

quadratic.c

```
1 // Write a C program to solve a quadratic equation of the form  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ 
  with real coefficients.
2
3 #include <stdio.h>
4 #include <math.h>
5
6 int main() {
7     float a, b, c;
8     float discriminant, root1, root2;
9
10    // Input coefficients a, b and c
11    printf("Enter coefficients a, b and c: ");
12    scanf("%f %f %f", &a, &b, &c);
13
14    // Calculate the discriminant
15    discriminant = b * b - 4 * a * c;
16
17    // Check the nature of the roots based on the discriminant
18    if (discriminant > 0) {
19        // Two distinct real roots
20        root1 = (-b + sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);
21        root2 = (-b - sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);
22        printf("Roots are real and different.\n");
23        printf("Root 1: %.2f\n", root1);
24        printf("Root 2: %.2f\n", root2);
25    } else if (discriminant == 0) {
26        // One real root
27        root1 = -b / (2 * a);
28        printf("Roots are real and the same.\n");
29        printf("Root: %.2f\n", root1);
30    } else {
31        // No real roots
32        printf("No real roots exist.\n");
33        // calculate complex roots (optional)
34        float realPart = -b / (2 * a);
35        float imagPart = sqrt(-discriminant) / (2 * a);
36        printf("Root 1: %.2f + %.2fi\n", realPart, imagPart);
37        printf("Root 2: %.2f - %.2fi\n", realPart, imagPart);
38    }
39
40
41    return 0;
42 }
43
44
45 /*****
46  *
47  * Sample Input/Output:
48  *
49  * * Case 1:
50  * Enter coefficients a, b and c: 1 -5 6
51  * Roots are real and different.
```

```
52 * Root 1: 3.00
53 * Root 2: 2.00
54 * *****
55 * * Case 2:
56 * Enter coefficients a, b and c: 1 -4 4
57 * Roots are real and the same.
58 * Root: 2.00
59 * *****
60 * * Case 3:
61 * Enter coefficients a, b and c: 1 2 5
62 * No real roots exist.
63 * Root 1: -1.00 + 2.00i
64 * Root 2: -1.00 - 2.00i
65 * *****
66 * // End of the program
67 *****/
```