# Jenkins

(CI Server after Hudson, Cruise Control, Team City and Home Built)

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Speed. A sprishitive/. Imagination

#### Table of Contents

What is Continuous integration Why continuous integration What is Jenkins\Hudson Benefit of Jenkins How to use Jenkins What is special in Jenkins Different Plugins supports in Jenkins Demo and configuring Jenkins for different uses Q&A References



#### What's Continuous Integration?

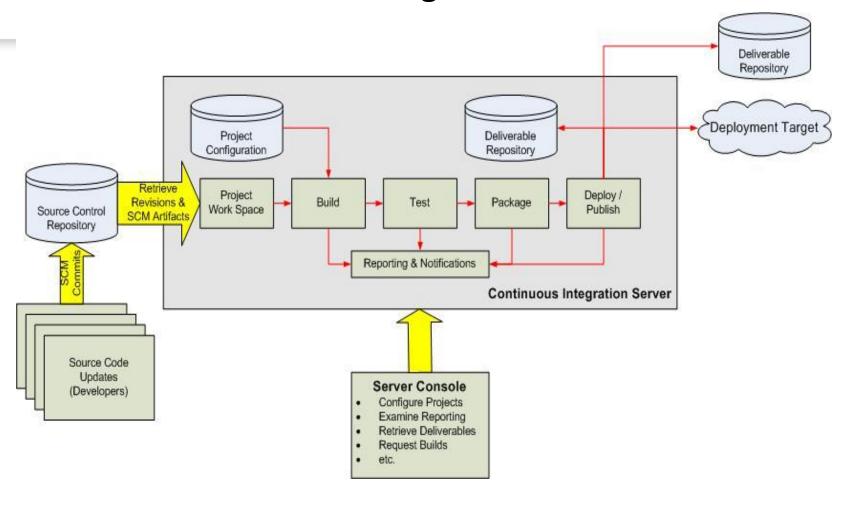
In software engineering, continuous integration (CI) implements continuous processes of applying quality control - small pieces of effort, applied frequently.

Continuous integration aims to improve the quality of software, and to reduce the time taken to deliver it, by replacing the traditional practice of applying quality control after completing all development.

Ref: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Continuous integration



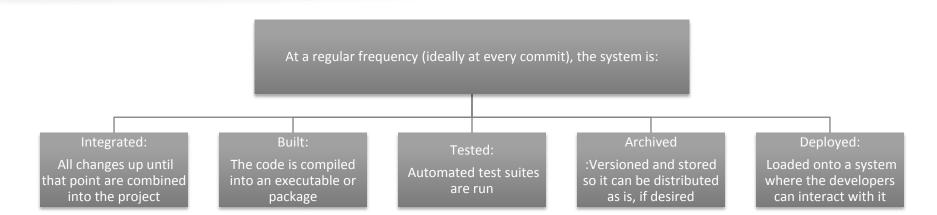
#### **Continuous Integration Overview**



Ref: http://www.javaworld.com/javaworld/jw-12-2008/images/CIOverview.jpg

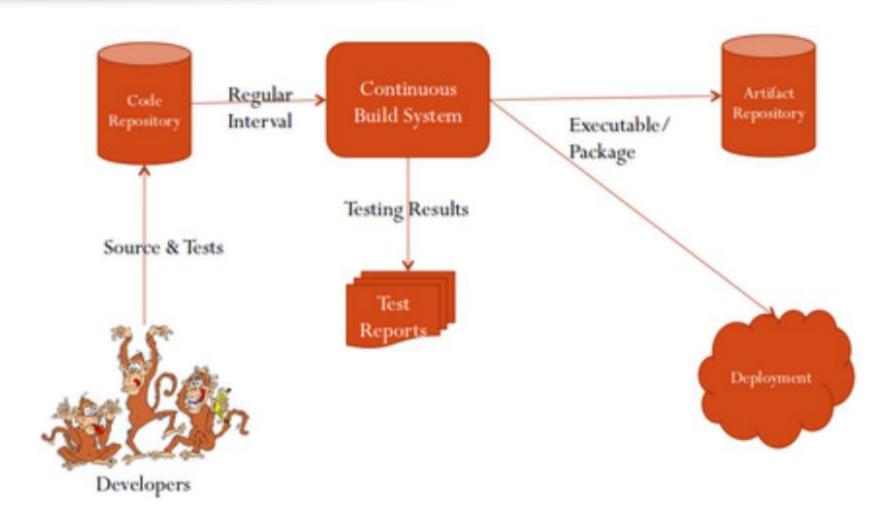


### CI – What does it really mean?





### CI -Workflow





#### History

Continuous Integration emerged in the Extreme Programming (XP) community, and XP advocates Martin Fowler and Kent Beck first wrote about continuous integration circa 1999.



#### **Continuous Integration**



Continuous Integration is a software development practice where members of a team integrate their work frequently, usually each person integrates at least daily - leading to multiple integrations per day.

- Each integration is verified by an automated build (including test) to detect integration errors as quickly as possible.
  - -- Martin Fowler



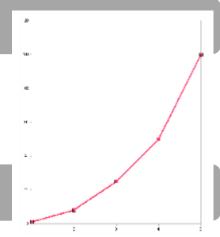
## Why Continuous Integration?

#### Integration is hard, effort increase exponentially with

- Number of components
- Number of bugs
- Time since last integration

#### Continuous integration can help you go faster

- Detect build breaks sooner.
- Report failing tests more clearly.
- Make progress more visible.



• Ref: http://www.slideshare.net/carlo.bonamico/continuous-



#### **Continuous Integration Benefit**

#### Project Management

- Detect system development problems earlier
- Reduce risks of cost, schedule, and budget.

#### Code Quality

- Measurable and visible code quality
- Continuous automatic regression unit test



#### **Best Practice of CI**

Single Source Repository.

Automate the Build and Test

**Everyone Commits Every** Day

Keep the Build Fast

Everyone can see what's happening

**Automate Deployment** (Optional)



#### **Continuous Integration Tools**

Name 🛋	Platform M	License 🔣	Windows builders M	Java builders 🖊	Other builders 💌	SCM system 🖊	Notification 💌	IDE Integration	Other Integration
AnthillPro	Cross- platform	Proprietary	MSBuild, NAnt, Visual Studio	Ant, Maven 1 & 2	Shell soript	AccuRev, Clearcase, CA Harvest, CVS, Dimensions, Git, Mercurial, Perforce, PVCS, SourceSafe, StarTeam, Subversion, Synergy, TFS, Vault	E-mail, XMPP, RSS, Systray	Eolipse, Visual Studio	(many)
Apache Continuum	JDK, Servlet Container	Apache 2.0	Unknown	Maven 1 & 2	Unknown	Unknown	E-mail	Unknown	Unknown
Apache Gump	Python	Apache 2.0	Unknown	Ant, Maven 1	Unknown	CVS, Subversion	E-mail	Unknown	Unknown
Automated Build Studio	Windows	Proprietary	IncrediBuild MSBuild, NAnt	Ant	Unknown	CVS, Subversion, StarTeam	E-mail, Windows Messenger, MSN Messenger, Windows Live Messenger, ICQ	Visual Studio	Unknown
Bamboo	Servlet Container	Proprietary	MSBuild, NAnt, Visual Studio	Ant, Maven 1, Maven 2	custom script, command line, Bash	CVS, Subversion, Perforce, ClearCase, Mercurial, Dimension, Git	XMPP, Google Talk, E-mail, RSS, Remote API	IntelliJ IDEA, Eclipse	FishEye, Crowd, JIRA, Clover
Build Forge	Cross- platform	Proprietary	Yes	Yes	Cross-platform command-line	Team Concert, Clear Case, Subversion, Perforce, Mercurial, Git	E-mail	Eclipse	Java API, Perl API, command line, (many
BuildBot	Python	GPL	Yes (command line)	Yes (command line)	Yes (command line)	CVS, Arch, Bazaar, Darcs, Subversion, Perforce, Mercurial, Git	E-mail, Web page, GUI, IRC	Unknown	Unknown
CABIE	LAMP	GPL2	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	CVS, Subversion, Perforce	Web	Unknown	Unknown
Cascade	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
Cruise	Cross- platform	Proprietary	Yes	Yes	Cross-platform command-line	Subversion, Perforce, Mercurial, Git	E-mail, CCTray	None	RESTful API
CruiseControl	Cross- platform	BSD-style	NAnt, Rake, and Xcode	Phing, Ant, Maven	catch-all 'exed'	olearoase ovs daros Git merourial MKS Source starteam <mark>Surround SCM</mark> subversion Team Foundation Server Visual SourceSafe	E-mail, CCTray	Eolipse,	Unknown
CruiseControl.NET	Cross- platform	BSD-style	MSBuild, NAnt, Visual Studio	Unknown	command line	Unknown	E-mail, CCTray, RSS	Unknown	Unknown
Drace NET	Min down	BOD ANA	MAst Moust Studio	Halmana	Haka orona	CVS, Visual SourceSafe, PVCS,	Email	Helenous	Haka oron



# **Jenkins for Continuous Integration**



Jenkins - History

-2005 - Hudson was first release by Kohsuke Kawaguchi of Sun Microsystems

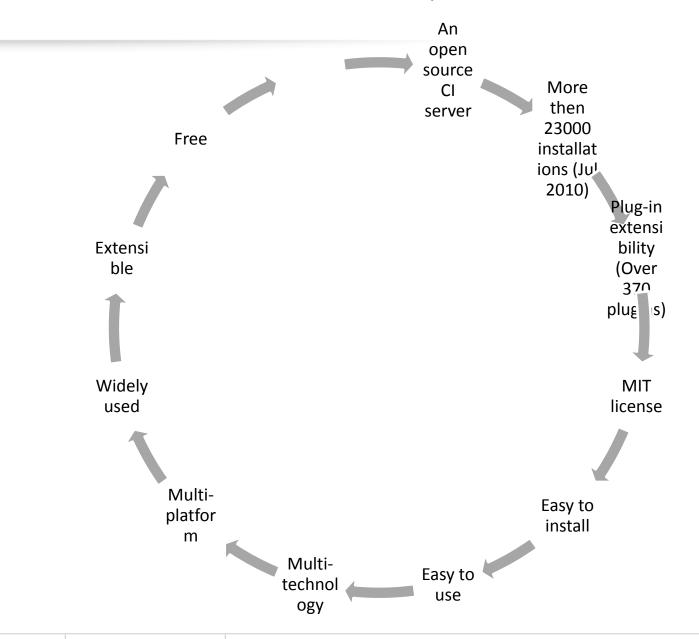
-2010 – Oracle bought Sun Microsystems

-Due to a naming dispute, Hudson was renamed to Jenkins

Oracle continued development of Hudson (as a branch of the original)



#### What's Jenkins/Hudson





## Why Jenkins? Flexibility!!!!!

Jenkins is a highly configurable system by itself

There is a large support community and thorough documentation

The additional community developed plugins provide even

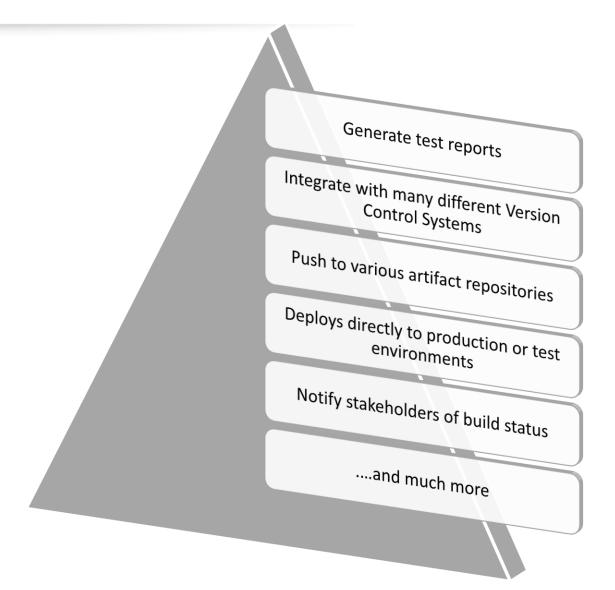
It's easy to write plugins.

> By combining Jenkins with Ant, Gradle, or other **Build Automation tools,** the possibilities are limitless.

more flexibility

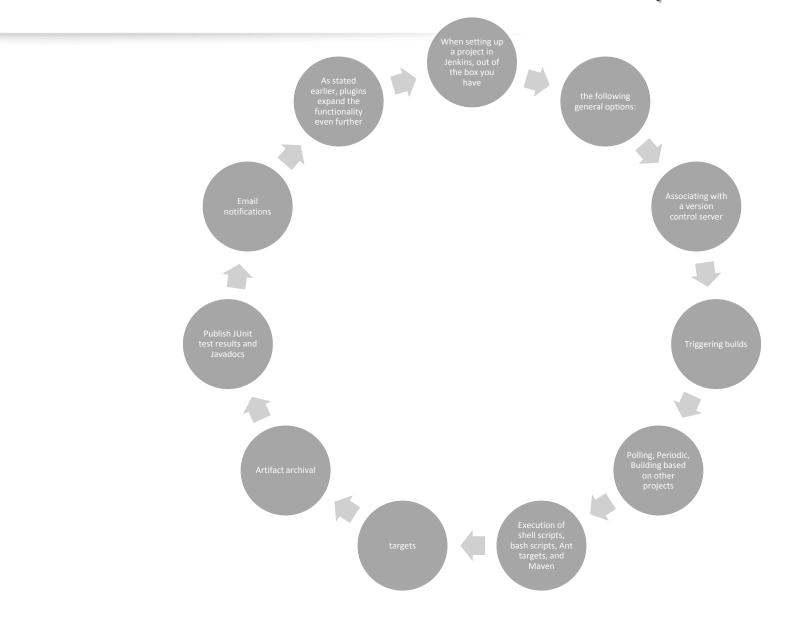


#### What can Jenkins do?





# How Jenkins works - Setup



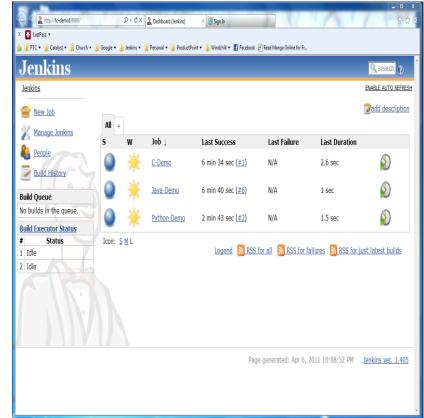


## Jenkins – Integration for You

Jenkins can help your development be

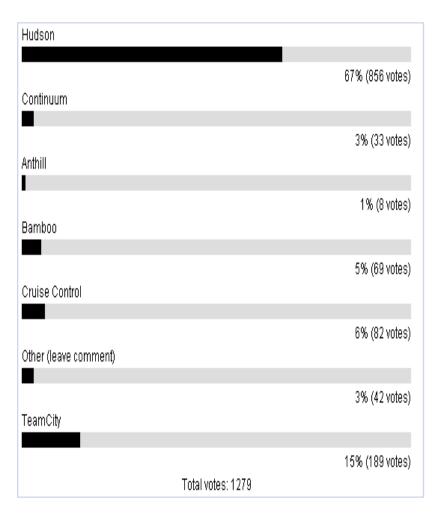
#### Jenkins User Interface

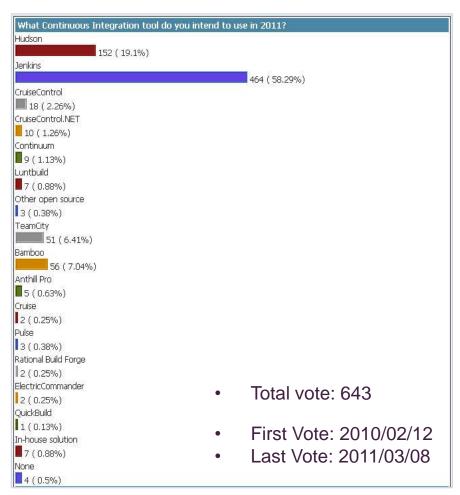
- Faster
- Safer
- Easier
- Smarter





# CI Tool Usage





Ref: http://java.dzone.com/node/28241/results

Ref:http://www.wakaleo.com/resources/poll

#### **Jenkins Features**

Trigger a build

Get source code from repository

Automatically build and test

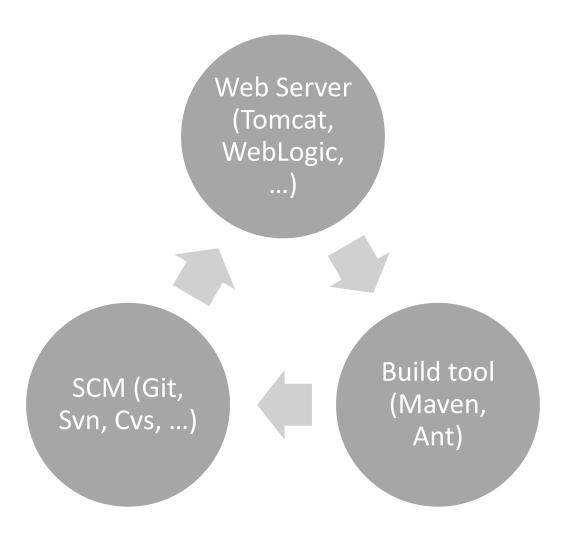
Generate report & notify

Deploy

Distributed build



#### Jenkins Requirement





### **Jenkins Plugins**

**Build triggers** 

Source code management

**Build tools** 

**Build wrappers** 

**Build notifiers** 

**Build reports** 

Artifact uploaders

**UI** plugins

Authentication and user management



### More Power – Jenkins Plugins

Jenkins has over 300 plugins

- Software configuration management
- Builders
- Test Frameworks
- Virtual Machine Controllers
- Notifiers
- Static Analyzers



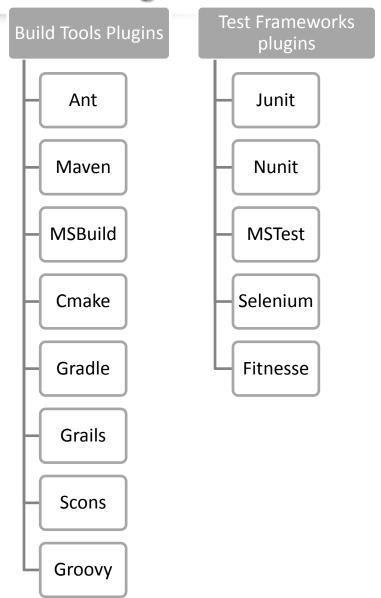
## Jenkins Plugins - SCM

**Version Control Systems** 

- Accurev
- Bazaar
- BitKeeper
- ClearCase
- Darcs
- Dimensions
- Git
- Harvest
- MKS Integrity
- PVCS
- StarTeam
- Subversion
- Team Foundation Server
- Visual SourceSafe



# Jenkins Plugins – Build & Test





# Jenkins Plugins – Analyzers

# Static Analysis plugins

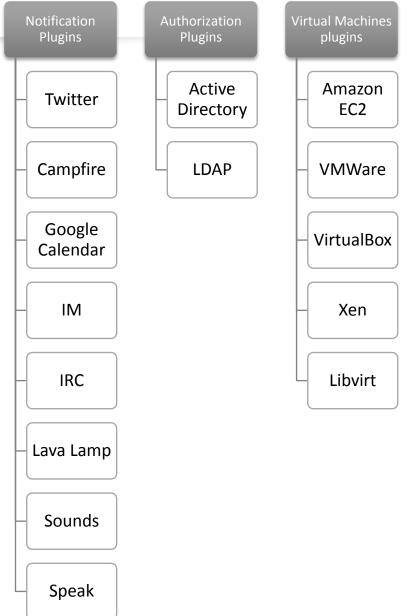
- Checkstyle
- CodeScanner
- DRY
- Crap4j
- Findbugs
- PMD
- Fortify
- Sonar
- FXCop

# Code Coverage plugins

- Emma
- Cobertura
- Clover
- GCC/GCOV

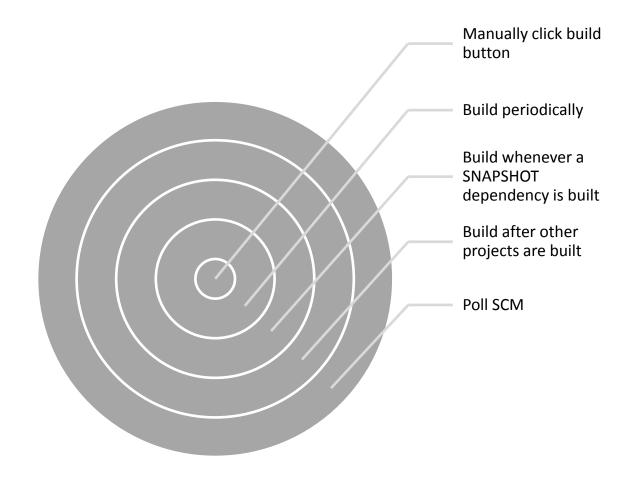


# Jenkins Plugins – Other Tools





# **Build Trigger**





### Get Source Code (1/2)

CVS (build-in)

SVN (build-in)

GIT (requires Git)

ClearCase (requires ClearCase)

Mercurial, PVCS, VSS, ...



#### **Build Tools**

Java

• Maven (build-in), Ant, Gradle

Net

• MSBuild, PowerShell

Shell script

• Python, Ruby, Groovy



# **Build Wrapper**

Build name setter

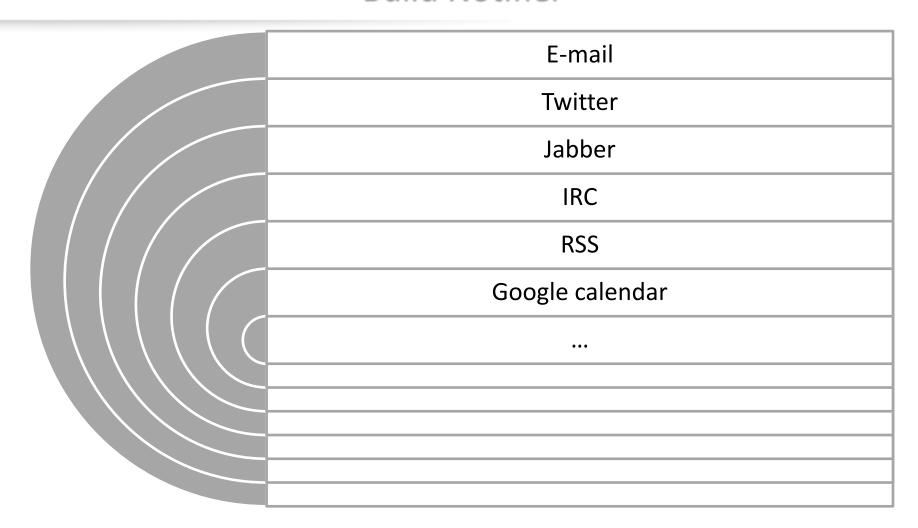
Virtual machine (VMWare, Virtual Box)

Set environment

ClearCase release plugin



# **Build Notifier**





## **Build Report**

Static Code Analysis

• Checkstyle, PMD, Findbugs, Compiler Warning

Test Report & Code Coverage

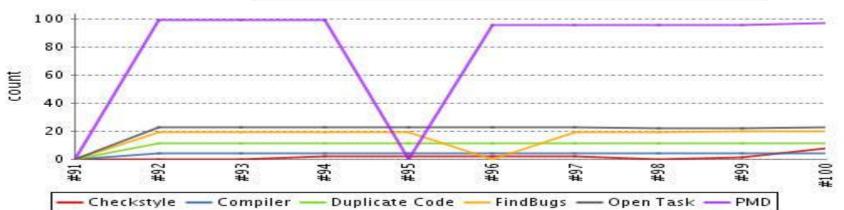
• JUnit, TestNG, Cobertura, Clover

Open Tasks



# **Static Code Analysis**

	Varnings per Job						
Job ↓	Checkstyle	Duplicate Code	FindBugs	PMD	Open Tasks	Compiler Warnings	Total
M-Multi-Freestyle	14 🔘	87	0	86 📦	24	00	124
M-Multi-Maven	14	11	<u>12</u>	80	<u>0</u>	4	121
M-Single-Freestyle	<u>o</u>	0	<u>15</u>	<u>18</u>	99	3	135
M-Single-Freestyle-Site	5967	2	1573	18	5	<u>0</u>	5992
M-Single-Maven	12.0	107	150	370	121	<u>0</u>	121
M-Single-Maven-2	-	4	16	243	4	0	267
M-Single-Maven-Site	1784	2	72	2	0	176	1860



# CheckStyle

#### CheckStyle Result

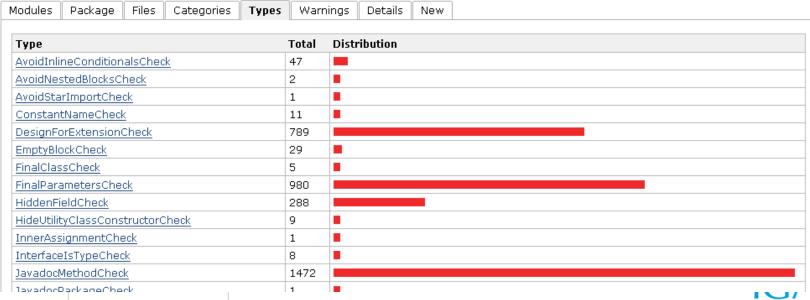
#### **Warnings Trend**

All Warnings	New Warnings	Fixed Warnings
6766	2	0

#### Summary

Total	High Priority	Normal Priority	Low Priority
6766	<u>6766</u>	0	0

#### **Details**



### **FindBugs**

#### FindBugs Result

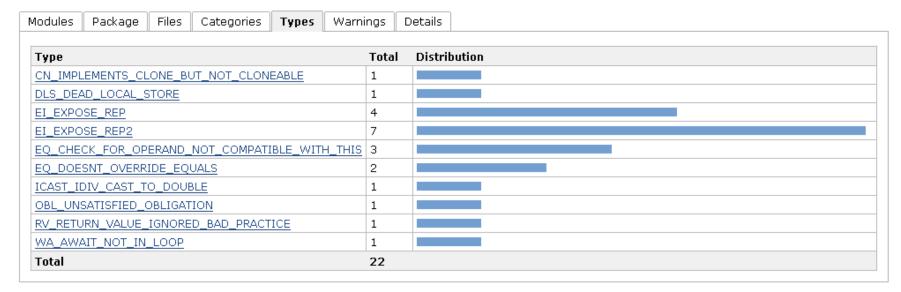
#### **Warnings Trend**

All Warnings	New this build	Fixed Warnings
22	0	0

#### Summary

Total	High Priority	Normal Priority	Low Priority
22	0	0	22

#### **Details**





## **Open Tag**

### **Open Tasks**

### **Open Tasks Trend**

All Open Tasks	New Tasks	Fixed Tasks
19	19	0

### Summary

Total	High Priority	Normal Priority	
19	0	19	

#### Details

ackage Files W	/arnings De	etails New				
File		Package	Line	Priority	Туре	Category
AbstractClearCaseS	Scm.java	hudson.plugins.clearcase	255	Normal	TODO	
AbstractClearCaseS	Scm.java	hudson.plugins.clearcase	256	Normal	TODO	
AbstractClearCaseS	cm.java	hudson.plugins.clearcase	257	Normal	TODO	
ClearTool.java		hudson.plugins.clearcase	196	Normal	TODO	
ClearTool.java		hudson.plugins.clearcase	237	Normal	TODO	
ClearTool.java		hudson.plugins.clearcase	238	Normal	TODO	



## **Duplicate Code**

### **Duplicate Code Result**

#### **Warnings Trend**

All Warnings	New Warnings	Fixed Warnings
16	0	0

#### Summary

Total	High Priority	Normal Priority	Low Priority		
16	0	10	<u>6</u>		

#### Details

ackage	Files	Warnings	Details	Normal	Low						
File						Number of lines	Duplicated in				
Netscape	eDraftSp	ec.java:120				17	BestMatchSpec.java:117				
BestMate	chSpec.ja	ava:117				17	NetscapeDraftSpec.java:120				
SSLSock	etFactor	y.java:462				28	PlainSocketFactory.java:154				
Abstract	Authenti	cationHandle	r.java:82			23	AuthSchemeBase.java:88				
Request	ProxyAut	thentication.j	ava:95			28	RequestTargetAuthentication.java:86				
RFC2109	9Domainl	Handler.java:	47			32	BasicDomainHandler.java:45				
AuthSche	emeBase	e.java:88				23	AbstractAuthenticationHandler.java:82				
Netscape	eDraftSp	ec.java:137				19	BrowserCompatSpec.java:163				
PlainSoc	ketFacto	ry.java:154				28	SSLSocketFactory.java:462				
Request	TargetAu	uthentication.	java:86			28	RequestProxyAuthentication.java:95				
Browser	Compat9	Spec.java:163	3			19	NetscapeDraftSpec.java:137				
DefaultR	edirectH	andler.java:1	.41			44	DefaultRedirectStrategy.java:133				
Browser	Compat9	Spec.java:128	3			34	BestMatchSpec.java:101				
BasicDor	mainHan	dler.java:45				32	RFC2109DomainHandler.java:47				
DefaultR	edirectS1	trategy.java:	133			44 DefaultRedirectHandler.java:141					
BestMato	chSpec.ja	ava:101				34	BrowserCompatSpec.java:128				



## **Test Report**

<u>Tests</u>							
	Succes	is	Fail	ed	Skip	ped	Total
Job	#	0/0	#	%	#	%	#
Eden-ActiveWorlds	127	100%	0	0%	0	0%	127
<u> Eden-Eden</u>	266	100%	0	0%	0	0%	266
Eden-MondiDinamiciWebservice	155	100%	0	0%	0	0%	155
<u> ■ Eden-Palm</u>	20	100%	0	0%	0	0%	20
Total	568	100%	0	0%	0	0%	568

### **Test Result**

0 failures (±0), 2 skipped (±0)

1,513 tests (±0)

Module	Fail	(diff)	Total	(diff)
org.apache.httpcomponents:httpclient	0		582	
org.apache.httpcomponents:httpclient-cache	0		920	
org.apache.httpcomponents:httpmime	0		11	



### Test Code Coverage

#### **Packages**

Αll

net.sourceforge.cobertura.ant net.sourceforge.cobertura.check net.sourceforge.cobertura.cover net.sourceforge.cobertura.instru net.sourceforge.cobertura.mergnet.sourceforge.cobertura.repor net.sourceforge.cobertura.repor net.sourceforge.cobertura.repor

#### **All Packages**

#### Classes

AntUtil (88%)

Archive (100%)

ArchiveUtil (80%)

BranchCoverageData (N/A)

CheckTask (0%)

ClassData (N/A)

### Coverage Report - All Packages

Package △	# Classes	Line	Coverage	Bran	ch Coverage	Complexity		
All Packages	55	75%	1625/217 <mark>9</mark>	64%	472/73 <mark>8</mark>	2,319		
net.sourceforge.cobertura.ant	11	52%	170/ <mark>330</mark>	43%	4 <mark>0</mark> /94	1.848		
net.sourceforge.cobertura.check	3	0%	0/150	0%	0/76	2,429		
net.sourceforge.cobertura.coveragedata	13	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.277		
net.sourceforge.cobertura.instrument	10	90%	460/510	75%	123/164	1.854		
net.sourceforge.cobertura.merge	1	86%	30/35	88%	14/16	5.5		
net.sourceforge.cobertura.reporting	3	87%	116/134	80%	43/54	2.882		
net.sourceforge.cobertura.reporting.html	4	91%	475/523	77%	156/202	4,444		
net.sourceforge.cobertura.reporting.html.files	1	87%	39/45	62%	5/8	4.5		
net.sourceforge.cobertura.reporting.xml	1	100%	155/155	95%	21/22	1.524		
net.sourceforge.cobertura.util	9	60%	175/2 <mark>91</mark>	69%	70/102	2.892		
<u>someotherpackage</u>	1	83%	5/6	N/A	N/A	1.2		

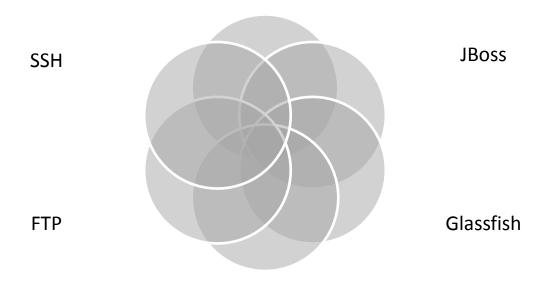
Report generated by Cobertura 1.9 on 6/9/07 12:37 AM.

Ref: http://cobertura.sourceforge.net/sample/



## **Artifact uploaders**

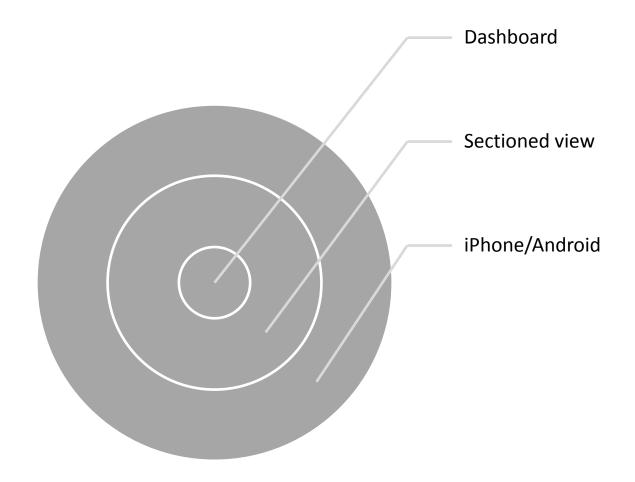
### Tomcat



WebSphere



## **UI Enhancement**





## **Security Management**

Security Realm

- LDAP
- Jenkins's own user database
- Delegate to servlet container

Authorization

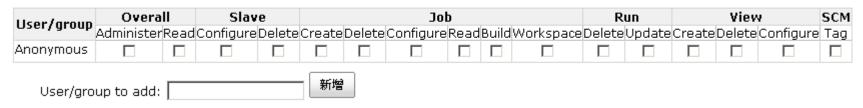
- Anyone can do anything
- Logged-in users can do anything
- Matrix-based security
- Project-based Matrix Authorization Strategy
- Legacy mode



### **Security Management**

### Matrix-based security

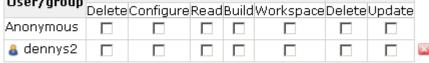
Matrix-based security



Run

**Project-based Matrix Authorization** 

☑ Enable project-based security User/group



新增 User/group to add: dennys2



## **Security Management Plugins**

- Active directory, OpenID, MySQL, ...
- Role based privilege control

#### Global roles

Role	Overall		Slave		Job					Run			View			SCM	
Kole	Administer	Read	Configure	Delete	Create	Delete	Configure	Read	Build	Workspace	Delete	Update	Artifacts	Create	Delete	Configure	Tag
admin	~	~	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>✓</b>	~	<b>~</b>	~	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	~	<b>V</b>	<b>~</b>	~	~
anonymous		~						<b>V</b>									
job-creator		~			<b>V</b>			<b>V</b>									

Role to add Add

#### Project roles

Role	Pattern			Job	Run					
KUIE		Delete	Configure	Read	Build	Workspace	Delete	Update	Artifacts	
			<b>✓</b>	~	~	<b>~</b>		<b>✓</b>	~	3
		<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	~	~	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>✓</b>	~	3
			<b>✓</b>	~	~	~		<b>✓</b>	~	3
Sample	Sample.*		<b>~</b>	~	~	~		<b>~</b>	~	3
			<b>~</b>	~	~	~		<b>✓</b>	~	3



### Plugin Usage Statistics

	А	Н	I	J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U
1	plugin	2009-06	2009-07	2009-08	2009-09	2009-10	2009-11	2009-12	2010-01	2010-02	2010-03	2010-04	2010-05	2010-06	2010-07
2	TOTAL INSTALLS	11026	11918	12092	12972	13379	15222	15812	16578	17936	20037	20670	21210	22182	23159
3	ssh-slaves	7715	9306	9985	11081	11759	13668	14415	15302	16712	18832	19515	20059	21054	22040
4	maven- plugin	8568	9983	10483	11459	12076	13941	14617	15424	16762		19462		20937	21917
5	subversion	1791	6391	8035	9505	10614	12653	13563	14551	16071	18289	19035		20771	21792
6	cvs	0	0	0		0	0	8	4625	9192		13816			18001
7	scis-ad	0	0	2818	6634	8572	10848	11957	13133		17164	18022	16502	14433	13328
8	analysis-c	0	0	0		1	2	1261	2449	3551	4454	4958	5446	5863	6338
9	email-ext	2349	2572	2694	2880	2956	3372	3492	3725	3965	4332	4473	4615	4906	5187
10	greenballs	1183	1417	1508	1700	1853	2198	2460	2698	2978	3376	3536	3708	3949	4248
11	findbugs	2781	2937	2973	3154	3107	3315	3302	3277	3554	3825	3843	3949	4040	4186
12	checkstyle	2354	2534	2588	2781	2728	2996	2914	2951	3228	3484	3595	3654	3754	3908
13	cobertura	2051	2185	2265	2431	2455	2713	2821	2911	3176	3495	3581	3658	3763	3906
14	warnings	2078	2225	2290	2338	2450	2676	2663	2651	2829	3061	3201	3249	3400	3498
15	pmd	2033	2189	2233	2422	2393	2572	2546	2578	2800	3098	3071	3160	3238	3402
16	disk-usage	1666	1803	1886	2026	2080	2369	2489	2535	2663	2928	2979	2980	3068	3169
17	sonar	1024	1137	1178	1332	1454	1730	1798	1869	2019	2368	2549	2641	2875	2944
18	tasks	1868	2004	1998	2055	2085	2329	2305	2306	2387	2600	2692	2662	2780	2833
19	violations	1366	1471	1531	1624	1720	1881	1947	2009	2200	2397	2407	2461	2523	2625
20	deploy	1221	1259	1292	1380	1478	1669	1727	1776	1862	2139	2213	2188	2374	2494
21	jira	1179	1255	1278	1387	1456	1628	1717	1775	1899	2153	2207	2245	2381	2489
22	chucknorri	1	1	1	168	688	985	1203	1419	1678	1972	2137	2262	2344	2476
23	svn-tag	1175	1312	1328	1382	1423	1643	1685	1716	1810	2034	2040	2084	2206	2338
24	git	558	609	661	693	798	938	1046	1159	1325	1613	1778	1853	1951	2265
25	active- directory	1123	1219	1237	1314	1365	1491	1571	1651	1790	1917	1989	2047	2095	2223

Ref: http://jenkins-ci.org/content/updated-usage-stats-available



## Demo – some Hands on Jenkins



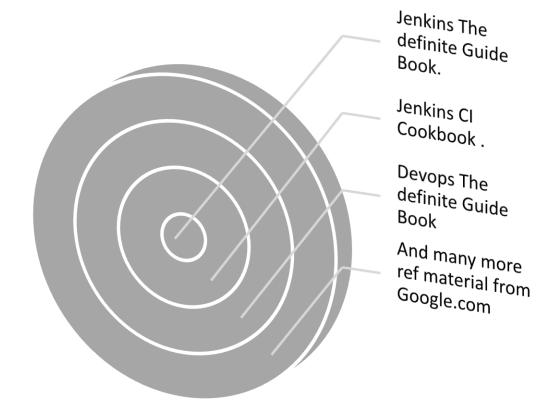
46

## **Questions & Answers**





### References





# **Thank You**

