

# Project 1

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## 2.1

```
yum y install gcc && yum y install gcc++ && yum y install vimenhanced && yum y install emacs  
&& yum y install gdb && yum y install ethtool && yum y install hdparm && yum y install pci utils  
&& yum y install file
```

Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks

Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile

\* base: mirror.teklinks.com

\* extras: dist1.800hosting.com

\* updates: dist1.800hosting.com

Package gcc4.8.216.2.el7\_0.x86\_64 already installed and latest version Nothing to do

Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks

Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile

\* base: mirror.teklinks.com

\* extras: centos.arvix.com

\* updates: centos.mia.hostengine.com

Package gcc++4.8.216.2.el7\_0.x86\_64 already installed and latest version Nothing to do

Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks

Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile

\* base: mirror.teklinks.com

\* extras: centos.arvix.com

\* updates: centos.mia.hostengine.com

Package 2:vimenhanced7.4.1601.el7.x86\_64 already installed and latest version Nothing to do

Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks

Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile

\* base: mirror.teklinks.com

\* extras: dist1.800hosting.com

\* updates: centos.mia.hostengine.com

Package 1:emacs24.311.el7.x86\_64 already installed and latest version Nothing to do

Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile

\* base: mirror.teklinks.com

\* extras: mirror.fdcservers.net

\* updates: centos.mia.hostengine.com

Package gdb7.6.151.el7.x86\_64 already installed and latest version Nothing to do

Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks

Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile

\* base: mirror.teklinks.com

\* extras: mirror.es.its.nyu.edu

\* updates: mirror.raystedman.net

Package 2:ethtool3.83.el7.x86\_64 already installed and latest version Nothing to do

Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks

Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile

\* base: mirror.teklinks.com  
\* extras: mirror.es.its.nyu.edu  
\* updates: mirror.raystedman.net  
Package hdparm9.435.el7.x86\_64 already installed and latest version Nothing to do  
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks  
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile  
\* base: mirror.teklinks.com  
\* extras: mirror.fdcservers.net  
\* updates: centos.mia.hostengine.com  
Package pciutils3.2.14.el7.x86\_64 already installed and latest version Nothing to do  
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks  
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile  
\* base: mirror.teklinks.com  
\* extras: mirror.fdcservers.net  
\* updates: centos.mia.hostengine.com  
Package file5.1121.el7.x86\_64 already installed and latest version Nothing to do

## 2.2

### CPU Info

processor : 0  
vendor\_id : GenuineIntel  
cpu family : 6  
model : 70  
model name : Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-4870HQ CPU @ 2.50GHz  
stepping : 1  
cpu MHz : 2494.000  
cache size : 6144 KB  
fpu : yes  
fpu\_exception : yes  
cpuid level : 13  
wp : yes  
flags : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36  
clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ss  
ht syscall nx rdtscp lm constant\_tsc up xtopology nonstop\_tsc unfair\_spinlock pni pclmulqdq  
ssse3 cx16 pcid sse4\_1 sse4  
\_2 x2apic movbe popcnt aes xsave avx f16c rdrand hypervisor lahf\_lm ida arat fsgsbase smep  
invpcid  
bogomips : 4988.00  
clflush size : 64  
cache\_alignment : 64  
address sizes : 36 bits physical, 48 bits virtual  
power management:

### Memory Info

MemTotal: 1016440 kB  
MemFree: 140864 kB

Buffers: 27624 kB  
Cached: 550236 kB  
SwapCached: 12 kB  
Active: 485124 kB  
Inactive: 269928 kB  
Active(anon): 96588 kB  
Inactive(anon): 85632 kB  
Active(file): 388536 kB  
Inactive(file): 184296 kB  
Unevictable: 24 kB  
Mlocked: 24 kB  
SwapTotal: 2064376 kB  
SwapFree: 2064364 kB  
Dirty: 56 kB  
Writeback: 0 kB  
AnonPages: 177244 kB  
Mapped: 50360 kB  
Shmem: 5020 kB  
Slab: 84300 kB  
SReclaimable: 26844 kB  
SUnreclaim: 57456 kB  
KernelStack: 2072 kB  
PageTables: 14652 kB  
NFS\_Unstable: 0 kB  
Bounce: 0 kB  
WritebackTmp: 0 kB  
CommitLimit: 2572596 kB  
Committed\_AS: 915096 kB  
VmallocTotal: 34359738367 kB  
VmallocUsed: 26244 kB  
VmallocChunk: 34359681224 kB  
HardwareCorrupted: 0 kB  
AnonHugePages: 63488 kB  
HugePages\_Total: 0  
HugePages\_Free: 0  
HugePages\_Rsvd: 0  
HugePages\_Surp: 0  
Hugepagesize: 2048 kB  
DirectMap4k: 8128 kB  
DirectMap2M: 1040384 kB

## **lspci**

00:01.0 PCI bridge: Intel Corporation 82G35 Express PCI Express Root Port (rev 02)  
00:03.0 Unassigned class [ff00]: Parallels, Inc. Virtual Machine Communication Interface  
00:05.0 Ethernet controller: Red Hat, Inc Virtio network device  
00:0a.0 PCI bridge: Digital Equipment Corporation DECchip 21150  
00:0e.0 RAM memory: Red Hat, Inc Virtio memory balloon

00:1d.0 USB controller: Intel Corporation 82801FB/FBM/FR/FW/FRW (ICH6 Family) USB UHCI #1 (rev 02)  
00:1d.6 USB controller: NEC Corporation uPD720200 USB 3.0 Host Controller (rev 03)  
00:1d.7 USB controller: Intel Corporation 82801FB/FBM/FR/FW/FRW (ICH6 Family) USB2 EHCI Controller (rev 02)  
00:1e.0 PCI bridge: Intel Corporation 82801 PCI Bridge (rev f2)  
00:1f.0 ISA bridge: Intel Corporation 82801HB/HR (ICH8/R) LPC Interface Controller (rev 02)  
00:1f.1 IDE interface: Intel Corporation 82801BA IDE U100 Controller (rev 05)  
00:1f.2 SATA controller: Intel Corporation 82801HR/HO/HH (ICH8R/DO/DH) 6 port SATA Controller [AHCI mode] (rev 02)  
00:1f.4 Multimedia audio controller: Intel Corporation 82801BA/BAM AC'97 Audio Controller (rev 02)  
01:00.0 VGA compatible controller: Parallels, Inc. Accelerated Virtual Video Adapter

## **/dev/sda**

ATA device, with non-removable media

Model Number: CentOS Linux (Live DVD)-0 SSD  
Serial Number: XXDDYBHS6HE4F1YF8XKG  
Firmware Revision: F.2R3JEW  
Transport: Serial

Standards:

Used: ATA/ATAPI-5 T13 1321D revision 1  
Supported: 8 7 6 5 & some of 6

Configuration:

Logical	max	current
cylinders	16383	16383
heads	16	16
sectors/track	63	63

--

CHS current addressable sectors: 134217728  
LBA user addressable sectors: 134217728  
LBA48 user addressable sectors: 134217728  
Logical Sector size: 512 bytes  
Physical Sector size: 4096 bytes  
device size with M = 1024\*1024: 65536 MBytes  
device size with M = 1000\*1000: 68719 MBytes (68 GB)  
cache/buffer size = 2048 KBytes (type=DualPortCache)  
Nominal Media Rotation Rate: Solid State Device

Capabilities:

LBA, IORDY(can be disabled)  
Queue depth: 32  
Standby timer values: spec'd by Vendor, no device specific minimum  
R/W multiple sector transfer: Max = 16 Current = 128  
DMA: mdma0 mdma1 \*mdma2 udma0 udma1 udma2 udma3 udma4 \*udma5 (?)  
Cycle time: min=1ns recommended=1ns  
PIO: pio0 pio1 pio2 pio3 pio4  
Cycle time: no flow control=1ns IORDY flow control=1ns

Commands/features:

Enabled	Supported:
*	Write cache
	WRITE_BUFFER command
	READ_BUFFER command
*	NOP cmd
*	48-bit Address feature set
*	Mandatory FLUSH_CACHE
*	FLUSH_CACHE_EXT
*	Command Completion Time Limit (CCTL)
*	IDLE_IMMEDIATE with UNLOAD
*	Gen1 signaling speed (1.5Gb/s)
*	Gen2 signaling speed (3.0Gb/s)
*	Native Command Queueing (NCQ)

Checksum: correct

## ethtool eth0

```
[root@localhost jonathanhart]# /sbin/ethtool eth0
Settings for eth0:
    Link detected: yes
```

## ifconfig eth0

```
[root@localhost jonathanhart]# /sbin/ifconfig eth0
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:1C:42:F3:17:04
          inet addr:10.211.55.4  Bcast:10.211.55.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fdb2:2c26:f4e4:0:21c:42ff:fe3:1704/64 Scope:Global
          inet6 addr: fe80::21c:42ff:fe3:1704/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:2178 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:1718 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:1055776 (1.0 MiB)  TX bytes:127619 (124.6 KiB)
```

## /proc/interrupts

```
CPU0
0:   152 IO-APIC-edge  timer
1:  4346 IO-APIC-edge  i8042
8:    1 IO-APIC-edge  rtc0
9:  66570 IO-APIC-fasteoi  acpi
12: 21955 IO-APIC-edge  i8042
14:    0 IO-APIC-edge  ata_piix
15:    0 IO-APIC-edge  ata_piix
17:   390 IO-APIC-fasteoi  Intel 82801BA-ICH2
18:    0 IO-APIC-fasteoi  uhci_hcd:usb2
19:   32 IO-APIC-fasteoi  ehci_hcd:usb1
22:    0 IO-APIC-fasteoi  virtio1
24:   32 HPET_MSI-edge  hpet2
```

```

29:      1 PCI-MSI-edge  xhci_hcd
30:  25489 PCI-MSI-edge  ahci
31:   9358 PCI-MSI-edge  prl_tg
32:    17 PCI-MSI-edge  prl_vtg
33:     6 PCI-MSI-edge  virtio0-config
34:  1926 PCI-MSI-edge  virtio0-input
35:     1 PCI-MSI-edge  virtio0-output
NMI:      0 Non-maskable interrupts
LOC: 730351 Local timer interrupts
SPU:      0 Spurious interrupts
PMI:      0 Performance monitoring interrupts
IWI:      0 IRQ work interrupts
RES:      0 Rescheduling interrupts
CAL:      0 Function call interrupts
TLB:      0 TLB shutdowns
TRM:      0 Thermal event interrupts
THR:      0 Threshold APIC interrupts
MCE:      0 Machine check exceptions
MCP:      30 Machine check polls
ERR:      0
MIS:      0

```

## 2.3

### 2.3.1 simple.c

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
int main (int argc, char* argv[]) {
    int l_array[10] = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 }; double l_sroot = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i) {
        l_sroot += sqrt(l_array[i]); }
    printf("The average square root: %f ",l_sroot/10); return 0;
}

```

### 2.3.4

Breakpoint 1 at 0x40064f: file simple.c, line 6.

0

0

2048 kB 69504 kB 978944 kB

Breakpoint 2 at 0x400540

.gdbinit:4: Error in sourced command file:

The program has no registers now.

(gdb) r

Starting program: /home/rbaldwin/Documents/simple

```
Breakpoint 1, main (argc=1, argv=0x7ffffffe0e8) at simple.c:6
6 int l_array[10] = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 };
Missing separate debuginfos, use: debuginfoinstall glibc2.1755.el7.x86_64
(gdb) n
```

```
7 double l_root = 0;
```

```
(gdb) s
8 for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i) {
```

```
(gdb) c
```

```
Continuing.
```

```
Breakpoint 2, 0x00007ffff7b00670 in sqrt () from /lib64/libm.so.6 (gdb) c
```

```
Continuing.
```

```
Breakpoint 2, 0x00007ffff7b00670 in sqrt () from /lib64/libm.so.6 (gdb) c
```

```
Continuing.
```

```
Breakpoint 2, 0x00007ffff7b00670 in sqrt () from /lib64/libm.so.6 (gdb) c
```

```
Continuing.
```

```
Breakpoint 2, 0x00007ffff7b00670 in sqrt () from /lib64/libm.so.6 (gdb) c
```

```
Continuing.
```

```
Breakpoint 2, 0x00007ffff7b00670 in sqrt () from /lib64/libm.so.6 (gdb) c
```

```
Continuing.
```

```
Breakpoint 2, 0x00007ffff7b00670 in sqrt () from /lib64/libm.so.6 (gdb) c
```

```
Continuing.
```

```
Breakpoint 2, 0x00007ffff7b00670 in sqrt () from /lib64/libm.so.6 (gdb) c
```

```
Continuing.
```

```
Breakpoint 2, 0x00007ffff7b00670 in sqrt () from /lib64/libm.so.6 (gdb) c
```

```
Continuing.
```

```
Breakpoint 2, 0x00007ffff7b00670 in sqrt () from /lib64/libm.so.6 (gdb) c
```

```
Continuing.
```

```
Breakpoint 2, 0x00007ffff7b00670 in sqrt () from /lib64/libm.so.6
```

```
(gdb) c
```

```
Continuing.
```

```
The average square root: 2.246828 [Inferior 1 (process 8099) exited normally] (gdb) ^Z
```

```
[1]+ Stopped
```

## 2.4

### 2.4.1 Install CVS

```
[root@localhost jonathanhart]# yum install cvs
```

```
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, refresh-packagekit, security
```

```
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
```

```
* base: centos.mirror.constant.com
```

```
* extras: repos.mia.quadranet.com
```

```
* updates: mirrors.advancedhosters.com
```

```
Setting up Install Process
```

```
Package cvs-1.11.23-16.el6.x86_64 already installed and latest version
```

```
Nothing to do
```

### **2.4.3 Add group**

```
[root@localhost jonathanhart]# groupadd group12
```

### **2.4.4 Add users**

```
[root@localhost jonathanhart]# useradd -g group12 jonathan
```

### **2.4.5 Create a CVS repository**

```
[root@localhost jonathanhart]# cvs -d /home/jonathanhart init
```

### **2.4.6**

```
[root@localhost jonathanhart]# chown jonathan:group12 /home/jonathanhart
```