

```
In [1]: def am9():  
        print('good morning team')
```

```
In [4]: def am9():  
        print('good morning team')  
        am9()
```

good morning team

```
In [5]: def greet():  
        print('hello')  
        print('good morning')
```

```
In [6]: def greet():  
        print('hello')  
        print('good morning')  
        greet()
```

hello
good morning

```
In [7]: def greet():  
        print('hello')  
        print('good morning')  
        greet()  
        def greet():  
            print('hello')  
            print('good morning')  
            greet()  
        def greet():  
            print('hello')  
            print('good morning')  
            greet()
```

hello
good morning
hello
good morning
hello
good morning

```
In [8]: def greet():  
        print('hello good morning boss')  
        greet()
```

hello good morning boss

```
In [9]: def greet():  
        print('hello boss good morning')  
        greet()  
        greet()  
        greet()
```

hello boss good morning
hello boss good morning
hello boss good morning

```
In [10]: def add(x,y):  
         c = x+y  
         print(c)  
         add(5,6,7,8)
```

```
-----  
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[10], line 4  
      2     c = x+y  
      3     print(c)  
----> 4 add(5,6,7,8)  
  
TypeError: add() takes 2 positional arguments but 4 were given
```

```
In [11]: def add(x,y):  
         c = x+y  
         print(c)  
         add(5,6)
```

11

```
In [12]: def add(x,y,z):  
         c=x+y+z+m  
         print(c)  
         add(1,4,5)
```

```

-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[12], line 4
      2     c=x+y+z+m
      3     print(c)
----> 4     add(1,4,5)

Cell In[12], line 2, in add(x, y, z)
      1 def add(x,y,z):
----> 2     c=x+y+z+m
      3     print(c)

NameError: name 'm' is not defined

```

```

In [13]: def add(x,y,z,m):
          c=x+y+z+m
          print(c)
          add(1,4,5,6)

```

16

```

In [14]: def greet():
          print('hello')
          print('good mornig')
          greet()

```

hello
good mornig

```

In [15]: def add(x,y):
          c = x+y
          print(c)
          add(5,6)

```

11

```

In [16]: def greet():
          print('hello')
          print('good morning')
          greet()

          def add(x,y):
              c=x+y

```

```
    print(c)
add(5,6)
```

```
hello
good morning
11
```

```
In [17]: def greet():
          print('hello')
          print('good morning')

          def add(x,y):
              c=x+y
              print(c)

          add(5,6)
          greet()
```

```
11
hello
good morning
```

```
In [21]: def greet():
          print('hello')
          print('good morning')

          def add(x,y):
              c=x+y
              print(c)

          def sub(x,y):
              d=x-y
              print(d)

          greet()
          add(5,8)
          sub(11,90)
```

```
hello
good morning
13
-79
```

```
In [22]: def add_sub(x,y):  
         c=x+y  
         d=x-y  
         print(c)  
         print(d)  
  
         add_sub(10,5)
```

15
5

```
In [23]: def add_sub(x,y):  
         c=x+y  
         d=x-y  
         return c,d  
  
         add_sub(10,5)
```

Out[23]: (15, 5)

```
In [24]: def add_sub(x,y):  
         c=x+y  
         d=x-y  
         return c,d  
  
         result = add_sub(5,4)  
         print(result)
```

(9, 1)

```
In [25]: def add_sub(x,y):  
         c=x+y  
         d=x-y  
         return c,d  
  
         result1,result2 = add_sub(5,4)  
         print(result1,result2)
```

9 1

```
In [26]: def add(x,y):  
         c=x+y
```

```
print(c)

add(5,6)
```

11

FORMAL ARGUMENT & ACTUAL ARGUMENT

```
In [27]: def person(name,age):
          print(name)
          print(age)

          person('nit',23,34) #TypeError: person() takes 2 positional arguments but 3 were given
```

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[27], line 5
      2     print(name)
      3     print(age)
----> 5 person('nit',23,34)

TypeError: person() takes 2 positional arguments but 3 were given
```

positional argument

```
In [28]: def person(name,age):
          print(name)
          print(age)

          person('nit',23)
```

nit
23

```
In [29]: def person(name,age):
          print(name)
          print(age)
```

```
person(23, 'nit')
```

23
nit

```
In [31]: def person(name, age):  
        print(name)  
        print(age+1)  
  
        person(23, 'nit') #TypeError: can only concatenate str (not "int") to str
```

23

```
-----  
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[31], line 5  
      2     print(name)  
      3     print(age+1)  
----> 5     person(23, 'nit') #TypeError: can only concatenate str (not "int") to str  
  
Cell In[31], line 3, in person(name, age)  
      1 def person(name, age):  
      2     print(name)  
----> 3     print(age+1)  
  
TypeError: can only concatenate str (not "int") to str
```

keyword argument

```
In [32]: def person(name, age):  
        print(name)  
        print(age+1)  
  
        person(age=23 , name='nit')
```

nit
24

```
In [34]: def person(name, age):  
        print(name)  
        print(age+1)
```

```
person(age1=23 , name='nit') #TypeError: person() got an unexpected keyword argument 'age1'
```

```
-----  
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[34], line 5  
      2     print(name)  
      3     print(age+1)  
----> 5     person(age1=23 , name='nit') #TypeError: person() got an unexpected keyword argument 'age1'  
  
TypeError: person() got an unexpected keyword argument 'age1'
```

```
In [35]: def person(name,age1):  
          print(name)  
          print(age1+1)  
  
          person(age1=23 , name='nit')
```

```
nit  
24
```

```
In [36]: def person(name,age,city):  
          print(name)  
          print(age+1)  
          print(city)  
  
          person(age=23 , name='nit',city='hyd')
```

```
nit  
24  
hyd
```

default argument

```
In [37]: def person(name,age=18):  
          print(name)  
          print(age)  
          person('nit',24)
```

```
nit  
24
```


