2

1

$$X = \{-3, -1, 1, 3\} \ Y = \{0, 1, 2, 4\} \ y = ax + b$$

a b

$$a = \frac{\sum (X_i - \bar{X})(Y_i - \bar{Y})}{\sum (X_i - \bar{X})^2},$$

$$b = \bar{Y} - a \cdot \bar{X}.$$

$$y = 0.65x + 1.75$$

2

 U_1, U_2, U_3 $R_1, R_2, R_3 A V_A$

Α

$$\frac{U_1 - V_A}{R_1} + \frac{U_2 - V_A}{R_2} + \frac{U_3 - V_A}{R_3} = 0$$

A V_A

$$V_A = \frac{R_1 R_2 U_3 + R_1 R_3 U_2 + R_2 R_3 U_1}{R_1 R_2 + R_1 R_3 + R_2 R_3}$$

3

$$R_1=10~\mathrm{k}\Omega,~R_2=50~\mathrm{k}\Omega~R_3~I_3$$

linear_fit.png

Figure 1:

$$=-\frac{R_2}{R_1}=-\frac{50~\text{k}\Omega}{10~\text{k}\Omega}=-5.0$$

$$R_3~I_3$$

$$I_3=-\frac{5\cdot V_{in}}{R_3}$$

Ex.1

$$(x_i, y_i), i = 1, 2, \dots, n \ 2 \ y = ax^2 + bx + c \ a, b, c$$

 $2\ a,\ b,\ c\ 2$

$$y = 0.06x^2 + 0.65x + 1.44$$

Ex.2

 $U_A, U_B, U_C \ R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5$ AB E

 ${\tt quadratic_fit.png}$

Figure 2: 2

AB E

$$E = f(U_A, U_B, U_C, R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5)$$

Ex.3

 I_o

 I_o

$$I_o = -\frac{5 \cdot V_{in}}{R_2}$$

Ex.4

A/D

$$= -\frac{R_5}{R_3} \left(1 + \frac{R_4}{R_2} \right) = -1.0$$