

Smart Harvesting with OXPath

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Harvesting Bibliographic Data

OXFORD Journals
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Journals > Science & Mathematics & Law & Social Sciences > Journal of Cybersecurity > Volume 1, Issue 1

Journal of Cybersecurity

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Tyler Moore, David J. Pym
J Cyber Secur (2015) 1 (1): 1-2 DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/cybersec/vyv015> First published online: 27 November 2015 (2 pages)

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RESEARCH ARTICLES

Increasing cybersecurity investments in private sector firms  

Lorenzo A. Gordon, Martin P. Loeb, William Lucyshyn, Lei Zhou
J Cyber Secur (2015) 1 (1): 3-17 DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/cybersec/vyv011> First published online: 26 November 2015 (15 pages)

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From physical security to cybersecurity  

Anrunesh Sinha, Thanh H. Nguyen, Debarun Kar, Matthew Brown, Milind Tambe, Albert Xin Jiang
J Cyber Secur (2015) 1 (1): 19-35 DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/cybersec/vyv007> First published online: 17 November 2015 (17 pages)

Abstract Full Text (HTML) Full Text (PDF) Figures & data



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Volume 1, Number 1, September 2015

Editorial

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Lawrence A. Gordon, Martin P. Loeb, William Lucyshyn, Lei Zhou:
Increasing cybersecurity investments in private sector firms. 3-17

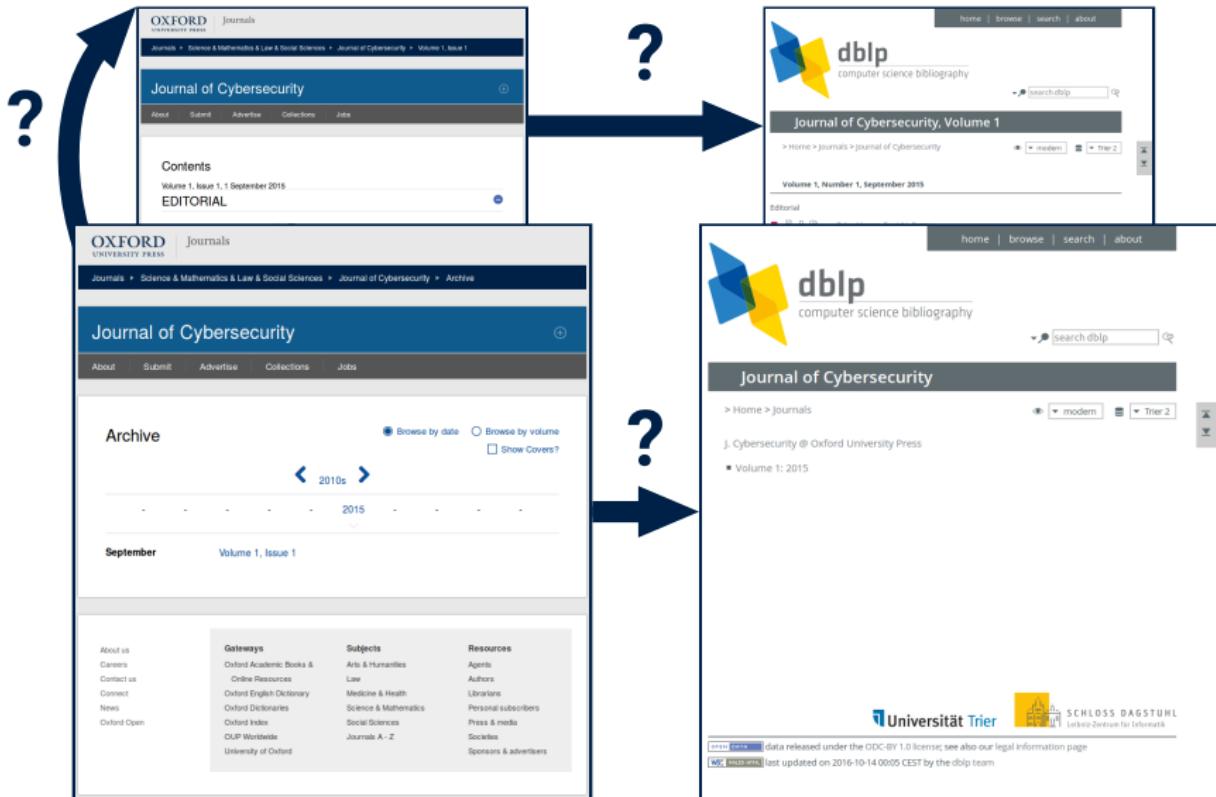
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Accessing Bibliographic Data

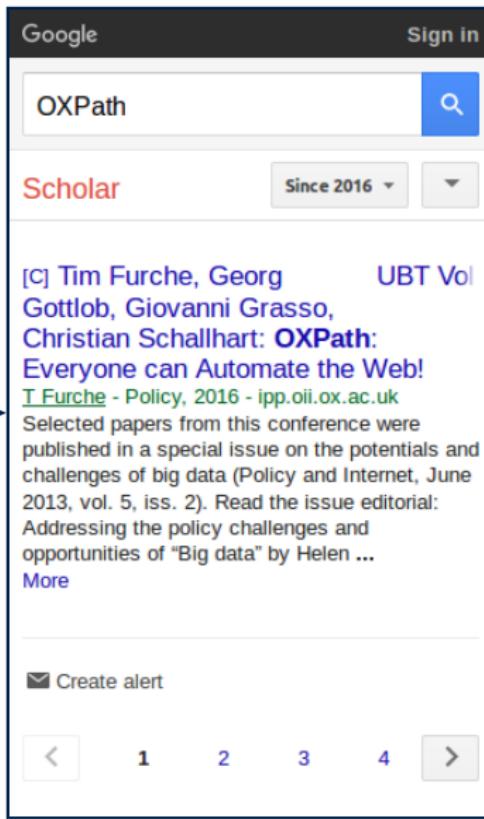


Accessing Bibliographic Data



The screenshot shows the Google Scholar interface. In the search bar, the query "OXPath" has been entered. Below the search bar, there are two radio button options: "Articles" (which is selected) and "Case law". A large green banner below the search bar reads "Stand on the shoulders of giants". At the bottom of the page, there are links for "About Google Scholar", "Privacy", "Terms", and "Go to Google Scholar".

?



The screenshot shows the search results for "OXPath" on Google Scholar. The top result is a conference paper by Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, Giovanni Grasso, and Christian Schallhart, titled "OXPath: Everyone can Automate the Web!". The link to the paper is T.Furche - Policy, 2016 - ipp.oi.ox.ac.uk. Below the abstract, it says "Selected papers from this conference were published in a special issue on the potentials and challenges of big data (Policy and Internet, June 2013, vol. 5, iss. 2). Read the issue editorial: Addressing the policy challenges and opportunities of "Big data" by Helen ...". There is a "More" link at the end of the abstract. At the bottom of the page, there is a "Create alert" button and a page navigation bar with links for 1, 2, 3, 4, and arrows.

The Role of OXPath in Smart Harvesting II

Motivation:

- extract bibliographic data with OXPath
- facilitate maintenance of scientific literature databases

Solution:

- provide working environment and tools to use OXPath

OXPath:

- simple, declarative language for web data extraction

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THE COMPUTER JOURNAL

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Wei Ni
Minimized Error Propagation Location Method Based on Error Estimation
The Computer Journal (2016) 59 (9): 1282-1286 doi:10.1093/comjnl/bwv081
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D. Thenmozhi and Chandrasekaran Aravindan
Paraphrase Identification by Using Clause-Based Similarity Features and Machine Translation Metrics
The Computer Journal (2016) 59 (9): 1289-1303 doi:10.1093/comjnl/bwv083
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Alok Kumar Singh Kushwaha and Rajeev Srivastava
Maritime Object Segmentation Using Dynamic Background Modeling and Shadow Suppression
The Computer Journal (2016) 59 (9): 1303-1329 doi:10.1093/comjnl/bwv091
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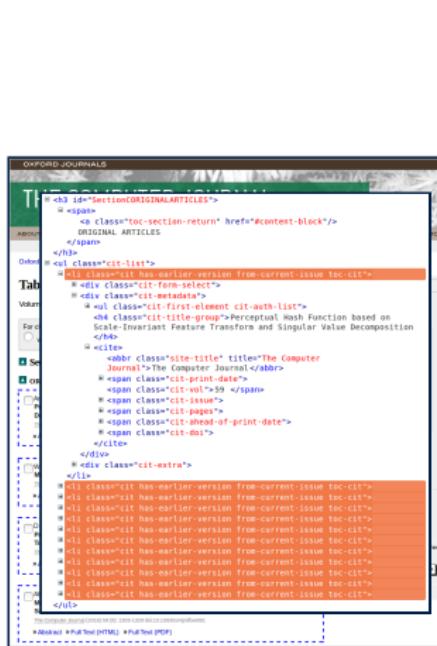
Smart Harvesting with OXPath

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Sources of Raw Web Data

Sources of Raw Web Data



The screenshot shows a browser window with two panes. The left pane displays the [Journal of Cybersecurity](#) website, which includes a header with the Oxford University Press logo, a navigation bar with links like 'About', 'Submit', 'Advertise', 'Collections', and 'Jobs', and a main content area for 'Contents'. The right pane shows the raw HTML code of the page, specifically the part under the 'Contents' heading. The code is annotated with several orange boxes highlighting specific sections of the HTML structure, such as the 'toc-list' and various 'cit-' classes used for citation tracking.

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Abstract Full Text (HTML) Full Text (PDF) Figures & data

Sources of Raw Web Data

The screenshot illustrates the process of harvesting raw web data. On the left, the **Journal of Cybersecurity** website is displayed, featuring its header, navigation menu, and a section for **RESEARCH ARTICLES**. On the right, the **OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS Journals** interface is shown, specifically the **Journal of Cybersecurity** page. The developer tools (F12) are open in the browser, highlighting the **RESEARCH ARTICLE** section with a dashed blue border. The raw HTML code for this section is visible in the **Elements** tab of the developer tools, showing various class names like `cit-list`, `cit-item`, and `cit-extras`, along with XML-like structures for article metadata.

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```
<div class="inner-collapsible-content-wrapper">
  <h2 id="editorial" class="toc-heading editorial wrap-elements-processed inner-collapsible-content-heading">EDITORIAL</h2>
  <span class="inner-content-toggle"/>
</div>
<div class="inner-collapsible-content-wrapper">
  <ul class="toc-section">
    <li class="first last odd toc-item">
      <div class="toc-citation">
        <div id="60529" class="highwire-article-citation highwire-citation-type-highwire-article tooltip-enable highwire_article_citation_tooltip-processed" title="Welcome from the Editors-in-Chief" rel="/highwire/article_citation_preview/60529" data-node-nid="60529" data-pisa="cybers;1/1" data-pisa-master="cybers;tyv010" data-apath="/cybers/1/1.1.atom">
          <cite class="highwire-cite highwire-cite-highwire-article highwire-citation-jnloup-toc-one-line clearfix">
            <div class="highwire-cite-title-access">
            <div class="highwire-cite-detail-wrapper">
              <span class="highwire-cite-authors add-author-link-processed">
              <span class="highwire-cite-jnl-info">
              <span class="highwire-cite-dot">>
              <span class="highwire-cite-fpub">First published online: 27 November 2015 (2 pages)</span>
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            </span>
          </cite>
        </div>
      </div>
    </li>
  </ul>
</div>
```

Sources of Raw Web Data

The screenshot shows the Oxford Academic interface for 'THE COMPUTER JOURNAL'. At the top, there's a search bar, a user icon, and a menu icon. Below the header, the journal title 'THE COMPUTER JOURNAL' is displayed. On the left, there are dropdown menus for 'Select Year' (set to 2016) and 'Select Issue'. A thumbnail image of the journal cover for Volume 59, Issue 12 is shown. To the right of the cover, journal details are listed: 'Volume 59, Issue 12 December 2016', 'ISSN 0010-4620', and 'EISSN 1460-2067'. A dropdown menu for 'Issue Navigation' lists issues from January to December 2016. Below this, a section titled 'Section A' contains 'ORIGINAL ARTICLES' with an article titled 'A Transformation For Optimizing String-Matching Algorithms For Long Patterns' by 'Minhaj Ahmad Khan'. Buttons for 'Abstract' and 'View article' are at the bottom.

OXFORD
ACADEMIC

THE COMPUTER JOURNAL

Select Year 2016 Select Issue

bcS
The Chartered Institute For IT

Volume 59, Issue 12 December 2016

ISSN 0010-4620
EISSN 1460-2067

Issue Navigation

1 December - Volume 59, Issue 12

January - Volume 59, Issue 1
February - Volume 59, Issue 2
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Section A

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

A Transformation For Optimizing String-Matching Algorithms For Long Patterns

Minhaj Ahmad Khan

Abstract View article

Oxford Academic:

- OUP moved to new platform
- Winter 2016 - Spring 2017
- gradually moving individual journals
- 3 content platforms in use at the same time

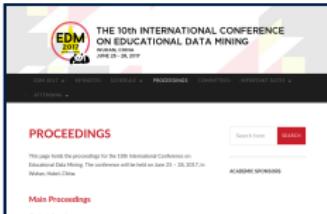
Sources of Raw Web Data



The image shows the EDM 2015 conference proceedings page. At the top left is a green silhouette of a person holding a book. To its right is the text "EDM 2015" in large green letters. Below that is the subtitle "The 8th International Conference on Educational Data Mining". Underneath is the date "26-29 June 2015" and location "Madrid - Spain". To the right is a night photograph of a city street with blurred lights from traffic. On the left side, there's a vertical sidebar with links: EDM2015, Proceedings (which is highlighted in blue), Keynotes, Panels, Workshops & Tutorials, Schedule, Presenter Instructions, Student Information, and Important Dates. The main content area has a breadcrumb "You are here: Proceedings". Below it is a large section titled "Proceedings" with sub-sections: "Table of contents", "Invited Talks (abstracts)", "Behind the Scenes of Duolingo" featuring Luis Von Ahn and Matt Streeter, and "Personal Knowledge/Learning Graph" featuring George Siemens, Ryan Baker, and Dragan Gasevic. To the right, there's a column for "Commercial Sponsors" with "Gold" level entries for MARI and PEARSON.



The image shows the EDM 2016 conference proceedings page. It features a photo of the Raleigh, North Carolina skyline. The header includes "EDM16" and "The 10th Int'l Conf. on Educational Data Mining". The date is listed as "June 29 – July 2, 2016" and the location as "Raleigh, North Carolina, USA". The sidebar contains links for "Proceedings", "Individual papers", "Meetings", "Sponsors", "Academic Sponsors", "Awards", and "Archives". The main content area is titled "Proceedings" and lists "Individual papers" and "Meetings". It also includes logos for sponsors like CIVITAS, SCS, and Blackboard.



The image shows the EDM 2017 conference proceedings page. The header includes "EDM 2017" and "THE 10TH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON EDUCATIONAL DATA MINING". The date is listed as "June 21 – 26, 2017" and the location as "Beijing, China". The sidebar contains links for "Proceedings", "Meetings", "Sponsors", "Academic Sponsors", and "Archives". The main content area is titled "PROCEEDINGS" and lists "Meet Proceedings". It includes logos for sponsors like SCS and Blackboard.

Sources of Raw Web Data

EDM16

The 9th Intl. Conf. on
Educational Data Mining

June 29 – July 2, 2016
Raleigh
North Carolina, USA



EDM2016

Speakers

Keynotes

Industry Panel

Proceedings

Awards

Attendees

Proceedings

This page holds the proceedings for the 9th International Conference on Educational Data Mining. The conference will be held on June 29 - July 2, 2016, in Raleigh, North Carolina, USA.

Individual papers

Invited Talks

Data-Driven Education: Some opportunities and Challenges
Rakesh Agrawal

WISE Ways to Strengthen Inquiry Science Learning
Marcia Linn (presentation)

Enabling people to harness and control EDM for lifelong, life-wide learning
Judy Kay

Organized by the International Educational Data Mining Society (IEDMS).

Sponsors

CIVITAS LEARNING

SAS

CENGAGE Learning

Blackboard

MARI

EDM 2015

The 8th International Conference on Educational Data Mining
26-29 June 2015
Madrid - Spain



GENERAL

Proceedings

Keynotes

Papers

Workshops & Tutorials

Scholarships

Poster Abstracts

Student Information

Vacant Faculty Positions

Virtual Talks [pdf|zip]

Briefed Stories of DataMining

Person Knowledgeable about Big Data Mining

George Siemens, Ryan Baker, Christian Schaeffer

Proceedings

This page holds the proceedings for the 8th International Conference on Educational Data Mining. The conference will be held at June 26-29, 2015, in Madrid, Spain.

Organized by the International Educational Data Mining Society (IEDMS).

Congress Services

Oral

MARI

PEARSON

THE 10TH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON EDUCATIONAL DATA MINING

June 21 - 26, 2017
Beijing, China



PROCEEDINGS

This page holds the proceedings for the 10th International Conference on Educational Data Mining. The conference will be held on June 21 - 26, 2017, in Beijing, China.

MAIN PROCEEDINGS

ACADEMIC SPONSORS

Sources of Raw Web Data

The screenshot shows the proceedings page for the 10th International Conference on Educational Data Mining (EDM 2017). The header features the conference logo (a red circle with 'EDM' and '2017' in white), the title 'THE 10th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON EDUCATIONAL DATA MINING', and the location 'WUHAN, CHINA JUNE 25 - 28, 2017'. Below the header is a navigation bar with links: 'EDM 2017' (selected), 'KEYNOTES', 'SCHEDULE', 'PROCEEDINGS' (selected), 'COMMITTEES', 'IMPORTANT DATES', and 'ATTENDING'. The main content area has a large red 'PROCEEDINGS' heading. To the right is a search form with a 'SEARCH' button. Below the search form is a section titled 'ACADEMIC SPONSORS'.

This block compares the proceedings pages for EDM 2015 and EDM 2016. Both pages have a similar layout with a header, footer, and central content area. The EDM 2015 page features a logo with a black silhouette of a person, while the EDM 2016 page features a city skyline background. The central content area contains text about the conference, logos for sponsors like Pearson and MARI, and sections for 'Proceedings' and 'Individual papers'.

Sources of Raw Web Data

The screenshot shows the IEEE Xplore Digital Library interface. At the top, there are navigation links for 'BROWSE', 'MY SETTINGS', 'GET HELP', and 'WHAT CAN I ACCESS?'. Below this is a search bar with the placeholder 'Enter Search Term' and a 'Search' button. There are also tabs for 'Basic Search', 'Author Search', 'Publication Search', 'Advanced Search', and 'Other Search Options'. The main content area displays the title 'IEEE Transactions on Image Processing' and the subtitle 'Issue 12 • Date Dec. 2016'. Below this, there are links for 'Popular', 'Early Access', 'Current Issue' (which is highlighted in blue), 'Past Issues', 'About Journal', and 'Submit Your Manuscript'. On the right side, there is a 'Sponsor' logo for the Signal Processing Society. The search results for 'Dynamic Parallel and Distributed Graph Cuts' by Miao Yu, Shuhuan Shen, and Zhenyi Hu are shown, along with an abstract and a PDF link. The results are filtered by 'SIGNAL PROCESSING'.

Sources of Raw Web Data

The screenshot shows the IEEE Xplore Digital Library homepage. At the top, there's a search bar with placeholder text "Enter Search Term". Below it are buttons for "Basic Search", "Author Search", and "Publication Search". To the right, there are links for "My Settings" and "Get Help". A sidebar on the left lists "Browse Journals & Magazines", "IEEE Transactions on Image Pro...", "IEEE Transactions on Image Processing", "Popular", "Early Access", "Current Issue", "Past Issues", and "About Journals". Below this, a section for "Issue 12 • Date Dec. 2016" is shown, with a "Filter Results" button and a list of search results. The results include titles like "Dynamic Parallel and Distributed Graph Cut" by Mao Yu, Shuhua Shen, Zhenyu Hu, and "Multi-View 3D Object Retrieval With Deep Embedding Network" by Huiyu Guo, Jianbo Wang, Yuxin Ge, Jiajun Wang, and Mingming Wang.

The screenshot shows search results for the "2017 ACM/IEEE Joint Conference on Digital Libraries (JCDL)". The search bar at the top contains "2017 ACM/IEEE Joint Conference ...". The results page displays 51 to 75 of 85 items, with a "Show: 25" dropdown. A "Poster" category is selected. One result is highlighted: "Big Brother Is Watching You - Now in a Doubleplusgood Way" by Corey Sterling, Carlin St. Pierre, and David Bainbridge, published in 2017. The result page includes a "Filter Results" section with checkboxes for "Technical Paper", "Poster", "Tutorial", "Workshop", and "Panel". There are also buttons for "Select All Results", "Download Citations", "Export", "Email Selected Results", and "Print".

Sources of Raw Web Data

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NEW Sep 2017: The [Proceedings of the 2017 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing \(EMNLP 2017\)](#), as well as its 14 associated workshops and conferences are now all available in the ACL Anthology. Also, the [Proceedings of the Linguistic Resources for Automatic Natural Language Generation \(LRA@NLG 2017\)](#), the [Proceedings of the Workshop on Computational Creativity in Natural Language Generation \(CC-NLG 2017\)](#), the [Proceedings of the 13th International Conference on Finite State Methods and Natural Language Processing \(FSMNL 2017\)](#) and [Proceedings of the 13th International Workshop on Tree Adjoining Grammars and Related Formalisms \(TAG+13\)](#) are all now available on the ACL Anthology.

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Sources of Raw Web Data

Problem of Data Heterogeneity

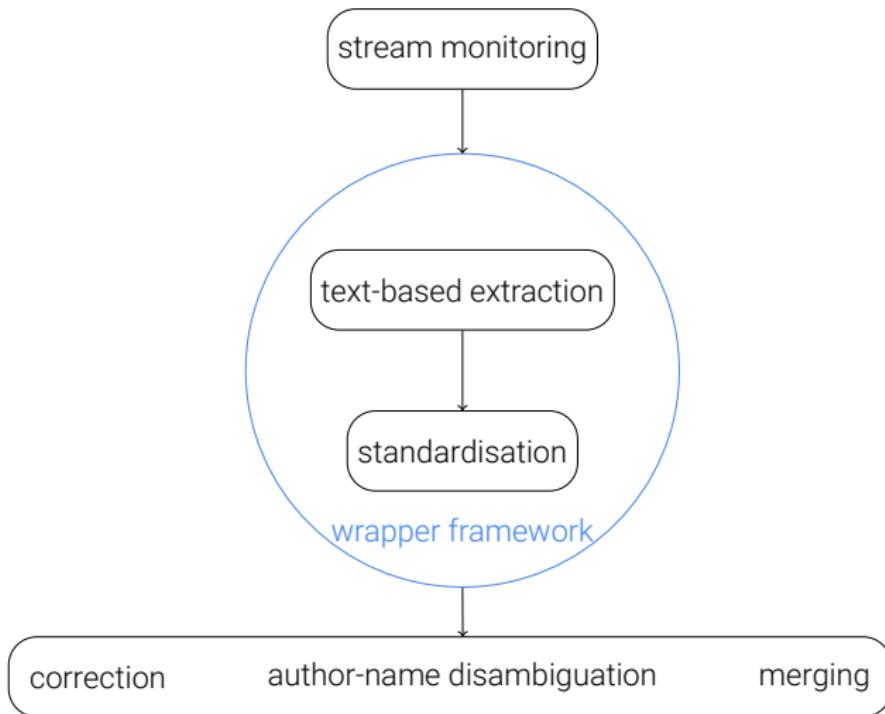
Sources of raw bibliographic data vary largely in quality and format, e.g.:

- website layouts
- change

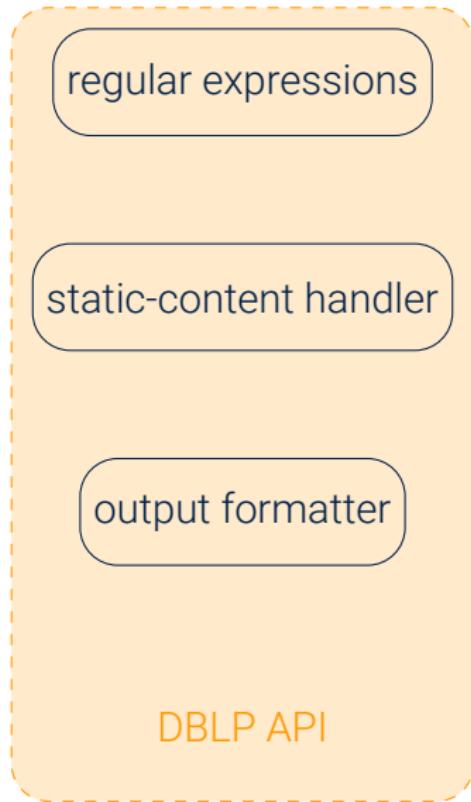
Problem of Data Integration

- question of feasibility: automated vs. manual harvesting
- expensive maintenance

DBLP as a Case Example



DBLP as a Case Example



Used across several steps, e.g.:

- publisher-key validation
- retrieving lists of issues
- retrieving tables of content
- retrieving records:
`<tr [^>]*>.*?</tr>`

DBLP as a Case Example

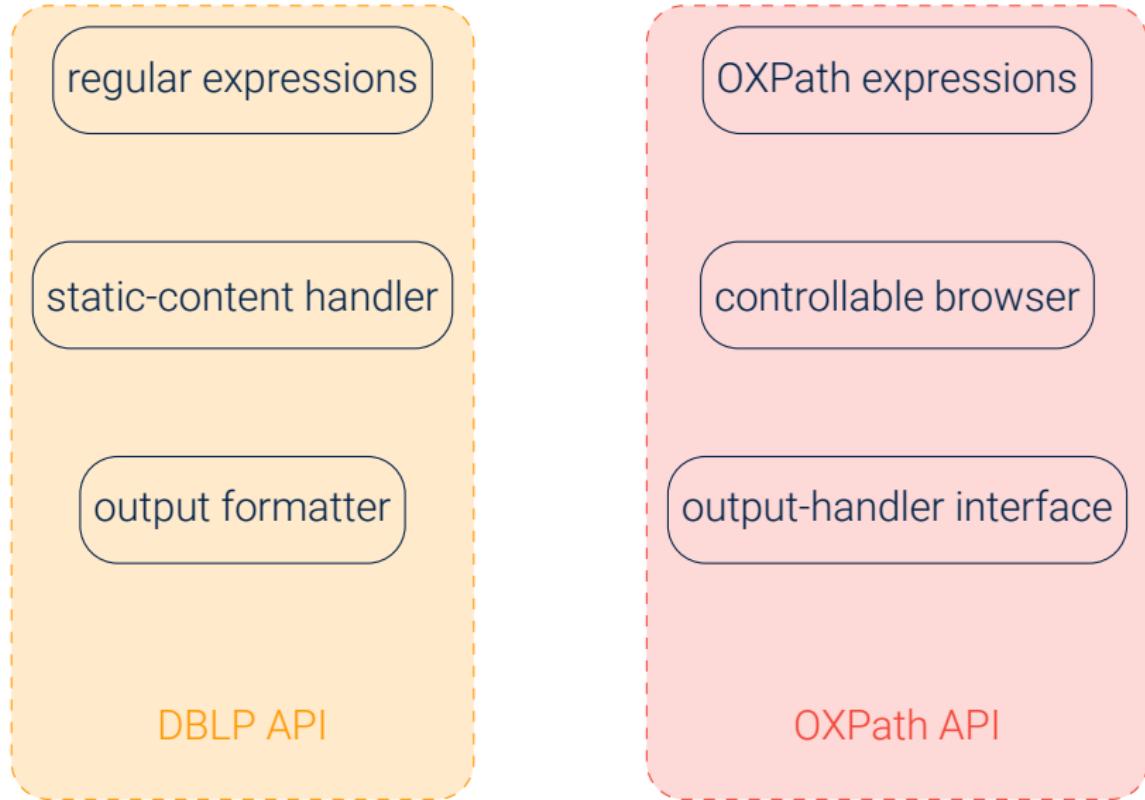


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- 1 The Role of OXPath in Smart Harvesting II**
- 2 Maintaining Scientific Literature Databases**
- 3 OXPath**
- 4 Examples**
- 5 Demonstration**

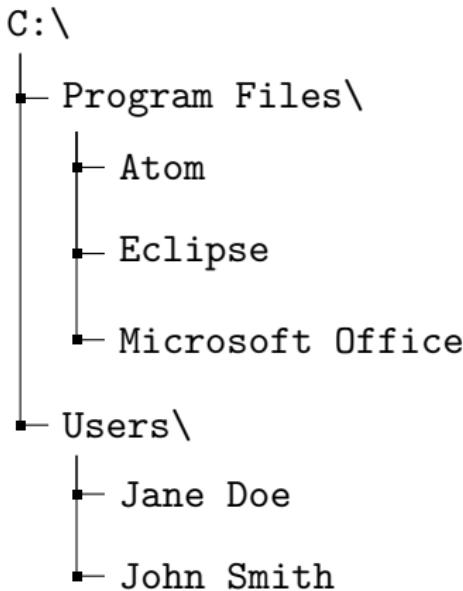
What Is OXPath?

- simple, declarative language for web data extraction
- XPath extension:
 - actions
 - iteration
 - extraction

What Is XPath?

- query language
- XML document as a tree of nodes
- XPath expressions as location paths

What Is XPath?



File-Path Examples

1 C:\\Program Files\\Microsoft Office
2 C:\\Users\\Jane Doe

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <record class="current">
4     <volume>30</volume>
5     <issue>11</issue>
6     <year>2016</year>
7     <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
8   </record>
9   <record>
10    <volume>30</volume>
11    <issue>10</issue>
12    <year>2016</year>
13    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
14  </record>
15  <record>
16    <volume>30</volume>
17    <issue>9</issue>
18    <year>2016</year>
19    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
20  </record>
21 </results>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 /results/record/issue
```

Result Set

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <record class="current">
4     <volume>30</volume>
5     <issue>11</issue>
6     <year>2016</year>
7     <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
8   </record>
9   <record>
10    <volume>30</volume>
11    <issue>10</issue>
12    <year>2016</year>
13    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
14  </record>
15  <record>
16    <volume>30</volume>
17    <issue>9</issue>
18    <year>2016</year>
19    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
20  </record>
21 </results>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 /results/record/issue
```

Result Set

```
1 (
2   <issue>11</issue>,
3   <issue>10</issue>,
4   <issue>9</issue>
5 )
```

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <record class="current">
4     <volume>30</volume>
5     <issue>11</issue>
6     <year>2016</year>
7     <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
8   </record>
9   <record>
10    <volume>30</volume>
11    <issue>10</issue>
12    <year>2016</year>
13    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
14  </record>
15  <record>
16    <volume>30</volume>
17    <issue>9</issue>
18    <year>2016</year>
19    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
20  </record>
21 </results>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 /results/record/url/text()
```

Result Set

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <record class="current">
4     <volume>30</volume>
5     <issue>11</issue>
6     <year>2016</year>
7     <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
8   </record>
9   <record>
10    <volume>30</volume>
11    <issue>10</issue>
12    <year>2016</year>
13    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
14  </record>
15  <record>
16    <volume>30</volume>
17    <issue>9</issue>
18    <year>2016</year>
19    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
20  </record>
21 </results>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 /results/record/url/text()
```

Result Set

```
1 (
2   "http://.../toc/tadr20/30/11",
3   "http://.../toc/tadr20/30/10",
4   "http://.../toc/tadr20/30/9"
5 )
```

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <record class="current">
4     <volume>30</volume>
5     <issue>11</issue>
6     <year>2016</year>
7     <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
8   </record>
9   <record>
10    <volume>30</volume>
11    <issue>10</issue>
12    <year>2016</year>
13    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
14  </record>
15  <record>
16    <volume>30</volume>
17    <issue>9</issue>
18    <year>2016</year>
19    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
20  </record>
21 </results>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 /results/record[@class="current"]
```

Result Set

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <record class="current">
4     <volume>30</volume>
5     <issue>11</issue>
6     <year>2016</year>
7     <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
8   </record>
9   <record>
10    <volume>30</volume>
11    <issue>10</issue>
12    <year>2016</year>
13    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
14  </record>
15  <record>
16    <volume>30</volume>
17    <issue>9</issue>
18    <year>2016</year>
19    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
20  </record>
21 </results>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 /results/record[@class="current"]
```

Result Set

```
1 (
2   <record class="current">
3     <volume>30</volume>
4     <issue>11</issue>
5     <year>2016</year>
6     <url>[...]</url>
7   </record>
8 )
```

What Does OXPath Add?

Action:

- fill in forms
- click links, buttons, etc.

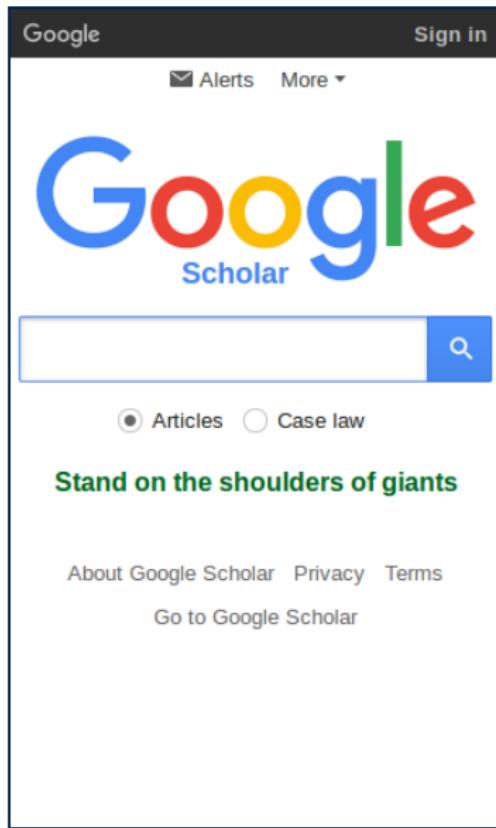
Extraction:

- add markers to extract selected nodes

Iteration:

- loops, e.g. for paginated content

Example: Navigating Google Scholar



OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

The screenshot shows the Google Scholar homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'Google' and 'Sign in' buttons, followed by 'Alerts' and 'More' dropdown menus. The main feature is the large 'Google Scholar' logo. Below it is a search bar containing the text 'OXPath'. To the right of the search bar is a blue search button with a magnifying glass icon. Underneath the search bar are two radio buttons: 'Articles' (selected) and 'Case law'. A green banner below the search bar reads 'Stand on the shoulders of giants'. At the bottom of the page, there are links for 'About Google Scholar', 'Privacy', 'Terms', and a 'Go to Google Scholar' button.

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/"OXPath"
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar



OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/"OXPath"
3 ./following-sibling::button{click/}
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

The screenshot shows a Google Scholar search results page. The search term 'OXPath' is entered in the search bar. The results list the following item:

OXPath: A language for scalable data extraction, automation, and crawling on the deep web
T Furche, G Gottlob, G Grasso, C Schallhart, A Sellers - The VLDB Journal, 2013 - Springer
Abstract The evolution of the web has outpaced itself: A growing wealth of information and increasingly sophisticated interfaces necessitate automated processing, yet existing automation and data extraction technologies have been overwhelmed by this very growth. ...
Cited by 46 Related articles More

Below the abstract, there is a 'Create alert' button and a navigation bar with pages 1, 2, 3, 4.

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3 ./following-sibling::button{click/}
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

The screenshot shows a Google Scholar search results page for the query "OXPath". The search bar at the top contains "OXPath". Below the search bar, there are filters for "Scholar" and a date range set to "Any time". The main content area displays a single search result:

OXPath: A language for scalable data extraction, automation, and crawling on the deep web

T Furche, G Gottlob, G Grasso, C Schallhart, A Sellers - The VLDB Journal, 2013 - Springer

Abstract The evolution of the web has outpaced itself: A growing wealth of information and increasingly sophisticated interfaces necessitate automated processing, yet existing automation and data extraction technologies have been overwhelmed by this very growth. ...

Cited by 46 Related articles More

At the bottom of the result, there is a "Create alert" button and a page navigation bar with numbers 1, 2, 3, 4 and arrows.

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3 ./following-sibling::button/{click/}
4 //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

The screenshot shows a search result for the query "OXPath". The page title is "OXPath" and the URL is "https://scholar.google.com". A dropdown menu is open over the search results, specifically for the "Any time" filter. The options in the dropdown are:

- Any time
- Since 2016
- Since 2015
- Since 2012

The "Since 2016" option is highlighted with a cursor. Below the dropdown, the search results list the following article:

OXPath: A scalable data automation web
T Furche, G O...
Sellers - The...
Abstract The...
itself: A growing wealth of information and increasingly sophisticated interfaces necessitate automated processing, yet existing automation and data extraction technologies have been overwhelmed by this very growth. ...
Cited by 46 Related articles More

At the bottom of the page, there is a "Create alert" button and a navigation bar with pages 1, 2, 3, 4.

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3 ./following-sibling::button/{click/>
4 //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(., '2016')]/{click/}
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

The screenshot shows the Google Scholar search interface. At the top, there's a search bar with 'OXPath' typed into it, a blue search button, and a 'Sign in' link. Below the search bar, the word 'Scholar' is highlighted in red. A dropdown menu shows 'Since 2016'. The main content area displays a search result for a paper by Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, and Giovanni Grasso, with the title 'Christian Schallhart: OXPath: Everyone can Automate the Web!'. It includes a link to 'T Furche - Policy, 2016 - ipp.ox.ac.uk'. Below the title, a brief summary discusses a special issue on big data from June 2013. There are 'More' and 'Create alert' links at the bottom, along with a navigation bar showing pages 1, 2, 3, 4.

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{ "OXPath" }
3 ./following-sibling::button/{click/}
4 //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(., '2016')]/{click/}
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

The screenshot shows the Google Scholar search interface. The search bar at the top contains the query "OXPath". Below the search bar, there are filters for "Scholar" and a date range from "Since 2016". The main results area displays a single search result:

[c] Tim Furche, Georg UBT Vol
Gottlob, Giovanni Grasso,
Christian Schallhart: **OXPath:**
Everyone can Automate the Web!
[T Furche - Policy, 2016 - ipp.ox.ac.uk](#)
Selected papers from this conference were published in a special issue on the potentials and challenges of big data (Policy and Internet, June 2013, vol. 5, iss. 2). Read the issue editorial: Addressing the policy challenges and opportunities of "Big data" by Helen ...
[More](#)

At the bottom of the results page, there is a "Create alert" button and a navigation bar with pages 1, 2, 3, 4.

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3 ./following-sibling::button/{click}
4 //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(., '2016')]/{click/}
6 //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4 </results>
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

The screenshot shows a Google Scholar search results page for the query "OXPath". The search bar contains "OXPath". The results list the following item:

[c] Tim Furche, Georg UBT Vol
Gottlob, Giovanni Grasso,
Christian Schallhart: **OXPath: Everyone can Automate the Web!**
[T Furche - Policy, 2016 - ipp.ox.ac.uk](#)

Selected papers from this conference were published in a special issue on the potentials and challenges of big data (Policy and Internet, June 2013, vol. 5, iss. 2). Read the issue editorial: Addressing the policy challenges and opportunities of "Big data" by Helen ...
[More](#)

At the bottom, there is a "Create alert" button and a navigation bar with pages 1, 2, 3, 4, and a right arrow.

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3 ../../following-sibling::button/{click}
4 //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(., '2016')]/{click/}
6 ////*[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/}*
7 //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4 </results>
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

The screenshot shows a Google Scholar search results page. The search term 'OXPath' is entered in the search bar. The results list the following item:

[c] Special Issue: Big Data UBT Vol J Eckert, J Hemsley, R Mason, K Nahon, S Walker - Policy, 2016 - ipp.ox.ac.uk ... Washington; with Joe Eckert, Jeff Hemsley, Robert Mason, and Karine Nahon): SoMe Tools for Social Media Research, and Giovanni Grasso (Univ. Oxford; with Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, and Christian Schallhart): **OXPath**: Everyone can Automate the Web! Travel Bursaries. ... More

Below the results, there is a 'Create alert' button and a navigation bar with pages 1, 2, 3, 4.

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3 ../../following-sibling::button/{click}
4 //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(., '2016')]/{click/}
6 ///*[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/}*
7 //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4 </results>
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

Google Scholar Sign in

OXPath

Scholar Since 2016 ▾ ▾

[c] Special Issue: Big Data UBT Vol J Eckert, J Hemsley, R Mason, K Nahon, S Walker - Policy, 2016 - ipp.ox.ac.uk ... Washington; with Joe Eckert, Jeff Hemsley, Robert Mason, and Karine Nahon): SoMe Tools for Social Media Research, and Giovanni Grasso (Univ. Oxford; with Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, and Christian Schallhart): **OXPath**: Everyone can Automate the Web! Travel Bursaries. ... More

Create alert

1 2 3 4 >

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3 ../../following-sibling::button/{click}
4 //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(., '2016')]/{click/}
6 ///*[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/}*
7 //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4   <title>Special Issue: Big Data [...]</title>
5 </results>
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

The screenshot shows the Google Scholar search interface. In the search bar, 'OXPath' is entered. Below the search bar, there are filters: 'Since 2016' and a dropdown menu. The search results list a publication titled '[c] Special Issue: Big Data UBT Vol J Eckert, J Hemsley, R Mason, K Nahon, S Walker - Policy, 2016 - ipp.ox.ac.uk'. A detailed description follows: '... Washington; with Joe Eckert, Jeff Hemsley, Robert Mason, and Karine Nahon): SoMe Tools for Social Media Research, and Giovanni Grasso (Univ. Oxford; with Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, and Christian Schallhart): OXPath: Everyone can Automate the Web! Travel Bursaries. ...' A 'More' link is present. At the bottom, there's a 'Create alert' button and a page navigation bar with links 1, 2, 3, 4, and a right arrow.

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3 ../../following-sibling::button/{click}
4 //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(., '2016')]/{click/}
6 ///*[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/}*
7 //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4   <title>Special Issue: Big Data [...]</title>
5   <!--[...]-->
6 </results>
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

Google Scholar search results for "OXPath". The search bar contains "OXPath". The sidebar includes a "Since 2016" filter. The results list includes:

- Τεχνικές ανακάλυψης [PDF] teir ενδιαδέρουσας πληροφορίας σε βάσεις δεδομένων KAM Μπιλάτζ, ΑΑΜ Γούναρης, ΣΑΜ Πεπελάσης - 2016 - repository.library.teimes.gr
- Page 1. ΤΕΧΝΟΛΟΓΙΚΟ ΕΚΠΑΙΔΕΥΤΙΚΟ ΙΔΡΥΜΑ ΔΥΤΙΚΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΣΟΣ ΔΙΟΙΚΗΣΗΣ & ΟΙΚΟΝΟΜΙΑΣ ΤΜΗΜΑ ΛΟΓΙΣΤΙΚΗΣ ΠΤΥΧΙΑΚΗ ΕΡΓΑΣΙΑ ΤΕΧΝΙΚΕΣ ΑΝΑΚΑΛΥΨΗΣ ΕΝΔΙΑΦΕΡΟΥΣΑΣ ΠΛΗΡΟΦΟΡΙΑΣ ΣΕ ΒΑΣΕΙΣ ΔΕΔΟΜΕΝΩΝ ... More

Create alert

3 4 5 6 >

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3 ../../following-sibling::button/{click}
4 //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(., '2016')]/{click/}
6 ///*[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/}*
7 //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)*
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4   <title>Special Issue: Big Data [...]</title>
5   <!--[...]-->
6 </results>
```

Why OXPath?

XPath

- static web
- plain HTML
- complete content

OXPath

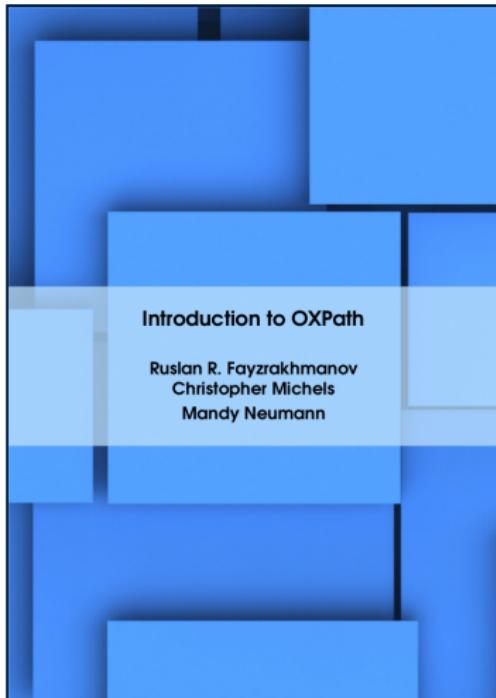
- dynamic web
- AJAX
- content on demand

OXPath In Use

In current working environment and production:

- OXPath-based wrappers in dblp
- collection of OXPath expressions prototypical of bibliographic domain
- OXPath Tutorial

OXPath Tutorial



- supported by the Oxford research team that developed OXPath
- including:
 - a concise summary of XPath
 - setup and use instructions for OXPath
 - list of action keywords
 - list of functions for extraction and DOM-tree navigation
 - starter examples from the bibliographic domain

OXPath In Use

In current working environment and production:

- OXPath-based wrappers in dblp
- collection of OXPath expressions prototypical of bibliographic domain
- OXPath Tutorial
- integrated support for OXPath language in open-source editor *Atom*

Tool Support: Atom

Language plugin for Atom text editor

- syntax highlighting for keywords
- helps spotting errors and improves readability
- intended to lower barriers for beginners

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']//{"XPath"}
3 ../../following-sibling::button//{click}
4 //@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']//{click}
5 //following::*[@role='menutemradio'][contains(.,'2016')]///{click}
6 ////*[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]//{click})*
7 //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
8
```

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']//{"XPath"}
3 ../../following-sibling::button//{click}
4 //@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']//{click}
5 //following::*[@role='menutemradio'][contains(.,'2016')]///{click}
6 ////*[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]//{click})*
7 //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
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OXPath In Use

In current working environment and production:

- OXPath-based wrappers in dblp
- collection of OXPath expressions prototypical of bibliographic domain
- OXPath Tutorial
- integrated support for OXPath language in open-source editor *Atom*
- OXPath-based monitoring for digital libraries of large-scale publishers

Monitoring: ACM

Recently loaded issues and proceedings: (available in the DL within the past 2 weeks)

Proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Security of Information and Networks
[SIN '17](#)

Proceedings of the 12th International Workshop on Variability Modelling of Software-Intensive Systems
[VAMOS 2018](#)

Proceedings of the 15th International Conference on Advances in Mobile Computing & Multimedia
[MoMM2017](#)

Proceedings of the 1st Reversing and Offensive-oriented Trends Symposium

- metadata delivery might be unreliable (e.g. incomplete)
- observe several news windows, unreliable as well
 - last 2 weeks

Monitoring: ACM

| ACM Conference Proceedings - past 12 months: Filter by | | | |
|--|--|---------|------|
| Acronym | Proceeding Title | SIG | Year |
| HOISecWorkshop11 | Proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Social Media & Society | | 2011 |
| AUTEST2011 | Proceedings of the 10th ACM SIGSOFT International Workshop on Adaptive Software Testing | SIGSOFT | 2011 |
| AMAS11 | Proceedings of the 10th Conference on Autonomous Agents and MultiAgent Systems | | 2011 |
| INFOVIS11 | Proceedings of the 2nd ACM Workshop on Network-Based Access Control | SIGINFO | 2011 |
| ICG11 | Proceedings of the 20th Australasian Computer Graphics Conference | | 2011 |
| ICSE11 | Proceedings of the 33rd International Conference on Software Engineering | | 2011 |
| HOM11 | Proceedings of the 10th ACM SIGART Conference | | 2011 |
| ACMTECHSIG11 | Proceedings of the ACM Technical SIGs Companion Conference - China | | 2011 |
| ICMR11 | Proceedings of the 10th ACM International Conference on Bioinformatics, Computational Biology and Health Informatics | SIGBIO | 2011 |
| ICNSC2011 | Proceedings of the 10th Annual Computer Security Applications Conference | | 2011 |
| ICITIR11 | Proceedings of the Second International Workshop on Active Multimedia on Mobile Handheld | | 2011 |
| ICDS2011 | Proceedings of the 22nd Australasian Document Computing Symposium | | 2011 |
| ICDE11 | Proceedings of the 20th International Conference on Data Engineering | | 2011 |
| ICSE11 | Proceedings of the April Electrical Seminars Series | | 2011 |
| ICPP2011 | Proceedings of the 10th ACM SIGPLAN/ACM SIGART Workshop on Programming Based on Actions, Axioms, and Encapsulated Code | | 2011 |
| HAIT11 | Proceedings of the 9th Autonomous Agents International Conference | | 2011 |
| IACT11 | Proceedings of the 2011 International Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Information and Control Technologies | | 2011 |
| PROSTEC11 | Proceedings of the Asian Internet Engineering Conference | | 2011 |
| ADS11 | Proceedings of the Advances in Robotics | | 2011 |
| RWMS11 | Proceedings of the 12th ACM Workshop on Wireless Infrastructure and Security | | 2011 |

- metadata delivery might be unreliable (e.g. incomplete)
- observe several news windows, unreliable as well
 - last 2 weeks
 - last 12 months

Monitoring: ACM

The screenshot shows the ACM Digital Library search results for "new year" (without quotes). The results page includes filters for people, publications, and conferences, and a date range from 2017 to 2018. The results are as follows:

- 1. Unsupervised Workflow Extraction from First Person Video of Mechanical Assembly**
Bingang-Ni, Pham, Yu, Bai
February 2018 | HotMobile '18: Proceedings of the 18th International Workshop on Mobile Computing Systems & Applications
Publisher: ACM
Bibliometrics | Citation Count: 3
Recent years, mobile assembly applications have presented to help improve the efficiency in accomplishing assembly tasks. However, due to the lack of approaches to automatic workflow extraction, the existing AR-based assembly assistance applications require manual labeling, which hampers scalability. Moreover, most of these applications only support assembly task identification and video.
- 2. Union Sensor: IoT Device Pairing through Heterogeneous Sensing Signals**
Dileep Pan, Cetin Burak, Jun Han, Adelina Benito, Pankaj Tewari, Haes Young Noh, Pen Zhang
February 2018 | HotMobile '18: Proceedings of the 18th International Workshop on Mobile Computing Systems & Applications
Publisher: ACM
Bibliometrics | Citation Count: 3
Early establishing pairing between Internet of Things (IoT) devices is important to fast deployment in many smart home scenarios. Traditional pairing methods, such as pressing QR code and RFID, often require specific user interactions, user's experimental, or additional applications. The growing number of low-resource IoT devices without an interface may not meet these needs.
- 3. GARD: Collaborative Augmented Reality for Documentation**
Weiwei Zhang, Bo Han, Pan Huo, Vijay Raghavachari, Eric Zorinsky, Peng Quan
February 2018 | HotMobile '18: Proceedings of the 18th International Workshop on Mobile Computing Systems & Applications
Publisher: ACM

- metadata delivery might be unreliable (e.g. incomplete)
- observe several news windows, unreliable as well
 - last 2 weeks
 - last 12 months
 - last 3 months

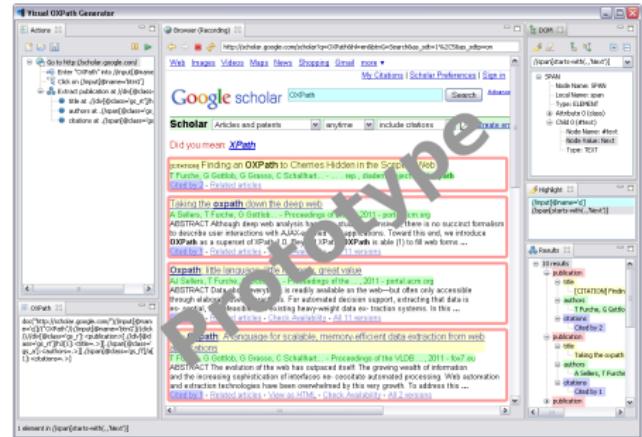
OXPath In Use

In future use:

- interactive tool for devising OXPath expressions
- integrate further tools for OXPath

Visual OXPath

- provide a visual interface
- integrate tools for XPath
- goal: semi-supervised wrapper induction



Discussion

Thank you for your attention!
Feel free to ask any questions now!

Contact us:

`mandy.neumann@th-koeln.de`

`michelsc@uni-trier.de`

Source:

Visit <http://www.oxpath.org>, e.g.
to find the tutorial

Table of Contents

- 1 The Role of OXPath in Smart Harvesting II
- 2 Maintaining Scientific Literature Databases
- 3 OXPath
- 4 Examples
- 5 Demonstration

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction



EDM 2014

Proceedings

Citation Information
Stampert, J., Pandos, Z., Mavrikis, M., McLaren, B.M. (eds.) Proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Educational Data Mining

Online Proceedings
Click here to download a PDF file of the full proceedings.

Full Papers
Adaptive Practice of Facts in Domains with Varied Prior Knowledge
Jan Popowick, Radost Polanek and Vil Stansbie
Pages 6-13 [pdf]

Magnification
Alternating Recursive Method for Q-matrix Learning
Yuan Sun, Shewei He, Shuyou Zhou and YI Sun
Pages 14-20 [pdf]

Venue and Location

Organized by the International Educational Data Mining Society (ICEDM).

Sponsors:
Gold
Carnegie Learning >

MARI

PEARSON

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
1 </results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
1<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
2  <!--[...]-->
3  <div id="content">
4    <!--[...]-->
5    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
6    <!--[...]-->
7    <strong>Full Papers</strong>
8    <!--[...]-->
9    <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]
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20 <!--[...]-->
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OXPath Expression

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1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
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EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

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OXPath Expression

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1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
2 //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
```

XML Output

```
1<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2<results>
3  <record></record>
4  <record></record>
5  <!--[...]-->
6</results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

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1<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
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EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

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OXPath Expression

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1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
2 //*[@id='content']/p[.//em]:<record>
3   [.//em:<authors=string(.)>]
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5   [.//br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
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EDM 2014: Advanced Extraction

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2  <!--[...]-->
3  <div id="content">
4    <!--[...]-->
5    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
6    <!--[...]-->
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```

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
2 //*[@id='content']/p[.//em]:<record>
3   [.//em:<authors=normalize-space(.)>]
4   [.//text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5   [.//br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
6     :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
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3 [./em:<authors=normalize-space(.)>]
4 [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5 [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
6   :<pages=replace(normalize-space(.),
7   ".*?(\\d+(-\\d+)?).*", "$1")>]
8   [.//a:<url=string(@href)>]
9   [.//preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
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EDM 2014: Advanced Extraction

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4   [.//text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5   [.//br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
       :<pages=replace(normalize-space(.),
                       ".*?(\d+(-\d+)?).*", "$1")>]
6   [.//a:<url=qualify-url(@href)>]
7   [.//preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

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6    <title>Adaptive Practice of [...]</title>
7    <pages>6-13</pages>
8    <url>http://[...]/uploads/[...].pdf</url>
9    <header>Full Papers</header>
10   </record>
11  <!--[...]-->
12</results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source (EDM 2014)

```
1<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
2  <!--[...]-->
3  <div id="content">
4    <!--[...]-->
5    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
6    <!--[...]-->
7    <strong>Full Papers</strong>
8    <!--[...]-->
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EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

EDM 16
The 9th Intl. Conf. on
Educational Data Mining

June 29 – July 2, 2016
Raleigh
North Carolina, USA



Organized by the International Educational Data Mining Society (IEDMS).

EDM2016

Proceedings

This page holds the proceedings for the 9th International Conference on Educational Data Mining. The conference will be held on June 29 - July 2, 2016, in Raleigh, North Carolina, USA.

Individual papers

Invited Talks

Data-Driven Education: Some opportunities and Challenges
Rakesh Aggarwal

Awards

WISE Ways to Strengthen Inquiry Science Learning
Marcia Linn (preservator)

Attendees

Enabling people to harness and control EDM for lifelong, life-wide learning
Judy Kay

Sponsors

CIVITAS LEARNING
SAS
CENGAGE Learning
Blackboard
MARI

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
2 //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
3   [.//em:<authors=string(.)>]
4   [.//text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5   [.//br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
6     :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
7   [.//a:<url=string(@href)>]
8   [.//preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3 </results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

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XML Output

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1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <!-- [...] -->
4   <record>
5     <authors>???</authors>
6     <title>???</title>
7     <pages>???</pages>
8     <url>???</url>
9     <header>???</header>
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Keynotes

Industry Panel

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6    <a id=" [...]" class="citation_title"
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9   <span class=" [...]firstpage">2</span>
10  <span class=" [...]lastpage">2</span>
11  <span class=" [...]pdf_url">http[...]</span>
12  <br/>
13  <span class=" [...]author">Ra[...]</span>
14  <!--[...]-->
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3 [???:<authors=???>]
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6     [???:<url=???:>
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```

XML Output

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1<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2<results>
3  <!--[...]-->
4  <record>
5    <authors>Rakesh Agrawal</authors>
6    <title>???:</title>
7    <pages>???:</pages>
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6     '-', ./[@class='lastpage'])]
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5  [.:<pages>concat(./[@class='firstpage'],
6                   '-', ./[@class='lastpage'])>]
7  [./[@class='url']:<url>string(.)>]
7  [.//preceding::h3[1]:<header>string(.)>]
```

XML Output

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8    <url>http://[...].pdf</ee>
9    <header>Invited Talks</header>
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12</results>
```

Table of Contents

- 1 The Role of OXPath in Smart Harvesting II**
- 2 Maintaining Scientific Literature Databases**
- 3 OXPath**
- 4 Examples**
- 5 Demonstration**

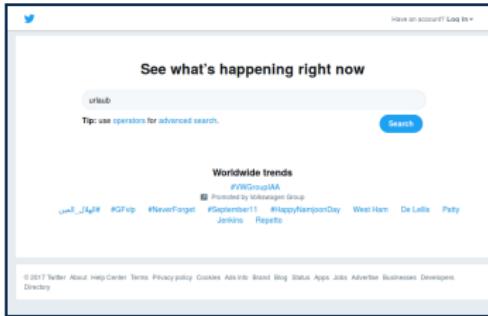
Demonstration: Booking

The screenshot shows the Booking.com interface. On the left, there's a sidebar for search and booking. In the center, a review section titled "Die Erfahrungen unserer Gäste (1.399)" is displayed. It lists several reviews from guests like S., M., and Margret, each with a rating and a short summary. For example, S. rated it 5 stars and said, "Für einen Wochenendaufenthalt völlig in Ordnung, super Ausgangslage, um die Stadt zu erkunden." Margret rated it 4 stars and said, "Der Frühstückskarau kleierte mit ein paar Blumen, in den großen Fenstern, aufgeweckt werden! Das waren Flausen brachten dringend Bewegungsmelder, dass das Licht angetan!" Below the reviews, there are links for "Review next page link" and "Helpful".

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc("https://www.booking.com/hotel/de/metropolitan...")  
2 //a[@id='show_reviews_tab']/{click /}  
3 ////*[@id='review_next_page_link']/{clkwithchange  
/})*{0,2}  
4 //div[contains(@class, 'review_list_block')]  
5 //li[contains(@class, 'review_item')]  
[not(contains(@class, 'featured_review_item'))]  
[not(@class= 'review_item_photo  
review_item_photo-p')]:<review>  
6 [? .//*[contains(@class, 'review_item_date')]  
7 :<date=normalize-space(.)>]  
8 [? .//*[contains(@class, 'review_item_review_score')]  
9 :<score=normalize-space(.)>]  
10 [? .//*[@class='review_item_header_content_container']  
11 :<title=normalize-space(.)>]  
12 [? .//*[@contains(@class, 'review_item_review_content')]  
13 :<text=string-join(.//text(), " ")>]  
14 [? .//*[@class='reviewer_country']  
15 :<country=normalize-space(.)>]
```

Demonstration: Twitter



OXPath Expression

```
1 doc("https://twitter.com/search-home")
2 //input[@id='search-home-input']/@'urlaub'{pressenter/}
3 /(@div[contains(@class,'stream-footer')]
4   /{mouseover /}*[0, 4]
5 ./<count=count(//li[@data-item-type='tweet'])>
6 //li[@data-item-type='tweet']:<tweet>
7 [? ./strong[@class='fullname show-popup-with-id ']
8   :<user_name=string(.)>]
9 [? ./a[starts-with(@class,
10   'account-group')]/span[@class='username u-dir']
11   :<user_id=string(.)>]
12 [? ./a[@class="tweet-timestamp js-permalink js-nav
13   js-tooltip"]/@title:<date=string(.)>]
14 [? ./p[starts-with(@class, 'TweetTextSize')]
15   :<content=normalize-space(.)>]
16 [? ./button[contains(@aria-describedby,
17   'reply-count')]/span/span:<antworten=string(.)>]
18 [? ./button[contains(@aria-describedby,
19   'retweet-count')]/span/span:<retweets=string(.)>]
20 [? ./button[contains(@aria-describedby,
21   'favorite-count')]/span/span:<likes=string(.)>]
```