

Group No.:- 35

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Function description:-

- **make_node(Label, child1, child2, ...)** :- Create and return a new AST node with label **Label** and pointers to children **child1, child2, ...**
- **make_linked_list()** :- Create and return pointer to the head of a newly created empty linked list.
- **insert_at_begin(node, linked_list)** :- Add **node** at the beginning of **linked_list**. Returns a pointer to the head of the modified linked list.
- **make_leaf(Label, lexeme)** :- Create a new AST leaf node with label **Label** and lexeme value **lexeme**.

AST rules:-

No.	Grammar rule	AST rules
1	$\langle \text{program} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{moduleDeclarations} \rangle \langle \text{otherModules} \rangle_1 \langle \text{driverModule} \rangle \langle \text{otherModules} \rangle_2$	$\langle \text{program} \rangle.\text{addr} = \text{make_node}(' \langle \text{program} \rangle ', \langle \text{moduleDeclarations} \rangle.\text{addr}, \langle \text{otherModules} \rangle_1.\text{addr}, \langle \text{driverModule} \rangle.\text{addr}, \langle \text{otherModules} \rangle_2.\text{addr})$ $\text{free}(\langle \text{moduleDeclarations} \rangle, \langle \text{otherModules} \rangle_1, \langle \text{driverModule} \rangle, \langle \text{otherModules} \rangle_2)$
2	$\langle \text{moduleDeclarations} \rangle_1 \rightarrow \langle \text{moduleDeclaration} \rangle \langle \text{moduleDeclarations} \rangle_2$	$\langle \text{moduleDeclarations} \rangle_1.\text{addr} = \text{insert_at_begin}(\langle \text{moduleDeclaration} \rangle.\text{addr}, \langle \text{moduleDeclarations} \rangle_2.\text{addr})$ $\text{free}(\langle \text{moduleDeclaration} \rangle, \langle \text{moduleDeclarations} \rangle_2)$
3	$\langle \text{moduleDeclarations} \rangle \rightarrow \text{EPS}$	$\langle \text{moduleDeclarations} \rangle.\text{addr} = \text{make_linked_list}()$ $\text{free}(\text{EPS})$
4	$\langle \text{moduleDeclaration} \rangle \rightarrow \text{DECLARE MODULE ID SEMICOL}$	$\text{ID}.\text{addr} = \text{make_leaf}(' \text{ID} ', \text{ID}.\text{lexval})$ $\langle \text{moduleDeclaration} \rangle.\text{addr} = \text{make_node}(' \langle \text{moduleDeclaration} \rangle ', \text{ID}.\text{addr})$ $\text{free}(\text{DECLARE}, \text{MODULE}, \text{ID}, \text{SEMICOL})$
5	$\langle \text{otherModules} \rangle_1 \rightarrow \langle \text{module} \rangle \langle \text{otherModules} \rangle_2$	$\langle \text{otherModules} \rangle_1.\text{addr} = \text{insert_at_begin}(\langle \text{module} \rangle.\text{addr}, \langle \text{otherModules} \rangle_2.\text{addr})$ $\text{free}(\langle \text{module} \rangle, \langle \text{otherModules} \rangle_2)$

6	<otherModules> -> EPS	<otherModules>.addr = make_linked_list() free(EPS)
7	<driverModule> -> DRIVERDEF DRIVER PROGRAM DRIVERENDDEF <moduleDef>	<driverModule>.addr = make_node('<driverModule>', <moduleDef>.addr) free(DRIVERDEF, DRIVER, PROGRAM, DRIVERENDDEF, <moduleDef>)
8	<module> -> DEF MODULE ID ENDDEF TAKES INPUT SQBO <input_plist> SQBC SEMICOL <ret> <moduleDef>	ID.addr = make_leaf('ID', ID.lexval) <module>.addr = make_node('<module>', ID.addr, <input_plist>.addr, <ret>.addr, <moduleDef>.addr) free(DEF, MODULE, ID, ENDDEF, TAKES, INPUT, SQBO, <input_plist>, SQBC, SEMICOL, <ret>, <moduleDef>)
9	<ret> -> RETURNS SQBO <output_plist> SQBC SEMICOL	<ret>.addr = <output_plist>.addr free(RETURNS, SQBO, <output_plist>, SQBC, SEMICOL)
10	<ret> -> EPS	<ret>.addr = NULL free(EPS)
11	<input_plist> -> ID COLON <dataType> <input_plist2>	ID.addr = make_leaf('ID', ID.lexval) list_node = make_node('input_plist_node', ID.addr, <dataType>.addr) <input_plist>.addr = insert_at_begin(list_node, <input_plist2>.list) free(ID, COLON, <dataType>, <input_plist2>)
12	<input_plist2> ₁ -> COMMA ID COLON <dataType> <input_plist2> ₂	ID.addr = make_leaf('ID', ID.lexval) list_node = make_node('input_plist_node', ID.addr, <dataType>.addr) <input_plist2> ₁ .list = insert_at_begin(list_node, <input_plist2> ₂ .list) free(COMMA, ID, COLON, <dataType>, <input_plist2> ₂)
13	<input_plist2> -> EPS	<input_plist2>.list = make_linked_list() free(EPS)
14	<output_plist> -> ID COLON <type> <output_plist2>	ID.addr = make_leaf('ID', ID.lexval) list_node = make_node('output_plist_node', ID.addr, <type>.addr) <output_plist>.addr = insert_at_begin(list_node, <output_plist2>.list) free(ID, COLON, <type>, <output_plist2>)
15	<output_plist2> ₁ -> COMMA ID COLON <type> <output_plist2> ₂	ID.addr = make_leaf('ID', ID.lexval) list_node = make_node('output_plist_node', ID.addr, <type>.addr) <output_plist2> ₁ .list = insert_at_begin(list_node, <output_plist2> ₂ .list) free(COMMA, ID, COLON, <type>, <output_plist2> ₂)

16	<output_plist2> -> EPS	<output_plist2>.list = make_linked_list() free(EPS)
17	<dataType> -> INTEGER	<dataType>.addr = make_leaf('INTEGER', INTEGER.lexval) free(INTEGER)
18	<dataType> -> REAL	<dataType>.addr = make_leaf('REAL', REAL.lexval) free(REAL)
19	<dataType> -> BOOLEAN	<dataType>.addr = make_leaf('BOOLEAN', BOOLEAN.lexval) free(BOOLEAN)
20	<dataType> -> ARRAY SQBO <range_arrays> SQBC OF <type>	ARRAY.addr = make_leaf('ARRAY', ARRAY.lexval) <dataType>.addr = make_node('<dataType>', ARRAY.addr, <range_arrays>.addr, <type>.addr) free(ARRAY, SQBO, <range_arrays>, SQBC, OF, <type>)
21	<range_arrays> -> <index_nt> ₁ RANGEOP <index_nt> ₂	<range_arrays>.addr = make_node('<range_arrays>', <index_nt> ₁ .addr, <index_nt> ₂ .addr) free(<index_nt> ₁ , RANGEOP, <index_nt> ₂)
22	<type> -> INTEGER	<type>.addr = make_leaf('INTEGER', INTEGER.lexval) free(INTEGER)
23	<type> -> REAL	<type>.addr = make_leaf('REAL', REAL.lexval) free(REAL)
24	<type> -> BOOLEAN	<type>.addr = make_leaf('BOOLEAN', BOOLEAN.lexval) free(BOOLEAN)
25	<moduleDef> -> START <statements> END	<moduleDef>.addr = <statements>.addr free(START, <statements>, END)
26	<statements> -> <statement> <statements>	<statements>.addr = insert_at_begin(<statement>.addr, <statements>.addr) free(<statement>, <statements>)
27	<statements> -> EPS	<statements>.addr = make_linked_list() free(EPS)
28	<statement> -> <ioStmt>	<statement>.addr = <ioStmt>.addr free(<ioStmt>)
29	<statement> -> <simpleStmt>	<statement>.addr = <simpleStmt>.addr free(<simpleStmt>)
30	<statement> -> <declareStmt>	<statement>.addr = <declareStmt>.addr free(<declareStmt>)
31	<statement> -> <conditionalStmt>	<statement>.addr = <conditionalStmt>.addr free(<conditionalStmt>)
32	<statement> -> <iterativeStmt>	<statement>.addr = <iterativeStmt>.addr

		free(<iterativeStmt>)
33	<ioStmt> -> GET_VALUE BO ID BC SEMICOL	ID.addr = make_leaf('ID', ID.lexval) <ioStmt>.addr = make_node('input_stmt', ID.addr) free(GET_VALUE, BO, ID, BC, SEMICOL)
34	<ioStmt> -> PRINT BO <var> BC SEMICOL	<ioStmt>.addr = make_node('output_stmt', <var>.addr) free(PRINT, BO, <var>, BC, SEMICOL)
35	<boolConstt> -> TRUE	<boolConstt>.addr = make_leaf('TRUE', TRUE.lexval) free(TRUE)
36	<boolConstt> -> FALSE	<boolConstt>.addr = make_leaf('FALSE', FALSE.lexval) free(FALSE)
37	<var_id_num> -> ID <whichId>	ID.addr = make_leaf('ID', ID.lexval) If (<whichId>.addr == NULL) { <var_id_num>.addr = ID.addr } else { <var_id_num>.addr = make_node('<var_id_num>', ID.addr, <whichId>.addr) } free(ID, <whichId>)
38	<var_id_num> -> NUM	<var_id_num>.addr = make_leaf('NUM', NUM.lexval) free(NUM)
39	<var_id_num> -> RNUM	<var_id_num>.addr = make_leaf('RNUM', RNUM.lexval) free(RNUM)
40	<var> -> <var_id_num>	<var>.addr = <var_id_num>.addr free(<var_id_num>)
41	<var> -> <boolConstt>	<var>.addr = <boolConstt>.addr free(<boolConstt>)
42	<whichId> -> SQBO <index_nt> SQBC	<whichId>.addr = <index_nt>.addr free(SQBO, <index_nt>, SQBC)
43	<whichId> -> EPS	<whichId>.addr = NULL free(EPS)
44	<simpleStmt> -> <assignmentStmt>	<simpleStmt>.addr = <assignmentStmt>.addr free(<assignmentStmt>)
45	<simpleStmt> -> <moduleReuseStmt>	<simpleStmt>.addr = <moduleReuseStmt>.addr free(<moduleReuseStmt>)
46	<assignmentStmt> -> ID <whichStmt>	ID.addr = make_leaf('ID', ID.addr) <assignmentStmt>.addr = make_node('<assignmentStmt>', ID.addr, <whichStmt>.addr) free(ID, <whichStmt>)

47	<whichStmt> -> <lvalueIDStmt>	<whichStmt>.addr = <lvalueIDStmt>.addr free(<lvalueIDStmt>)
48	<whichStmt> -> <lvalueARRStmt>	<whichStmt>.addr = <lvalueARRStmt>.addr free(<lvalueARRStmt>)
49	<lvalueIDStmt> -> ASSIGNOP <expression> SEMICOL	<lvalueIDStmt>.addr = make_node('<lvalueIDStmt>', <expression>.addr) free(ASSIGNOP, <expression>, SEMICOL)
50	<lvalueARRStmt> -> SQBO <index_nt> SQBC ASSIGNOP <expression> SEMICOL	<lvalueARRStmt>.addr = make_node('<lvalueARRStmt>', <index_nt>.addr, <expression>.addr) free(SQBO, <index_nt>, SQBC, ASSIGNOP, <expression>, SEMICOL)
51	<index_nt> -> NUM	<index_nt>.addr = make_leaf('NUM', NUM.lexval) free(NUM)
52	<index_nt> -> ID	<index_nt>.addr = make_leaf('ID', ID.lexval) free(ID)
53	<moduleReuseStmt> -> <optional> USE MODULE ID WITH PARAMETERS <idList> SEMICOL	ID.addr = make_leaf('ID', ID.lexval) <moduleReuseStmt>.addr = make_node('<moduleReuseStmt>', <optional>.addr, ID.addr, <idList>.addr) free(<optional>, USE, MODULE, ID, WITH, PARAMETERS, <idList>, SEMICOL)
54	<optional> -> SQBO <idList> SQBC ASSIGNOP	<optional>.addr = <idList>.addr free(SQBO, <idList>, SQBC, ASSIGNOP)
55	<optional> -> EPS	<optional>.addr = NULL free(EPS)
56	<idList> -> ID <idList2>	ID.addr = make_leaf('ID', ID.lexval) list_head = insert_at_begin(ID.addr, <idList2>.list) <idList>.addr = make_node('<idList>', list_head) free(ID, <idList2>)
57	<idList2> ₁ -> COMMA ID <idList2> ₂	ID.addr = make_leaf('ID', ID.lexval) <idList2> ₁ .list = insert_at_begin(ID.addr, <idList2> ₂ .list) free(COMMA, ID, <idList2> ₂)
58	<idList2> -> EPS	<idList2>.list = make_linked_list() free(EPS)
59	<expression> -> <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr>	<expression>.addr = <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr>.addr free(<arithmeticOrBooleanExpr>)
60	<expression> -> <unary_nt>	<expression>.addr = <unary_nt>.addr free(<unary_nt>)
61	<unary_nt> -> <unary_op> <new_NT>	<unary_nt>.addr = make_node('<unary_nt>',

		<unary_op>.addr, <new_NT>.addr) free(<unary_op>, <new_NT>)
62	<new_NT> -> BO <arithmeticExpr> BC	<new_NT>.addr = <arithmeticExpr>.addr free(BO, <arithmeticExpr>, BC)
63	<new_NT> -> <var_id_num>	<new_NT>.addr = <var_id_num>.addr
64	<unary_op> -> PLUS	<unary_op>.addr = make_leaf('PLUS', PLUS.lexval) free(PLUS)
65	<unary_op> -> MINUS	<unary_op>.addr = make_leaf('MINUS', MINUS.lexval) free(MINUS)
66	<arithmeticOrBooleanExpr> -> <AnyTerm> <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr2>	<arithmeticOrBooleanExpr2>.inh_addr = <AnyTerm>.addr <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr>.addr = <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr2>.addr free(<AnyTerm>, <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr2>)
67	<arithmeticOrBooleanExpr2> ₁ -> <logicalOp> <AnyTerm> <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr2> ₂	<arithmeticOrBooleanExpr2> ₂ .inh_addr = make_node(<logicalOp>.lexval, <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr2> ₁ .inh_addr, <AnyTerm>.addr) <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr2> ₁ .addr = <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr2> ₂ .addr free(<logicalOp>, <AnyTerm>, <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr2> ₂)
68	<arithmeticOrBooleanExpr2> -> EPS	<arithmeticOrBooleanExpr2>.addr = <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr2>.inh_addr free(EPS)
69	<AnyTerm> -> <arithmeticExpr> <AnyTerm2>	<AnyTerm2>.inh_addr = <arithmeticExpr>.addr <AnyTerm>.addr = <AnyTerm2>.addr free(<arithmeticExpr>, <AnyTerm2>)
70	<AnyTerm> -> <boolConstt>	<AnyTerm>.addr = <boolConstt>.addr free(<boolConstt>)
71	<AnyTerm2> -> <relationalOp> <arithmeticExpr>	<AnyTerm2>.addr = make_node(<relationalOp>.lexval, <AnyTerm2>.inh_addr, <arithmeticExpr>.addr) free(<relationalOp>, <arithmeticExpr>)
72	<AnyTerm2> -> EPS	<AnyTerm2>.addr = <AnyTerm2>.inh_addr free(EPS)
73	<arithmeticExpr> -> <term> <arithmeticExpr2>	<arithmeticExpr2>.inh_addr = <term>.addr <arithmeticExpr>.addr = <arithmeticExpr2>.addr free(<term>, <arithmeticExpr2>)
74	<arithmeticExpr2> ₁ -> <op1> <term> <arithmeticExpr2> ₂	<arithmeticExpr2> ₂ .inh_addr = make_node(<op1>.lexval, <arithmeticExpr2> ₁ .inh_addr, <term>.addr) <arithmeticExpr2> ₁ .addr = <arithmeticExpr2> ₂ .addr free(<op1>, <term>, <arithmeticExpr2> ₂)

75	<arithmeticExpr2> -> EPS	<arithmeticExpr2>.addr = <arithmeticExpr2>.inh_addr free(EPS)
76	<term> -> <factor> <term2>	<term2>.inh_addr = <factor>.addr <term>.addr = <term2>.addr free(<factor>, <term2>)
77	<term2> ₁ -> <op2> <factor> <term2> ₂	<term2> ₂ .inh_addr = make_node(<op2>.lexval, <term2> ₁ .inh_addr, <factor>.addr) <term2> ₁ .addr = <term2> ₂ .addr free(<op2>, <factor>, <term2> ₂)
78	<term2> -> EPS	<term2>.addr = <term2>.inh_addr free(EPS)
79	<factor> -> BO <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr> BC	<factor>.addr = <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr>.addr free(BO, <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr>, BC)
80	<factor> -> <var_id_num>	<factor>.addr = <var_id_num>.addr free(<var_id_num>)
81	<op1> -> PLUS	<op1>.addr = make_leaf('PLUS', PLUS.lexval) free(PLUS)
82	<op1> -> MINUS	<op1>.addr = make_leaf('MINUS', MINUS.lexval) free(MINUS)
83	<op2> -> MUL	<op2>.addr = make_leaf('MUL', MUL.lexval) free(MUL)
84	<op2> -> DIV	<op2>.addr = make_leaf('DIV', DIV.lexval) free(DIV)
85	<logicalOp> -> AND	<logicalOp>.addr = make_leaf('AND', AND.lexval) free(AND)
86	<logicalOp> -> OR	<logicalOp>.addr = make_leaf('OR', OR.lexval) free(OR)
87	<relationalOp> -> LT	<relationalOp>.addr = make_leaf('LT', LT.lexval) free(LT)
88	<relationalOp> -> LE	<relationalOp>.addr = make_leaf('LE', LE.lexval) free(LE)
89	<relationalOp> -> GT	<relationalOp>.addr = make_leaf('GT', GT.lexval) free(GT)
90	<relationalOp> -> GE	<relationalOp>.addr = make_leaf('GE', GE.lexval) free(GE)
91	<relationalOp> -> EQ	<relationalOp>.addr = make_leaf('EQ', EQ.lexval) free(EQ)

92	<relationalOp> -> NE	<relationalOp>.addr = make_leaf('NE', NE.lexval) free(NE)
93	<declareStmt> -> DECLARE <idList> COLON <dataType> SEMICOL	<declareStmt>.addr = make_node('<declareStmt>', <idList>.addr, <dataType>.addr) free(DECLARE, <idList>, COLON, <dataType>, SEMICOL)
94	<conditionalStmt> -> SWITCH BO ID BC START <caseStmts> <default_nt> END	ID.addr = make_leaf('ID', ID.lexval) <conditionalStmt>.addr = make_node('<conditionalStmt>', ID.addr, <caseStmts>.addr, <default_nt>.addr) free(SWITCH, BO, ID, BC, START, <caseStmts>, <default_nt>, END)
95	<caseStmts> -> CASE <value> COLON <statements> BREAK SEMICOL <caseStmts2>	list_node = make_node('caseStmtNode', <value>.addr, <statements>.addr) <caseStmts>.addr = insert_at_begin(list_node, <caseStmts2>.list) free(CASE, <value>, COLON, <statements>, BREAK, SEMICOL, <caseStmts2>)
96	<caseStmts2> ₁ -> CASE <value> COLON <statements> BREAK SEMICOL <caseStmts2> ₂	list_node = make_node('caseStmtNode', <value>.addr, <statements>.addr) <caseStmts2> ₁ .list = insert_at_begin(list_node, <caseStmts2> ₂ .list) free(CASE, <value>, COLON, <statements>, BREAK, SEMICOL, <caseStmts2> ₂)
97	<caseStmts2> -> EPS	<caseStmts2>.list = make_linked_list() free(EPS)
98	<value> -> NUM	<value>.addr = make_leaf('NUM', NUM.lexval) free(NUM)
99	<value> -> TRUE	<value>.addr = make_leaf('TRUE', TRUE.lexval) free(TRUE)
100	<value> -> FALSE	<value>.addr = make_leaf('FALSE', FALSE.lexval) free(FALSE)
101	<default_nt> -> DEFAULT COLON <statements> BREAK SEMICOL	<default_nt>.addr = make_node('<default_nt>', <statements>.addr) free(DEFAULT, COLON, <statements>, BREAK, SEMICOL)
102	<default_nt> -> EPS	<default_nt>.addr = NULL free(EPS)
103	<iterativeStmt> -> FOR BO ID IN <range> BC START <statements> END	ID.addr = make_leaf('ID', ID.lexval) <iterativeStmt>.addr = make_node('for_loop', ID.addr, <range>.addr, <statements>.addr) free(FOR, BO, ID, IN, <range>, BC, START, <statements>, END)

104	<iterativeStmt> -> WHILE BO <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr> BC START <statements> END	<iterativeStmt>.addr = make_node('while_loop', <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr>.addr, <statements>.addr) free(WHILE, BO, <arithmeticOrBooleanExpr>, BC, START, <statements>, END)
105	<range> -> NUM ₁ RANGEOP NUM ₂	NUM ₁ .addr = make_leaf('NUM', NUM ₁ .lexval) NUM ₂ .addr = make_leaf('NUM', NUM ₂ .lexval) <range>.addr = make_node('<range>', NUM ₁ .addr, NUM ₂ .addr) free(NUM ₁ , RANGEOP, NUM ₂)