

## quadratic.c

```
1 // Write a C program to solve a quadratic equation of the form ax^2 + bx + c = 0
2 // with real coefficients.
3
4 #include <stdio.h>
5 #include <math.h>
6
7 int main() {
8     float a, b, c;
9     float discriminant, root1, root2;
10
11    // Input coefficients a, b and c
12    printf("Enter coefficients a, b and c: ");
13    scanf("%f %f %f", &a, &b, &c);
14
15    // Calculate the discriminant
16    discriminant = b * b - 4 * a * c;
17
18    // Check the nature of the roots based on the discriminant
19    if (discriminant > 0) {
20        // Two distinct real roots
21        root1 = (-b + sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);
22        root2 = (-b - sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);
23        printf("Roots are real and different.\n");
24        printf("Root 1: %.2f\n", root1);
25        printf("Root 2: %.2f\n", root2);
26    } else if (discriminant == 0) {
27        // One real root
28        root1 = -b / (2 * a);
29        printf("Roots are real and the same.\n");
30        printf("Root: %.2f\n", root1);
31    } else {
32        // No real roots
33        printf("No real roots exist.\n");
34        // calculate complex roots (optional)
35        float realPart = -b / (2 * a);
36        float imagPart = sqrt(-discriminant) / (2 * a);
37        printf("Root 1: %.2f + %.2fi\n", realPart, imagPart);
38        printf("Root 2: %.2f - %.2fi\n", realPart, imagPart);
39    }
40
41    return 0;
42 }
43
44
45 ****
46 *
47 * Sample Input/Output:
48 *
49 * * Case 1:
50 * Enter coefficients a, b and c: 1 -5 6
51 * Roots are real and different.
```

```
52 * Root 1: 3.00
53 * Root 2: 2.00
54 * ****
55 * * Case 2:
56 * Enter coefficients a, b and c: 1 -4 4
57 * Roots are real and the same.
58 * Root: 2.00
59 * ****
60 * * Case 3:
61 * Enter coefficients a, b and c: 1 2 5
62 * No real roots exist.
63 * Root 1: -1.00 + 2.00i
64 * Root 2: -1.00 - 2.00i
65 * ****
66 * // End of the program
67 *****/
```