

DevOps



Caltech

Center for Technology &
Management Education

Post Graduate Program in DevOps

DevOps



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CI/CD Pipeline with Jenkins

Jenkins Plugin

Learning Objectives

By the end of this lesson, you will be able to:

- 🕒 Outline the need for Jenkins plugins
- 🕒 Install and uninstall a Jenkins plugin
- 🕒 Manage an installed Jenkins plugin
- 🕒 Update a Jenkins plugin
- 🕒 Discuss how to configure a Jenkins plugin website



Jenkins Plugin

Introduction to Jenkins Plugin

There is a huge possibility to extend the capabilities of Jenkins.



Introduction to Jenkins Plugin

There are more than 1700 plugins available as open-source.

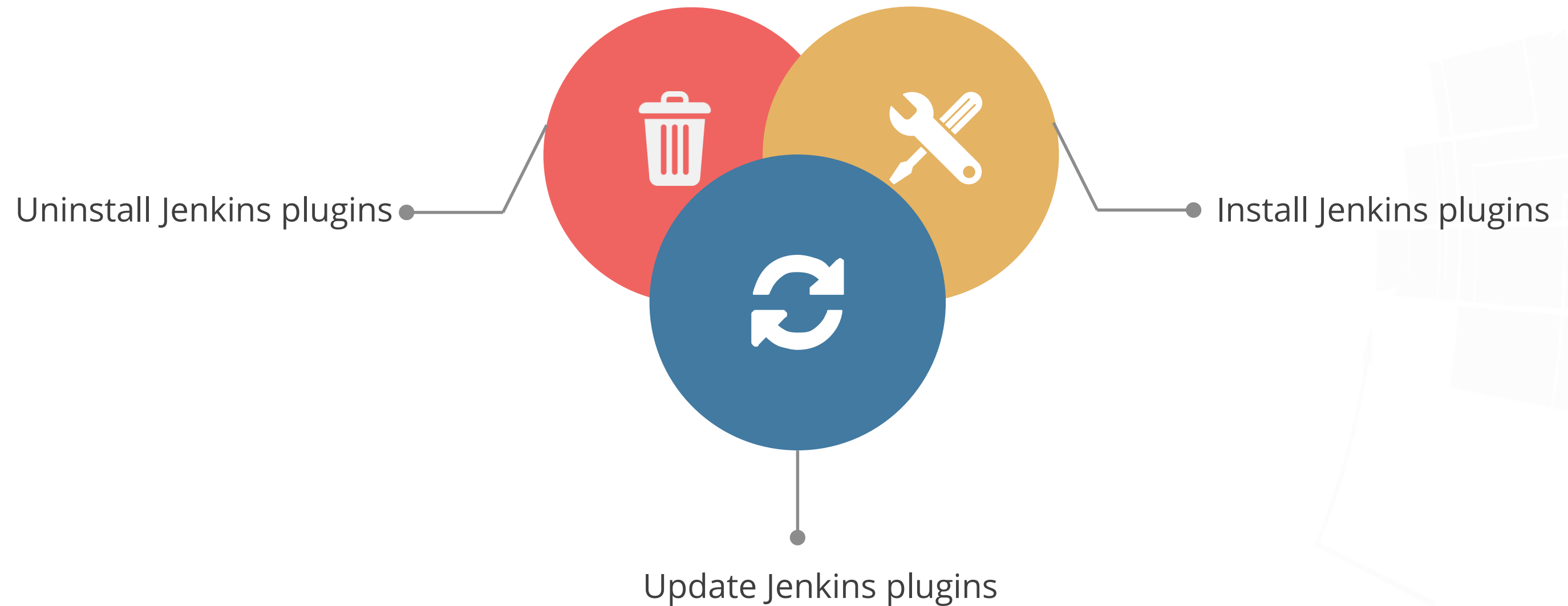


Plugins can be easily integrated within the existing Jenkins installation.

Plugins enhance the functionality of the Jenkins environment to suit organization-specific or user-specific needs.

Introduction to Jenkins Plugin

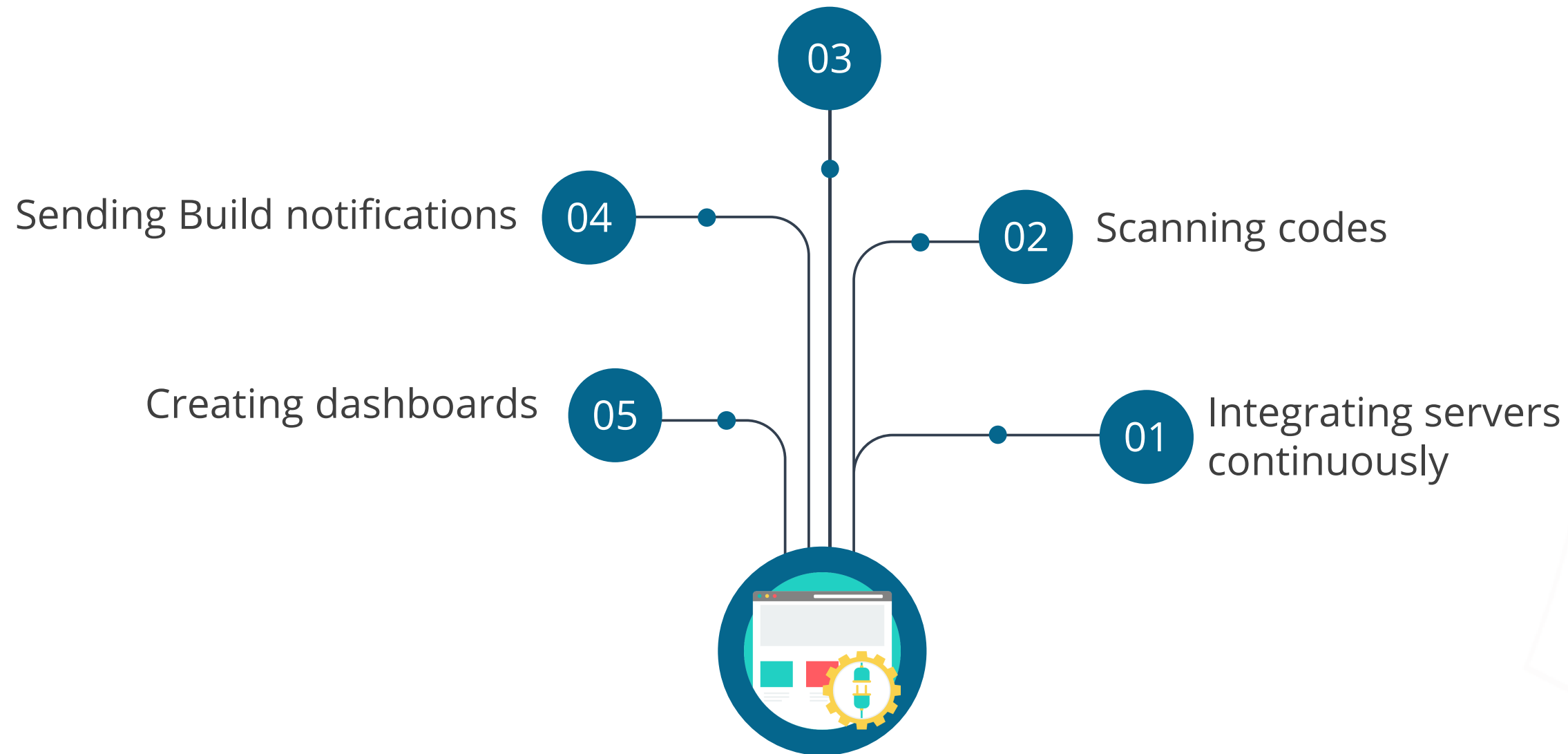
Jenkins provides a plugin manager, which enables the user to:



Introduction to Jenkins Plugin

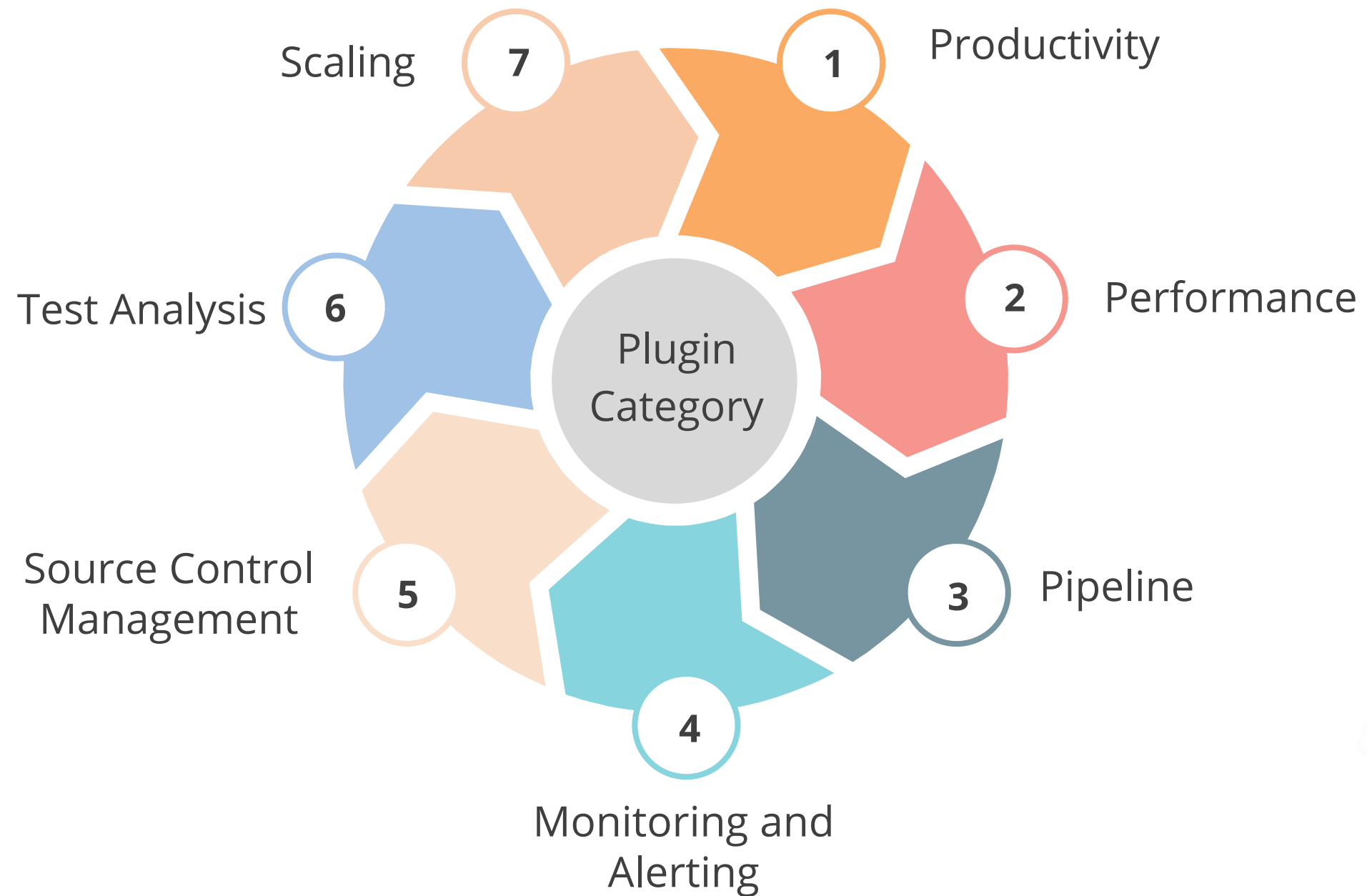
Plugins, once installed, provide support for:

Performing automated deploys



Jenkins Plugin Category

The list below mentions some of the categories of Jenkins plugins:



Jenkins Productivity Plugins

Some of the popular Jenkins Productivity Plugins are:

Dashboard View Plugin

- Helps create customized dashboards within the Jenkins CI server

View Job Filters Plugin

- Provides a wide range of filters that can be used to filter jobs as per desired criteria

Jenkins Productivity Plugins

Folder Plugin

- Helps organize Jenkins jobs and group them inside a specific folder

JIRA Plugin

- Helps integrate Jenkins and Atlassian JIRA software

Note

The folder names allowed by the Folder Plugin are either the project name or the name of an environment.

Jenkins Performance Plugins

Some of the popular Jenkins Performance Plugins are:

Performance Plugin

Helps configure performance reports after executing test suites such as Junit, Selenium, and JMeter

Performance Publisher Plugin

Publishes the performance trends in terms of execution time and performance

Jenkins Pipeline Plugins

Some of the popular Jenkins Pipeline Plugins are:

Job DSL Plugin

- Helps create and manage multiple jobs without manually creating in Jenkins
- Defines jobs using Groovy

Build Pipeline Plugin

- Provides a view of all upstream and downstream jobs
- Helps execute a series of Jenkins jobs without any manual intervention

Pipeline Plugin

- Develops a Jenkins file-based Pipeline to implement CI and CD

Jenkins Monitoring and Alerting Plugins

Some of the popular Jenkins Monitoring and Alerting Plugins are:

Monitoring Plugin

- Uses JavaMelody, an open-source monitoring tool for Java and Java EE
- Monitors errors, HTTP sessions, garbage collector, and heap memory

Disk Usage Plugin

- Shows disk usage being used by different Jenkins projects

Jenkins Monitoring and Alerting Plugins

Mailer Plugin

- Helps send job results as email notifications
- Gets configured in post-Build action

Metrics Plugin

- Performs standard health checks and gathers standard metrics on Jenkins

Jenkins SCM Plugins

Some of the popular Jenkins Source Control Management (SCM) plugins are:

Git Plugin

Is used to configure Git version control system within Jenkins configuration

GitHub Plugin

Helps configure GitHub version control system within Jenkins configuration

Bitbucket Plugin

Helps configure Bitbucket version control system within Jenkins configuration

Subversion Plugin

Is used to configure Subversion version control system within Jenkins configuration

Jenkins Test Analysis Plugins

Some of the popular Jenkins Test Analysis Plugins are:

Test Results Analyzer

- Removes the overhead of finding out test results for every individual build

Junit Plugin

- Helps integrate Junit test cases execution within a Jenkins job

HTML Publisher Plugin

- Publishes HTML and XML reports created post-Junit test case executions

Manage Jenkins Plugin

Plugins help enhance the functionalities of the Jenkins application to suit user-specific requirements.

1

Jenkins plugins are available as open-source and can be easily integrated.

2

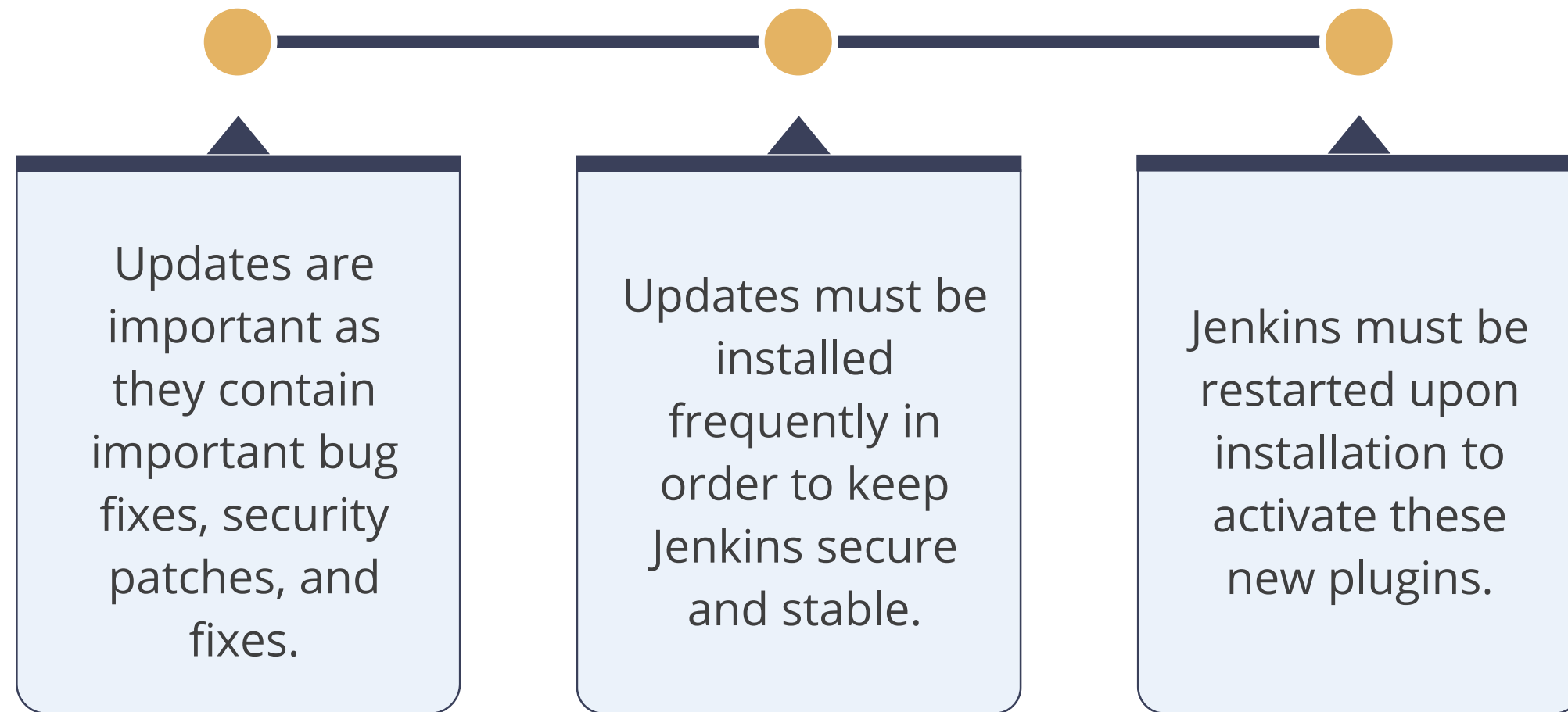
Jenkins admin can install, update, or uninstall Jenkins plugins.

3

Jenkins plugins can be downloaded here: <https://plugins.jenkins.io>.

Update Plugins

While working with Jenkins plugins, there may be frequent updates and upgrades from the publishers of plugins.



Plugin Update

Shown below is the Jenkins **Updates** tab that lists the plugin update details:

Dashboard ▾

Plugin Manager ▸

🏠 Back to Dashboard

⚙️ Manage Jenkins

🔍 filter

Updates

Available

Installed

Advanced

Install	Name ↓	Version	Released	Installed
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div><div>ECharts API</div><div>api-plugin</div><div>Provides ECharts for Jenkins plugins.</div></div>	5.1.2-2	3 days 13 hr ago	5.1.0-2
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div><div>Font Awesome API</div><div>api-plugin</div><div>Provides the free fonts of Font Awesome for Jenkins plugins.</div></div>	5.15.3-3	4 days 12 hr ago	5.15.3-2
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div><div>Pipeline: API</div><div>api-plugin</div><div>Miscellaneous</div><div>Plugin that defines Pipeline API.</div></div>	2.44	5 days 12 hr ago	2.42
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div><div>Plugin Utilities API</div><div>api-plugin</div><div>Provides several utility classes that can be used to accelerate plugin development.</div></div>	2.3.0	4 days 12 hr ago	2.2.0
	<div><div>Snakeyaml API</div></div>			

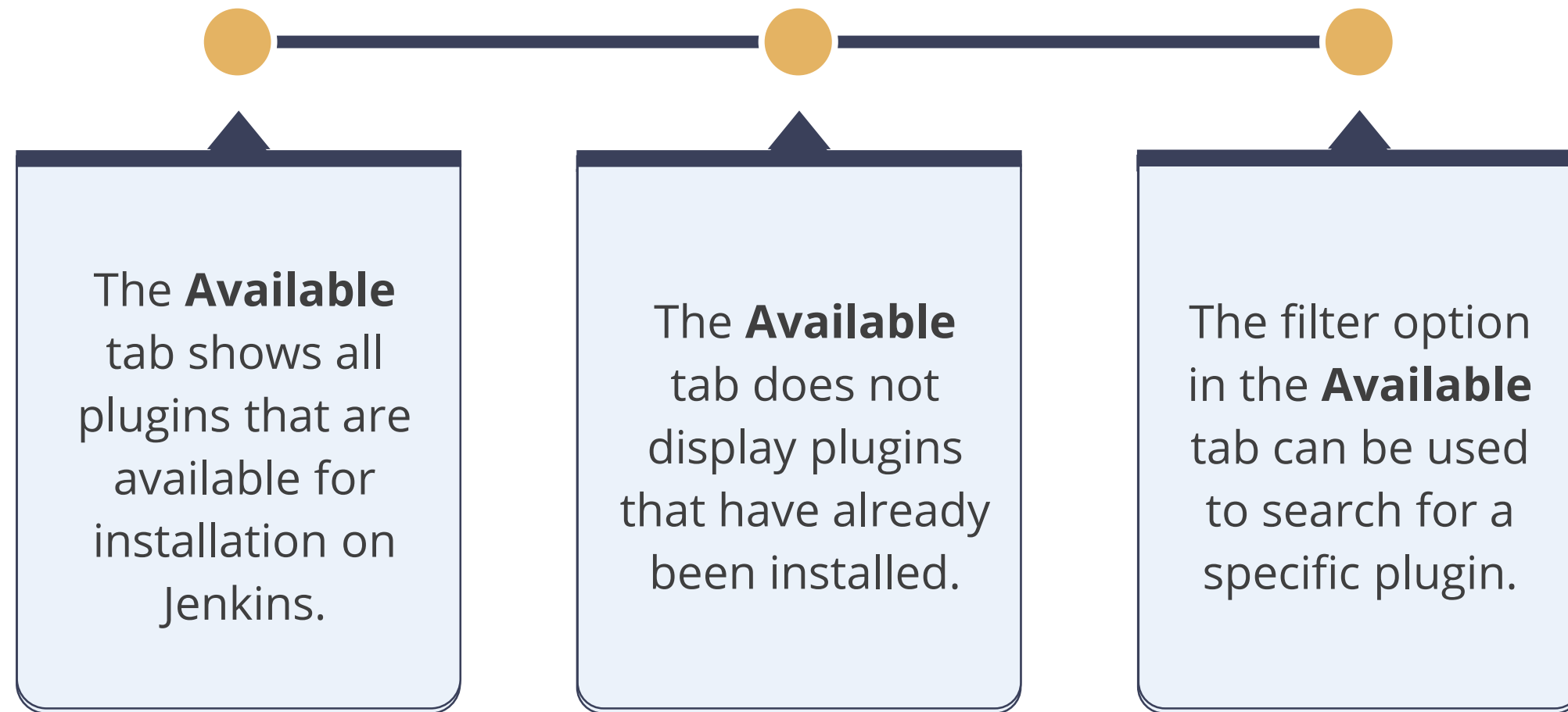
Download now and install after restart

Update Information obtained: 22 hr ago

Check now

Install a New Plugin

To install a new Jenkins plugin, go to the **Available** tab in the Manage Jenkins page.



Available Plugin

Shown below is a screenshot of the **Available** tab that displays the details of available plugins.

Dashboard

Plugin Manager

Back to Dashboard

Manage Jenkins

search

Updates

Available

Installed

Advanced

Install	Name	Version	Released
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>Authentication Tokens API</div> <div>This plugin provides an API for converting credentials into authentication tokens in Jenkins.</div>	1.4	11 mo ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>Javadoc</div>	1.6	10 mo ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>JavaScript GUI Lib: JQuery bundles (jQuery and JQuery UI)</div> <div>User Interface</div> <div>JavaScript GUI Lib: JQuery bundles (jQuery and JQuery UI) plugin.</div>	1.2.1	5 yr 3 mo ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>Docker Commons</div> <div>api-plugin docker Library plugins (for use by other plugins)</div> <div>Provides the common shared functionality for various Docker-related plugins.</div>	1.17	11 mo ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>Maven Integration</div> <div>Build Tools</div> <div>This plug-In provides, for better and for worse, a deep integration of Jenkins and Maven: Automatic triggers between projects depending on SNAPSHOTS, automated configuration of various Jenkins publishers (Junit, ...).</div>	3.11	11 days ago
<div>Docker Pipeline</div>			

Install without restart

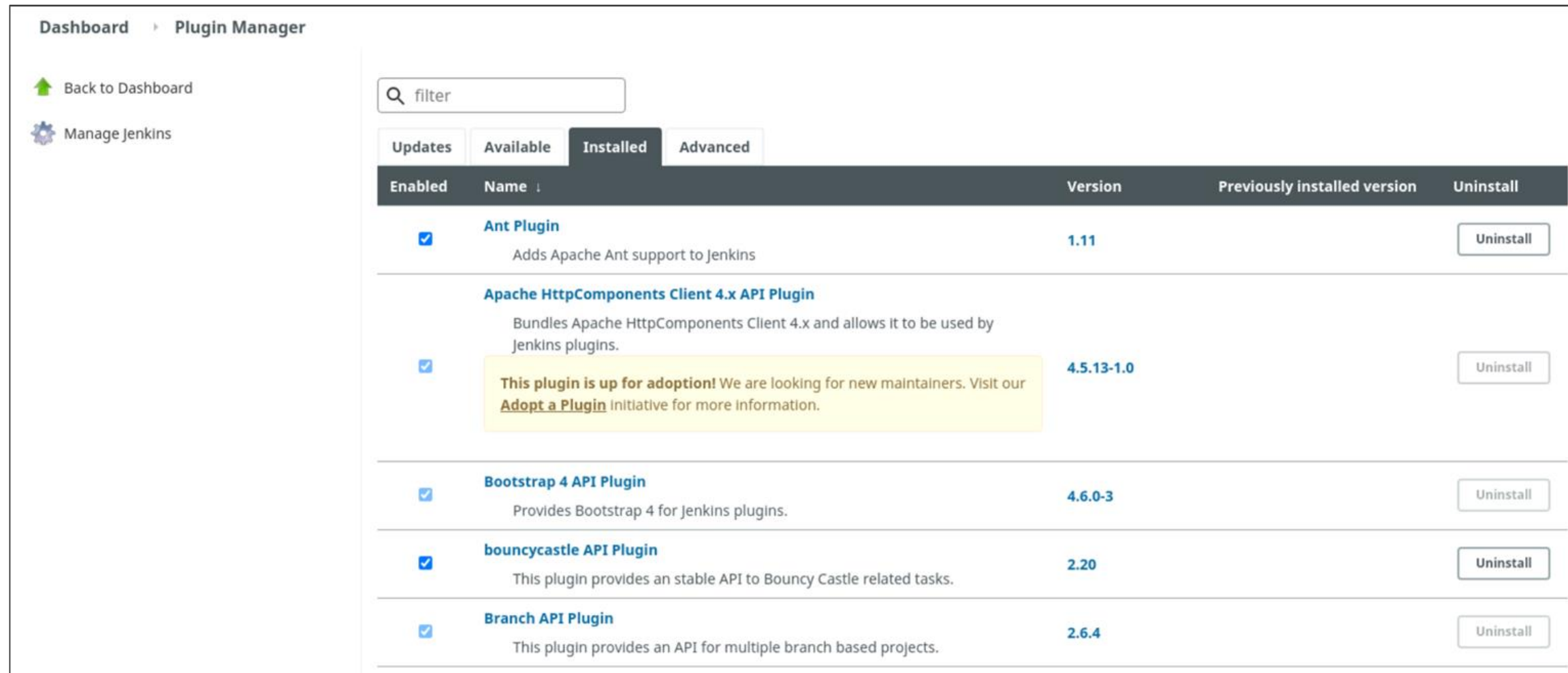
Download now and install after restart

Update information obtained: 22 hr ago

Check now

Manage Installed Plugins

Once a plugin is installed on Jenkins, the **Installed** tab displays the plugin information. Shown below is a screenshot of the Installed tab:



The screenshot shows the Jenkins Plugin Manager interface with the 'Installed' tab selected. The table lists the following plugins:

Enabled	Name	Version	Previously installed version	Uninstall
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Ant Plugin Adds Apache Ant support to Jenkins	1.11		Uninstall
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Apache HttpComponents Client 4.x API Plugin Bundles Apache HttpComponents Client 4.x and allows it to be used by Jenkins plugins. <i>This plugin is up for adoption! We are looking for new maintainers. Visit our Adopt a Plugin Initiative for more information.</i>	4.5.13-1.0		Uninstall
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Bootstrap 4 API Plugin Provides Bootstrap 4 for Jenkins plugins.	4.6.0-3		Uninstall
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	bouncycastle API Plugin This plugin provides a stable API to Bouncy Castle related tasks.	2.20		Uninstall
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Branch API Plugin This plugin provides an API for multiple branch based projects.	2.6.4		Uninstall

Note

The plugins can be downgraded to an older version or uninstalled.

Custom Jenkins Plugin



Jenkins provides the option to configure proxy settings to connect to the Jenkins site for downloading plugin updates.

Jenkins provides customization to the Jenkins plugin update site URL in Advanced tab.

Custom Jenkins Plugin

If a plugin is not published on the Jenkins site, admins can download the plugin file and upload in this screen to publish on Jenkins:

Upload Plugin

You can upload an .hpi file to install a plugin from outside the central plugin repository.

File: No file chosen

Update Site

URL

Update information obtained: 17 hr ago

Assisted Practice

Installing Maven Integration Plugin

Duration: 10 min

Problem Statement:

1. Install the Maven integration plugin.

Assisted Practice: Guidelines

Steps to demonstrate how to install Maven integration plugin:

1. Log in to Jenkins CI tool
2. Install Maven Integration plugin

Assisted Practice

Removing any existing Jenkins Plugin

Duration: 10 min

Problem Statement:

1. Demonstrate how an existing Jenkins plugin can be removed.

Assisted Practice: Guidelines

Steps to demonstrate how to remove an existing Jenkins plugin:

1. Log in to Jenkins CI tool.
2. Uninstall an existing unused Jenkins plugin.

Key Takeaways

- ❶ Plugins can be easily integrated within the existing Jenkins installation.
- ❷ Plugins enhance the functionality of the Jenkins environment to suit organization-specific or user-specific needs.
- ❸ Plugins provide support for Continuous Integration, scanning code, performing automated deploys, sending Build notifications, and creating dashboards on Jenkins.
- ❹ Jenkins provides an option to configure proxy settings for connecting to the Jenkins site to download plugin updates.



Lesson-End Project

Configure Plugin Update Website Configuration

Problem Statement:

Perform the following:

- Configuration of Plugin Update Website

Access: Click on the **Labs** tab on the left side panel of the LMS. Copy or note the username and password that is generated. Click on the **Launch Lab** button. On the page that appears, enter the username and password in the respective fields, and click **Login**.





Thank You