



# ClickScript

a visual programming language in the browser

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# Goal

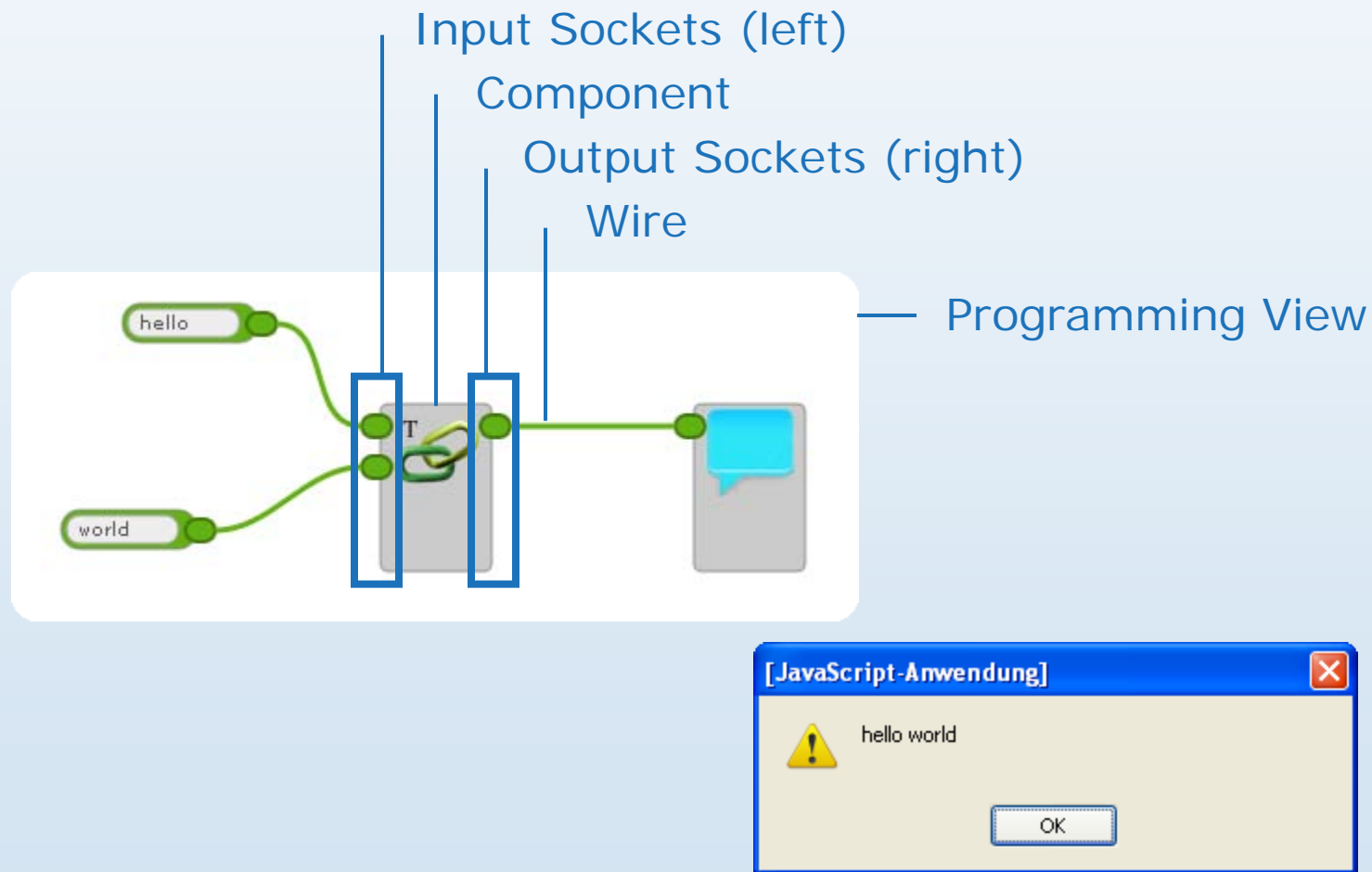
**The goal of this thesis is to create an easy to use programming environment that motivates people to delve into the realm of software by developing their own programs.**



- visual programming language
- running entirely in the browser
- easy to use
- easy to extend

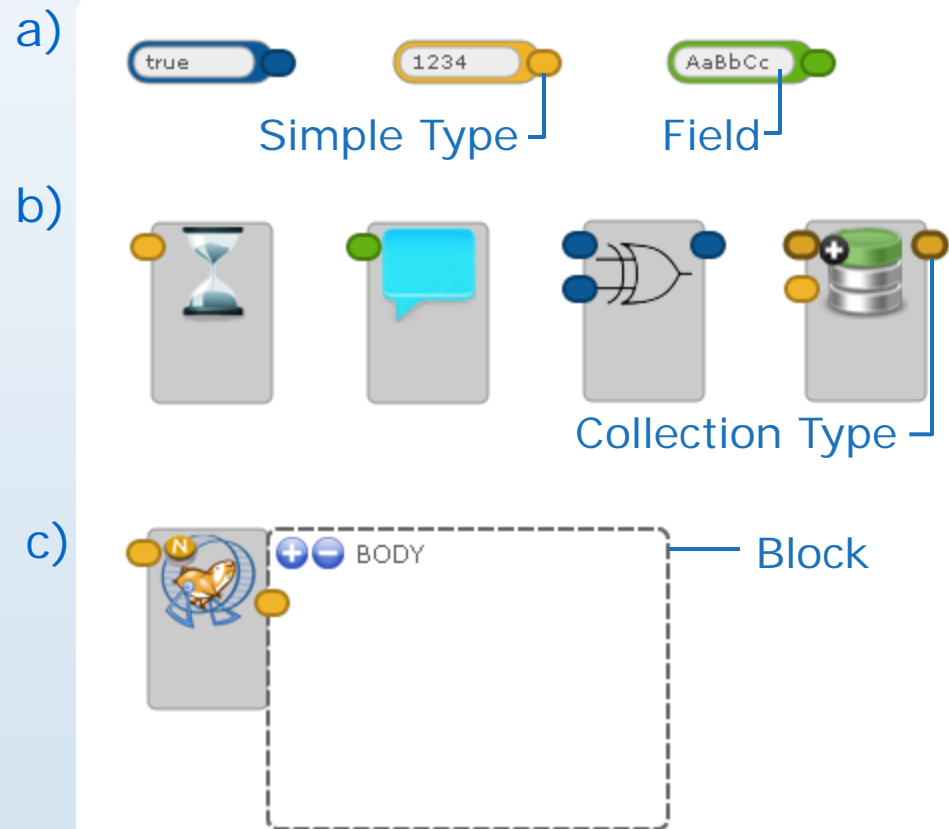


# Simple Script



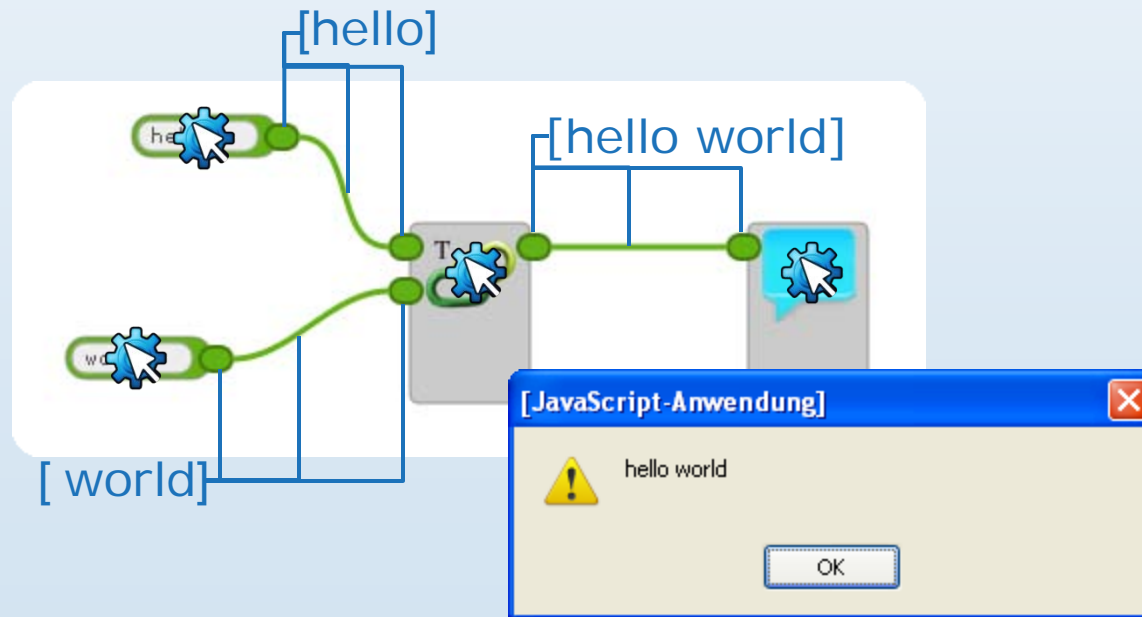
# Components

- Types
  - a) Primitives
  - b) Modules
  - c) Statements
- Sockets
  - Colors
  - Borders



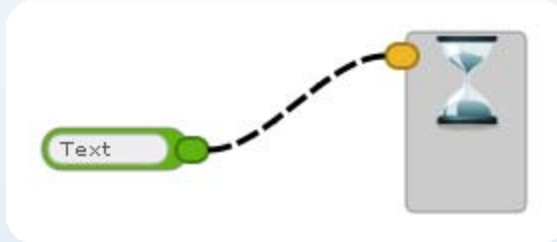
# Simple Execution Strategy

- Components execute as soon as all their inputs are loaded.

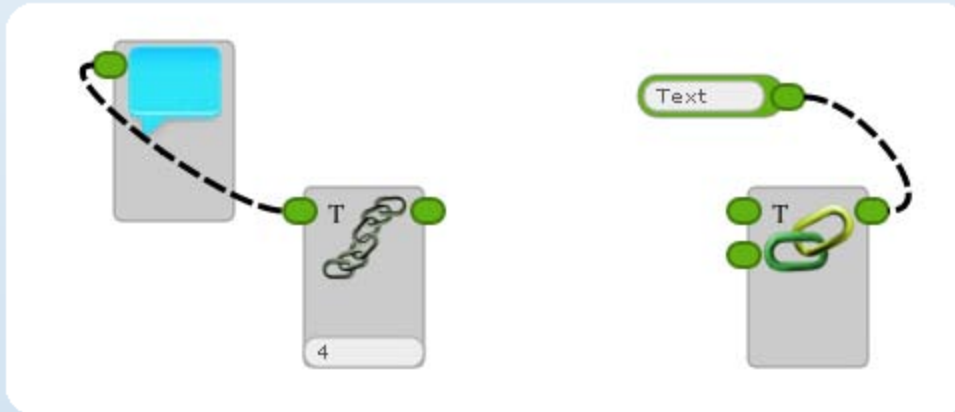


# The Four Wiring Rules

- Rule 1 – Same Types

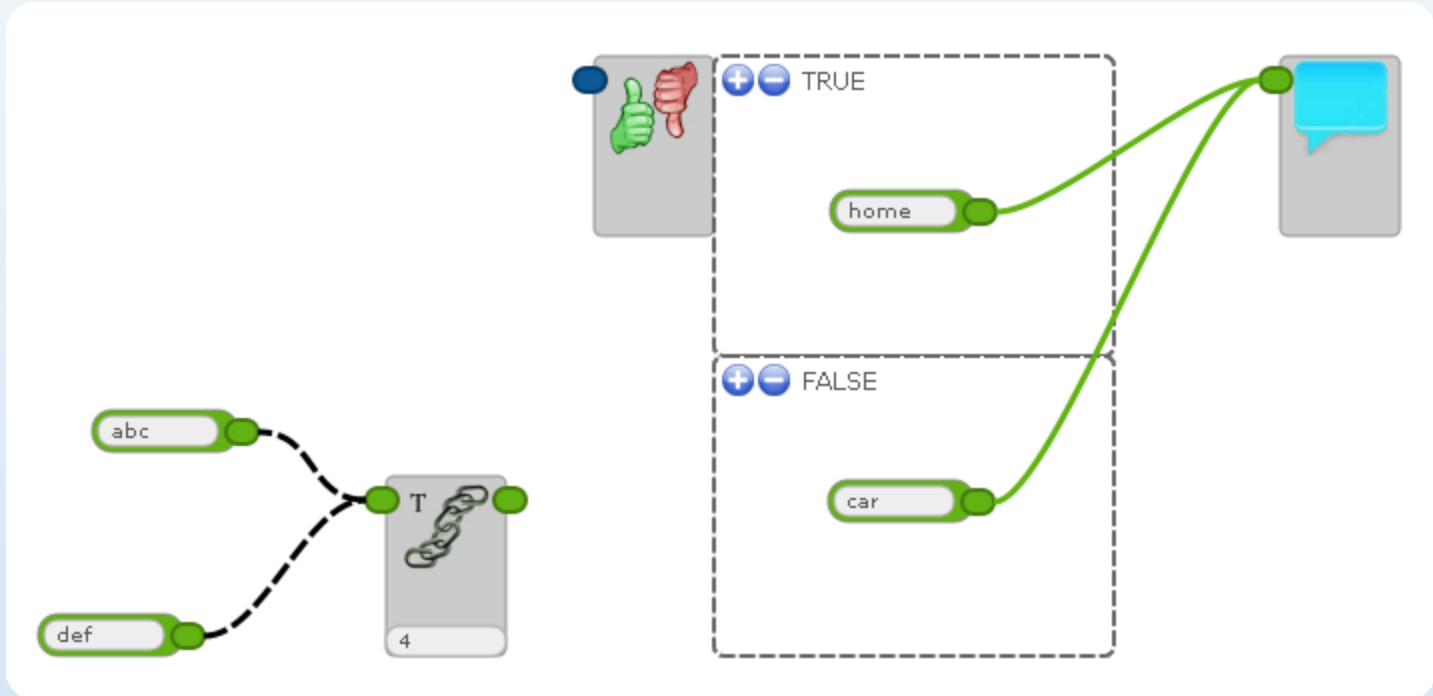


- Rule 2 – Input to Output



# The Four Wiring Rules

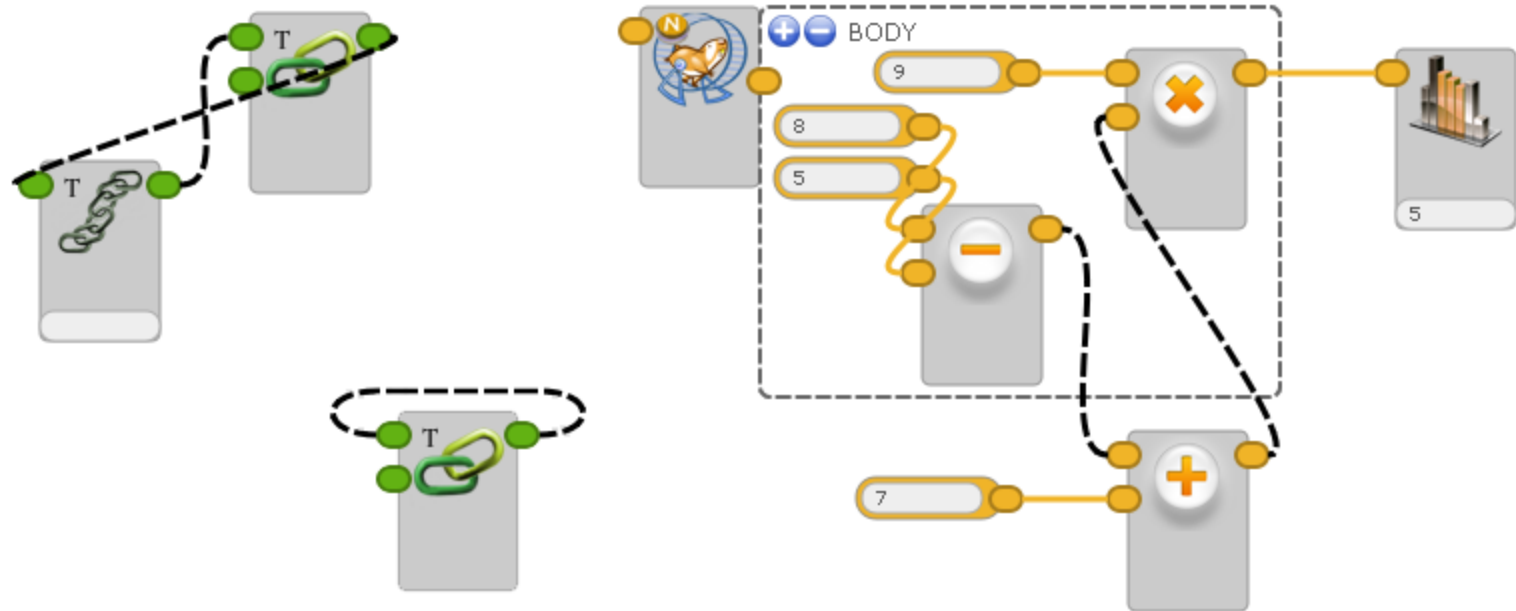
- Rule 3 – One Wire per Input\*





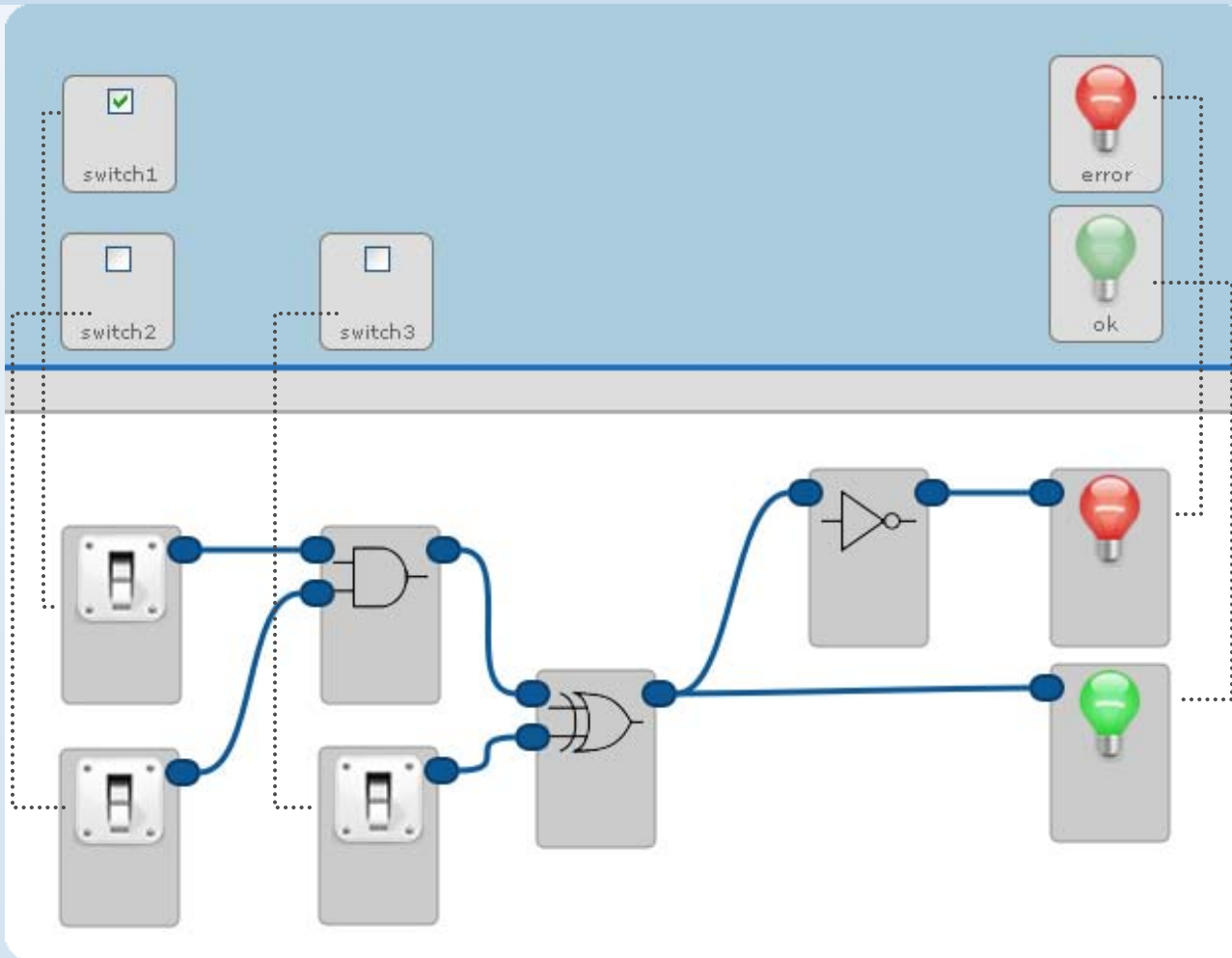
# The Four Wiring Rules

- Rule 4 – No Cyclic Graph



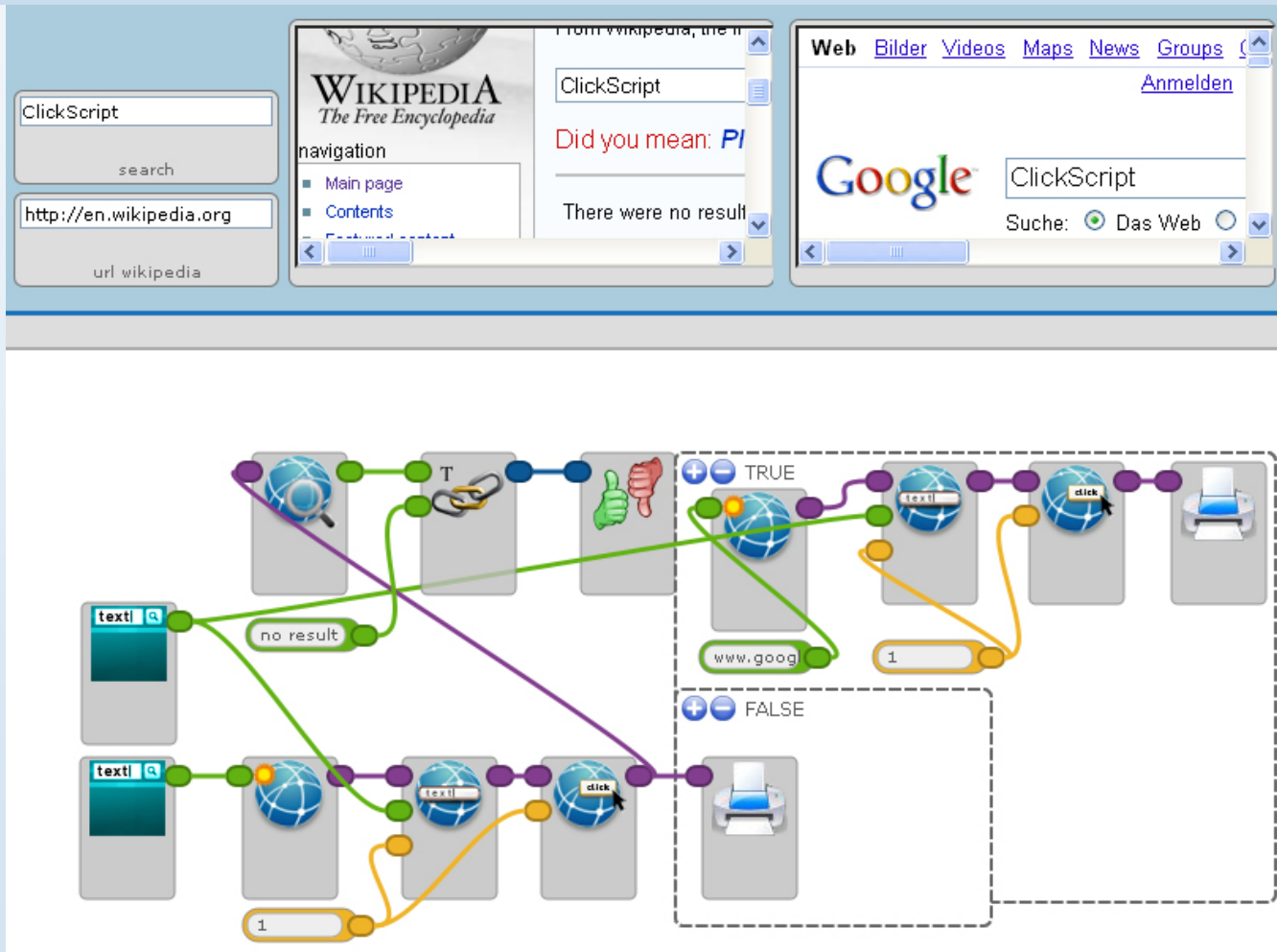
# Execution View

Programming View



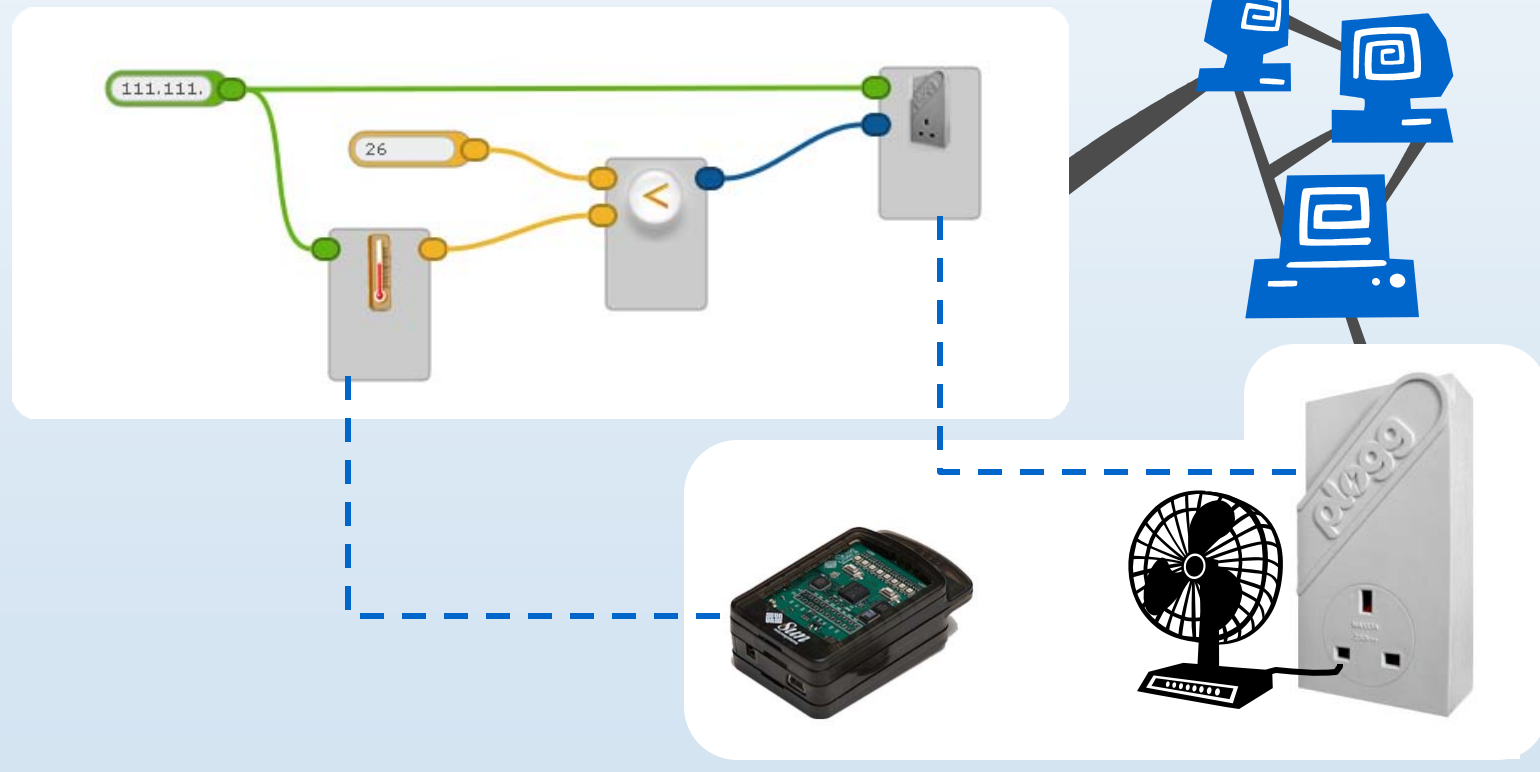
Execution View

# Example



# Extensibility

- Web of Things (WoT) Integration:



# Add Own Component



```
csComponentContainer.push({  
  name : "cs.math.is_smaller",  
  description : "RESULT is True if NUMBER1 is smaller than NUMBER2",  
  inputs : [{ name: "NUMBER1",  
              type: "cs.type.Number"},  
            { name: "NUMBER2",  
              type: "cs.type.Number"}],  
  outputs: [{ name: "RESULT",  
              type: "cs.type.Boolean"}],  
  image: "math/smaller.png",  
  exec : function(state){  
    var number1 = parseFloat(state.inputs.item(0).getValue());  
    var number2 = parseFloat(state.inputs.item(1).getValue());  
    var result  = (number1<number2);  
    state.outputs.item(0).setValue(result);  
  }  
});
```

1. Read Input Socket
2. Execute Component
3. Write Output Socket

Component Definition Object

# Extensibility





- implemented so far:
  - **statements**: if, for, foreach, until-stop, sequence
  - **primitives**: string, number, boolean
  - **ide**: popup, timer, textfield, display
  - **string**: concatenation, match,...
  - **math**: add, subtract, random, diagram,...
  - **converter**: str2num, num2str
  - **browser**: open page, fill-form,...
  - **web of things**: switch, temperature
  - **collection**: pipe, add, has, remove
  - **logic**: and, or, xor, not,...
  - **robotic**: lights, heating, cooler, car, sound,...

# Vision

- Exchange Scripts: Save and Load
- Compile – Execute somewhere else
- Introduction to Programming



# Conclusion

- visual programming language 
- running entirely in the browser 
- easy to use 
- easy to extend 

## We got:

- An interpreted visual data-flow programming language written in JavaScript.
- Introduction of 2h → create own scripts.
- Included WoT Components in 2h
- **Intrinsically motivated ClickScript programmers.**





# Demo

- ClickScript Firefox Extension vs. Online Version
- IDE
  - Menu Bar
    - Options
    - Tutorial
    - Exercises
  - Library
  - Execution View
  - Programming View
  - Console
- Features
  - Repeated Run
  - Labeling
  - Component Description
  - Execution View Highlighting
- Example Script

# Questions?

- do not resist – get it now...

**[www.clickscript.ch](http://www.clickscript.ch)**



# Additional Slides



# Advanced Execution Strategy

1. All input wires are loaded (its predecessors has been executed)
2. Its parental block is activated
3. For all input wires originating in a block, the block has to be finished



# Advanced Component Def Obj

```
csComponentContainer.push({
  name : "cs.web.things.switch",
  description : "switch on or off",
  inputs : [{ name: "IP",
               type: "cs.type.String"},
            { name: "on/off",
               type: "cs.type.Boolean"}],
  outputs: [],
  image: "web/things/plogg.png",
  exec : function(state){
    this.setAsync();
    var ip = state.inputs.item(0).getValue();
    var aurl = "http://" + ip + ":8082/EnergyMonitor/ploggs/Laptop/status.html";
    var onoff = state.inputs.item(1).getValue() ? "on" : "off";
    var component = this;
    $.ajax({
      url: aurl,
      type: "POST",
      data: ({status : onoff}),
      success: function(html){
        alert("status of fan : " + onoff);
        component.finishAsync();},
      error: function(msg){
        throw Error("Error on: " + aurl);}
    });}
});
```

