6/13/2019 Python Basics

Python Basics

```
In [11]:
```

```
# Python Comments*

print("Good Afternoon",end="!||")
print("Welcome to Python")
```

Good Afternoon!||jdflkjdWelcome to Python

Assignments:

```
In [58]:
```

```
a = 123 # Single variable assignment
print(a)

b = c = d = a # multi variable assignment

b+0
d+1
c+2
print(d)
c

a,b,c = 123,124,125
print(a,b,c,d)
print(b,a,c)
len(str(10 ** 82))
10 ** 82
```

```
123
123
123 124 125 123
124 123 125
```

Out[58]:

```
In [59]:
```

```
a =10
b = 20
a>b
```

```
Out[59]:
```

False

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```
In [60]:
b>a
Out[60]:
True
Data types:
In [21]:
s = 123
type(s)
len(str(s))
float(s)
str(s)
str(float(int(s)))
Out[21]:
'123.0'
In [ ]:
Conditionals:
In [67]:
if a<b:</pre>
    print(a)
else:
    print(b)
10
In [80]:
print(a) if a>b else print(b)
20
In [78]:
```

а

10

Out[78]:

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```
In [79]:
b
Out[79]:
20
In [82]:
n = 123
if(n%2 == 0):
    print("Even")
else:
    print("Odd")
Odd
In [86]:
# Check the given number is even or odd?
print("Even") if (n%2 == 0) else print("Odd")
Odd
In [ ]:
In [6]:
# Check the greater number in given numbers?
n1= int(input("enter number:"))
n2 = int(input("Enter n2:"))
n3 = int(input("Enter n3:"))
if(n1>n2 and n1>n3):
    print(n1)
elif(n2>n3):
    print(n2)
else:
    print(n3)
enter number:-1
Enter n2:-100
```

Enter n3:-50

-1

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```
In [9]:
```

```
# Check whether the given number is leap year or not
n1= int(input("enter number:"))
if((n1\%400 == 0) or (n1\%100 != 0 and n1\%4 == 0)):
    print("Leap Year")
else:
    print("Not Leap")
enter number:2020
Leap Year
In [11]:
# Check the given number is with in the range or not
n1= int(input("enter number:"))
lb= int(input("enter number:"))
ub= int(input("enter number:"))
print("with in range") if(n1>=lb and n1 <= ub) else print("Not in a range")</pre>
enter number:33
enter number:40
enter number:50
Not in a range
In [12]:
# Find the no of digits in a given number
n1= int(input("enter number:"))
print(len(str(n1)))
enter number:123
In [13]:
# Check the given number is multiple of 10
n1= int(input("enter number:"))
print("number is multiple of 10") if(n1%10==0) else print("Not a multiple of 10")
enter number:20
number is multiple of 10
In [15]:
# Check the given number is factor of 1000
n1= int(input("enter number:"))
print("Given number is a factor of 1000") if(1000%n1 == 0) else print("Given number is not
enter number:3
Given number is not a factor of 1000
```

localhost:8888/notebooks/Python_Programming_IITN-2019/Day_02_python_programming(11-06-2019)/Python Basics.ipynb

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```
In [16]:
# Check if a given string is equal to a number
n1= str(input("enter String:"))
n2= int(input("enter number:"))
print("it is equal") if(int(n1)==n2) else print("Not equal")
enter String:123
enter number:123
it is equal
In [17]:
# Calculate the square root of a number without a math function
n1 = int(input("enter number:"))
n1 ** 0.5
enter number:4
Out[17]:
2.0
In [18]:
```

```
# Calculate the number of nano seconds in a given year(Considering leap year logic)
year = int(input("Enter year"))
print(366 * 24 * 60 * 60 * (10 ** 9)) if((year%400==0) or (year%100!=0 and year%4==0)) else
```

Enter year2016 316224000000000000

In []: