

上

回书说到，雅思作文的复杂句要领，其实就是主谓宾（主句和从句）的叠加，再用正确的连接词串起来。连接词我们刚刚学过，在 Day 3 中我们也已经对雅思作文的核心词汇进行了深入地归纳。现在我们还需要的是地道的句式，来帮助我们把学过的词汇自然地引入到句子里。

至今我已经为中国考生写过 100 多篇雅思范文，而且批改过大量的学生作文，通过总结我发现：原来雅思作文在主体段写理由的时候，真正常用的句式就是 36 个基础句型，63 个高分句型加上核心动词搭配（需要写作单项 7 分的同学请配合本书的附录 H 学习本章）。“无它，但手熟尔！”

现在我们就把这些地道的句型一网打尽，彻底征服桀骜不驯的复杂句。

IELTS 写作 36 个基础句型

说明：

- ※ 这些基础句型希望大家结合例句都看一遍，它们确实很简单但在主体段论证的时候真的很常用；
- ※ 对于时间紧或者基础比较薄弱的考生，近义句型只要掌握一个即可；
- ※ 请特别注意例句中是如何准确地使用我们在 Day 5 所学的 Linkers。

前进类（用来论证 advantage 好的方面）

1 >> benefit from 从……当中获益

↓
例
句

Others, however, believe that boys and girls benefit more from attending mixed schools. (剑 8 例句)

详解： [注意] 这个句型与 is beneficial to... (对……有益) 的主语和宾语位置是正好相反的，而且地道英文中有时还可以把它们放在文章的不同位置交替使用，以实现句式多样化。

[近义句型] be the main beneficiary (受益者) of... 是某现象或某事物的主要受益者

2 >> **invest in** 对……投资

例句：The government should invest a large proportion (比例) of its budget in helping the needy (the + 形容词构成的固定短语：穷人)，despite the economic recession (经济衰退).

详解：[反义句型] withdraw/suspend the funding of... 中止对……的投资

[近义表达] subsidise / sponsor / allocate money to / fund sth.

例句：This affordability is further enhanced by the use of credit cards and loans in order to fund travel, especially for holiday purposes. (剑 8 例句)

3 >> **promote the development of...** 促进……的发展

例句：Even though the city has invested millions of pounds in museums and art galleries (美术馆，画廊)，it has done little to promote the development of education and medical care.

详解：[近义句型] facilitate the development of... is a main contributor to...

4 >> **boost efficiency / productivity** 提高效率/生产率

例句：The main question about high-tech education is whether it actually boosts the efficiency and the effectiveness of learning.

详解：[近义句型] enhance efficiency / productivity

5 >> **play a pivotal role in** 在……中起关键作用

例句：Vitamins and minerals (矿物质) play a pivotal role in keeping our body healthy; therefore, children and adults alike should eat more vegetables that are rich in various vitamins and minerals.

详解：[近义句型] play a crucial / essential role in...

例句：They will certainly be the first to help children learn what is important in life, how they are expected to behave and what role they will play in their world. (剑 8 例句)

6 >> enrich one's social/ academic/ professional experience 丰富……的社会的/学术的/职业的经历

例句

Working for a period before going to university can greatly enrich students' social experience and make them more capable in university.

详解：[近义句型] expand one's outlook / vision 开阔某人的视野（真的不建议大家再频繁使用 broaden one's horizons 那个早已被用滥的句型了）

[反义句型] limit / restrict one's vision 限制某人的视野

7 >> keep society safe and stable 保持社会稳定

例句

Harmony keeps society safe and stable while conflict disturbs social order. (扰乱社会秩序)

详解：[近义句型] maintain social stability

8 >> have a duty/ obligation to do 有责任做……

例句

In most European countries, parents have a legal (法律的) obligation to ensure that their children receive proper education.

详解：[近义句型] be obligated to do sth. / be accountable for

[反义句型] be exempt from doing sth. 被免除某种责任，比如 paying taxes

9 >> relax their bodies and ease their minds 让人放松身心

例句

Children not only need opportunities to acquire (获取) knowledge, they need time to relax their bodies and ease their minds as well.

详解：[近义句型] afford (提供给) sb. entertainment and pleasure

[比较] recreational activities/ leisure activities 休闲活动；leisure time 休闲时间

例句：People now have more leisure time and disposable incomes (可支配的收入). The combination of these two with advertising campaigns from travel companies leads to an increase in the number of people travelling, in this case for holiday purposes. (剑 8 例句)

10 >> **be based on...** 基于.....

↓
例句 Discipline (纪律) should be based on a positive, loving parent — child relationship instead of on force and punishment.

详解: [反义句型] lay the foundation for... / lay the groundwork for... 为.....打好基础

11 >> **generate employment opportunities** 创造就业机会

↓
例句 International tourism can generate employment opportunities. On the other hand, it may damage the cultural heritage of a nation.

详解: [近义句型] stimulate the job market

[反义句型] reduce employment opportunities

V

12 >> **be less time-consuming and more economical** 省钱又省时间的

↓
例句 Contrary to the popular belief, advertising makes our shopping experience neither less time-consuming nor more economical.

详解: [近义句型] be more efficient and cost-effective

be affordable alternatives to sth. 是某事物较为廉价的替代物

例句: Long-distance train and coach services should be made attractive and affordable alternatives to driving our own car for long journeys. (剑 8 例句)

13 >> **relieve one's academic / financial / psychological burden**

减轻某人的学业/经济/心理负担

↓
例句 Part-time jobs help students to relieve their parents' financial burdens. Nevertheless, working on a part-time basis may create psychological burdens for the students themselves.

详解: [类似用法] relieve poverty / pain / traffic congestion 减轻贫困 / 痛苦 / 交通堵塞

14 >> fulfill one's potential 发挥人的潜力

例句：Employees may feel they cannot fulfill their professional (职业的) potential when their work is not valued by their employers (剑 7 例句).

详解：[反义句型] restrict one's potential 限制某人发挥潜力

[近义句型] achieve one's potential

例句：Learning to understand and share the value system of a whole society cannot be achieved just in the home. (剑 8 例句)

15 >> remove the barrier for 为 (发展、交流等) 消除障碍

例句：Machine translation has removed the barrier for communication between people who do not share the same language.

详解：[反义句型] be a hindrance to / be a hurdle to / be an impediment to / be an obstacle to 对……构成阻碍

16 >> promote the cultural communication and interaction between... and... 促进……和……之间的文化交流与互动

例句：A universal language effectively promotes the cultural communication and interaction between nations that are different culturally.

详解：[近义句型] contribute towards the mutual understanding between... and... 促进相互了解

例句：This experience should teach them how to co-operate with each other and how to contribute towards the mutual understanding in their community. (剑 8 例句)

17 >> curb the proliferation of 控制 (犯罪、污染、媒体的有害内容等) 的扩散

例句：The government should take immediate (及时的) measures to curb the proliferation of pollution, regardless of the costs it may involve.

详解: [近义句型] ban / prohibit / eliminate sth.

18 >> raise people's awareness of 提高人们的某种意识

例句 ↓ The media can raise the public awareness of the alarming (令人警觉的) rise in youth crime.

详解: [近义句型] disseminate/diffuse knowledge about... 传播某方面的知识

educate the public to... 教育公众去做某事

例句: Long-term traffic and pollution reductions would depend on educating the public to use public transport more, and on governments using public money to construct and run efficient systems. (剑 8 例句)

19 >> has the inherent advantage of 有某方面的内在优势

例句 ↓ Teaching students in groups has the inherent advantage of enabling schools to use their equipment and facilities more efficiently.

详解: [近义句型] be superior to 比……更有优势的

[反义句型] be inferior to 不如……的, never manage to reach a comparable level (剑桥范文中的句型: 不能相提并论)

倒退类 (用来论证 disadvantage 负面的方面)

1 >> live in poverty/ misery/ frustration/ anxiety 生活在贫穷/困苦/沮丧/焦虑中

例句 ↓ Living in misery, the citizens in these impoverished (贫穷的) countries claim that industrial nations have the obligation to supply financial aid, which can lift them out of poverty.

详解: [近义句型] lead a impoverished / miserable/frustrated life

2 >> drive up the crime rate 导致犯罪率上升

例句 ↓ The widespread gun scenes and pornography in films may make young viewers more violent. As a consequence, these scenes tend to drive up youngsters' crime rate.

详解：[近义句型] fuel the surge in crime (请注意这里 fuel 作动词)

[反义句型] lower the crime rate

3 >> the competition is increasingly stiff 竞争越来越激烈

例句 ↓ The economic competition between countries is increasingly stiff, which has made the governments more protective (保护的) of their domestic (国内的) market.

详解：同样的意思也可以改用 competition 的形容词形式 be increasingly competitive 来表达，达到句式多样化

4 >> To avoid ..., people should... 为了避免……，人们应该……

例句 ↓ To avoid the extinction (灭绝) of these species (物种), we should stop disturbing the ecological balance (破坏生态平衡) on our planet.

详解：[近义句型] People should... so as to prevent... 为了避免……，人们应该……

5 >> widen the gap between A and B 加大 A 与 B 之间的差距

例句 ↓ At present, the technology available to individuals is actually widening the gap between the wealthy and the needy rather than narrowing it (请注意 narrow 这里是作动词).

详解：[近义句型] aggravate the gap between A and B

[反义句型] narrow / bridge the gap between (请注意 bridge 在这里是作动词)

6 >> stem from (某种坏现象) 起源于……

例句 ↓ Generally speaking, children's bad behaviour stems from imitating their parents'.

详解：[近义句型] A can be attributed to B A 的产生可以归结到 B 这个原因上

7 >> pose a threat to... 对……构成威胁

↓
例句

The weapons (武器) that a country possesses (拥有) do not just pose a threat to other countries. They pose a very real threat to their owner as well.

详解：[近义词汇] jeopardise sth.

例句：By failing the exams the students may jeopardise their whole future. (剑8
例句)

8 >> **stifle creativity/imagination** 扼杀创造力/想象力

↓
例句

The traditional approach (做某事的方法) to education in some Asian countries seriously stifles students' creativity and imagination.

详解：[反义句型] foster / stimulate creativity 培养/激发创造力

V

9 >> **find... monotonous and unmotivating** 发现某事物很单调而且无法给人动力

↓
例句

Young students tend to find traditional schooling monotonous and unmotivating.

详解：[近义句型] find... neither attractive nor productive (剑7句型)

[反义句型] find... highly stimulating 发现某事物很能激发兴趣

10 >> **diminish individuals' leisure time** 减少人们的休闲时间

↓
例句

The accelerating (加速的) pace of life seriously diminishes individuals' leisure time and may even cause mental illnesses.

详解：[对比] drive away individuals' loneliness (某种娱乐) 驱散人们的寂寞

11 >> **There is a definite link between A and B** A 和 B 之间有密切联系

↓
例句

There is a definite link between the rising rate of obesity (肥胖症) and the increasing consumption (消费) of fast food.

详解：[反义句型] There is no correlation between A and B A 和 B 之间不存在任何关联

12 >> spin out of control 失去控制

例句 The Irish debt crisis (2011 年的爱尔兰债务危机) is spinning out of control and spilling over to (传播到) other European countries.

详解：[反义句型] keep... under tight control 对……严加控制

13 >> cause tension and conflicts between... and... 在……和……之间产生紧张和冲突

例句 Cultural differences between the tourists and the local residents (居民) may cause tension and conflicts between them.

详解：[反义句型] ease tensions between A and B

例句 International sporting events are essential in easing international tensions.

14 >> be overly dependent on 对某事过度依赖

例句 Technology has made individuals overly dependent on it, which has led to more sedentary (长时间不运动的) lifestyle and less face-to-face communication.

详解：[反义句型] be independent of... 不依赖于某事 (请注意这个反义句型中的介词是 of)

15 >> have a detrimental influence upon 对……有负面影响

例句 Apparently (显而易见地), long-distance flights have a detrimental influence upon the environment, even though they are by far the most efficient way of traveling.

详解：[说明] 可以用这个句型来代替被使用过多的 be harmful to

[近义句型] undermine sth. / put... at risk / be damaging to

16 >> the population is booming 人口在激增

例句 Whereas the population has been booming in many Asian countries, the birth rate in some European countries remains consistently (持续地) low.

详解：[反义句型] curb the population explosion 控制人口爆炸

17 >> is markedly incompatible with 与……明显不协调

例句 The design of modern buildings often turns out to be markedly incompatible with historical surroundings in terms of the materials, form and colors.

详解：[近义句型] be incongruous with

[反义句型] be consistent with /
co-exist

例句：Some countries have single-sex education models, while in others both single sex and mixed schools co-exist (共存). (剑8例句)

V

IELTS 写作 63 个高分句型

下面这部分句型比上面的 36 个难度要大，在主体段里也都十分常用。考虑到各位考前时间很紧张，建议先重点记忆划★★的句型，剩下的如果考前还有时间再背。在例句里我集中使用了 Day 3 中所列出的 136 个必备词汇，来帮助大家加深印象。

前进类（用来论证 advantage 好的方面）

1 >> profit from 从……当中获益（请注意在正式的英式写作中这个词组不一定和金钱有关，而是可以用来指获得任何形式的益处）

例句 People the world over have profited from the co-operation across national borders (边界), in terms of both efficiency and flexibility (the range of choices).

详解：[近义句型] sth. is in the best interest of someone

2 >> A is an indispensable / integral part of B A 是 B 不可缺少的

一部分

例句

The Internet has become an indispensable part of modern life as it profoundly (深刻地) influences the way we live, work, co-operate and compete.

详解：[近义句型] There is no substitute (替代物) for...

[反义句型] is insignificant/is negligible 是无足轻重的

★★3 >> **is the cornerstone of...** 是……的基石

例句

In most modern countries, the family unit is still the cornerstone of society.

详解：[近义句型] is the bedrock of... / is fundamental to...

★★4 >> **enable sb. to do sth.** 让某人可以去做……

例句

Computerisation and digitisation (数码化) enable factories to cut their production costs substantially (大幅度地).

详解：[近义句型] equip sb. with the ability to do sth.

5 >> **get accustomed to sth.** 适应……

例句

Due to the different cultural backgrounds, some international businesspeople have a hard time getting accustomed to the local way of marketing.

详解：[近义句型] get used to / adapt to / adjust to

6 >> **sb. can utilise sth.** 可以使用…… = can use

例句

The current (现在的, 目前的) problem for the government is how best to utilise the resources it has now rather than how to increase its resources. (剑 7 例句)

详解：[近义句型] make use of sth. / exploit sth.

[反义句型] squander (money / time / opportunities / chances) 浪费某事物

7 >> **strike a balance between A and B** 在 A 和 B 之间保持一种平衡

例句 (剑 7 例句) ↓ Due to the increasing stress and the rising demand for their time at work, most married adults need learn to strike a balance between their work and their family.

详解: [近义句型] maintain a balance between... and...

[反义句型] lose/upset/disturb the balance between... and...

8 >> **assume / shoulder the responsibility for** 承担起……的责任

例句 ↓ Educators should assume the responsibility for ensuring that their students do not go astray (误入歧途) academically, psychologically or socially.

V

详解: [反义句型] shirk responsibility / duty 逃避责任

[说明] go astray 是教育话题的常用句型, 类似的句型还有 be misguided (受到误导)

★★9 >> **sth. has been consolidating its status as the** 某事物在不断加固它作为……的地位

例句 ↓ English has been consolidating its status as the dominant (占统治地位的) language in the world, which has left many languages endangered.

详解: [反义句型] lose its status as the... 失去作为……的地位

promote sb's status as...

例句: The association works to promote the status of retired people as useful members of the community. (剑 8 例句)

10 >> **draw on** 借鉴 (别人的经验, 知识等)

例句 ↓ Those who have spent some time traveling to other places have a broader view of life and better personal resources to draw on. (剑桥例句)

详解: [反义词汇] overlook 忽视

11 >> **get a clear perspective of** 对……产生更清晰的认识

↓
例句

That is the best way for students to get a clear perspective of what they are hoping to do with their lives and why (剑桥例句).

详解: [反义句型] be ignorant about... 关于……很无知

★★12 >> **afford people a sense of belonging / a sense of fulfilment (BrE) / a sense of achievement/ a sense of security / job satisfaction** 给人们提供归属感/成就感/安全感/ 工作满意度

↓
例句

The sense of belonging to a team or a working community also contributes to job satisfaction because colleagues help each other to enjoy their working lives. (剑桥例句)

详解: [近义句型] reward people emotionally 给人们情感上的回报
[反义句型] make people feel disoriented / frustrated 让人失去方向感/另人沮丧

13 >> **acquire knowledge / skills** 获取知识/ 技能

↓
例句

The role of a school is not just to provide students with opportunities to acquire knowledge, but also to give students chances to learn about values (价值观) and to make reasoned choices.

详解: [说明] 很多考生喜欢在作文里使用 learn knowledge 这个写法, 其实在地道英文里 learn 后面是不可以接 knowledge 这个词的, 而应该改用动词 acquire, 类似的与教育有关的地地道英文表达还有 hone one's ability to do sth. (锻炼某人做某事的能力), mould one's character (塑造某人的个性) 等

14 >> **put... into practice** 把……投入实践

↓
例句

Putting new ideas into practice is more difficult than having them.

句

详解: [近义句型] put... to the test 让……经受考验

be practical / be viable / be feasible 具有可操作性的, 具有可行性的

例句: What is sure is that this increase is likely to continue until travelling at current (目前的) rates is no longer economically viable. (剑8例句)

15 >> **strengthen family ties** 增进亲情

例句 ↓ Instead of strengthening family ties, modern technology seems to have prevented people from keeping in touch with their family far away from them by keeping them constantly (持续地) busy.

详解：[近义句型] reinforce family ties/ reinforce family bonds

16 >> **be interrelated and interdependent** 相互联系，相互依赖的

例句 ↓ Nations are increasingly interrelated and interdependent in this age of economic and cultural globalisation, which means no matter how far away it may be geographically, no country is really isolated (孤立的). (剑桥例句)

详解：[反义句型] be alienated from... / be separated from... 被与……疏远

V

倒退类（用来论证 disadvantage 负面的方面）

1 >> ... **is accompanied by...** 某种好的现象伴随着某种坏的现象

例句 ↓ The staggering (惊人的) advancement of technology is accompanied by severe pollution of the ecosystem.

详解：[近义句型] ... is attended by...

[对比] is prior to... 先于……发生

2 >> **sth. is unwarranted/ unjustified** 某种做法很不合理

例句 ↓ The amount of money super stars can earn in a short time cannot possibly be justified by the amount of work they do. (剑桥例句)

详解：[反义句型] sth. is justified / justifiable 某种做法是站得住脚的

3 >> **be afflicted with** 遭受……

例句 ↓ A host of (大量的) African countries are being afflicted with chronic (长期的) poverty and lasting war.

详解：[反义句型] be free from 免于遭受

[近义句型] suffer from / be plagued with

例句：Europe suffered more from farmland degradation than the other regions, and the main cause was deforestation. (剑 8 例句)

★★4 >> **deprive someone of sth.** 剥夺某人的（自由、权力或者某种生活方式）

例句 Modern cities deprive city-dwellers (城市居民) of fresh air and the comfortable pace of life.

详解：[近义句型] violate one's rights / infringe on one's rights 侵犯某人的权利

★★5 >> **sth. impels sb. to...** 促使某人去……

例句 It is the increasing peer pressure (同辈间的压力) that impels many youngsters to start smoking or drinking at an early age.

详解：[注意] 上面例句中对强调句 It is... that... 的使用

[近义句型] prompt sb. to...

★★6 >> **A has rendered B +形容词或者名词** A 让 B 变成某种（让人担心的状态）

例句 The upgrade in the IT industry has rendered millions of old computers obsolete (过时的). (剑桥例句)

详解：[注意] 在地道英文中这个句型后部跟的形容词一般是比较负面的意思，如 render sth. useless / unprotected (受不到任何保护的) / pointless (没有意义的)

7 >> **sth. is the root cause of...** 某事是……的根源

例句 The population explosion is the root cause of water scarcity (短缺).

详解：[反义句型] On the surface, ... is caused by... 表面上，某事是由……导致的

★★8 >> **be confronted with sth.** 面对（某种负面的事物）

例句 ↓ We will be confronted with this question at some point, no matter how unpleasant it can be.

详解： [说明] 在地道英文中经常用它来代替 face 这个同学们最爱用的词，比如在去年年底一些国外媒体就写到：Tiger Woods is now confronted with trouble created by himself — all the news about his multiple affairs (婚外情).

9 >> **be inundated with sth.** 充斥着……

例句 ↓ International trade has rendered many markets in developing countries inundated with foreign products that they do not really need.

详解： [近义句型] be saturated with sth.

[反义句型] lack sth. / be deficient in sth. 缺乏……

10 >> **If..., sth. will ensue.** 如果……，（某种不好的结果）将产生

例句 ↓ If parents neglect (忽视) their offspring, lack of discipline (纪律) and respect will ensue.

详解： [近义句型] If..., sth. will arise (注意这里不是 rise).

11 >> **distract sb. from...** 分散某人的注意力

例句 ↓ There are educational video games that, instead of distracting students from their classes, actually make students more academically-motivated.

详解： [反义句型] make sb. concentrate on...

例句：Some educationalists think it is more effective to educate boys and girls in single-sex schools because they believe this environment reduces distractions and make pupils concentrate on their studies. (剑 8 例句)

12 >> **be addicted to sth. / be preoccupied with sth.** 对……上瘾

例句 At the extreme (在极端情况下), children may even become addicted to computers as much as some of them become dependent on drugs.

★★13 >> **copy sth. mechanically / apply sth. indiscriminately** 对……
机械照搬

例句 It is highly disturbing (困扰人的) that many architects today are copying traditional architectural styles mechanically in their building designs.

详解: [反义句型] apply sth. creatively (有创造性地使用……)

14 >> **increase the government expenditure** 增加政府支出

例句 The massive layoffs (大规模的裁员) will markedly (显著地) increase the government expenditure in training the citizens who have lost their jobs and yet do not have the skills required by the new jobs. (剑7例句)

例句 Expenditure on resources increased before decreasing. In contrast, the cost of equipment saw an opposite trend. (剑8例句)

详解: [近义句型] increase the government spending

[反义句型] reduce the government expenditure

[相关句型] optimise the distribution of government financial resources 优化政府
财政资源配置

★★15 >> **run contrary to (principles / faith / theories / evidence)**
与(原则/信仰/理论/证据等)背道而驰

例句 Their suggestion runs contrary to the overwhelming evidence that technology boosts human efficiency. (剑7例句)

详解: [近义词组] is the exact opposite of

[反义词组] is consistent with 与……相一致

16 >> **erode the national identity / national pride** 侵蚀一个国家的文

化特性 / 民族自豪感

↓
例句 The indiscriminate worship (盲目崇拜) of the traditional culture is seriously eroding the national identity of the young country.

详解：[反义句型] preserve the national identity / boost national pride

17 >> at the expense of... 以……为代价

↓
例句 The infrastructure (基础设施) should not be upgraded at the expense of taxpayers' wellbeing. (剑桥例句)

详解：[近义句型] at the cost of... / compromise (妥协) ... / sacrifice (牺牲) ...

[比较] put a strain on sth. 严重消耗某种资源

V

18 >> It is wrong to equate... with... 把……等同于……是错误的

↓
例句 It is wrong to equate happiness with making more money and living in a spacious house. (剑桥例句)

详解：[近义句型] It is erroneous to regard... as... 把……视为……是错误的

中间类

1 >> support / oppose... on the grounds that... 以……为理由去支持或者反对某事

↓
例句 Some people continue to oppose animal experiments on the grounds that they are inhumane (不人道的).

详解：[近义句型] support / oppose... on the basis of...

★★2 >> abide by the rules / law / regulations 遵守 (规则/法律/规定等)

↓
例句 To prevent children from going astray, parents should help their children to learn to respect others and to abide by the rules. (剑桥例句)

详解：[反义句型] break / violate the rules

[近义句型] comply with / conform to the rules

例句：There are serious penalties (惩罚) for failures to comply with the regulations.

(剑8例句)

3 >> A prevail over (or outweigh / outbalance) B A 大于 B

例句 ↓ The advantages of stiffer (更严厉的) punishment for driving offenders prevail over its disadvantages.

详解：[反义句型] pale in comparison with... 地道英文中极为常用的一个短语，意思是“与……相比微不足道”

★★4 >> A create (or bring about / generate/ cause / breed/ engender/ spawn / induce) B A 产生 B 这个结果

例句 ↓ Technological innovations (创新) have brought about fundamental changes to various political, economic and cultural arenas (领域). (剑桥例句)

详解：[说明] 其中 create 所跟的宾语选择较广；bring about 一般指大规模地产生某种结果；generate 在 IELTS 作文中后面经常会跟 government revenue (政府收入) 或 employment opportunities (就业机会)；cause, breed 与 engender 的后面跟负面结果较为常见，比如 cause pain/anxiety, breed conflict (冲突), engender controversy (争论) 等；spawn 后面一般跟新生事物，比如 inventions 或者 innovations (创新)；而 induce 则一般加抽象的心理结果，比如 stress 或者 discomfort (身体不适) 等

5 >> A is a key determinant of B A 是 B 的决定因素

例句 ↓ In an individual's career, tenacity (毅力) is a key determinant of success.

详解：[说明] 类似的意思也可以用动词形式 A determines B 表达，来实现句型多样化

6 >> are, by nature, + 形容词 天生就.....

↓
例句

Children are, by nature, underdeveloped, morally, emotionally as well as physically.

详解：[说明] 这个句型的好处是使用了句中短语，能让枯燥的长句子变得更有亲和力。

[近义句型] are naturally + 形容词

★★7 >> **it is standard practice for someone to do sth.** 某人通常会怎样做某事

↓
例句

At present, it is not standard practice for scientists to release (发布) their data or research models which may lead to research that is detrimental (有害的) to human beings.

详解：[近义句型] It is not uncommon for someone to do sth. 注意这是双重否定，意思即为“某人通常会做某事”

V

★★8 >> **A is best characterised by...** A 最重要的特质是……

↓
例句

Excellent journalists are best characterised by self-discipline (自制力), determination (决心) and insights (洞察力).

详解：[近义句型] The most important distinguishing feature of... is...

9 >> **Given the choice,** ... 如果可以选择的话，……

↓
例句

Given the choice, most adults would find human friends preferable to pets. (剑桥例句)

详解：[注意] Given the choice 后面的主语一般是人或者机构，be preferable to... 是一个固定短语，比……更值得拥有的意思，preferable 的前面通常不必加 more

★★10 >> **someone would be well-advised to do sth.** (=should) 某人应该做某事

↓
例句

Parents would be well-advised to spend more time with their offspring.

详解：[注意] 这句话中的 offspring “后代”一词的复数形式不变，仍为 offspring

11 >> ... , and there seems to be plenty of research findings to confirm this 看起来有足够的研究证明这个观点

例句 桥例句) ↓ Teaching students in groups helps them to grow into social, responsible individuals, and there seems to be plenty of research findings to confirm this. (剑 11 句型)

详解：[近义句型] Research has provided hard (站得住脚的) evidence to confirm that... / From our own experience, we can find plenty of evidence to support the view that... (剑 7 句型)

[反义句型] There is little evidence to confirm that ...

12 >> in all likelihood 很可能

例句 ↓ In all likelihood, these decisions would be made by government officials who tend to have wrong understanding of the problems.

详解：[说明] 使用这个句型的好处是：

(1) 让论证看起来不至于过分地绝对，毕竟雅思议论文还不是科学研究报告，所以即使是剑 4 ~ 剑 8 中的考官范文里也经常出现 perhaps, possibly, probably, in some cases, tend to be (多半是) 等用来适当弱化语气的表达。例如：Large industrial sites for both service and production industries tend to be located outside city areas. (剑 8 例句)

(2) 在句首或者句中引入这个小短语之后让长句子显得更为灵活多样

[近义句型] be likely to... 很可能会……

例句：Similarly, boys in single-sex schools are more likely to take cookery classes and to study languages, which are often thought of as traditional subjects for girls. (剑 8 例句)

[反义句型] be unlikely to... 不太可能会……

例句：While it is undeniable that private car use is one of the main causes of the increase in traffic and pollution, higher fuel costs are unlikely to limit the number of drivers for long. (剑 8 例句)

★ ★ 13 >> This trend is not restricted to... 这个现象并不仅限于……

例句 ↓ This trend is not restricted to wealthy students who have the money to do this, but is also evident (明显的) among poorer students.

详解: [反义句型] ... is limited / confined to... 某现象仅限于.....

★★14 >> **tend to** ... 多半..... (这是在雅思写作和口语里代替被使用过滥的 most of 的好句型)

例 (1) Youngsters tend to be more impulsive (冲动的) and more likely to go astray (误入歧途) socially.

句 (2) These are electronic games that tend to be very intense and rather violent (剑桥例句).

详解: [近义句型] are likely to... / are inclined to... / have the tendency to... / and... is no exception (也不是例外)

[反义副词] ... rarely...

15 >> **hinge on** 取决于.....

V

例 Success of such efforts hinges on contribution from the authorities. (剑桥例句)

详解: [说明] 这个词组在意义上接近 depend on / rely on, 但在语气上更坚决, 带有“舍我其谁”的排它性

[近义句型] depend on / rely on

例句: Long-term traffic and pollution reductions would depend on educating the public to use public transport more, and on governments using public money to construct and run efficient systems. (剑8例句)

★★16 >> **A reflect B** 体现, 反映

例句 Feelings about one's job must reflect how an individual feels about his or her life as a whole. (剑桥例句)

详解: [近义句型] A is indicative of B

[反义句型] A is irrelevant to B A 与 B 完全无关

★★17 >> **The proportion of... is very high.**的比例非常高。

例句 The proportion of their lives spent doing such jobs is very high. (剑桥例句)

詳解：[说明] 近似的意思在同一篇文章中也可以用 **The majority of...** 来替换，以实现句式多样化

18 >> **in this respect / regard** 在这方面

例句 **Positive feedback from superiors (主管) is very important in this respect.** (剑桥例句)

詳解：[说明] 这个词组可以用来替换国内考生一直使用过多的 **in this aspect**

19 >> **is a frequent topic of discussion** 是一再引起辩论的话题

例句 **The comparative importance of natural talent and training is a frequent topic of discussion.** (剑7例句)

詳解：[近义句型] **is a much-debated issue**

解决类 (用来论证 solution 解决方案)

★★1 >> **give priority to sth.** 把……放在优先位置

例句 **The government should give priority to the optimisation (优化) of its financial resources.**

詳解：[近义句型] **Of crucial importance to someone is sth.** 请注意这是一个倒装句型，可以用来提高文章的句式多样性

★★2 >> **dedicate money / time / energy to...** 把 (金钱/时间/精力等) 花在……上

例句 **The government should dedicate itself to protecting the rights of the old, the sick and the homeless.**

詳解：[近义句型] **commit... to...**

★★3 >> **be vulnerable to** 容易成为……的受害者

↓
例句 Without proper parental guidance, children would be vulnerable to the violent or pornographic content (内容) of those TV shows.

详解：[近义句型] be likely to fall prey to
[反义句型] be immune to... 免于遭受……的伤害

4 >> **sth. should be condemned rather than condoned** 某事应该被谴责而不是被宽恕

↓
例句 Indiscriminate (盲目的) copying of traditional architectural style today should be condemned rather than condoned.

V 详解：[反义句型] let... go unchecked 对(某种坏行为)放任不管

5 >> **it is imperative/ essential that...** (或者 **sth. is of paramount/ overriding importance**) 至关重要

↓
例句 To the newly-arrived immigrants, it is imperative that they adapt to the local culture promptly (及时的).

详解：[反义句型] sth. is no longer a necessity. 某事已经不再必要

★★6 >> **sth. requires...** 需要…… (今后作文里如果主语是人可以用 need, 如果主语是事物就可以用这个句型表示“需要”)

↓
例句 Any child can be taught particular skills, but to be really good in areas such as music, art or sport, then some natural talent is required. (剑7例句)

详解：[近义句型] sth. necessitates/calls for...

★★7 >> **distinguish between A and B** 区分A和B

↓
例句 Many youngsters lack the capacity (能力) to distinguish between right and wrong.

详解：[近义句型] differentiate A from B

★★8 >> **take... into account** 把……纳入考虑

例句

The circumstances of an individual crime, and the motivation for committing it, should always be taken into account when deciding on the punishment. (剑桥例句)

详解：[近义句型] take... into consideration

[反义句型] overlook sth. 忽视某事

★★9 >> **is an important element of...** 是……的重要因素

例句

Job satisfaction is an important element of individual wellbeing. (剑桥例句)

句

详解：[近义句型] play a valuable role in...

★★10 >> **are not mutually exclusive** (两者) 并不相互排斥

例句

Good training and natural talent are not mutually exclusive. (剑8例句)

句

详解：[反义句型] are incompatible with each other 相互排斥

此外，对于英语功底深厚的牛人来说，如果本章这么多的好句型仍然让您还有不满足感，Pat 建议您乘胜追击，学习一下本书附录 H 中的主体段核心动词搭配，那些 powerful verbs 将足以让任何一只大牛变得淡定。



每日一练
Question of the Day

翻译练习

请使用 Day 3 中学习的 136 个必备词汇和今天学的 36 个基本句型完成下面的翻译练习：

- ① 国际贸易不仅可以产生更多的就业机会，还可以给政府提供更多的税收。
- ② 开始大学学习前工作或者旅行一年可以有效地开阔年轻人的眼界。
- ③ 显而易见，在当代社会里，很多人生活压力很大而且遭受严重心理问题的困扰。
- ④ 政府有责任资助艺术以便让艺术家不必为了钱去牺牲（compromise）自己的创造力。
- ⑤ 家长应该确保他们的后代有足够的时间放松身心。
- ⑥ 很多城市居民遭受严重压力的困扰，因为工作单位的竞争很激烈。
- ⑦ 家长的忽视对孩子的安全以及健康的身心发展都构成了严重威胁。

填空练习

请用今天学到的 63 个加分句型中的重点句型填写下面的空格：

- ① It is obvious that computers _____ in high school classrooms these days.
- ② Mobile phones _____ us to keep in touch with our friends and family members far away from us.
- ③ Preserving time-honoured traditions _____ the government and the local residents as well.
- ④ Many nations _____ serious poverty, war and natural disasters in today's world.
- ⑤ Telecommunications (通讯) technology has _____ our lives far more efficient and convenient than it used to be.
- ⑥ The human society _____ so many social problems that many are pessimistic (悲观的) about the 21st century.
- ⑦ Deforestation (砍伐森林) _____ the ecosystem and sustainable development.