

```
Logging (1)

void foo(int x)
{
    System.out.println("in foo(), x=" + x);
    // ...
}

+ Eenvoudig
    - Achteraf verwijderen?
    - Selectief verwijderen?
    - Naar bestand?

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```

```
public class Logger
{
    public void log(String s)
    {
        System.out.println(s);
    }
}

void foo(int x)
{
    Logger logger = new Logger();
    logger.log("in foo(), x=" + x);
    // ...
}
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```

```
public class Logger
{
    public void log(String s)
    {
        System.out.println(s);
    }
}

void foo(int x, Logger logger)
{
        logger.log("in foo(), x=" + x);
        // ...
}

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```

```
public class Logger
{
    public static void log(String s)
    {
        System.out.pcintln(s);
    }
}

void foo(int x)
{
    Logger.log("in foo(), x=" + x);
    // ...
}

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```

```
public interface Logger
{
    public void log(String s);
}

public class StandardLogger implements Logger
{
    public void log(String s)
    {
        System.out.println(s);
    }
}
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```

```
public class LogSystem
{
    private static Logger logger = ...;

    public static Logger getLogger()
    {
        return logger;
    }
    public static void setLogger(Logger logger_)
    {
        logger = logger_; // geen this!!
    }
}
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```

```
void foo(int x)
{
    LogSystem.getLogger().log("in foo(), x=" + x);
    // ...
}

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```

```
Logging (5d)

int main(String[] args)
{
    LogSystem.setLogger( new MyLogger() );
    // ...
}

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```

```
Echte logging libraries

| java.util.logging | Log4| | Slf4| | ...
```

```
public class DBAccess
{
    private static DBAccess instance = new DBAccess();

Private DBAccess() { ... }

Nlemand anders kan er een maken!
    return instance;
}

public List<Customer> getCustomers() { ... }

// ...
}

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```

```
void foo()
{

DBAccess dba = DBAccess.getInstance();

List<Customer> customers = dba.getCustomers();

// ...
}
```

Singleton (lazy)

```
public class DBAccess
{
    private static DBAccess instance = null;

    private DBAccess() { ... }

    public static DBAccess getInstance()
    {
        if (instance == null)
            instance = new DBAccess();
        return instance;
    }
}

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```

Voor- en nadelen

- □ Minder koppelingen (overal bereikbaar)
- □ Opgelet met thread safety!!
 - $\hfill\Box$ Eventueel delen synchronized maken
- □ Is polymorfisme nog mogelijk??
- □ Zuinig mee omspringen

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