```
/* program to create and bind a socket */
/* last modified %G% version %I% */
                    0
#define CF_DEBUGS
                                   /* non-switchable debug print-outs */
#define CF DEBUG
                    0
                                   /* switchable at invocation */
#define CF_DEBUGMALL 1
                                   /* debug memory-allocations */
/* revision history:
       = 1989-03-01, David A>D> Morano
       This subroutine was originally written.
       = 1998-06-01, David A>D> Morano
       I enhanced the program a little.
       = 2013-03-01, David A>D> Morano
       I added logging of requests to a file. This would seem to be an
       appropriate security precaution.
* /
/* Copyright ' 1989,1998,2013 David A>D> Morano. All rights reserved. */
/******************************
       Synopsis:
       $ openport
       All transactions are done on STDIN.
************************
#include
             <envstandards.h>
                                   /* MUST be first to configure */
            <sys/types.h>
#include
#include
             <sys/param.h>
            <sys/socket.h>
#include
#include
             mits.h>
#include
             <stropts.h>
             <unistd.h>
#include
             <fcntl.h>
#include
#include
             <time.h>
#include
             <stdlib.h>
#include
             <string.h>
#include
             <pwd.h>
#include
              <grp.h>
#include
             <netdb.h>
#include
             <vsystem.h>
             <qetbufsize.h>
#include
#include
              <bits.h>
             <keyopt.h>
#include
             <bfile.h>
#include
#include
             <vecpstr.h>
             <userinfo.h>
#include
#include
             <msgbuf.h>
#include
             <getax.h>
#include
             <sockaddress.h>
#include
             <exitcodes.h>
```

/* main */

```
#include
               <localmisc.h>
               "config.h"
#include
#include
               "defs.h"
#include
               "userports.h"
               "openport.h"
#include
#include
               "proglog.h"
/* local defines */
#define MBUFLEN
                       MSGBUFLEN
#define INETADDRSTRLEN ((INETXADDRLEN*2)+6)
#define NDF
                       "/tmp/openport.deb"
/* external subroutines */
extern int
               snsds(char *,int,cchar *,cchar *);
extern int
               sncpy3(char *,int,const char *,const char *,const char *);
               mkpath2(char *,const char *,const char *);
extern int
extern int
               mkpath3(char *,const char *,const char *,const char *);
extern int
               sninetaddr(char *,int,uint,const char *);
extern int
               sfshrink(const char *,int,char **);
extern int
               sfskipwhite(cchar *,int,cchar **);
extern int
               matstr(const char **, const char *, int);
              matostr(const char **,int,const char *,int);
extern int
extern int
              cfdeci(const char *,int,int *) ;
extern int
              optbool(const char *,int);
              optvalue(const char *,int) ;
extern int
              getportnum(const char *, const char *);
extern int
extern int
              getuid_user(cchar *,int) ;
              vecpstr_adduniq(VECPSTR *,const char *,int) ;
extern int
              hasalldig(const char *,int) ;
extern int
extern int
               isdigitlatin(int);
extern int
               isNotPresent(int);
extern int
               isFailOpen(int);
               printhelp(void *,cchar *,cchar *,cchar *);
extern int
extern int
               proginfo_setpiv(PROGINFO *,cchar *,const PIVARS *);
extern int
               proguserlist begin(PROGINFO *);
extern int
               proguserlist_end(PROGINFO *);
      CF_DEBUGS || CF_DEBUG
extern int
           debugopen(const char *);
extern int
               debugprintf(const char *,...);
extern int
               debugclose();
#endif
extern cchar
               *getourenv(cchar **, cchar *);
extern char
               *strdcpy1w(char *,int,const char *,int);
extern char
               *strnchr(const char *,int,int);
/* external variables */
/* local structures */
struct query {
                       *uidp ;
        const char
        const char
                       *protop;
```

```
const char
                        *portp ;
                        uidl ;
        int
        int
                        protol;
        int
                        portl;
} ;
struct prototupple {
                        pf ;
        int
                        ptype ;
        int
                        proto;
        const char
                        *name ;
/* forward references */
static int
                usage(PROGINFO *);
static int
                procuserinfo_begin(PROGINFO *, USERINFO *);
static int
                procuserinfo_end(PROGINFO *);
static int
                procopts(PROGINFO *, KEYOPT *);
static int
                procargs(PROGINFO *, ARGINFO *, BITS *, int,
                        cchar *,cchar *,cchar *);
static int
                process(PROGINFO *,cchar *,cchar *,VECPSTR *,int);
static int
                procbind(PROGINFO *,USERPORTS *,int);
static int
                proclist(PROGINFO *, USERPORTS *, const char *, VECPSTR *);
static int
                proclistall(PROGINFO *,USERPORTS *,bfile *);
                proclistusers(PROGINFO *, USERPORTS *, bfile *, VECPSTR *);
static int
                proclistquery(PROGINFO *, USERPORTS *, bfile *, VECPSTR *);
static int
static int
                parsequery(struct query *,const char *,int);
static int
                getdefport(const char *, const char *, int) ;
static int
                openbind(int,int,int,struct sockaddr *,int);
static int
                getprotoname(int,int,int,const char **);
/* local variables */
static volatile int
                       if_exit ;
static volatile int
                       if_intr ;
static const char
                        *argopts[] = {
        "ROOT",
        "VERSION",
        "VERBOSE",
        "HELP",
        "sn",
        "af",
        "ef",
        "of",
        "if",
        "lf",
        "db",
        "query",
        NULL
} ;
enum argopts {
        argopt_root,
        argopt_version,
        argopt_verbose,
        argopt_help,
        argopt_sn,
        argopt_af,
        argopt_ef,
```

```
argopt_of,
        argopt_if,
        argopt_lf,
        argopt_db,
        argopt_query,
        argopt_overlast
} ;
static const PIVARS
                        initvars = {
        VARPROGRAMROOT1,
        VARPROGRAMROOT2,
        VARPROGRAMROOT3,
        PROGRAMROOT,
        VARPRNAME
} ;
static const MAPEX
                        mapexs[] = {
        { SR_NOENT, EX_NOUSER },
        { SR_PERM, EX_NOPERM },
        { SR AGAIN, EX TEMPFAIL },
        { SR_DEADLK, EX_TEMPFAIL },
        { SR_NOLCK, EX_TEMPFAIL },
        { SR_TXTBSY, EX_TEMPFAIL },
        { SR_ACCESS, EX_NOPERM },
        { SR_REMOTE, EX_PROTOCOL },
        { SR_NOSPC, EX_TEMPFAIL },
        { SR_INTR, EX_INTR },
        { SR_EXIT, EX_TERM },
        { 0, 0 }
} ;
static const char
                       *progopts[] = {
        "binder",
        NULL
} ;
enum progopts {
        progopt_binder,
        progopt_overlast
} ;
static const char
                       *modes[] = {
        "query",
        "binder",
        NULL
} ;
static const struct prototupple socknames[] = {
        { PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_TCP, "tcp" },
        { PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0, "tcp" },
        { PF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP, "udp" },
        { PF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0, "udp" },
#ifdef PF_INET6
        { PF_INET6, SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_TCP, "tcp6" },
        { PF_INET6, SOCK_STREAM, 0, "tcp6" },
        { PF_INET6, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP, "udp6" },
        { PF_INET6, SOCK_DGRAM, 0, "udp6" },
#endif /* PF_INET6 */
        { 0, 0, NULL }
} ;
static const char
                         *defprotos[] = {
        "tcp",
        "udp",
        "ddp",
        NULL
```

```
/* exported subroutines */
int main(int argc,cchar **argv,cchar **envv)
{
       PROGINFO
                       pi, *pip = π
       ARGINFO
                       ainfo ;
       BITS
                       pargs ;
       KEYOPT
                       akopts ;
       bfile
                       errfile ;
#if
       (CF_DEBUGS || CF_DEBUG) && CF_DEBUGMALL
                       mo_start = 0;
       uint
#endif
       int
                       argr, argl, aol, akl, avl, kwi;
                       ai, ai_max, ai_pos;
                      rs, rs1 ;
       int
                       cfd = FD_STDIN ;
       int
       int
                       ex = EX_INFO;
       int
                      f_optminus, f_optplus, f_optequal;
       int
                       f_version = FALSE ;
                       f_usage = FALSE;
       int
                       f_help = FALSE;
       int
       int
                      f_{inopen} = FALSE;
       const char
                      *argp, *aop, *akp, *avp;
       const char
                      *argval = NULL ;
       const char
                      *pr = NULL ;
                      *sn = NULL ;
       const char
       const char
                      *afname = NULL ;
                      *efname = NULL ;
       const char
                      *ofname = NULL ;
       const char
       const char
                      *ifname = NULL;
                      *dbfname = NULL ;
       const char
       const char
                       *cp ;
       if_exit = 0;
       if_intr = 0;
       CF_DEBUGS || CF_DEBUG
#if
       if ((cp = getourenv(envv, VARDEBUGFNAME)) != NULL) {
           rs = debugopen(cp);
           debugprintf("main: starting DFD=%d\n",rs);
#endif /* CF_DEBUGS */
#if
        (CF_DEBUGS || CF_DEBUG) && CF_DEBUGMALL
       uc_mallset(1);
       uc_mallout(&mo_start) ;
#endif
       rs = proginfo_start(pip,envv,argv[0],VERSION) ;
       if (rs < 0) {
           ex = EX_OSERR;
           goto badprogstart;
       if ((cp = getenv(VARBANNER)) == NULL) cp = BANNER;
       rs = proginfo_setbanner(pip,cp) ;
/* initialize */
```

} ;

```
pip->verboselevel = 1;
        pip->f.logprog = TRUE ;
/* start parsing the arguments */
        if (rs >= 0) rs = bits_start(&pargs,1);
        if (rs < 0) goto badpargs;
        rs = keyopt_start(&akopts) ;
       pip->open.akopts = (rs >= 0);
        ai_max = 0;
        ai_pos = 0;
        argr = argc ;
        for (ai = 0 ; (ai < argc) && (argv[ai] != NULL) ; ai += 1) {
            if (rs < 0) break;
            argr -= 1;
            if (ai == 0) continue;
            argp = argv[ai] ;
            argl = strlen(argp) ;
            f_{optminus} = (*argp == '-') ;
            f_{optplus} = (*argp == '+') ;
            if ((argl > 1) \&\& (f_optminus || f_optplus)) {
                                ach = MKCHAR(argp[1]) ;
                const int
                if (isdigitlatin(ach)) {
                    argval = (argp + 1);
                } else if (ach == '-') {
                    ai_pos = ai ;
                    break ;
                } else {
                    aop = argp + 1;
                    akp = aop ;
                    aol = argl - 1;
                    f_optequal = FALSE ;
                    if ((avp = strchr(aop, '=')) != NULL) {
                        f_optequal = TRUE ;
                        akl = avp - aop ;
                        avp += 1 ;
                        avl = aop + argl - 1 - avp ;
                        aol = akl;
                    } else {
                        avp = NULL ;
                        avl = 0;
                        akl = aol;
                    }
                    if ((kwi = matostr(argopts, 2, akp, akl)) >= 0) {
                        switch (kwi) {
/* program root */
                        case argopt_root:
                            if (f_optequal) {
                                 f_optequal = FALSE ;
                                if (avl)
                                    pr = avp ;
                            } else {
```

```
if (argr > 0) {
                                     argp = argv[++ai];
                                     argr -= 1 ;
                                     argl = strlen(argp) ;
                                     if (argl)
                                         pr = argp ;
                                 } else
                                     rs = SR_INVALID ;
                             }
                             break ;
/* version */
                         case argopt_version:
                             f_version = TRUE ;
                             if (f_optequal)
                                 rs = SR_INVALID ;
                             break ;
/* verbose mode */
                         case argopt_verbose:
                             pip->verboselevel = 2 ;
                             if (f_optequal) {
                                 f_optequal = FALSE ;
                                 if (avl) {
                                     rs = optvalue(avp,avl) ;
                                     pip->verboselevel = rs ;
                                 }
                             }
                             break ;
                         case argopt_help:
                             f_help = TRUE ;
                             break ;
/* program search-name */
                         case argopt_sn:
                             if (f_optequal) {
                                 f_optequal = FALSE ;
                                 if (avl)
                                     sn = avp ;
                             } else {
                                 if (argr > 0) {
                                     argp = argv[++ai] ;
                                     argr -= 1;
                                     argl = strlen(argp) ;
                                     if (argl)
                                         sn = argp ;
                                 } else
                                     rs = SR_INVALID ;
                             break ;
/* argument-list file */
                         case argopt_af:
                             if (f_optequal) {
                                 f_optequal = FALSE ;
                                 if (avl)
                                     afname = avp ;
                             } else {
                                 if (argr > 0) {
                                     argp = argv[++ai] ;
                                     argr -= 1 ;
                                     argl = strlen(argp) ;
                                     if (argl)
                                         afname = argp ;
                                 } else
```

```
rs = SR_INVALID ;
                             break ;
/* error file name */
                         case argopt_ef:
                             if (f_optequal) {
                                 f_optequal = FALSE ;
                                 if (avl)
                                     efname = avp ;
                             } else {
                                 if (argr > 0) {
                                     argp = argv[++ai] ;
                                     argr -= 1 ;
                                     argl = strlen(argp) ;
                                     if (argl)
                                         efname = argp ;
                                 } else
                                     rs = SR_INVALID ;
                             }
                             break ;
/* output file name */
                         case argopt_of:
                             if (f_optequal) {
                                 f_optequal = FALSE ;
                                 if (avl)
                                     ofname = avp ;
                             } else {
                                 if (argr > 0) {
                                     argp = argv[++ai] ;
                                     argr -= 1;
                                     argl = strlen(argp) ;
                                     if (argl)
                                         ofname = argp ;
                                 } else
                                     rs = SR_INVALID ;
                             break ;
/* input file name */
                         case argopt_if:
                             if (f_optequal) {
                                 f_optequal = FALSE ;
                                 if (avl)
                                     ifname = avp ;
                             } else {
                                 if (argr > 0) {
                                     argp = argv[++ai];
                                     argr -= 1 ;
                                     argl = strlen(argp) ;
                                     if (argl)
                                         ifname = argp ;
                                 } else
                                     rs = SR_INVALID ;
                             break ;
/* log filename */
                         case argopt_lf:
                             if (f_optequal) {
                                 f_optequal = FALSE ;
                                 if (avl)
                                     pip->lfname = avp ;
                             } else {
                                 if (argr > 0) {
```

```
argp = argv[++ai];
                                     argr -= 1 ;
                                     argl = strlen(argp) ;
                                     if (argl)
                                        pip->lfname = argp ;
                                 } else
                                    rs = SR_INVALID ;
                            break ;
/* data-base filename */
                        case argopt_db:
                            if (f_optequal) {
                                 f_optequal = FALSE ;
                                if (avl)
                                    dbfname = avp ;
                             } else {
                                if (argr > 0) {
                                     argp = argv[++ai] ;
                                     argr -= 1;
                                     argl = strlen(argp) ;
                                     if (argl)
                                        dbfname = argp ;
                                } else
                                    rs = SR_INVALID ;
                            break ;
/* query mode */
                        case argopt_query:
                            pip->f.query = TRUE ;
                            if (f_optequal) {
                                f_optequal = FALSE ;
                                if (avl) {
                                    rs = optbool(avp,avl) ;
                                     pip->f.query = (rs > 0);
                            break ;
/* handle all keyword defaults */
                        default:
                            rs = SR_INVALID ;
                            break ;
                        } /* end switch */
                    } else {
                        while (akl--) {
                            const int kc = (*akp \& 0xff);
                            switch (kc) {
/* debug */
                            case 'D':
                                pip->debuglevel = 1;
                                if (f_optequal) {
                                     f_optequal = FALSE ;
                                     if (avl) {
                                         rs = optvalue(avp,avl) ;
                                         pip->debuglevel = rs ;
                                     }
                                 }
                                break ;
```

```
/* quiet mode */
                            case 'Q':
                                pip->f.quiet = TRUE ;
                                break ;
/* version */
                            case 'V':
                                f_version = TRUE ;
                                break ;
/* all mode */
                            case 'a':
                                pip->f.all = TRUE ;
                                if (f_optequal) {
                                    f_optequal = FALSE ;
                                    if (avl) {
                                        rs = optbool(avp,avl) ;
                                        pip->f.all = (rs > 0);
                                }
                                break ;
/* binder mode */
                            case 'b':
                                pip->f.binder = TRUE ;
                                if (f_optequal) {
                                    f_optequal = FALSE ;
                                    if (avl) {
                                        rs = optbool(avp,avl);
                                        pip->f.binder = (rs > 0);
                                break ;
/* options */
                            case 'o':
                                if (argr > 0) {
                                    argp = argv[++ai];
                                    argr -= 1;
                                    argl = strlen(argp) ;
                                    if (argl) {
                                        KEYOPT *kop = &akopts ;
                                         rs = keyopt_loads(kop,argp,argl) ;
                                    }
                                } else
                                    rs = SR_INVALID ;
                                break ;
                            case 'q':
                                pip->verboselevel = 0 ;
                                break ;
/* verbose mode */
                            case 'v':
                                pip->verboselevel = 2;
                                if (f_optequal) {
                                    f_optequal = FALSE ;
                                    if (avl) {
                                        rs = optvalue(avp,avl);
                                        pip->verboselevel = rs ;
                                }
                                break ;
                            case '?':
                                f_usage = TRUE;
```

```
break ;
                            default:
                                rs = SR_INVALID ;
                                break ;
                            } /* end switch */
                            akp += 1;
                            if (rs < 0) break;
                        } /* end while */
                    } /* end if (individual option key letters) */
                } /* end if (digits as argument or not) */
            } else {
                rs = bits_set(&pargs,ai);
                ai max = ai;
            } /* end if (key letter/word or positional) */
            ai_pos = ai ;
        } /* end while (all command line argument processing) */
        if (efname == NULL) efname = getenv(VAREFNAME) ;
        if (efname == NULL) efname = getenv(VARERRORFNAME) ;
        if (efname == NULL) efname = BFILE_STDERR;
        if ((rs1 = bopen(&errfile,efname, "wca",0666)) >= 0) {
            pip->efp = &errfile;
            pip->open.errfile = TRUE ;
            bcontrol(&errfile, BC_SETBUFLINE, TRUE) ;
        } else if (! isFailOpen(rs1)) {
            if (rs >= 0) rs = rs1;
        if ((rs \ge 0) \&\& (pip->debuglevel == 0)) {
            if ((cp = getenv(VARDEBUGLEVEL)) != NULL) {
                rs = optvalue(cp, -1);
                pip->debuglevel = rs ;
        }
        if (rs < 0)
            goto badarg ;
#if
        CF_DEBUG
        if (DEBUGLEVEL(2))
            debugprintf("main: debuglevel=%u\n",pip->debuglevel);
#endif
        if (f_version) {
            bprintf(pip->efp,"%s: version %s\n",pip->progname,VERSION) ;
/* get some program information */
        if (rs >= 0) {
            if ((rs = proginfo_setpiv(pip,pr,&initvars)) >= 0) {
                rs = proginfo_setsearchname(pip, VARSEARCHNAME, sn);
        }
        if (rs < 0) {
```

```
ex = EX_OSERR;
            goto retearly ;
        if (pip->debuglevel > 0) {
            bprintf(pip->efp, "%s: pr=%s\n", pip->progname, pip->pr);
            bprintf(pip->efp, "%s: sn=%s\n", pip->progname, pip->searchname) ;
        } /* end if */
        if (f_usage)
            usage(pip) ;
/* help file */
        if (f_help)
            printhelp(NULL,pip->pr,pip->searchname,HELPFNAME) ;
        if (f_version || f_help || f_usage)
            goto retearly ;
        ex = EX_OK;
/* some initialization */
        if ((rs >= 0) \&\& (pip->n == 0) \&\& (argval != NULL)) {
            rs = optvalue(argval, -1);
            pip->n = rs ;
        }
        if (afname == NULL) afname = getenv(VARAFNAME) ;
        if (pip->lfname == NULL) pip->lfname = getenv(VARLFNAME) ;
        if (pip->tmpdname == NULL) pip->tmpdname = getenv(VARTMPDNAME) ;
        if (pip->tmpdname == NULL) pip->tmpdname = TMPDNAME ;
        if (pip->logsize == 0) pip->logsize = LOGSIZE;
        rs = procopts(pip, &akopts) ;
        if (pip->f.binder) {
            dbfname = NULL ;
        } else {
            if (dbfname == NULL) dbfname = getenv(VARDBFNAME) ;
        if (dbfname == NULL) dbfname = USERPORTSFNAME;
        if ((rs \ge 0) \&\& (pip->debuglevel > 0)) {
            cchar
                        *pn = pip->progname ;
            cchar
                         *fmt;
            cchar
                        *ms ;
            fmt = "%s: mode=%s\n";
            ms = (pip->f.binder) ? modes[1] : modes[0] ;
            bprintf(pip->efp,fmt,pn,ms) ;
            fmt = "%s: db=%s\n";
            bprintf(pip->efp,fmt,pn,dbfname) ;
        }
        if ((rs \geq 0) && (ifname != NULL) && (ifname[0] != ' \setminus 0')) {
            if (ifname[0] != '-') {
                f_{inopen} = TRUE ;
                rs = uc_open(ifname,O_RDWR,0777);
                cfd = rs ;
            }
        }
```

```
/* OK, we finally do our thing */
        memset(&ainfo,0,sizeof(ARGINFO));
        ainfo.argc = argc ;
        ainfo.ai = ai ;
        ainfo.argv = argv ;
        ainfo.ai max = ai max ;
        ainfo.ai_pos = ai_pos ;
        if (rs >= 0) {
            USERINFO
                        u ;
            if ((rs = userinfo_start(&u,NULL)) >= 0) {
                if ((rs = procuserinfo_begin(pip,&u)) >= 0) {
                    if ((rs = proglog_begin(pip,&u)) >= 0) {
                        if ((rs = proguserlist_begin(pip)) >= 0) {
                                ARGINFO
                                                 *aip = &ainfo ;
                                const char
                                                 *dfn = dbfname ;
                                const char
                                                 *afn = afname ;
                                const char
                                                 *ofn = ofname ;
                                rs = procargs(pip,aip,&pargs,cfd,dfn,ofn,afn) ;
                            rs1 = proguserlist_end(pip) ;
                            if (rs >= 0) rs = rs1;
                        } /* end if (proguserlist) */
                        rs1 = proglog_end(pip) ;
                        if (rs >= 0) rs = rs1;
                    } /* end if (proglog) */
                    rs1 = procuserinfo_end(pip) ;
                    if (rs >= 0) rs = rs1;
                } /* end if (procuserinfo) */
                rs1 = userinfo_finish(&u);
                if (rs >= 0) rs = rs1;
            } else {
                cchar
                        *pn = pip->progname ;
                       *fmt ;
                cchar
                ex = EX_NOUSER;
                fmt = "%s: userinfo failure (%d)\n";
                bprintf(pip->efp,fmt,pn,rs) ;
            } /* end if (userinfo) */
        } else {
            cchar
                        *pn = pip->progname ;
                        *fmt = "%s: invalid argument or configuration (%d)\n";
            ex = EX_USAGE;
            bprintf(pip->efp,fmt,pn,rs) ;
            usage(pip) ;
        } /* end if (ok) */
        if (f_inopen && (cfd >= 0)) {
            f_{inopen} = FALSE;
            u_close(cfd) ;
        }
#if
        CF_DEBUG
        if (DEBUGLEVEL(2))
            debugprintf("main: finishing rs=%d\n",rs);
#endif
/* done */
        if ((rs < 0) \&\& (ex == EX_OK)) {
            switch (rs) {
            case SR_INVALID:
                ex = EX_USAGE;
                if (! pip->f.quiet) {
                    bprintf(pip->efp, "%s: invalid query (%d) \n",
```

```
pip->progname,rs) ;
                break ;
            case SR_NOENT:
               ex = EX_CANTCREAT;
               break ;
            case SR_AGAIN:
                ex = EX_TEMPFAIL;
                break ;
            default:
                ex = mapex(mapexs,rs);
                break ;
            } /* end switch */
        } else if (if_exit) {
            ex = EX_TERM;
        } else if (if_intr)
            ex = EX_INTR;
retearly:
        if (pip->debuglevel > 0) {
            bprintf(pip->efp, "%s: exiting ex=%u (%d)\n",
                pip->progname,ex,rs) ;
#if
        CF_DEBUG
        if (DEBUGLEVEL(2))
            debugprintf("main: exiting ex=%u (%d)\n", ex,rs);
#endif
        if (pip->efp != NULL) {
            pip->open.errfile = FALSE ;
            bclose(pip->efp) ;
            pip->efp = NULL ;
        if (pip->open.akopts) {
            pip->open.akopts = FALSE ;
            keyopt_finish(&akopts);
       bits_finish(&pargs);
badpargs:
       proginfo_finish(pip) ;
badprogstart:
#if
        (CF_DEBUGS || CF_DEBUG) && CF_DEBUGMALL
            uint
                        mo ;
            uc_mallout(&mo);
            debugprintf("main: final mallout=%u\n", (mo-mo_start));
            uc_mallset(0);
        }
#endif
        (CF_DEBUGS || CF_DEBUG)
#if
        debugclose();
#endif
        return ex ;
/* the bad things */
badarg:
        ex = EX_USAGE;
        bprintf(pip->efp, "%s: invalid argument specified (%d) \n",
```

```
pip->progname, rs) ;
        usage(pip) ;
        goto retearly ;
  end subroutine (main) */
/* local subroutines */
static int usage(PROGINFO *pip)
        int
                        rs = SR_OK;
                        wlen = 0;
        int
                        *pn = pip->progname ;
        const char
        const char
                        *fmt ;
        fmt = "%s: USAGE> %s [{ -b | -query [<query>] | -a | <user(s)> }]\n";
        if (rs >= 0) rs = bprintf(pip->efp,fmt,pn,pn);
        wlen += rs;
        fmt = "%s: [-af <afile>] \n";
        if (rs >= 0) rs = bprintf(pip->efp,fmt,pn);
        wlen += rs;
        fmt = "%s: [-Q] [-D] [-v[=<n>]] [-HELP] [-V] \n";
        if (rs >= 0) rs = bprintf(pip->efp,fmt,pn);
        wlen += rs;
        return (rs >= 0) ? wlen : rs ;
/* end subroutine (usage) */
static int procopts(PROGINFO *pip, KEYOPT *kop)
{
        int
                        rs = SR OK ;
                        c = 0;
        int
        cchar
                        *cp ;
        if ((cp = getourenv(pip->envv, VAROPTS)) != NULL) {
           rs = keyopt_loads(kop,cp,-1);
        if (rs >= 0) {
            KEYOPT_CUR kcur;
            if ((rs = keyopt_curbegin(kop,&kcur)) >= 0) {
                        oi;
                int
                        kl, vl;
                cchar
                        *kp, *vp;
                while ((kl = keyopt_enumkeys(kop,&kcur,&kp)) >= 0) {
                    if ((oi = matostr(progopts, 3, kp, kl)) >= 0) {
                        vl = keyopt_fetch(kop,kp,NULL,&vp);
                        switch (oi) {
                        case progopt_binder:
                            pip->f.binder = TRUE ;
                            if (vl > 0) {
                                rs = optbool(vp,vl) ;
                                pip->f.binder = (rs > 0);
                            }
```

```
break ;
                        } /* end switch */
                        c += 1 ;
                    } else
                        rs = SR_INVALID ;
                    if (rs < 0) break;
                } /* end while (looping through key options) */
                keyopt_curend(kop,&kcur) ;
            } /* end if (keyopt-cur) */
        } /* end if (ok) */
        return (rs \geq= 0) ? c : rs ;
/* end subroutine (procopts) */
static int procuserinfo_begin(PROGINFO *pip,USERINFO *uip)
        int
                        rs = SR_OK;
        pip->nodename = uip->nodename ;
        pip->domainname = uip->domainname ;
        pip->username = uip->username ;
        pip->gecosname = uip->gecosname ;
        pip->realname = uip->realname ;
        pip->name = uip->name ;
        pip->fullname = uip->fullname;
        pip->mailname = uip->mailname ;
       pip->org = uip->organization ;
       pip->logid = uip->logid ;
       pip->pid = uip->pid;
        pip->uid = uip->uid ;
        pip->euid = uip->euid ;
        pip->gid = uip->gid ;
        pip->egid = uip->egid ;
        if (rs >= 0) {
            const int
                        hlen = MAXHOSTNAMELEN ;
                        hbuf[MAXHOSTNAMELEN+1] ;
            const char *nn = pip->nodename ;
            const char *dn = pip->domainname ;
            if ((rs = snsds(hbuf, hlen, nn, dn)) >= 0) {
                              **vpp = &pip->hostname ;
                const char
                rs = proginfo_setentry(pip, vpp, hbuf, rs);
        }
        return rs ;
   end subroutine (procuserinfo_begin) */
static int procuserinfo_end(PROGINFO *pip)
{
        int
                        rs = SR_OK;
        if (pip == NULL) return SR_FAULT ;
        return rs ;
/* end subroutine (procuserinfo_end) */
```

```
static int procargs (PROGINFO *pip, ARGINFO *aip, BITS *bop, int cfd,
                cchar *dfn,cchar *ofn,cchar *afn)
{
        VECPSTR
                        al ;
        int
                        rs ;
                        rs1 ;
                        c = 0;
        if ((rs = vecpstr_start(&al, 4, 0, 0)) >= 0) {
            int
                        pan = 0;
            int
                        cl ;
            cchar
                        *pn = pip->progname ;
            cchar
                        *fmt ;
            cchar
                        *cp ;
            if (rs >= 0) {
                int ai ;
                        f ;
                cchar **argv = aip->argv ;
                for (ai = 1; ai < aip->argc; ai += 1) {
                     f = (ai \le aip -> ai_max) \&\& (bits_test(bop,ai) > 0) ;
                     f = f \mid \mid ((ai > aip->ai\_pos) \&& (argv[ai] != NULL));
                     if (f) {
                         cp = argv[ai] ;
                         if (cp[0] != ' \setminus 0') {
                             pan += 1 ;
                             rs = vecpstr_adduniq(&al,cp,-1);
                             if (rs < INT\_MAX) c += 1;
                         }
                     }
                    if ((rs \ge 0) \&\& if_exit) rs = SR_EXIT;
                    if ((rs \ge 0) \&\& if_intr) rs = SR_INTR;
                    if (rs < 0) break;
                 } /* end for (handling positional arguments) */
            } /* end if (ok) */
            if ((rs \ge 0) \&\& (afn != NULL) \&\& (afn[0] != '\0')) {
                bfile afile, *afp = &afile;
                if (strcmp(afn, "-") == 0)
                     afn = BFILE STDIN ;
                if ((rs = bopen(afp, afn, "r", 0666)) >= 0) {
                     const int llen = LINEBUFLEN ;
                                 lbuf[LINEBUFLEN + 1] ;
                     char
                     while ((rs = breadline(afp,lbuf,llen)) > 0) {
                                 len = rs;
                         int
                         if (lbuf[len - 1] == ' \n') len -= 1 ;
                         lbuf[len] = ' \setminus 0';
                         if ((cl = sfskipwhite(lbuf,len,&cp)) > 0) {
                             if (cp[0] != '#') {
                                 pan += 1 ;
                                 rs = vecpstr_adduniq(&al,cp,cl);
                                 if (rs < INT_MAX) c += 1;
                             }
                         }
                         if ((rs \ge 0) \&\& if_exit) rs = SR_EXIT;
                         if ((rs \ge 0) \&\& if_intr) rs = SR_INTR;
                         if (rs < 0) break;
```

```
} /* end while (reading lines) */
                    rs1 = bclose(afp);
                    if (rs >= 0) rs = rs1;
                } else {
                    if (! pip->f.quiet) {
                        fmt = "%s: inaccessible argument-list (%d) \n" ;
                        bprintf(pip->efp,fmt,pn,rs) ;
                        bprintf(pip->efp,"%s: afile=%s\n",pn,afn) ;
                } /* end if */
            } /* end if (processing file argument file list) */
/* OK, we're good to go */
       CF DEBUG
#if
            if (DEBUGLEVEL(2)) {
                debugprintf("main: f_bind=%u\n",pip->f.binder);
                debugprintf("main: f_all=%u\n",pip->f.all);
                debugprintf("main: f_query=%u\n",pip->f.query);
            }
#endif
            if (rs >= 0) {
                rs = process(pip,dfn,ofn,&al,cfd);
        CF DEBUG
#if
            if (DEBUGLEVEL(2))
                debugprintf("main: process() rs=%d\n",rs);
#endif
            rs1 = vecpstr_finish(&al);
            if (rs >= 0) rs = rs1;
        } /* end if (vecpstr) */
        proglog_printf(pip, "done (%d)", ((rs>=0)?c:rs));
        return (rs >= 0) ? c : rs ;
  end subroutine (procargs) */
static int process (PROGINFO *pip,cchar *dbfn,cchar *ofn,VECPSTR *alp,int cfd)
{
        USERPORTS
                        db;
        int.
                        rs ;
        int
                        rs1;
        {
                        *ms = (pip->f.binder) ? modes[1] : modes[0] ;
            proglog_printf(pip, "mode=%s", ms) ;
            proglog_printf(pip, "db=%s", dbfn) ;
        if ((rs = userports_open(&db,dbfn)) >= 0) {
            if (pip->f.binder) {
                rs = procbind(pip, &db, cfd);
            } else {
                rs = proclist(pip, &db, ofn, alp) ;
            rs1 = userports_close(&db) ;
            if (rs >= 0) rs = rs1;
        } /* end if (userports) */
```

```
return rs ;
/* end subroutine (process) */
static int proclist (PROGINFO *pip, USERPORTS *dbp, cchar *ofn, VECPSTR *alp)
{
        bfile
                        ofile, *ofp = &ofile;
        int
                        rs ;
        int
                        rs1;
        if ((ofn == NULL) || (ofn[0] == '\0') || (ofn[0] == '-'))
            ofn = BFILE_STDOUT ;
        if ((rs = bopen(ofp, ofn, "wct", 0666)) >= 0) {
            if (pip->f.all) {
                rs = proclistall(pip,dbp,ofp);
            } else if (pip->f.query) {
                rs = proclistquery(pip,dbp,ofp,alp) ;
            } else {
                rs = proclistusers(pip,dbp,ofp,alp);
            } /* end if */
            rs1 = bclose(ofp);
            if (rs >= 0) rs = rs1;
        } /* end if (file-output) */
        return rs ;
  end subroutine (proclist) */
static int proclistall(PROGINFO *pip, USERPORTS *dbp, bfile *ofp)
{
        USERPORTS_CUR
                        cur ;
        USERPORTS_ENT
                        ent ;
        int
                        rs ;
        int
                        rs1 ;
        if (pip == NULL) return SR_FAULT;
        if ((rs = userports_curbegin(dbp,&cur)) >= 0) {
                        *fmt = "%10u %16s %16s\n";
            while ((rs1 = userports_enum(dbp,&cur,&ent)) >= 0) {
#if
        CF_DEBUG
                if (DEBUGLEVEL(3))
                    debugprintf("main/proclistall: %10u %16s %16s\n",
                        ent.uid,ent.protocol,ent.portname) ;
#endif
                rs = bprintf(ofp,fmt,ent.uid,ent.protocol,ent.portname) ;
                if (rs < 0) break;
            } /* end while */
            if ((rs \ge 0) \&\& (rs1 != SR_NOTFOUND)) rs = rs1;
            rs1 = userports_curend(dbp,&cur);
            if (rs >= 0) rs = rs1;
        } /* end if (userports) */
        return rs ;
/* end subroutine (proclistall) */
```

```
static int proclistusers (PROGINFO *pip, USERPORTS *dbp, bfile *ofp, VECPSTR *alp)
{
       USERPORTS_CUR cur;
       USERPORTS_ENT ent;
       uid_t
                       uid ;
                       rs ;
       int
                       rs1 ;
       int.
                        i ;
       const char
                     *up ;
        if (pip == NULL) return SR_FAULT;
        for (i = 0 ; vecpstr_get(alp, i, &up) >= 0 ; i += 1) {
            if (up == NULL) continue ;
            if ((rs = getuid\_user(up, -1)) >= 0) {
                uid = rs ;
                if ((rs = userports_curbegin(dbp,&cur)) >= 0) {
                    cchar
                               *fmt = "%10u %16s %16s\n";
                    while ((rs1 = userports_fetch(dbp,&cur,uid,&ent)) >= 0) {
                            rs = bprintf(ofp, fmt,
                               ent.uid, ent.protocol, ent.portname) ;
                       if (rs < 0) break;
                    } /* end while */
                    if ((rs \ge 0) \&\& (rs1 != SR_NOTFOUND)) rs = rs1;
                   userports curend(dbp,&cur);
                } /* end if (cursor) */
            } else if (rs == SR_INVALID) {
               rs = SR_OK;
            if (rs < 0) break;
        } /* end for (queries) */
       return rs ;
/* end subroutine (proclistusers) */
/* ARGSUSED */
static int proclistquery (PROGINFO *pip, USERPORTS *dbp, bfile *ofp, VECPSTR *alp)
{
        struct passwd pw ;
        struct query q;
       const int
                       pwlen = getbufsize(getbufsize_pw) ;
       int
                       rs ;
       int
                       pl = 0;
       int
                       c = 0;
       char
                       *pwbuf ;
       CF DEBUG
#if
       debugprintf("main/proclistquery: ent\n") ;
#endif
        if ((rs = uc_malloc((pwlen+1),&pwbuf)) >= 0) {
                   ulen = USERNAMELEN;
            int
            uid_t
                       uid ;
            int
                       i ;
            const char *up ;
                      ubuf[USERNAMELEN+1] ;
```

```
for (i = 0; vecpstr_get(alp, i, &up) >= 0; i += 1) {
                if (up == NULL) continue ;
#if
        CF DEBUG
                debugprintf("main/proclistquery: q=>%s<\n",up) ;</pre>
#endif
                pl = parsequery(&q,up,-1);
#if
        CF_DEBUG
                debugprintf("main/proclistquery: parsequery() pl=%d\n",pl);
                debugprintf("main/proclistquery: uid=%t\n",q.uidp,q.uidl);
                debugprintf("main/proclistquery: proto=%t\n",
                         q.protop,q.protol) ;
                debugprintf("main/proclistquery: port=%t\n",q.portp,q.portl) ;
#endif
                if (pl == 0) continue;
                if (q.uidl > 0) {
                    strdcpy1w(ubuf,ulen,q.uidp,q.uidl) ;
                    rs = getpw_name(&pw,pwbuf,pwlen,ubuf);
                    uid = pw.pw_uid ;
#if
        CF_DEBUG
                    debugprintf("main/proclistquery: getpw_name() rs=%d\n",rs);
#endif
                    if ((rs == SR_NOTFOUND) && hasalldig(ubuf,-1)) {
                        int
                                v ;
                        rs = cfdeci(ubuf, -1, &v);
                        uid = v ;
                } else {
                    rs = SR_OK;
                    uid = pip->uid ;
                }
                if (rs >= 0) {
                    char
                                 protostr[32+1] ;
                    int
                                port ;
                    protostr[0] = ' \setminus 0';
                    if (q.protop != NULL) {
                        strdcpy1w(protostr, 32, q.protop, q.protol) ;
                    rs = getdefport(protostr,q.portp,q.portl);
                    port = rs ;
#if
        CF_DEBUG
                    debugprintf("main/proclistquery: getdefport() rs=%d\n",rs);
#endif
                    if (rs == SR_NOTFOUND) rs = SR_PERM;
                    if (rs >= 0) {
                        rs = userports_query(dbp, uid, protostr, port);
#if
        CF DEBUG
                        debugprintf("main/proclistquery: "
                             "userports_query() rs=%d\n",rs);
#endif
                        if (rs >= 0) c += 1;
                        else if (rs == SR_NOTFOUND) rs = SR_PERM;
                } /* end if */
                if (rs < 0) break;
            } /* end for (queries) */
            uc_free(pwbuf) ;
        } /* end if (memory-allocation) */
#if
        CF_DEBUG
```

```
debugprintf("main/proclistquery: ret rs=%d c=%u\n",rs,c);
#endif
        return (rs >= 0) ? c : rs ;
  end subroutine (proclistquery) */
static int procbind (PROGINFO *pip, USERPORTS *dbp, int cfd)
{
        struct openportmsg_request
                                        m0 ;
                                      m1 ;
        struct openportmsg_response
        const uid_t
                       uid_cur = pip->uid ;
                        mlen = MBUFLEN ;
        const int
                       rrs = SR_BADFMT ;
        int
        int
                        rs ;
        int
                        rs1 ;
        int
                        port ;
        int
                        sal ;
        int
                        size ;
                        ml ;
        int
        int
                        fd = 0;
        int
                        f_ok = FALSE;
        const char
                        *protoname ;
        char
                        mbuf[MBUFLEN+1] ;
/* read in the arguments passed from caller */
        if ((rs = u_read(cfd, mbuf, mlen)) >= 0) {
            cchar
                       *fmt ;
            ml = rs ;
            if (pip->open.logprog)
                proglog_printf(pip, "msgtype=%u", (mbuf[0] & 0xff));
            if ((rs = openportmsg_request(&m0,1,mbuf,ml)) >= 0) {
#if
        CF DEBUG
                if (DEBUGLEVEL(4))
                    debugprintf("main/procbind: openportmsg_request() rs=%d",
                        rs);
#endif
                rrs = SR PROTO ;
                if (m0.msgtype == openportmsgtype_request) {
                    SOCKADDRESS *saddrp = (SOCKADDRESS *) &m0.sa;
                    int
                                pf = m0.pf;
                    int
                                ptype = m0.ptype ;
                    int
                                proto = m0.proto ;
                    if (pip->open.logprog) {
                        proglog_printf(pip, "pf=%u pt=%u proto=%u",
                            pf,ptype,proto) ;
                    }
/* get the protoname */
                    rrs = getprotoname(pf,ptype,proto,&protoname);
                    if (pip->open.logprog) {
                        proglog_printf(pip, "protoname(%d)=%s",
                            rrs,protoname) ;
/* get the port out of there */
```

```
if (rrs >= 0) {
                        rrs = sockaddress_getport(saddrp) ;
                        port = rrs ;
                        if (pip->open.logprog) {
                            int
                                        af ;
                                         v = ((rrs >= 0) ? port : rrs) ;
                            char
                                        addrbuf[INETXADDRLEN+1];
                            char
                                         addrstr[INETADDRSTRLEN+1];
                            af = sockaddress_getaf(saddrp) ;
                            sockaddress_getaddr(saddrp,addrbuf,INETXADDRLEN);
                            sninetaddr(addrstr, INETADDRSTRLEN, af, addrbuf);
                            fmt = "af=%u addr=%s port=%d" ;
                            proglog_printf(pip,fmt,af,addrstr,v);
                    }
                    if (rrs >= 0) {
                        f \circ k = TRUE ;
                        if (port < IPPORT_RESERVED) {</pre>
                            rrs = userports_query(dbp,uid_cur,protoname,port) ;
                             f_ok = (rrs >= 0);
#if
        CF DEBUG
                            if (DEBUGLEVEL(4))
                                 debugprintf("main: userports_query() rs=%d\n",
                                     rs);
#endif
                            if (pip->open.logprog) {
                                proglog_printf(pip, "query=%d", rrs);
                        } /* end if */
                    } /* end if (validating port) */
/* make the socket */
                    if ((rs >= 0) \&\& (rrs >= 0) \&\& f_ok) {
                        struct sockaddr *sap = (struct sockaddr *) saddrp ;
#if
        CF DEBUG
                        if (DEBUGLEVEL (4))
                            debugprintf("main: pf=%d ptype=%u p=%u\n",
                                 pf,ptype,proto) ;
#endif
                        if ((rrs = sockaddress_getlen(saddrp)) >= 0) {
                            sal = rrs ;
#if
        CF DEBUGS
                            debugprinthex ("openbind: openbind(",80,sap,sal);
#endif
                            rrs = openbind(pf,ptype,proto,sap,sal) ;
                            fd = rrs ;
                            f_ok = (rrs >= 0);
#if
        CF_DEBUG
                            if (DEBUGLEVEL(2))
                                 debugprintf("main: openbind() rs=%d\n", rrs);
#endif
                             if (pip->open.logprog) {
                                 proglog_printf(pip, "openfd=%d", rrs) ;
                         } /* end if (sockaddress_getlen) */
```

```
} /* end if (ok) */
                } /* end if (valid request) */
                if (rs \geq= 0) { /* prepare the reponse */
                    size = sizeof(struct openportmsg_response);
                    memset(&m1,0,size);
                    m1.msgtype = openportmsgtype_response ;
                    m1.rs = rrs ;
                    if ((rs = openportmsq_response(&m1,0,mbuf,mlen)) >= 0) {
                        ml = rs ;
                        rs1 = uc_writen(cfd, mbuf, ml);
                        if ((rs1 >= 0) \&\& f_ok) {
#if
       CF DEBUG
                            if (DEBUGLEVEL(2))
                                debugprintf("main: sending FD=%u\n",fd);
#endif
                            rs1 = u_ioctl(cfd, I_SENDFD, fd);
#if
       CF DEBUG
                            if (DEBUGLEVEL(2))
                                debugprintf("main: u_ioctl() rs=%d\n",rs1);
#endif
                            if (pip->open.logprog) {
                                proglog_printf(pip, "sendfd(%d)=%d",
                                    rs1,fd) ;
                            }
                        } /* end if (sending FD) */
                        if (fd >= 0) {
                            u_close(fd);
                            fd = -1 ;
                        if (rs >= 0) rs = rs1;
                    } /* end if */
                } /* end if (ok) */
            } /* end if (request) */
        } /* end if (read data) */
        return rs ;
/* end subroutine (procbind) */
/* parse out a query */
static int parsequery(struct query *qp,const char *sp,int sl)
{
        const char
                        *tp ;
        int
                        pl = 0;
        if (sl < 0) sl = strlen(sp);
       memset(qp,0,sizeof(struct query));
        qp->uidp = NULL;
        qp->protop = NULL ;
```

```
qp->portp = NULL ;
        if ((tp = strnchr(sp,sl,':')) != NULL) {
                        *cp = (tp+1) ;
                        cl = ((sp+s1) - (tp+1));
            qp->uidp = sp ;
            qp - > uidl = (tp - sp);
            if ((tp = strnchr(cp,cl,':')) != NULL) {
                qp - protop = cp ;
                qp - protol = (tp - cp);
                qp->portp = (tp+1);
                qp - portl = ((cp+cl) - (tp+1));
                pl = qp->portl;
            } else {
                qp - portp = cp ;
                qp - portl = cl;
                pl = qp - portl;
            } /* end if */
        } else {
            qp->portp = sp ;
            qp - portl = sl;
            pl = qp->portl;
        } /* end if */
        return pl ;
/* end subroutine (parsequery) */
/* get a port number */
static int getdefport(cchar *protostr,cchar *pp,int pl)
{
                         rs = SR_OK;
        int
        int
                         i ;
        char
                        portstr[32+1] ;
        strdcpy1w(portstr,32,pp,pl) ;
#if
        CF_DEBUGS
        debugprintf("main/getdefport: protostr=%s\n",protostr);
        debugprintf("main/getdefport: portstr=%s\n",portstr);
#endif
        if (protostr[0] == ' \setminus 0') {
            for (i = 0 ; defprotos[i] != NULL ; i += 1) {
                protostr = defprotos[i] ;
                rs = getportnum(protostr,portstr);
                if (rs != SR_NOTFOUND) break ;
            } /* end for */
        } else {
            rs = getportnum(protostr,portstr) ;
        }
#if
        CF_DEBUGS
        debugprintf("main/getdefport: ret rs=%d\n",rs) ;
#endif
        return rs ;
/* end subroutine (getdefport) */
```

```
static int openbind(int pf,int pt,int proto,SOCKADDR *sap,int sal)
                        rs ;
        int
                        fd = 0;
        int
#if
        CF_DEBUGS
        debugprinthex("openbind: ",80,sap,sal) ;
#endif
        if ((rs = u_socket(pf,pt,proto)) >= 0) {
            fd = rs ;
            if ((rs = uc\_reuseaddr(fd)) >= 0) {
                rs = u_bind(fd, sap, sal) ;
            if (rs < 0) u_close(fd);
        } /* end if (u_socket) */
        return (rs \geq= 0) ? fd : rs ;
/* end subroutine (open-bind) */
static int getprotoname(int pf,int ptype,int proto,cchar **rpp)
        int
                        rs = SR_NOTFOUND ;
        int
                        i ;
                        f = FALSE ;
        int
        const char
                        *pn ;
        for (i = 0 ; socknames[i].name != NULL ; i += 1) {
            f = TRUE ;
            f = f \&\& (socknames[i].pf == pf) ;
            f = f && (socknames[i].ptype == ptype) ;
            f = f && (socknames[i].proto == proto);
            if (f) break ;
        } /* end for */
        if (f) {
            rs = SR_OK;
            pn = socknames[i].name ;
            if (strcmp(pn,"tcp6") == 0) pn = "tcp";
            if (rpp != NULL) *rpp = pn ;
        }
        return rs ;
/* end subroutine (getprotoname) */
```