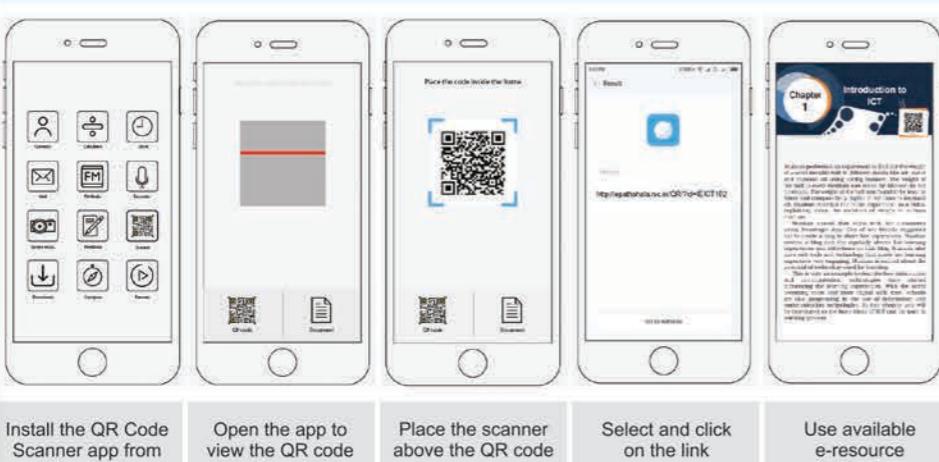


## Step-by-step guide for users to access e-resources linked to QR Codes

The coded box placed on the top corner of every chapter is called Quick Response (QR) Code. It will help you access e-resources, such as audios, videos, multimedia, texts, etc., related to the themes given in the chapter. The first QR code is to access the complete e-textbook. The subsequent QR codes will help you access the relevant e-resources linked to each chapter. This will help you enhance your learning in a joyful manner.

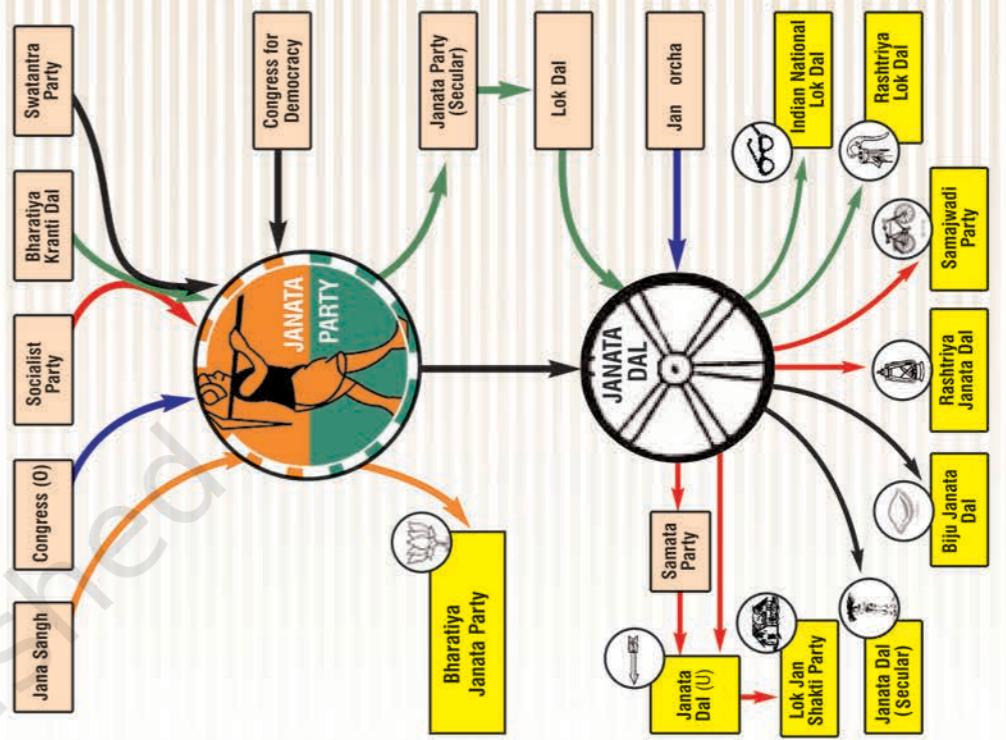
Follow the steps given below and access the e-resources through your smartphone or tablet.



### For accessing the e-resources on a computer or laptop follow the steps stated below.

1. Open the web browser Firefox (Firefox icon), Chrome (Chrome icon), etc.
2. Go to the ePathshala website (<http://ePathshala.nic.in>)
3. Click on the menu 'access e-resources'
4. Type the alphanumeric code given under the QR code (QR code icon)
5. Search for the e-resources from the links that have appeared.

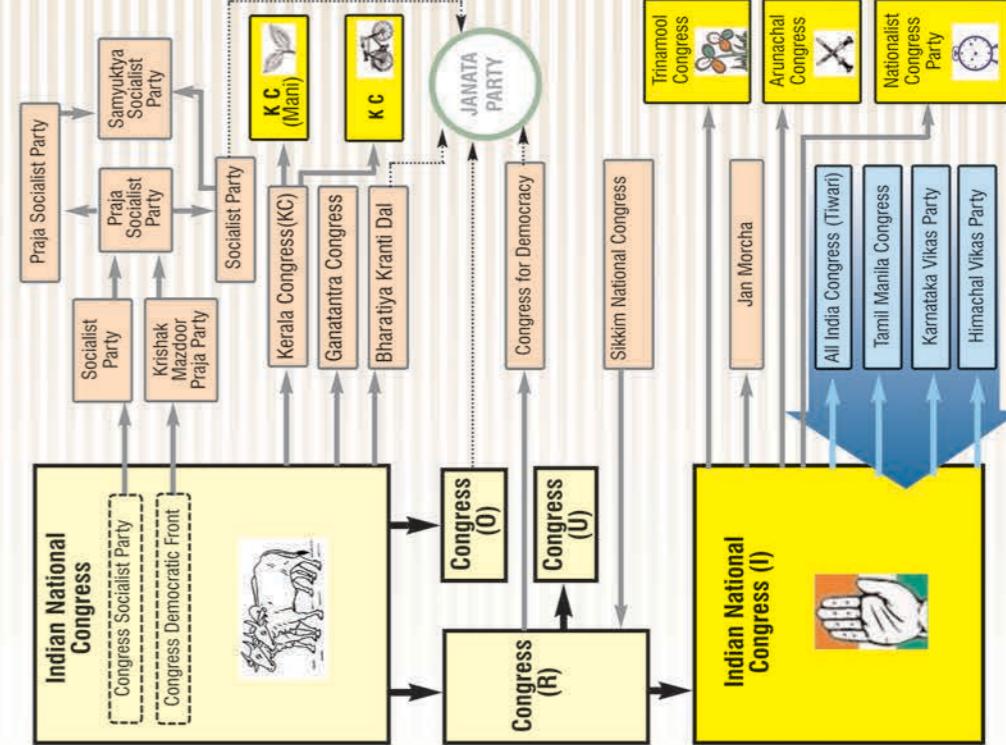
## SPLITS AND MERGERS IN JANATA PARTY/DAL



Note: This is a simplified depiction of major split and mergers that affected the Janata Party and Janata Dal.

The parties that survive as recognised party have been highlighted.

## SPLITS AND MERGERS IN CONGRESS



Note: This is a simplified depiction of major split and mergers that affected the Indian National Congress.

The parties that survive as recognised party have been highlighted.