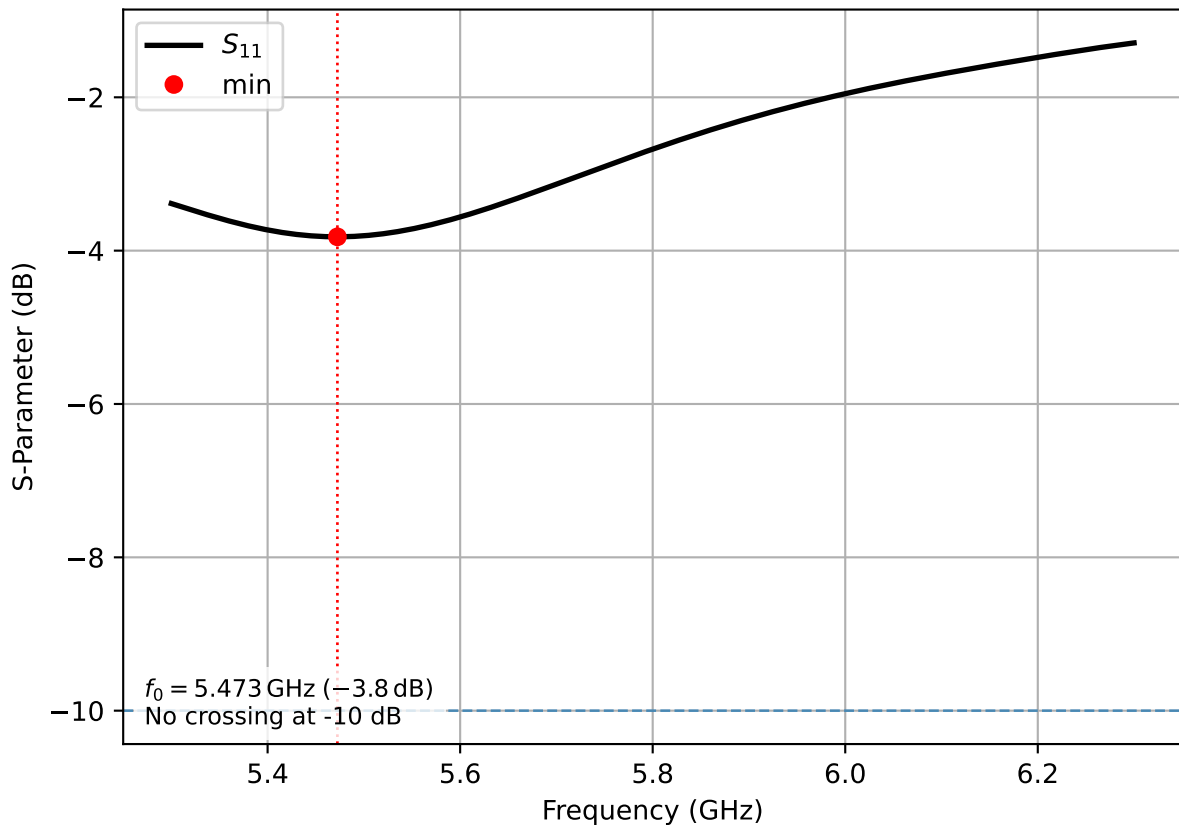


# Reflection Coefficient $S_{11}$

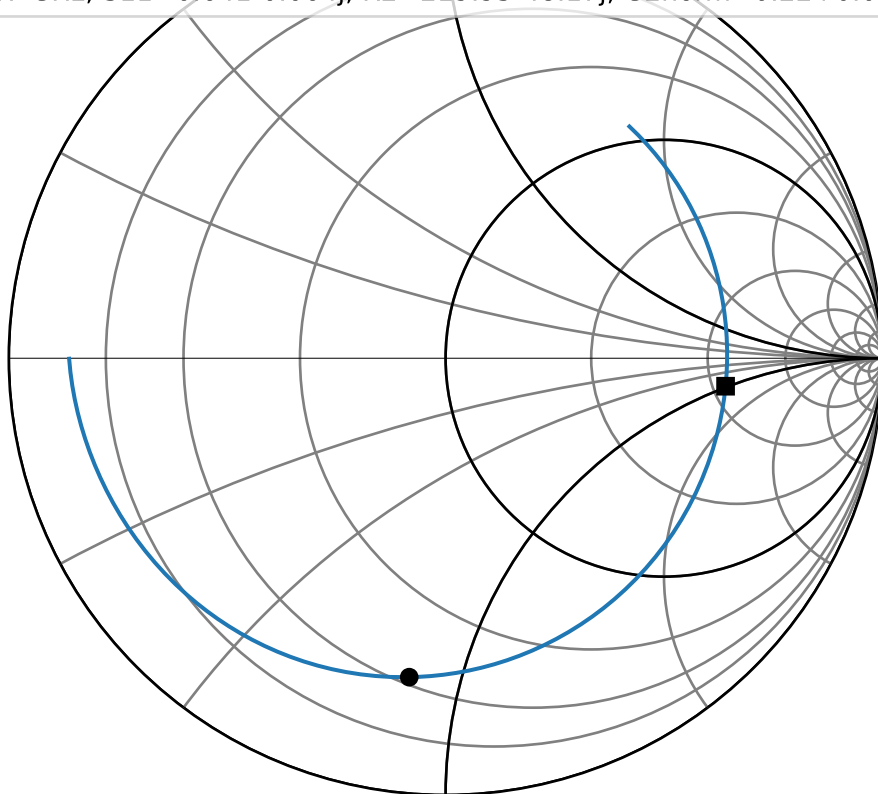


# Smith Chart

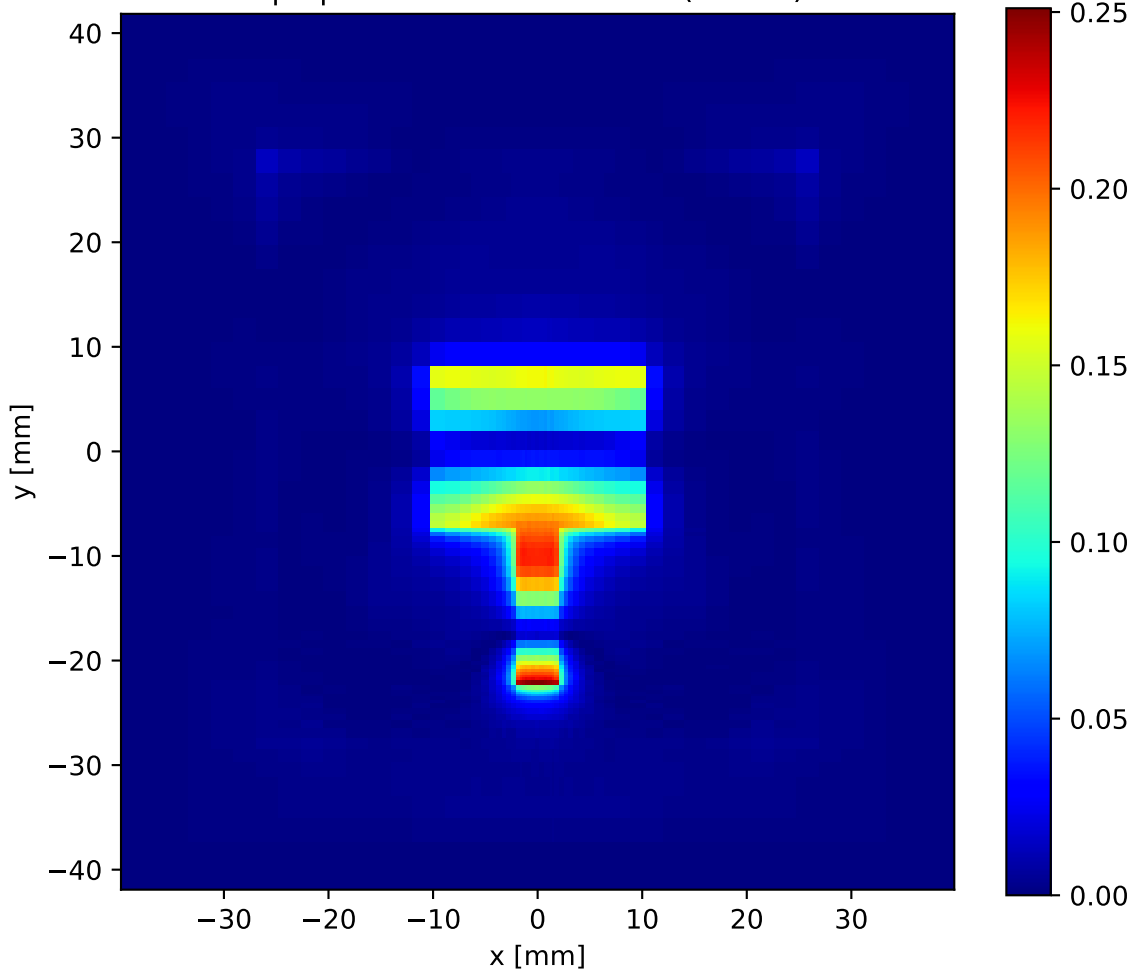
— S11 (Patch W=19.10 mm, L=14.10 mm)

● 5.80 GHz,  $S_{11} = -0.083 - 0.730j$ ,  $R = 13.48 - 42.79j$ ,  $G_{\text{norm}} = 0.33 + 1.06j$

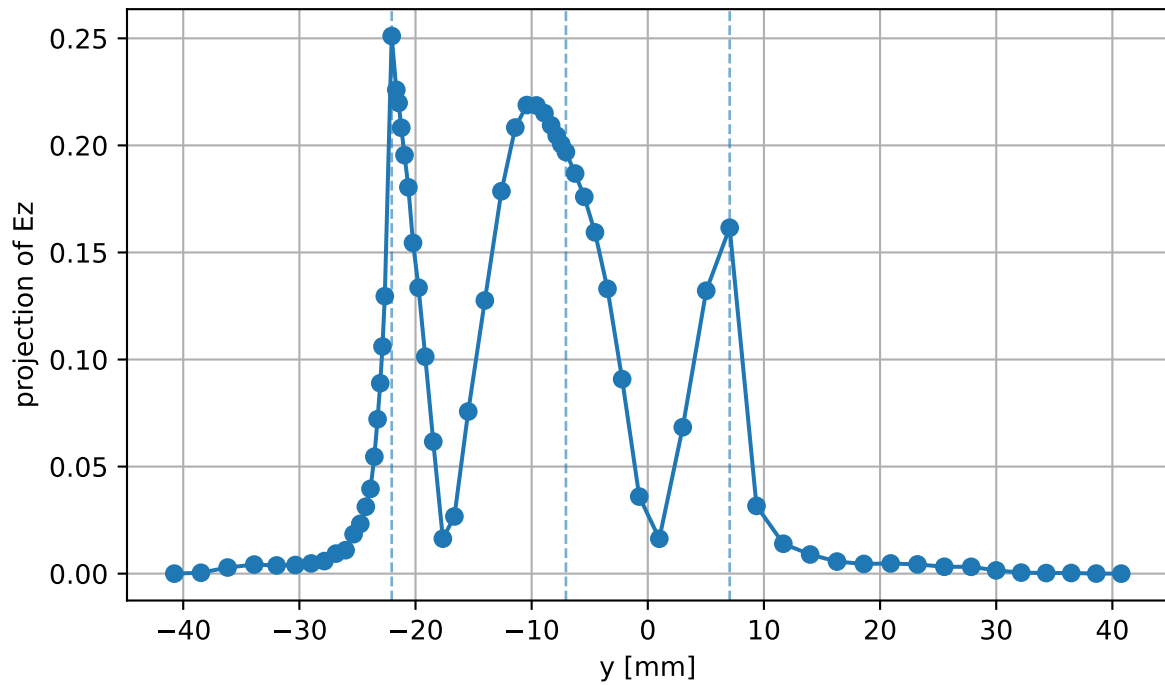
■ 5.47 GHz,  $S_{11} = 0.641 - 0.064j$ ,  $R_2 = 219.95 - 48.17j$ ,  $G_{2\text{norm}} = 0.22 + 0.05j$



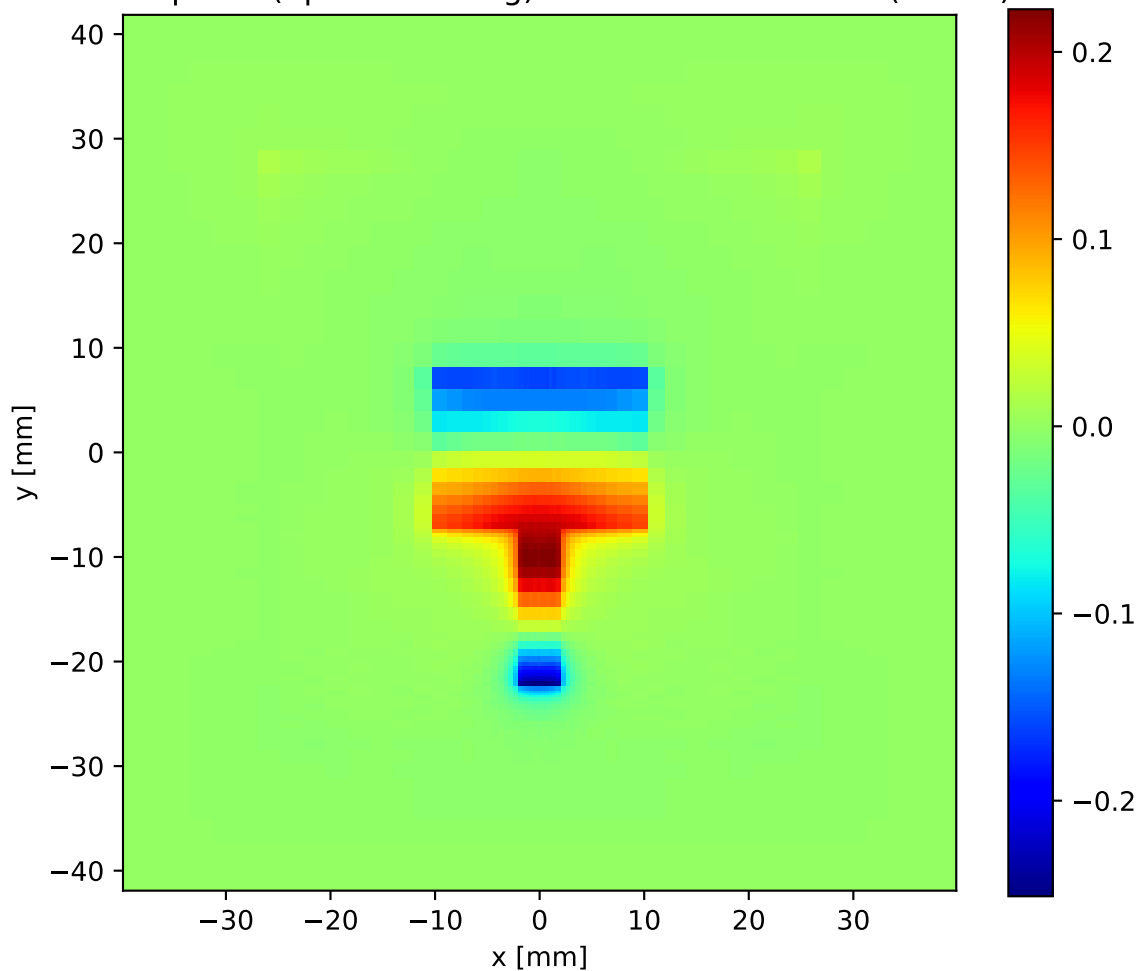
$|E_z|$  slice at  $z = 0.76$  mm (idx 15)



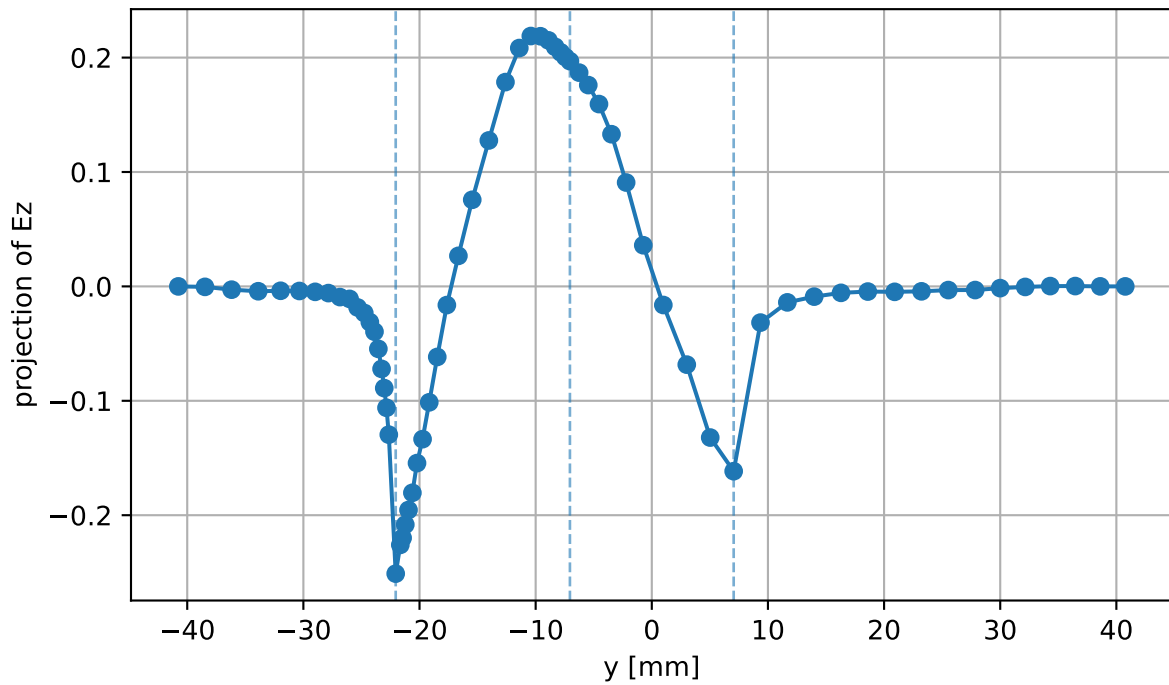
$|E_z|$  line cut along Y at  $x=0.00$  mm,  $z=0.76$  mm  
(idx x=30, z=15)



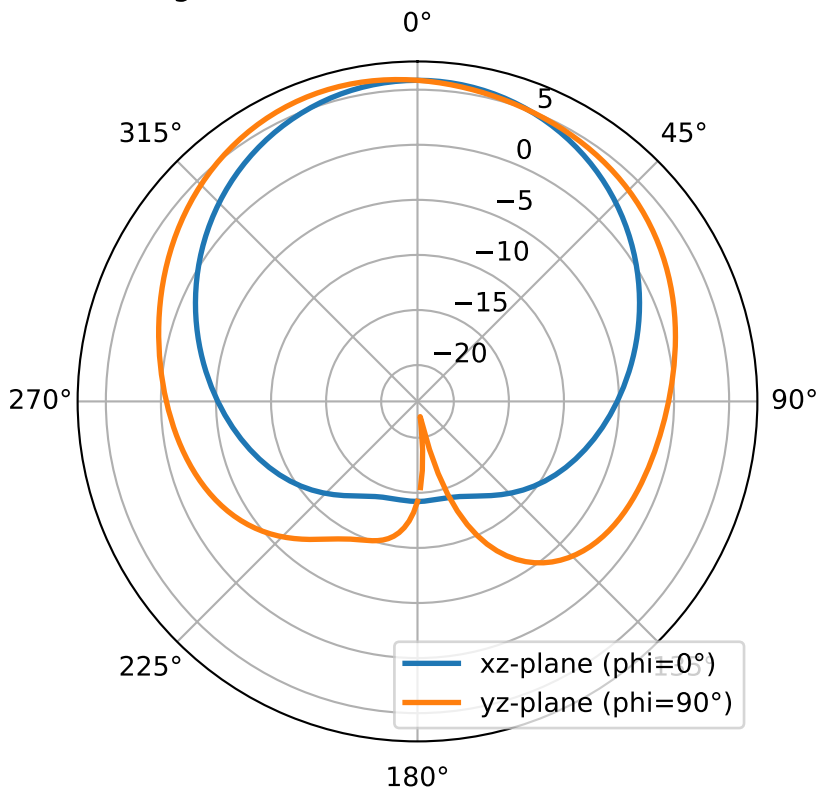
Ez snapshot (dphi=-0.29deg) slice at z = 0.76 mm (idx 15)



Ez snapshot (dphi=-0.29deg) line cut along Y at x=0.00 mm, z=0.76 mm  
(idx x=30, z=15)

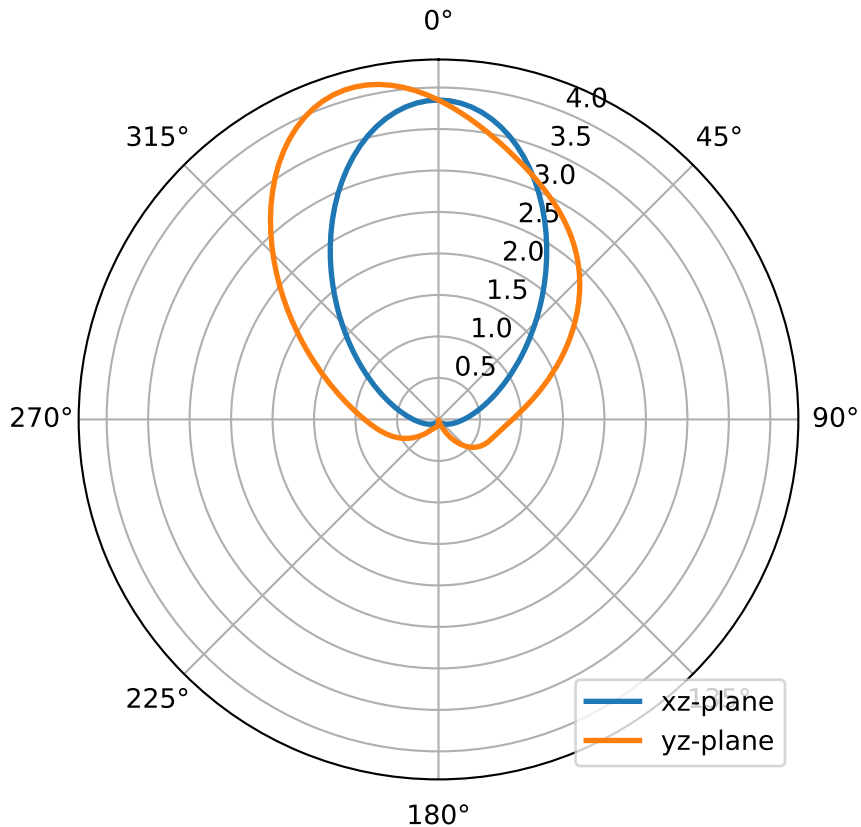


$f = 5.473 \text{ GHz}$  — Directivity (dB)  
 $D_{\text{max}} (\text{integrated}) \approx 6.16 \text{ dB}$ ,  $\text{nf2ff } D_{\text{max}} = 6.16 \text{ dB}$

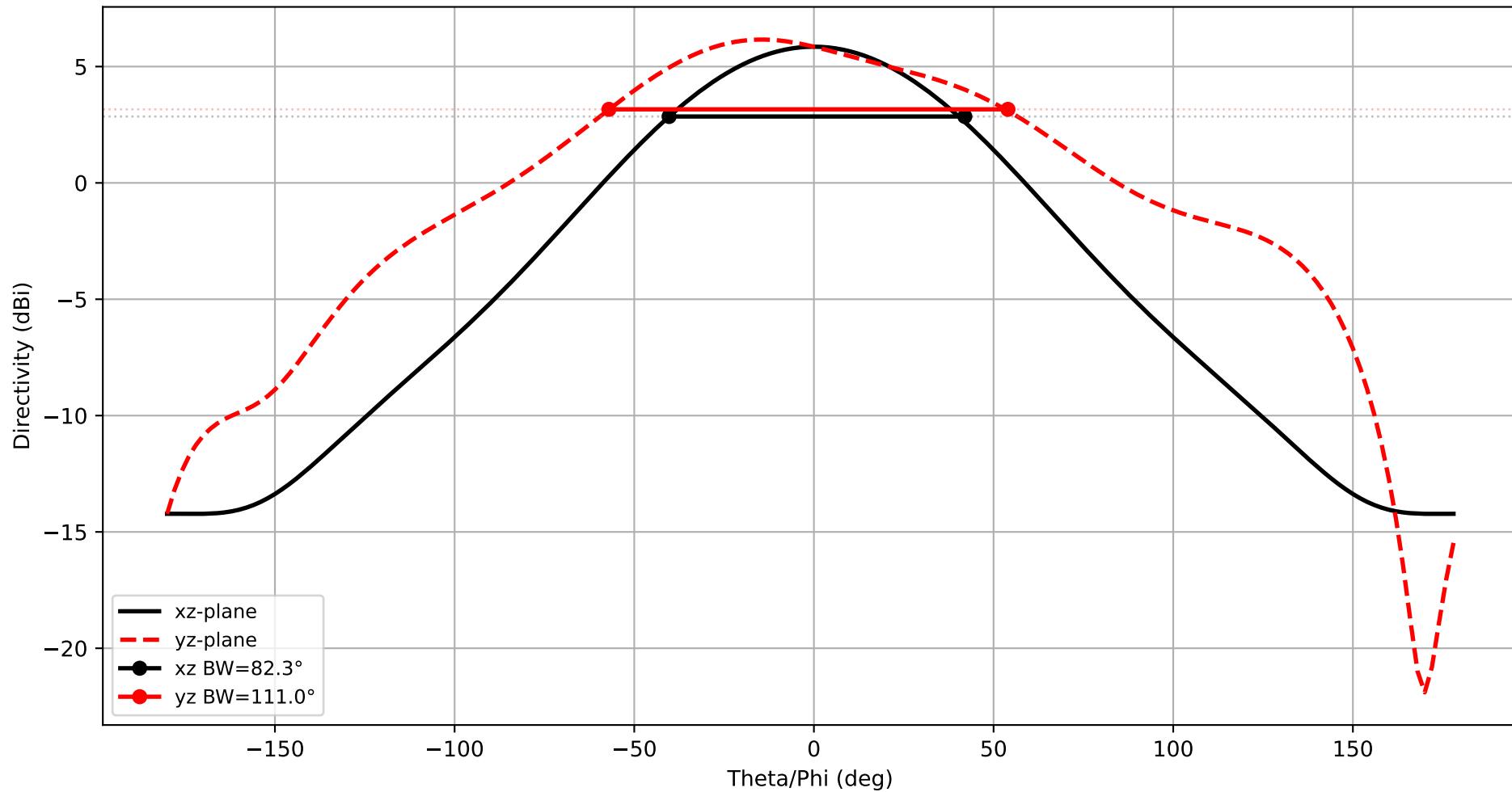




Frequency: 5.473 GHz — Directivity (linear). Dmax: 4.131



Frequency: 5.473 GHz  
xz-plane: HPBW=82.3°  
yz-plane: HPBW=111.0°



3D Directivity Pattern  
 $f = 5.473 \text{ GHz}$ ,  $D_{\text{max}} = 6.16 \text{ dBi}$

