### **MONDAY**

### Intro to CCD

- Camera
  - Spec is at the back of the camera
  - Bias = images for a sec without shutter open
  - Flat =
  - Linear of CCD = long exposure, long saturation
- COUNTS = number of photons
- Gain =
- Exposure time and linearity
- Dark current
  - More exposure, more dark current to measure.
- Binning <a href="https://www.photometrics.com/resources/learningzone/binning">https://www.photometrics.com/resources/learningzone/binning</a>
  - improved signal-to-noise ratio (SNR)
  - the ability to increase frame rate, albeit at the expense of reduced spatial resolution.
- SKY SURVEY
  - CADC <a href="http://www.cadc-ccda.hia-iha.nrc-cnrc.gc.ca/en/dss/">http://www.cadc-ccda.hia-iha.nrc-cnrc.gc.ca/en/dss/</a>
  - SDSS <a href="http://skyserver.sdss.org/dr15/en/home.aspx">http://skyserver.sdss.org/dr15/en/home.aspx</a>

## Wednesday - THERE'S 6 of US

- A CCD camera (taking picture)
  - How to operate the camera
  - Easy approach, clicking buttons
  - Saving file to ".fit "
- BIAS
  - 0 sec images
  - About 0.12 if you want to compute in the CCD camera software program
  - About 1 picture
  - Make sure is not oversaturated, close lens

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### - FLATSCREEN

- According to time
- Make sure is not oversaturated
- Take two
  - 1 minute
  - 10 second
- Look for anomaly if there's one
  - We found one, a circle at below of the images, size of a dime.
- LINEARITY
  - From the 60sec to 0.125 sec
    - We took about 13 pictures
  - Below 0.12 sec does not show much

# FRIDAY

- ABSENCE TO CLASS