

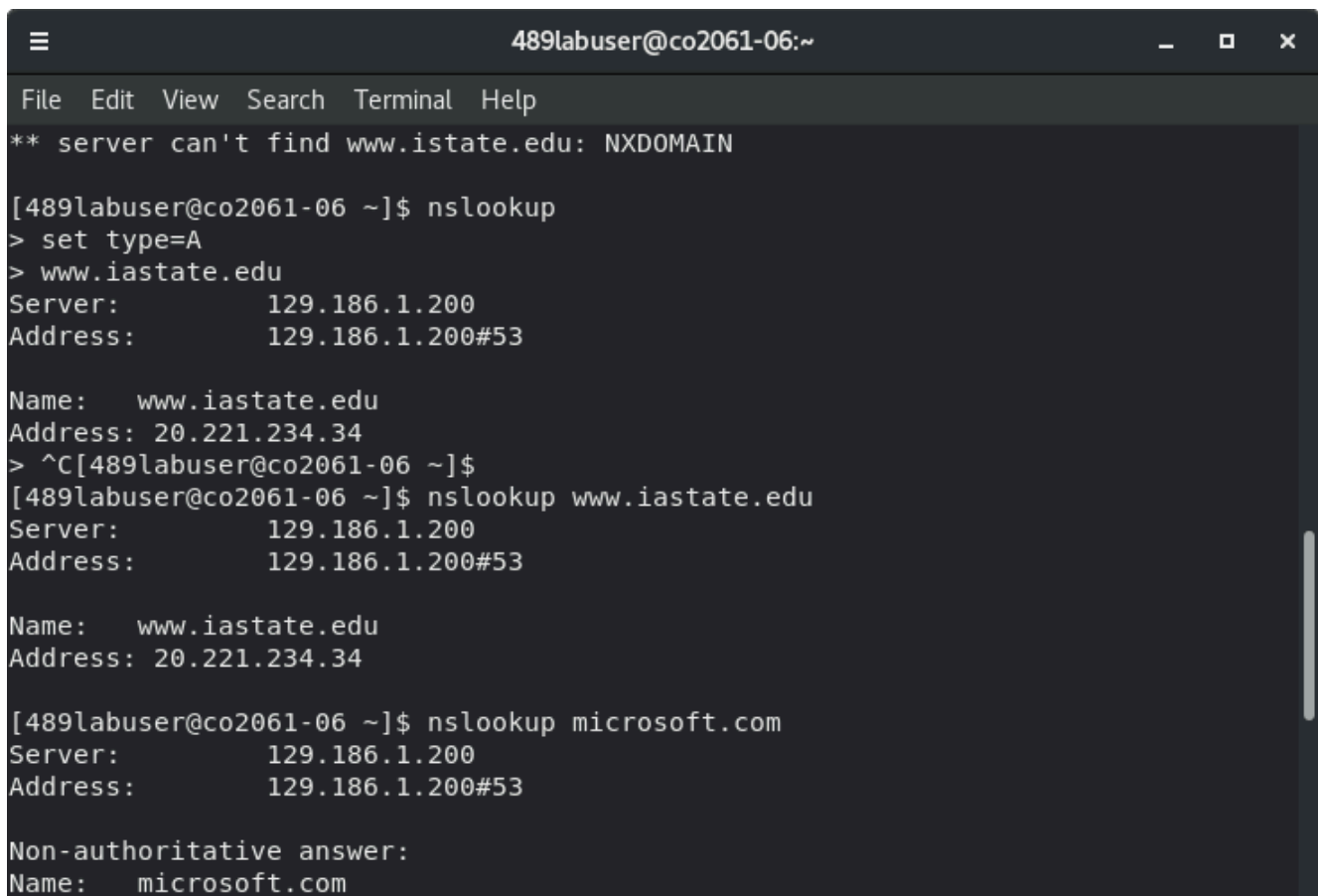
```
489labuser@co2061-06:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ ping www.iastate.edu  
PING www.iastate.edu (20.221.234.34) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 20.221.234.34 (20.221.234.34): icmp_seq=1 ttl=106 time=25.1 ms  
64 bytes from 20.221.234.34 (20.221.234.34): icmp_seq=2 ttl=106 time=25.4 ms  
64 bytes from 20.221.234.34 (20.221.234.34): icmp_seq=3 ttl=106 time=25.5 ms  
^C  
--- www.iastate.edu ping statistics ---  
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2004ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 25.060/25.333/25.548/0.203 ms  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ ping 127.0.0.1  
PING 127.0.0.1 (127.0.0.1) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.039 ms  
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.074 ms  
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.074 ms  
^C  
--- 127.0.0.1 ping statistics ---  
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2086ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.039/0.062/0.074/0.017 ms  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$
```

1. and 2. This is the screen shot for pinging www.iastate.edu and 127.0.0.1 ip. The time is at the end of the line is the round trip time. Between the two you can see that the time was a significantly smaller for 127.0.0.1 compared to www.iastate.edu.

```
489labuser@co2061-06:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ www.google.com  
bash: www.google.com: command not found...  
ping [489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ ping www.google.com  
PING www.google.com (142.250.69.228) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from den08s05-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.69.228): icmp_seq=1 ttl=111 time  
=25.8 ms  
64 bytes from den08s05-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.69.228): icmp_seq=2 ttl=111 time  
=26.2 ms  
64 bytes from den08s05-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.69.228): icmp_seq=3 ttl=111 time  
=26.0 ms  
^C  
--- www.google.com ping statistics ---  
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2003ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 25.847/26.004/26.160/0.225 ms  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ ping www.cam.ac.uk  
PING www.cam.ac.uk (128.232.132.8) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from tm-128-232-132-8.tm.uis.cam.ac.uk (128.232.132.8): icmp_seq=1 ttl=  
38 time=119 ms  
64 bytes from tm-128-232-132-8.tm.uis.cam.ac.uk (128.232.132.8): icmp_seq=2 ttl=  
38 time=119 ms  
64 bytes from tm-128-232-132-8.tm.uis.cam.ac.uk (128.232.132.8): icmp_seq=3 ttl=  
38 time=119 ms  
^C  
--- www.cam.ac.uk ping statistics ---
```

These are the screen caps for pinging

This is the screen shot from google and cam.ac.uk. The response times are different by around 100 ms.

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background. The title bar at the top shows the username '489labuser@co2061-06:~' and standard window controls. The terminal displays the output of several 'nslookup' commands. First, it shows an error: '** server can't find www.iastate.edu: NXDOMAIN'. Then, the user runs 'nslookup', sets the type to 'A', and queries 'www.iastate.edu'. The results show two servers: 129.186.1.200 and 129.186.1.200#53, and a name 'www.iastate.edu' with address '20.221.234.34'. The user then presses Ctrl-C and runs 'nslookup www.iastate.edu', which returns the same results. Finally, the user runs 'nslookup microsoft.com', which returns the same two servers and the name 'microsoft.com' with a 'Non-authoritative answer' warning.

```
489labuser@co2061-06:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
** server can't find www.iastate.edu: NXDOMAIN  
  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ nslookup  
> set type=A  
> www.iastate.edu  
Server:          129.186.1.200  
Address:         129.186.1.200#53  
  
Name:   www.iastate.edu  
Address: 20.221.234.34  
> ^C[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ nslookup www.iastate.edu  
Server:          129.186.1.200  
Address:         129.186.1.200#53  
  
Name:   www.iastate.edu  
Address: 20.221.234.34  
  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ nslookup microsoft.com  
Server:          129.186.1.200  
Address:         129.186.1.200#53  
  
Non-authoritative answer:  
Name:   microsoft.com
```

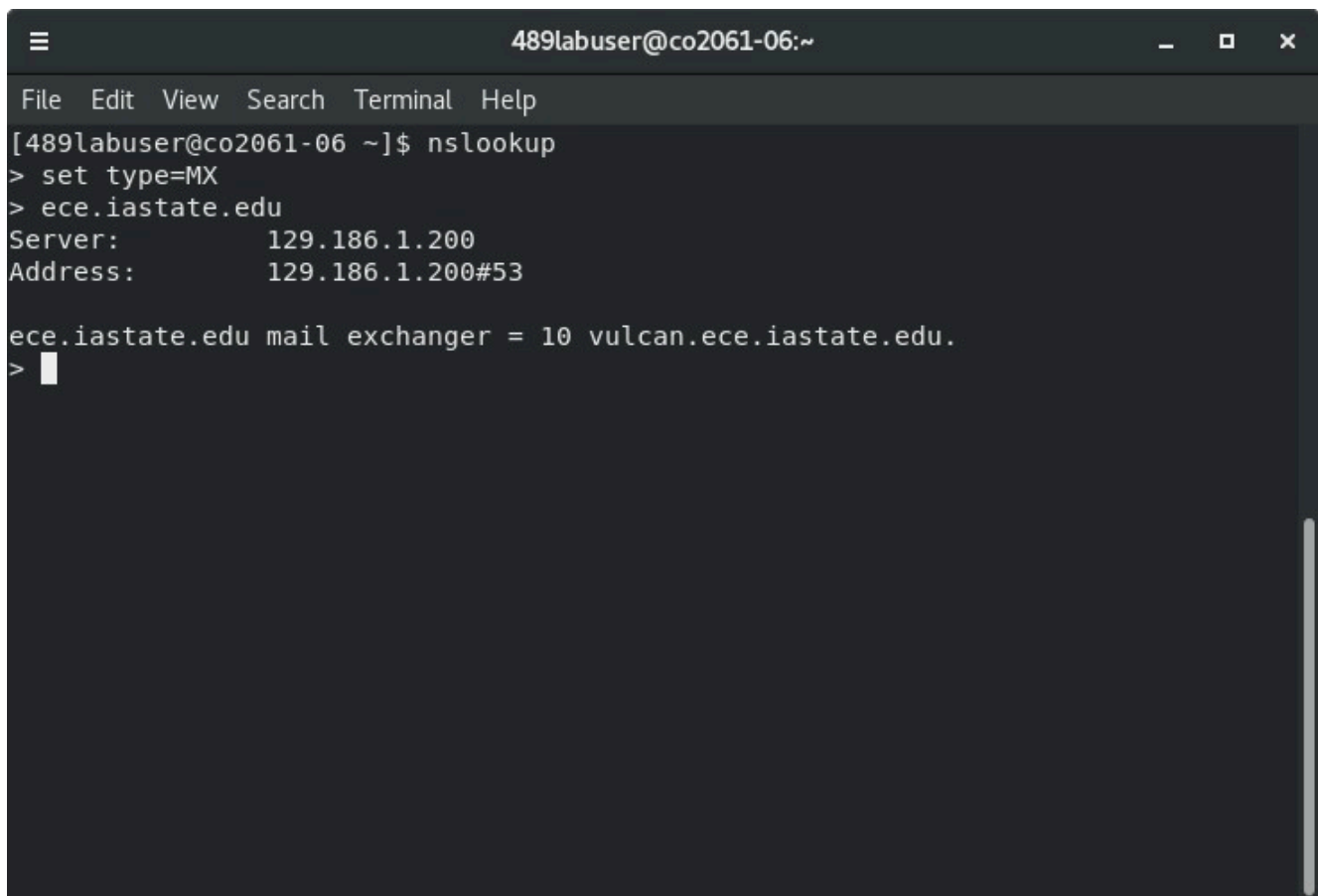
3. This is screen shot of using nslookup with www.iastate.edu

```
489labuser@co2061-06:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ nslookup www.microsoft.com  
Server:      129.186.1.200  
Address:     129.186.1.200#53  
  
Non-authoritative answer:  
www.microsoft.com      canonical name = www.microsoft.com-c-3.edgekey.net.  
www.microsoft.com-c-3.edgekey.net      canonical name = www.microsoft.com-c-3.e  
dgekey.net.globalredir.akadns.net.  
www.microsoft.com-c-3.edgekey.net.globalredir.akadns.net      canonical name =  
e13678.dscb.akamaiedge.net.  
Name:   e13678.dscb.akamaiedge.net  
Address: 69.192.209.170  
Name:   e13678.dscb.akamaiedge.net  
Address: 2600:1404:9400:183::356e  
Name:   e13678.dscb.akamaiedge.net  
Address: 2600:1404:9400:189::356e  
Name:   e13678.dscb.akamaiedge.net  
Address: 2600:1404:9400:19a::356e  
Name:   e13678.dscb.akamaiedge.net  
Address: 2600:1404:9400:18b::356e  
Name:   e13678.dscb.akamaiedge.net  
Address: 2600:1404:9400:1a3::356e  
  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$
```

3. This is the screenshot for nslookup on www.microsoft.com

```
489labuser@co2061-06:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
Address: 69.192.209.170  
Name: e13678.dscb.akamaiedge.net  
Address: 2600:1404:9400:183::356e  
Name: e13678.dscb.akamaiedge.net  
Address: 2600:1404:9400:189::356e  
Name: e13678.dscb.akamaiedge.net  
Address: 2600:1404:9400:19a::356e  
Name: e13678.dscb.akamaiedge.net  
Address: 2600:1404:9400:18b::356e  
Name: e13678.dscb.akamaiedge.net  
Address: 2600:1404:9400:1a3::356e  
  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ nslookup www.wikipedia.com  
Server: 129.186.1.200  
Address: 129.186.1.200#53  
  
Non-authoritative answer:  
www.wikipedia.com canonical name = ncredir-lb.wikimedia.org.  
Name: ncredir-lb.wikimedia.org  
Address: 208.80.154.232  
Name: ncredir-lb.wikimedia.org  
Address: 2620:0:861:ed1a::9  
  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$
```

3. This is the nslookup for www.wikipedia.com

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background. The title bar at the top shows the username '489labuser@co2061-06' and the home directory '~'. Below the title bar is a menu bar with options: File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, and Help. The terminal content shows the following commands and output:

```
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ nslookup
> set type=MX
> ece.iastate.edu
Server:          129.186.1.200
Address:         129.186.1.200#53

ece.iastate.edu mail exchanger = 10 vulcan.ece.iastate.edu.
>
```

A cursor is visible on the line following the last prompt '>'.

```
489labuser@co2061-06:~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ nslookup
> set type=MX
> ece.iastate.edu
Server:          129.186.1.200
Address:         129.186.1.200#53

ece.iastate.edu mail exchanger = 10 vulcan.ece.iastate.edu.
>
```

4. This is the interactive lookup for the mail exchanger for ece.iastate.edu

```
489labuser@co2061-06:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ nslookup  
> set type=PTR  
> 129.186.215.40  
Server:          129.186.1.200  
Address:         129.186.1.200#53  
  
Non-authoritative answer:  
40.215.186.129.in-addr.arpa      name = spock.ee.iastate.edu.  
  
Authoritative answers can be found from:  
> 
```

5. This is the nslookup for the hostname for 129.186.215.40. The name is spock.ee.iastate.edu.

```
489labuser@co2061-06:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
ether 74:86:e2:28:9c:dd txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)  
RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)  
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)  
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
device interrupt 19 memory 0x72280000-722a0000  
  
enp3s0f0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500  
inet 192.168.254.6 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.254.255  
inet6 fe80::e63d:1aff:fea0:29be prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>  
ether e4:3d:1a:a0:29:be txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)  
RX packets 2387888 bytes 1554000752 (1.4 GiB)  
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
TX packets 657743 bytes 313699637 (299.1 MiB)  
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
device interrupt 16  
  
enp3s0f1: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500  
inet 192.168.75.6 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.75.255  
inet6 fe80::e63d:1aff:fea0:29bf prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>  
ether e4:3d:1a:a0:29:bf txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)  
RX packets 1010140 bytes 77062216 (73.4 MiB)  
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
TX packets 584 bytes 47778 (46.6 KiB)
```

6. Here are some of the results from running `ifconfig`. We are specifically looking at “en3s0f0” at we can see the `inet` field to find the ip: 192.168.254.6


```
489labuser@co2061-06:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ iperf -s  
-----  
Server listening on TCP port 5001  
TCP window size: 85.3 KByte (default)  
-----  
[ 1] local 127.0.0.1 port 5001 connected with 127.0.0.1 port 55174  
[ ID] Interval      Transfer    Bandwidth  
[ 1] 0.00-10.00 sec  118 GBytes  101 Gbits/sec  
█
```

This is the first terminal with iperf being the server.

```
489labuser@co2061-06:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ iperf -c 127.0.0.1  
-----  
Client connecting to 127.0.0.1, TCP port 5001  
TCP window size: 2.50 MByte (default)  
-----  
[ 1] local 127.0.0.1 port 55174 connected with 127.0.0.1 port 5001  
[ ID] Interval      Transfer      Bandwidth  
[ 1] 0.00-10.01 sec  118 GBytes   101 Gbits/sec  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$
```

7. This is the second terminal it is acting as the client. The measured bandwidth is 101 Gbits/sec

```
489labuser@co2061-06:~$  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
TX packets 4531501 bytes 126841292687 (118.1 GiB)  
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
virbr0: flags=4096<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 1500  
    inet 192.168.122.1 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.122.255  
    ether 52:54:00:36:a5:56 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)  
    RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)  
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
    TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)  
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ tcpdump  
tcpdump: enp3s0f0: You don't have permission to capture on that device  
(socket: Operation not permitted)  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ sudo /usr/sbin/tcp -i enp3s0f0  
[sudo] password for 489labuser:  
[sudo] password for 489labuser:  
Sorry, try again.  
[sudo] password for 489labuser:  
Sorry, try again.  
[sudo] password for 489labuser:  
sudo: /usr/sbin/tcp: command not found  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ clear  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ traceroute www.google.com  
traceroute to www.google.com (142.250.72.36), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets  
 1  gateway (192.168.254.254)  0.522 ms  0.521 ms  0.519 ms  
 2  routerb-129-186-5-0.tele.iastate.edu (129.186.5.253)  1.383 ms  1.554 ms  1.851 ms  
 3  e03-mpls-p-hu0-3-0-10--to--c12-mpls-pe-eth1-12.tele.iastate.edu (129.186.0.194)  1.017 ms  1.038 ms  b31-mpls-p-hu0-3-0-10--to--c12-mpls-pe-eth1-1.tele.iastate.edu (129.186.0.192)  1.176 ms  
 4  b31-mpls-fpe-eth2-10--to--e03-mpls-p-hu0-2-0-1.tele.iastate.edu (129.186.0.141)  1.506 ms  b31-mpls-fpe-eth1-10--to--b31-mpls-p-hu0-2-0-1.tele.iastate.edu (129.186.0.135)  1.166 ms  e03-mpls-fpe-eth2-10--to--e03-mpls-p-hu0-3-0-1-tele.iastate.edu (129.186.0.139)  1.285 ms  
 5  e03fr--e03fpe-vrf-data.tele.iastate.edu (129.186.254.253)  1.306 ms  e03fr--b31fpe-vrf-data.tele.iastate.edu (129.186.254.245)  1.521 ms  e03fr--e03fpe-vrf-data.tele.iastate.edu (129.186.254.253)  1.340 ms  
 6  b31be-eth2-2.fusion.tele.iastate.edu (192.188.159.233)  1.409 ms  e03be-eth1-2.fusion.tele.iastate.edu (192.188.159.229)  1.240 ms  e03be-eth2-2.fusion.tele.iastate.edu (192.188.159.231)  1.136 ms  
 7  routerb-192-188-159-96.tele.iastate.edu (192.188.159.101)  1.106 ms  0.932 ms  0.909 ms  
 8  rtr-e03be-vlan934.tele.iastate.edu (192.188.159.122)  1.438 ms  1.829 ms  1.745 ms  
 9  rtr-b31isp1-bel58.tele.iastate.edu (192.188.159.159)  1.423 ms  1.745 ms  3.671 ms  
10 bundle-ether100-1421.core2.kans.net.internet2.edu (198.71.47.103)  7.477 ms  7.482 ms  7.524 ms  
11 fourhundredge-0-0-0-4079.core1.chic.net.internet2.edu (163.253.2.28)  18.776 ms  18.803 ms  18.026 ms  
12 fourhundredge-0-0-0-4079.core1.eqch.net.internet2.edu (163.253.1.207)  18.465 ms  18.454 ms  18.318 ms  
13 fourhundredge-0-0-0-4079.agg2.eqch.net.internet2.edu (163.253.1.219)  28.040 ms  fourhundredge-0-0-0-4079.agg2.eqch.net.internet2.edu (163.253.1.217)  28.037 ms  fourhundredge-0-0-0-4079.agg2.eqch.net.internet2.edu (163.253.1.219)  28.060 ms  
14 72.14.216.92 (72.14.216.92)  15.465 ms  14.965 ms  15.079 ms  
15 * * *  
16 108.170.243.225 (108.170.243.225)  15.887 ms  142.251.60.202 (142.251.60.202)  14.989 ms  142.251.61.40 (142.251.61.40)  15.089 ms  
17 108.170.243.165 (108.170.243.165)  15.432 ms  108.170.243.233 (108.170.243.233)  41.514 ms  108.170.244.15 (108.170.244.15)  14.888 ms  
18 * 142.251.234.40 (142.251.234.40)  60.486 ms  16.111 ms  
19 192.178.72.201 (192.178.72.201)  73.006 ms  192.178.72.199 (192.178.72.199)  27.200 ms  192.178.72.204 (192.178.72.204)  95.609 ms  
20 172.253.77.137 (172.253.77.137)  28.120 ms  209.85.248.175 (209.85.248.175)  26.333 ms  142.251.250.181 (142.251.250.181)  27.926 ms  
21 172.253.74.23 (172.253.74.23)  26.863 ms  209.85.247.43 (209.85.247.43)  26.275 ms  172.253.74.23 (172.253.74.23)  26.826 ms  
22 172.253.51.83 (172.253.51.83)  25.909 ms  25.877 ms  25.948 ms  
23 108.170.228.25 (108.170.228.25)  25.926 ms  192.178.96.201 (192.178.96.201)  26.835 ms  192.178.96.191 (192.178.96.191)  26.474 ms  
24 172.253.75.177 (172.253.75.177)  25.860 ms  25.564 ms  209.85.142.171 (209.85.142.171)  25.549 ms  
25 den16s08-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.72.36)  25.809 ms  25.908 ms  25.723 ms  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$
```

8. This is result of running traceroute to www.google.com. There was a lot of hops as we can see. It recorded 25 hops to different routers and ips. There are two things that are interesting. The first, is that from 9 to 10 the latency jumps up and stay high for the following routes. The other is that 15 is blocked. That means there is a firewall that is blocking source UDP files that it has to send back which causes us to not receive any information back about the packets.

```
489labuser@co2061-06:~$ ping 192.168.254.5
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=12 ttl=64 time=0.015 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=13 ttl=64 time=0.004 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=14 ttl=64 time=0.035 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=15 ttl=64 time=1.16 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=16 ttl=64 time=0.014 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=17 ttl=64 time=1.18 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=18 ttl=64 time=1.05 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=19 ttl=64 time=1.02 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=20 ttl=64 time=1.03 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=21 ttl=64 time=1.01 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=22 ttl=64 time=0.969 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=23 ttl=64 time=0.899 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=24 ttl=64 time=0.627 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=25 ttl=64 time=0.793 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=26 ttl=64 time=0.651 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=27 ttl=64 time=0.796 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=28 ttl=64 time=0.736 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=29 ttl=64 time=1.02 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=30 ttl=64 time=0.830 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=31 ttl=64 time=1.06 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=32 ttl=64 time=0.910 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.254.5: icmp_seq=33 ttl=64 time=0.769 ms
^C
--- 192.168.254.5 ping statistics ---
33 packets transmitted, 33 received, 0% packet loss, time 32198ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.627/0.951/1.365/0.157 ms
489labuser@co2061-06:~$ tcptraceroute -q 2 google.com
Running:
  traceroute -T -O info -q 2 google.com
You do not have enough privileges to use this traceroute method.
socket: operation not permitted
489labuser@co2061-06:~$ sudo tcptraceroute -q 2 google.com
[sudo] password for 489labuser:
Running:
  traceroute -T -O info -q 2 google.com
traceroute to google.com (142.250.72.14), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1  gateway (192.168.254.254)  0.529 ms  0.552 ms
 2  routerb-129-186-5-0.tele.iastate.edu (129.186.5.253)  1.056 ms  1.324 ms
 3  b31-mpls-p-hu0-3-0-10--to--c12-mpls-pe-eth1-1.tele.iastate.edu (129.186.0.192)  0.873 ms  0.898 ms
 4  b31-mpls-fpe-eth2-10--to--e03-mpls-p-hu0-2-0-1.tele.iastate.edu (129.186.0.141)  1.316 ms  e03-mpls-fpe-eth1-10--to--b31-mpls-p-hu0-3-0-1.tele.iastate.edu (129.186.0.137)  1.222 ms
 5  e03fr--b31fpe-vrf-data.tele.iastate.edu (129.186.254.245)  1.037 ms  e03fr--e03fpe-vrf-data.tele.iastate.edu (129.186.254.253)  1.216 ms
 6  b31be-eth1-2.fusion.tele.iastate.edu (192.188.159.227)  1.031 ms  1.301 ms
 7  routerb-192-188-159-96.tele.iastate.edu (192.188.159.101)  0.693 ms  0.675 ms
 8  rtr-e03be-vlan934.tele.iastate.edu (192.188.159.122)  1.500 ms  1.786 ms
 9  rtr-b31isp1-bel58.tele.iastate.edu (192.188.159.159)  1.568 ms  1.567 ms
10  bundle-ether100.1421.core2.kans.net.internet2.edu (198.71.47.103)  8.256 ms  8.254 ms
11  fourhundredge-0-0-0-4079.core1.chic.net.internet2.edu (163.253.2.20)  18.203 ms  18.269 ms
12  fourhundredge-0-0-0-4079.core1.eqch.net.internet2.edu (163.253.1.207)  19.741 ms  19.723 ms
13  fourhundredge-0-0-0-48.4079.agg2.eqch.net.internet2.edu (163.253.1.217)  19.550 ms  19.538 ms
14  72.14.216.92 (72.14.216.92)  16.040 ms  15.166 ms
15  74.125.251.103 (74.125.251.103)  15.108 ms  108.170.243.225 (108.170.243.225)  16.529 ms
16  108.170.243.254 (108.170.243.254)  16.240 ms  108.170.243.197 (108.170.243.197)  17.239 ms
17  142.251.234.163 (142.251.234.163)  16.240 ms  142.251.234.40 (142.251.234.40)  16.506 ms
18  192.178.72.204 (192.178.72.204)  33.126 ms  192.178.72.199 (192.178.72.199)  25.804 ms
19  209.85.142.165 (209.85.142.165)  27.036 ms  209.85.246.165 (209.85.246.165)  26.045 ms
20  209.85.247.43 (209.85.247.43)  25.863 ms  142.250.236.43 (142.250.236.43)  25.796 ms
21  172.253.51.117 (172.253.51.117)  25.670 ms  172.253.51.77 (172.253.51.77)  25.633 ms
22  216.239.58.179 (216.239.58.179)  25.422 ms  209.85.143.67 (209.85.143.67)  25.501 ms
23  142.251.51.221 (142.251.51.221)  25.616 ms  25.668 ms
24  den08s06-in-714.1e100.net (142.250.72.14)  <syn,ack>  25.481 ms  25.468 ms
489labuser@co2061-06:~$
```

9. This is the result of running `tcptraceroute` on google. In this case opposed to the UDP version we are able to receive information about 15. This means it must not be blocking TCP packets? Another interesting thing was that running multiple tests it went through the same network route when running multiple tests.

```
489labuser@co2061-06:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
--min-rtt-timeout/max-rtt-timeout/initial-rtt-timeout <time>: Specifies  
probe round trip time.  
--max-retries <tries>: Caps number of port scan probe retransmissions.  
--host-timeout <time>: Give up on target after this long  
--scan-delay/-max-scan-delay <time>: Adjust delay between probes  
--min-rate <number>: Send packets no slower than <number> per second  
--max-rate <number>: Send packets no faster than <number> per second  
FIREWALL/IDS EVASION AND SPOOFING:  
-f: --mtu <val>: Fragment packets (optionally w/given MTU)  
-D <decoy1,decoy2[,ME],...>: Cloak a scan with decoys  
-S <IP Address>: Spoof source address  
-e <iface>: Use specified interface  
-p/-source-port <portnum>: Use given port number  
--proxies <url1[url2],...>: Relay connections through HTTP/SOCKS4 proxies  
--data <hex string>: Append a custom payload to sent packets  
--data-string <string>: Append a custom ASCII string to sent packets  
--data-length <num>: Append random data to sent packets  
--ip-options <opt1opt2>: Send packets with specified ip options  
--ttl <val>: Set IP time-to-live field  
--spoof-mac <mac address/prefix/vendor name>: Spoof your MAC address  
--badsum: Send packets with a bogus TCP/UDP/SCTP checksum  
OUTPUT:  
-oN/-oX/-oS/-oG <file>: Output scan in normal, XML, s|c|t|p|Kiddi3,  
and Grepable format, respectively, to the given filename.  
-OA <basenames>: Output in the three major formats at once  
-v: Increase verbosity level (use -vv more for greater effect)  
-D: Increase debugging level (use -dd or more for greater effect)  
--reason: Display the reason a port is in a particular state  
--open: Only show open (or possibly open) ports  
--packet-trace: Show all packets sent and received  
--iflist: Print host interfaces and routes (for debugging)  
--append-output: Append to rather than clobber specified output files  
--resume <filename>: Resume an aborted scan  
--stylesheet <path/URL>: XSL stylesheet to transform XML output to HTML  
--webxml: Reference stylesheet from Nmap.Org for more portable XML  
--no-stylesheet: Prevent associating of XSL stylesheet w/XML output  
MISC:  
-6: Enable IPv6 scanning  
-A: Enable OS detection, version detection, script scanning, and traceroute  
--datadir <dirname>: Specify custom Nmap data file location  
--send-eth/--send-ip: Send using raw ethernet frames or IP packets  
--privileged: Assume that the user is fully privileged  
--unprivileged: Assume the user lacks raw socket privileges  
-V: Print version number  
-h: Print this help summary page.  
EXAMPLES:  
nmap -v -A scanme.nmap.org  
nmap -v -sn 192.168.0.0/16 10.0.0.0/8  
nmap -v -iR 10000 -Pn -p 80  
SEE THE MAN PAGE (https://nmap.org/book/man.html) FOR MORE OPTIONS AND EXAMPLES  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$ nmap -Pn 192.168.254.6  
Starting Nmap 7.90 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-01-23 15:35 CST  
Nmap scan report for 192.168.254.6  
Host is up (0.000034s latency).  
Not shown: 998 closed ports  
PORT      STATE SERVICE  
22/tcp    open  ssh  
111/tcp   open  rpcbind  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.02 seconds  
[489labuser@co2061-06 ~]$
```

10. This is the nmap results. We can see that 22/tcp is open which is the SSH service

```
489labuser@co2061-06:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
15:44:09.010404 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317 > den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https: UDP, length 113  
15:44:09.010141 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317 > den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https: UDP, length 1357  
15:44:09.010146 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317 > den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https: UDP, length 1028  
15:44:09.031547 IP den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317: UDP, length 27  
15:44:09.055970 IP den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317: UDP, length 123  
15:44:09.061752 IP den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317: UDP, length 30  
15:44:09.061850 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317 > den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https: UDP, length 31  
15:44:09.072901 IP den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317: UDP, length 1353  
15:44:09.072940 IP den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317: UDP, length 605  
15:44:09.073269 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317 > den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https: UDP, length 36  
15:44:09.124576 IP den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317: UDP, length 27  
15:44:10.504131 STP 802.1w, Rapid STP, Flags [Learn, Forward, Agreement], bridge-id 8000.4c:60:de:68:88:4c.800e, length 43  
15:44:12.503440 STP 802.1w, Rapid STP, Flags [Learn, Forward, Agreement], bridge-id 8000.4c:60:de:68:88:4c.800e, length 43  
15:44:14.502481 STP 802.1w, Rapid STP, Flags [Learn, Forward, Agreement], bridge-id 8000.4c:60:de:68:88:4c.800e, length 43  
15:44:14.842407 IP 0.0.0.0.bootpc > 255.255.255.255.bootps: BOOTP/DHCP, Request from 4c:60:de:68:88:4c (oui Unknown), length 280  
15:44:14.842674 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.58316 > ns-1.iastate.edu.domain: 15949+ PTR? 255.255.255.255.in-addr.arpa. (46)  
15:44:14.844023 IP ns-1.iastate.edu.domain > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.58316: 15949 NXDomain 0/1/0 (114)  
15:44:14.844263 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.55912 > ns-1.iastate.edu.domain: 35051+ PTR? 0.0.0.0.in-addr.arpa. (38)  
15:44:14.845191 IP ns-1.iastate.edu.domain > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.55912: 35051 NXDomain 0/1/0 (106)  
15:44:16.501993 STP 802.1w, Rapid STP, Flags [Learn, Forward, Agreement], bridge-id 8000.4c:60:de:68:88:4c.800e, length 43  
15:44:18.501337 STP 802.1w, Rapid STP, Flags [Learn, Forward, Agreement], bridge-id 8000.4c:60:de:68:88:4c.800e, length 43  
15:44:19.347994 IP 192.168.254.5 > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu: ICMP echo request, id 8, seq 1, length 64  
15:44:19.348083 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu > 192.168.254.5: ICMP echo reply, id 8, seq 1, length 64  
15:44:19.348268 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.42151 > ns-1.iastate.edu.domain: 64328+ PTR? 5.254.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (44)  
15:44:19.349544 IP ns-1.iastate.edu.domain > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.42151: 64328 NXDomain 0/1/0 (121)  
15:44:20.349100 IP 192.168.254.5 > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu: ICMP echo request, id 8, seq 2, length 64  
15:44:20.349140 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu > 192.168.254.5: ICMP echo reply, id 8, seq 2, length 64  
15:44:20.500616 STP 802.1w, Rapid STP, Flags [Learn, Forward, Agreement], bridge-id 8000.4c:60:de:68:88:4c.800e, length 43  
15:44:21.392442 IP 192.168.254.5 > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu: ICMP echo request, id 8, seq 3, length 64  
15:44:21.392510 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu > 192.168.254.5: ICMP echo reply, id 8, seq 3, length 64  
15:44:22.393900 IP 192.168.254.5 > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu: ICMP echo request, id 8, seq 4, length 64  
15:44:22.393964 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu > 192.168.254.5: ICMP echo reply, id 8, seq 4, length 64  
15:44:22.499876 STP 802.1w, Rapid STP, Flags [Learn, Forward, Agreement], bridge-id 8000.4c:60:de:68:88:4c.800e, length 43  
15:44:23.446820 IP 192.168.254.5 > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu: ICMP echo request, id 8, seq 5, length 64  
15:44:23.446940 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu > 192.168.254.5: ICMP echo reply, id 8, seq 5, length 64  
15:44:24.441694 IP 192.168.254.5 > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu: ICMP echo request, id 8, seq 6, length 64  
15:44:24.441758 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu > 192.168.254.5: ICMP echo reply, id 8, seq 6, length 64  
15:44:24.499268 STP 802.1w, Rapid STP, Flags [Learn, Forward, Agreement], bridge-id 8000.4c:60:de:68:88:4c.800e, length 43  
15:44:24.719694 ARP, Request who has 192.168.254.5 tell co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu, length 28  
15:44:24.720353 ARP, Reply 192.168.254.5 is-at e4:3d:1a:a0:35:36 (oui Unknown), length 46  
15:44:24.792083 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.33449 > ns-1.iastate.edu.domain: 59612+ A? play.google.com. (33)  
15:44:24.792088 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.33449 > ns-1.iastate.edu.domain: 43485+ AAAA? play.google.com. (33)  
15:44:24.792547 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317 > den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https: UDP, length 1357  
15:44:24.792558 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317 > den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https: UDP, length 940  
15:44:24.793141 IP ns-1.iastate.edu.domain > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.33449: 43485 1/0/0 AAAA 2607:f8b0:400f:802:200e (61)  
15:44:24.793177 IP ns-1.iastate.edu.domain > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.33449: 59612 1/0/0 A 142.250.69.238 (49)  
15:44:24.810450 IP den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317: UDP, length 30  
15:44:24.831354 IP den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317: UDP, length 1353  
15:44:24.831404 IP den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317: UDP, length 372  
15:44:24.831761 IP den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317: UDP, length 25  
15:44:24.831790 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317 > den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https: UDP, length 41  
15:44:24.840140 ARP, Request who has co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu tell 192.168.254.5, length 46  
15:44:24.848176 ARP, Reply co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu is-at e4:3d:1a:a0:29:be (oui Unknown), length 28  
15:44:24.852343 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317 > den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https: UDP, length 32  
15:44:24.805020 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.48490 > ns-1.iastate.edu.domain: 35435+ A? play.google.com. (33)  
15:44:24.805026 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.48490 > ns-1.iastate.edu.domain: 1901+ AAAA? play.google.com. (33)  
15:44:24.805595 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317 > den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https: UDP, length 1357  
15:44:24.805604 IP co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317 > den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https: UDP, length 403  
15:44:24.806100 IP ns-1.iastate.edu.domain > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.48490: 35435 1/0/0 A 142.250.72.78 (49)  
15:44:24.806190 IP ns-1.iastate.edu.domain > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.48490: 1901 1/0/0 AAAA 2607:f8b0:400f:804:200e (61)  
15:44:24.882785 IP den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317: UDP, length 27  
15:44:24.883110 IP den08s05-in-f14.1e100.net.https > co2061-06.ece.iastate.edu.45317: UDP, length 20
```

11. This is showing tcpdump. Here my friend Yi is sending packets to me. I found his ip to be 192.168.254.5 which he confirmed to be right.

Wireshark - Conversations - enp3s0f0

Ethernet - 4

IPv4 - 33

IPv6

TCP - 39

UDP - 99

Address A	Port A	Address B	Port B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel. Start	Duration	Bits/s A → B	Bits/s B → A		
192.168.254.11	42316	151.101.128.114	443	25	7,861	11	1,958	14	5,903	4.134800	0.1217	128 k		388 k	
192.168.254.11	56264	142.250.72.72	443	15	7,201	8	1,318	7	5,883	3.831787	0.1303	80 k		361 k	
192.168.254.11	54874	142.250.72.14	443	17	9,390	9	1,384	8	8,006	4.198749	0.1209	91 k		529 k	
192.168.254.11	55002	142.250.72.10	443	15	7,113	8	1,318	7	5,795	3.831746	0.1331	79 k		348 k	
192.168.254.11	37578	142.250.72.10	443	15	7,113	8	1,318	7	5,795	3.984411	0.1244	84 k		372 k	
192.168.254.11	56710	142.250.69.234	443	27	9,020	13	2,181	14	6,839	4.759422	0.1289	135 k		424 k	
192.168.254.11	41582	142.250.69.232	443	16	7,268	9	1,384	7	5,884	3.831770	0.1404	78 k		335 k	
192.168.254.11	37564	142.250.69.227	443	15	6,752	8	1,318	7	5,434	3.831715	0.1302	81 k		333 k	
192.168.254.11	54248	142.250.69.227	443	15	6,753	8	1,318	7	5,435	3.984368	0.1244	84 k		349 k	
192.168.254.11	48504	129.186.90.106	443	114	192 k	52	9,891	62	182 k	16.805107	0.5720	138 k		2,550 k	
192.168.254.11	48514	129.186.90.106	443	188	377 k	81	13 k	107	364 k	16.914763	0.4229	251 k		6,889 k	
192.168.254.11	48524	129.186.90.106	443	17	10 k	8	2,732	9	7,516	17.320107	0.0791	276 k		760 k	
192.168.254.11	48532	129.186.90.106	443	19	14 k	9	2,795	10	11 k	17.320277	0.0789	283 k		1,151 k	
192.168.254.11	48534	129.186.90.106	443	21	21 k	10	2,720	11	19 k	17.320310	0.0819	265 k		1,875 k	
192.168.254.11	48544	129.186.90.106	443	22	19 k	10	2,727	12	17 k	17.320339	0.0408	534 k		3,383 k	
192.168.254.11	48548	129.186.90.106	443	399	1,082 k	181	15 k	218	1,066 k	17.320406	0.2177	567 k		39 M	
192.168.254.11	48554	129.186.90.106	443	740	2,095 k	340	25 k	400	2,069 k	17.325620	0.2105	984 k		78 M	
192.168.254.11	48560	129.186.90.106	443	398	1,202 k	179	14 k	219	1,188 k	17.468771	0.0389	2,882 k		244 M	
192.168.254.11	56754	108.157.150.32	443	46	55 k	23	2,704	23	52 k	4.134750	7.4286	2,912		56 k	
192.168.254.11	35846	104.18.38.233	80	11	3,608	6	1,239	5	2,369	16.928986	0.4324	22 k		43 k	
192.168.254.11	33276	104.16.122.175	443	31	7,518	15	2,261	16	5,257	3.987587	7.2699	2,488		5,784	
192.168.254.11	51240	54.172.223.177	443	25	12 k	15	3,565	10	9,106	4.432095	14.9257	1,910		4,880	
192.168.254.11	52818	54.172.198.166	443	71	22 k	35	8,212	36	14 k	4.144369	13.4367	4,889		8,754	
192.168.254.11	52832	54.172.198.166	443	19	8,053	10	1,526	9	6,527	8.455724	0.1755	69 k		297 k	
192.168.254.11	40164	52.162.92.72	443	18	7,445	10	1,342	8	6,103	3.831694	5.1193	2,097		9,537	
192.168.254.11	52130	52.162.92.72	443	16	9,651	8	2,603	8	7,048	17.319268	0.1519	137 k		371 k	

☐ Name resolution

☐ Limit to display filter

☐ Absolute start time

Conversation Types

Help

Copy

Follow Stream...

Graph...

Close

12. This is to show the different TCP conversations I am having. The IP is different between TCP and UDP for www.iastate.edu. I can tell 129.186.90.106 is iastate.edu because it was the most high traffic conversation.

- 5 others:
- 142.250.69.227, port 443, HTTPS, 8 packets sent 0.1244 Duration
 - 142.250.69.232, port 443, HTTPS, 9 packets sent 0.1404 Duration
 - 108.157.150.32, port 443, HTTPS, 23 packets sent, 7.4286 Duration
 - 54.172.223.177, port 443, HTTPS, 15 packets sent, 14.9257 Duration, used nslookup this was AWS
 - 52.162.92.72, port 443, HTTPS, 7 packets sent, 0.1315 Duration

13. 192.168.254.11 is me (I changed computers for this part), and 192.168.254.10 is the partner. 98 bytes are sent when the partner requests and I send 98 bytes back to him. The arrival time ranges from 1 to 59.

Wireshark capture titled *enp3s0f0 showing network traffic. The display filter is empty. The packet list shows 346 packets, all of which are UDP. The packet details pane shows the selected packet (335) as an Ethernet II, Src: e4:3d:1a:a0:31:44 (e4:3d:1a:a0:31:44), Dst: IntelCor_89:77:75 (68:05:ca:89:77:75) Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.254.11, Dst: 142.250.72.65 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 46015, Dst Port: 443 Data (31 bytes).

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
319	20.721659274	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
320	20.721665791	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
321	20.721725145	192.168.254.11	142.250.72.65	UDP	73	46015 → 443 Len=31
322	20.724545124	192.168.254.11	142.250.69.225	UDP	74	33890 → 443 Len=32
323	20.727138825	142.250.72.34	192.168.254.11	UDP	138	443 → 59409 Len=96
324	20.727206960	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
325	20.727221379	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
326	20.727283621	192.168.254.11	142.250.72.34	UDP	84	59409 → 443 Len=42
327	20.727306706	192.168.254.11	142.250.72.65	UDP	73	46015 → 443 Len=31
328	20.727675759	142.250.72.34	192.168.254.11	UDP	68	443 → 59409 Len=26
329	20.727693725	192.168.254.11	142.250.72.34	UDP	75	59409 → 443 Len=33
330	20.728973557	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
331	20.728975501	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
332	20.729028458	192.168.254.11	142.250.72.65	UDP	73	46015 → 443 Len=31
333	20.730454352	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
334	20.730459959	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
335	20.730537592	192.168.254.11	142.250.72.65	UDP	73	46015 → 443 Len=31
336	20.731929291	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
337	20.731935411	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
338	20.732011622	192.168.254.11	142.250.72.65	UDP	73	46015 → 443 Len=31
339	20.733098544	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
340	20.733103432	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
341	20.733152955	192.168.254.11	142.250.72.65	UDP	73	46015 → 443 Len=31
342	20.734051319	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
343	20.734056194	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
344	20.734109918	192.168.254.11	142.250.72.65	UDP	73	46015 → 443 Len=31
345	20.735506073	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357
346	20.735592623	142.250.72.65	192.168.254.11	UDP	1399	443 → 46015 Len=1357

14. This is a capture of wireshark after running traceroute to www.ebay.com. All the packets we are sending and receiving are UDP.

*enp3s0f0

FileEditViewGoCaptureAnalyzeStatisticsTelephonyWirelessToolsHelp

This is after running tcptraceroute. We can see we are transmitting and receiving TCP packets.

Conclusion:

In this lab I learned about many different networking tools. I also learned about many different networking terms. Some of the tools I learned about were: nslookup, nmap, traceroute, ifconfig, ping, tcpdump, iperf, and wireshark. Some of the terms I learned about were TCP and UDP.

We used nslookup in order to find the ip address of domain names and find domain names for ips. We used nmap in order to see what ports we had open. Traceroute was used to see the path that a UDP took to get to a target ip. We also used the tcp version of it called tcptraceroute that allowed us to get past UDP firewalls. We used ifconfig to find our ip address. Ping was a command we could use with an ip to see if we could connect to them by sending packets and receiving packets back. We used tcpdump as a network sniffer to track the packets we were receiving. Using this I was able to get the ip of a friend who was pinging me. We also used iperf to check the bandwidth between two ips. The last tool we used was wireshark. This was another network sniffer. It was a GUI though and had many filters and tools built into it. We were able to organize by tcp and UDP packets. We could also sort by certain ip addresses. TCP and UDP are different network packet protocols. TCP packets are sent through a connection. UDP are just individual packets sent.