





Introduction to Linux Systems

Basis of Hardware and Software

Lab1: Installation of Linux system-based virtual machine software

Chia-Heng Tu
Dept. of Computer Science and Information
Engineering
National Cheng Kung University
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What is vm?

 VM_2 VM_1 VM_n Guest Guest Guest Hypervisor **Host Applications Host Operating System** Hardware Layer (CPU, RAM, etc.)









Lab - Installation of Linux system-based virtual machine software

- Download Oracle VM VirtualBox (Optional)
- Download Ubuntu 18.04 iso (Optional)
- Install Ubuntu 18.04 in VirtualBox with disk partition (/: 20GB, /home:20GB)
- Check the partition by \$ lsblk













Oracle VM VirtualBox (Optional)



About Screenshots

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End-user docs

Technical docs

VirtualBox Download VirtualBox

search... Login Preferences

Here you will find links to VirtualBox binaries and its source code.

VirtualBox binaries

By downloading, you agree to the terms and conditions of the respective license.

If you're looking for the latest VirtualBox 6.0 packages, see VirtualBox 6.0 builds. Please also use version 6.0 if you need to run VMs with software virtualization, as this has been discontinued in 6.1. Version 6.0 will remain supported until July 2020.

If you're looking for the latest VirtualBox 5.2 packages, see VirtualBox 5.2 builds. Please also use version 5.2 if you still need support for 32-bit hosts, as this has been discontinued in 6.0. Version 5.2 will remain supported until July 2020.

VirtualBox 6.1.12 platform packages

- ➡ Windows hosts
- ⇒ OS X hosts
- · Linux distributions
- ⇒ Solaris hosts

The binaries are released under the terms of the GPL version 2.

See the changelog for what has changed.

You might want to compare the checksums to verify the integrity of downloaded packages. The SHA256 checksums should be favored as the MD5 algorithm must be treated as insecure!

· SHA256 checksums, MD5 checksums









Ubuntu 18.04 (Optional)





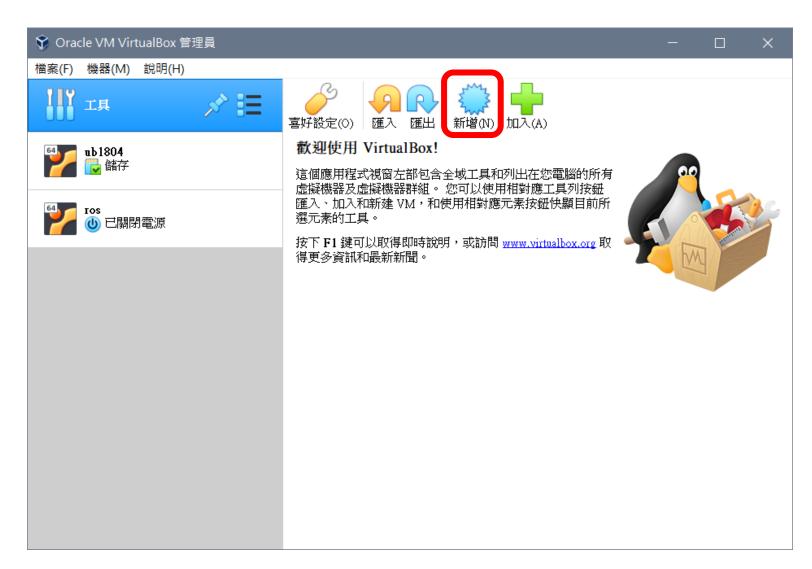










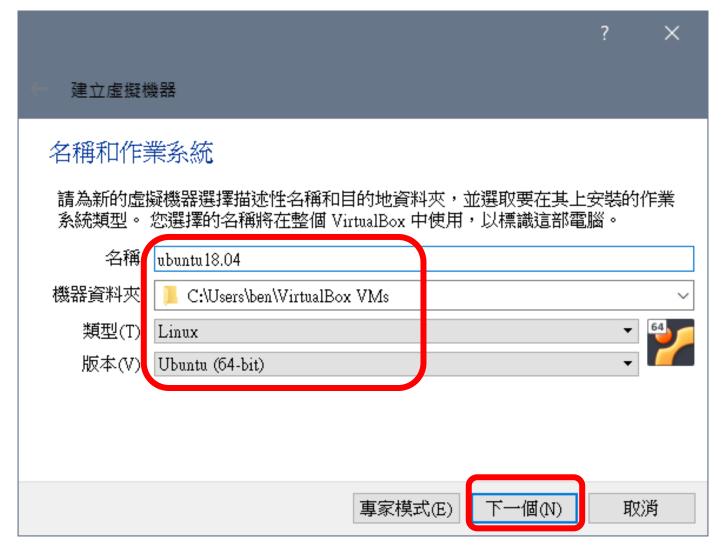






























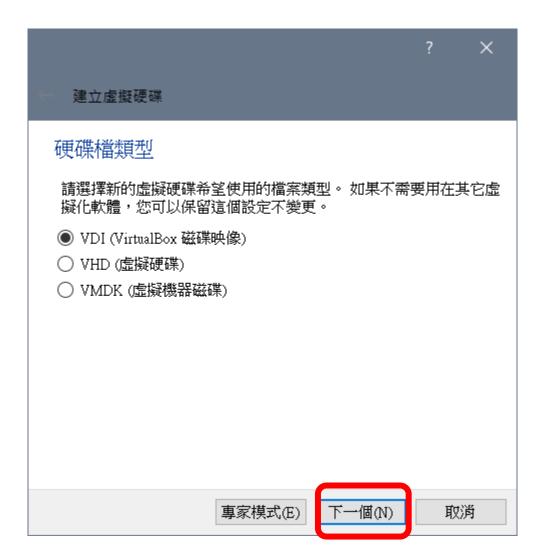










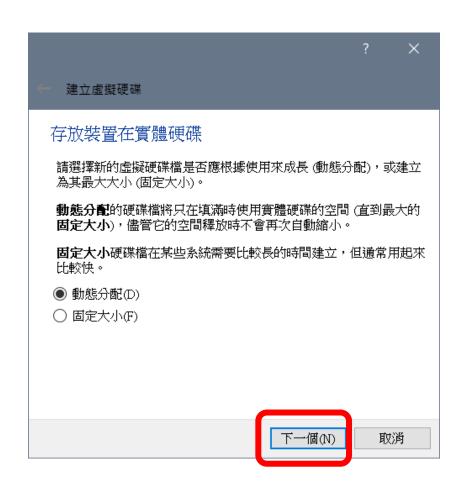


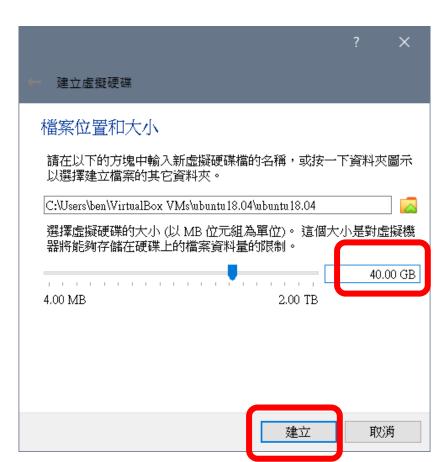




















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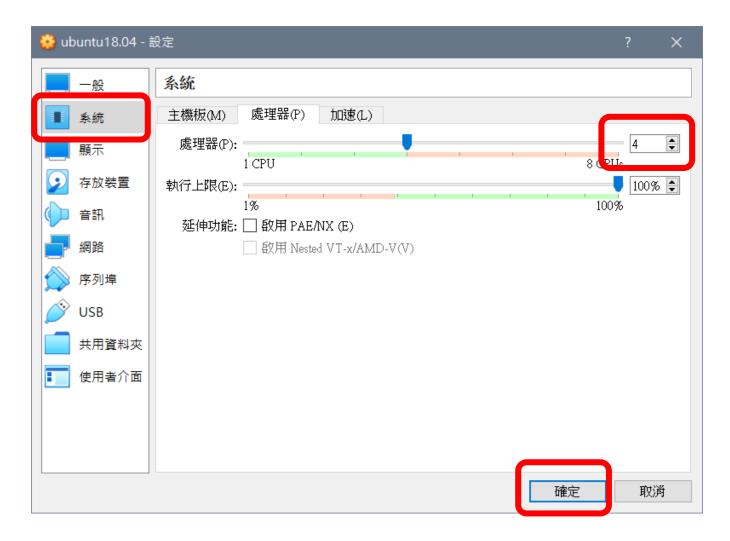










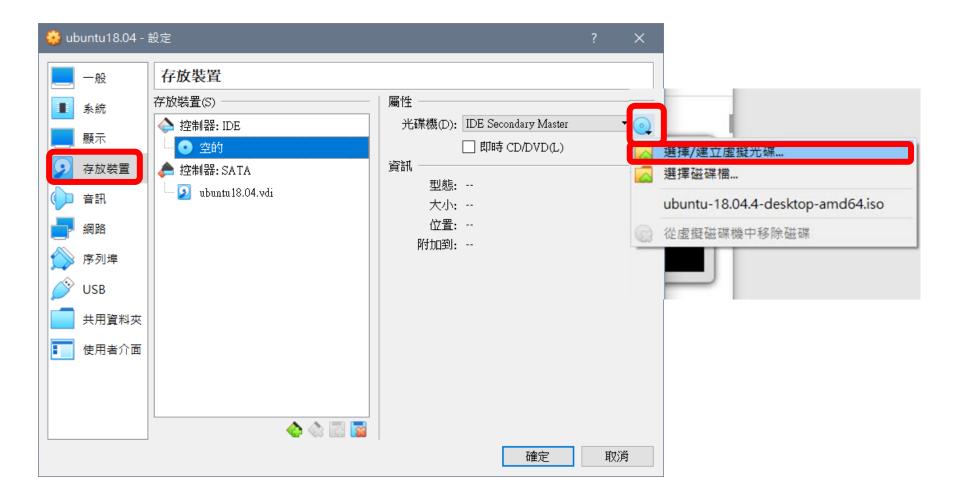










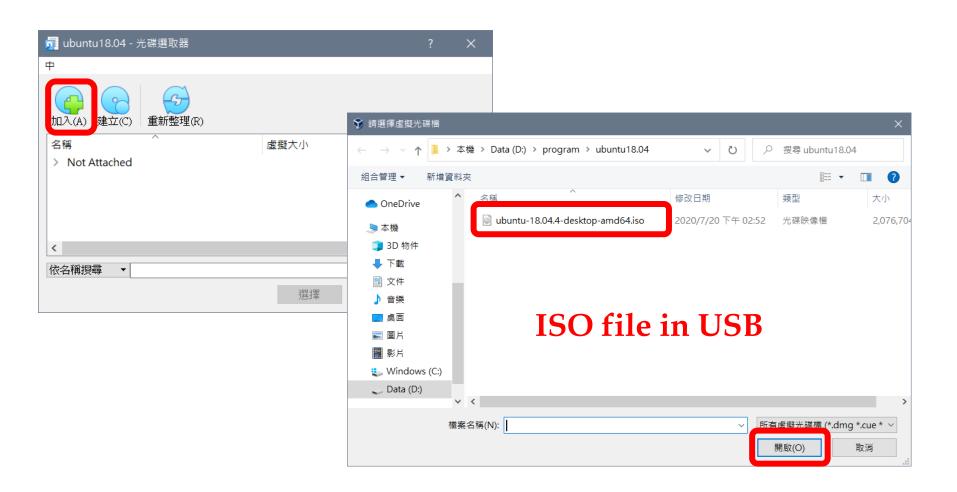










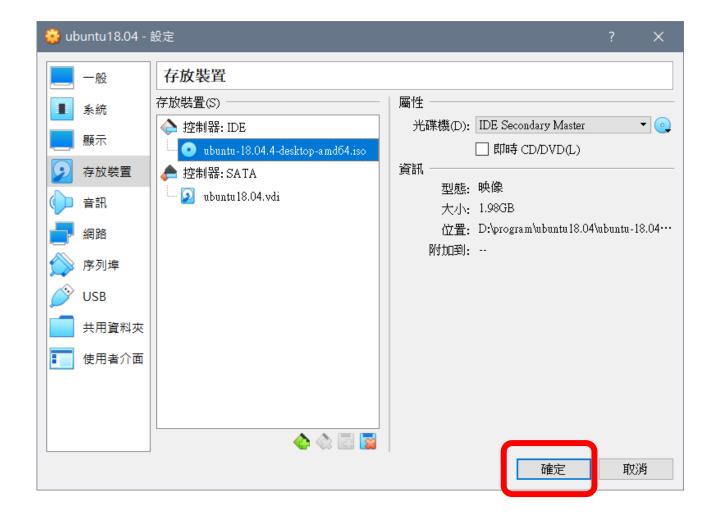
























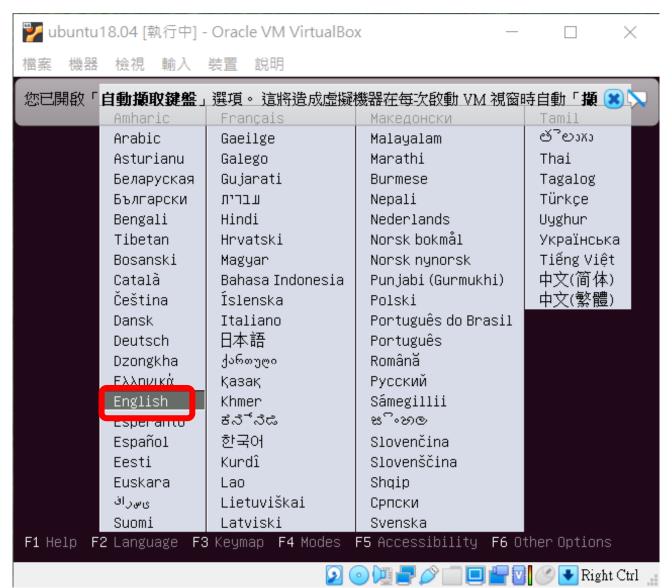










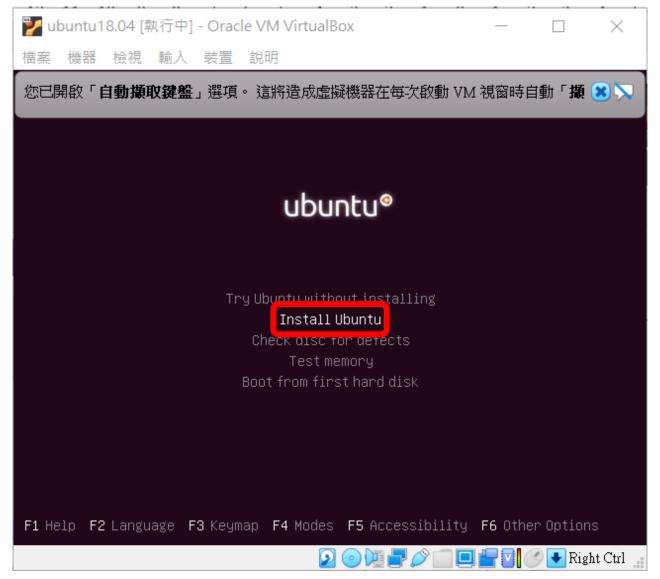










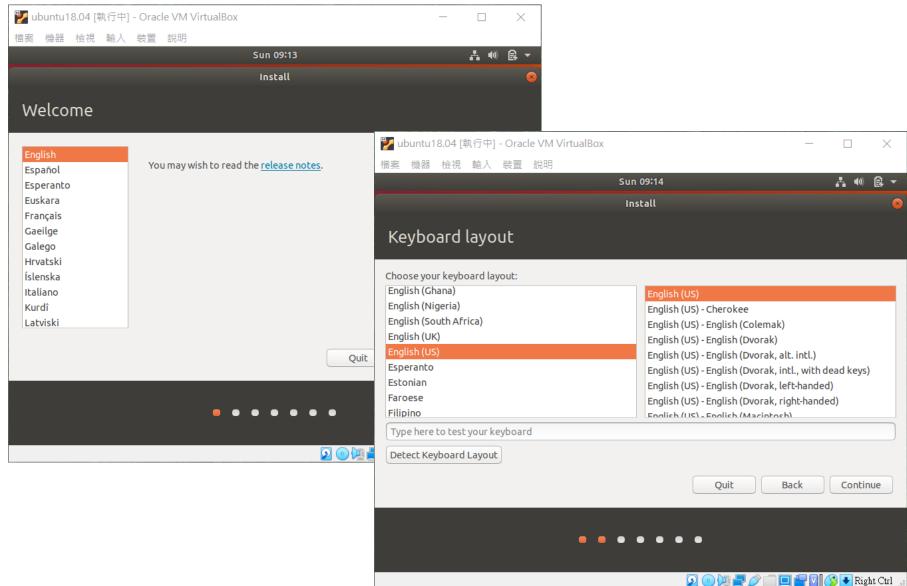














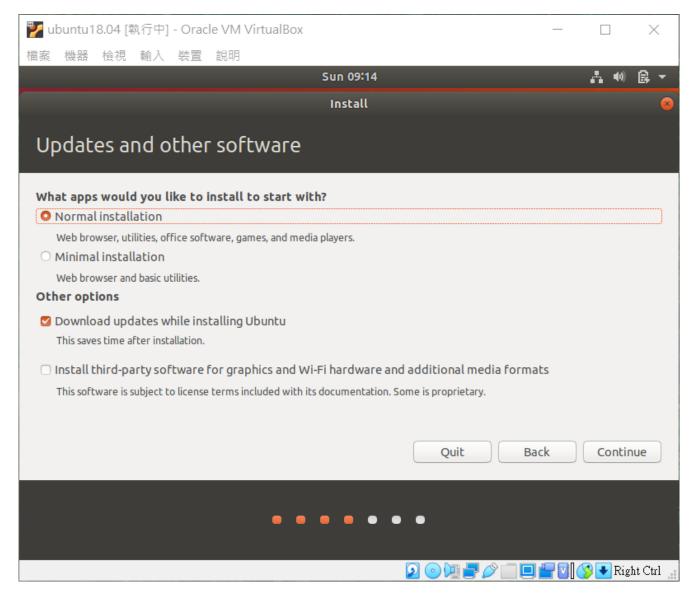












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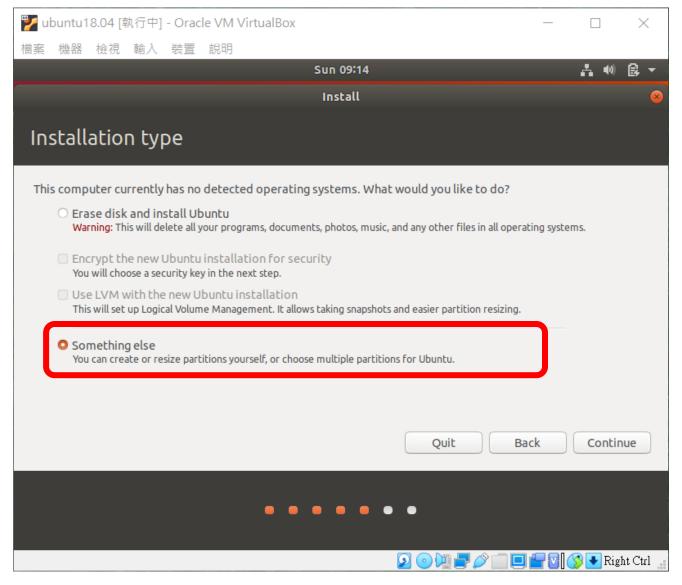




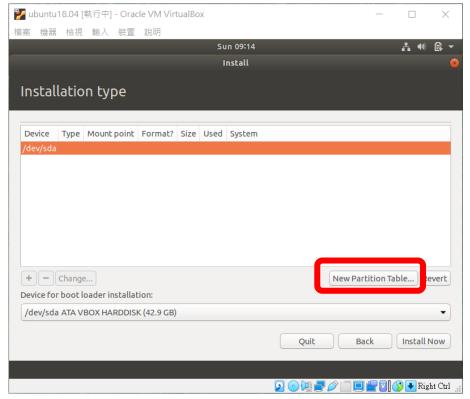




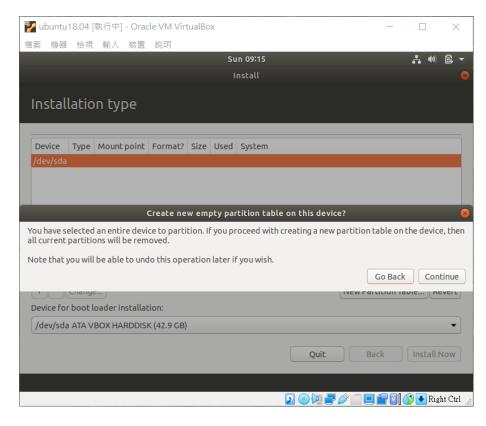
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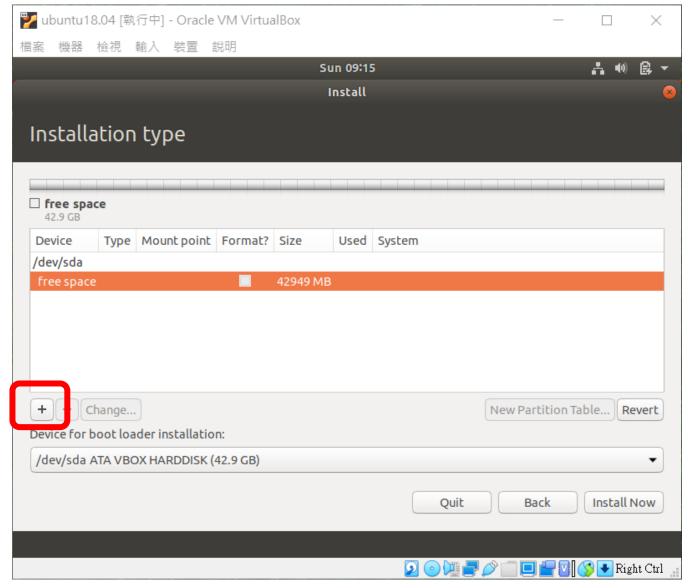












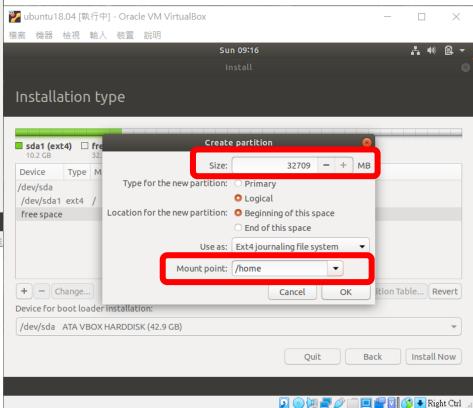




🗾 ubuntu18.04 [執行中] - Oracle VM VirtualBox \times 檔案 機器 檢視 輸入 裝置 說明 古 🐠 良 Sun 09:15 Installation type Create partition ☐ free space 42.9 GB 10240 - + MB Size: Device Type M Type for the new partition: O Primary /dev/sda O Logical free space Location for the new partition: O Beginning of this space End of this space Use as: Ext4 journaling file system Mount point: / + - Change... Cancel OK ition Table... Revert Device for boot loader installation: /dev/sda ATA VBOX HARDDISK (42.9 GB) Quit Back Install Now □ 🔐 🚺 🚫 **▼** Right Ctrl

注意: 須將 root 和 home 各分

割 20 G



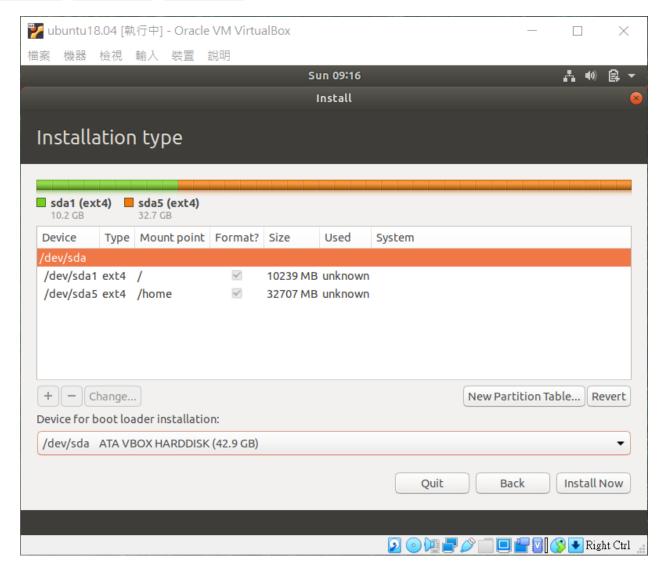










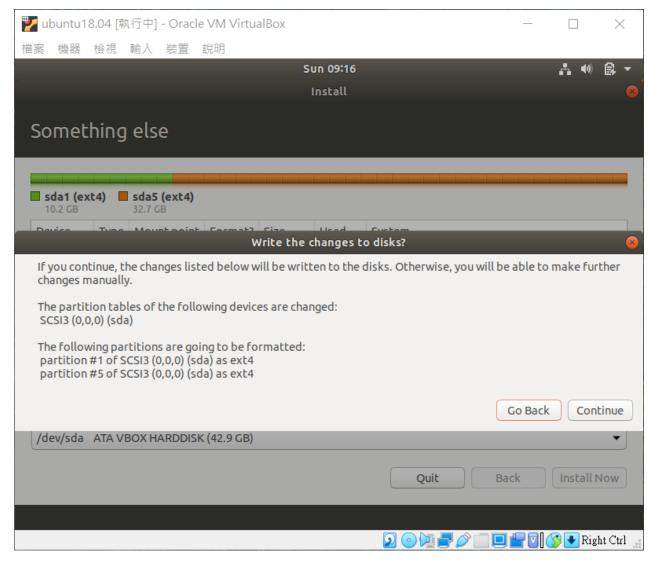














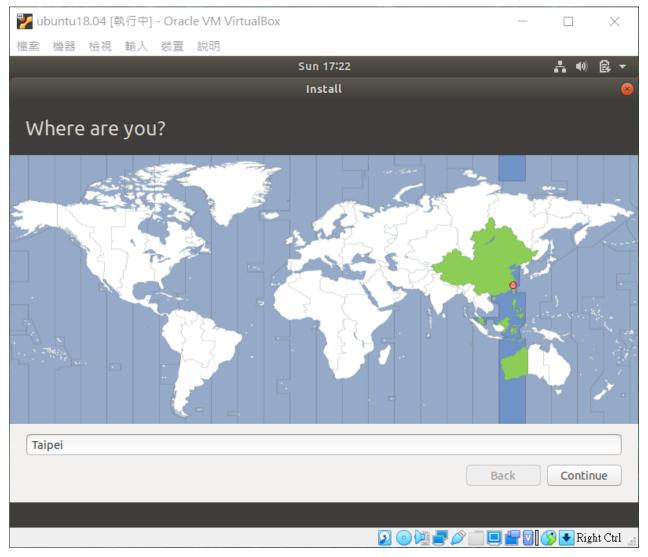












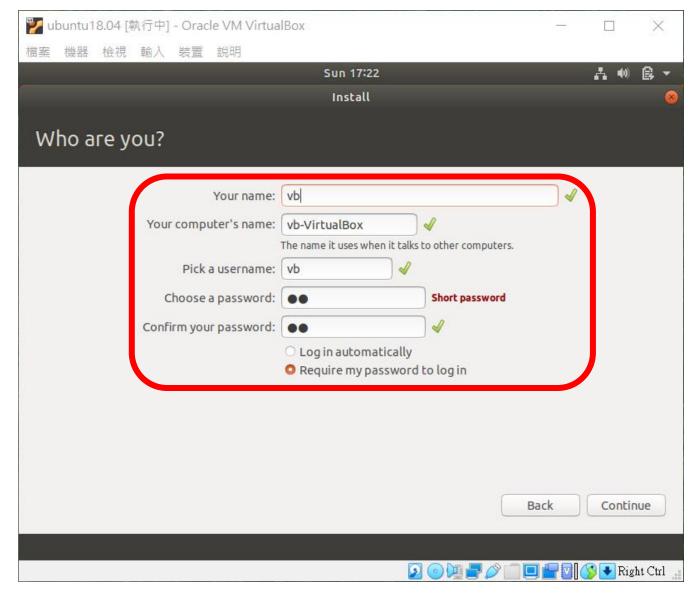










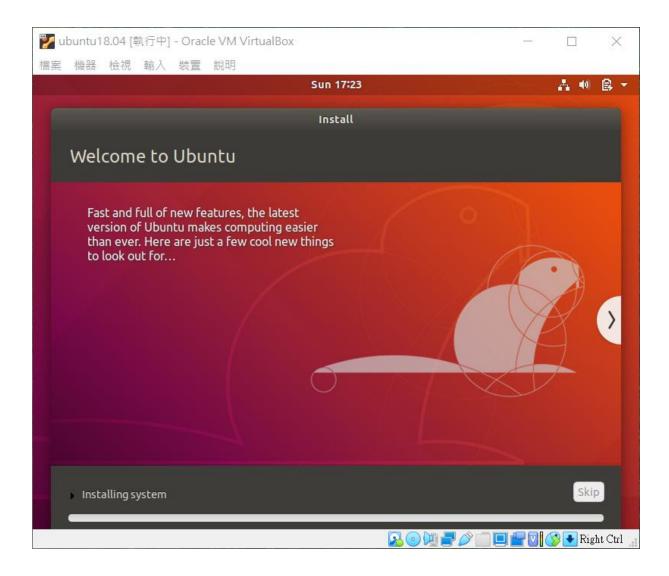










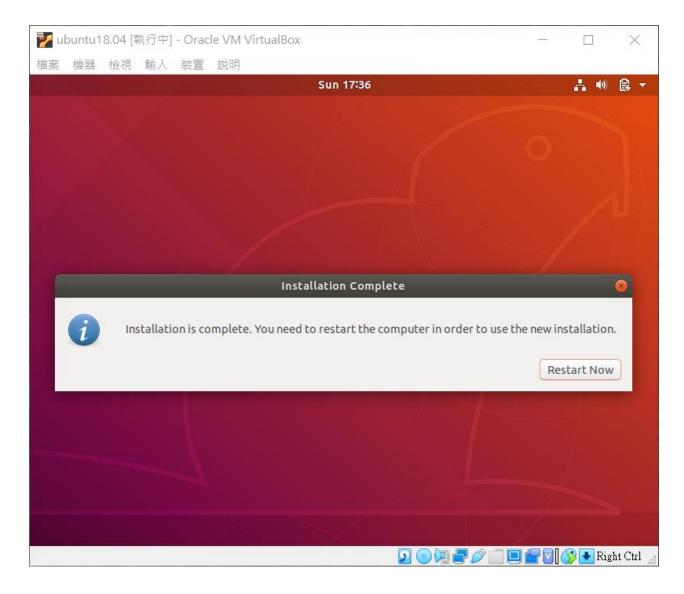
















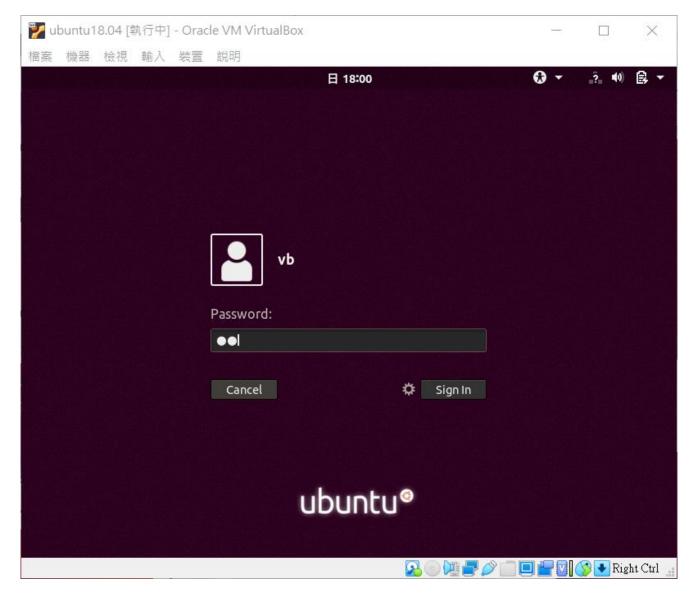








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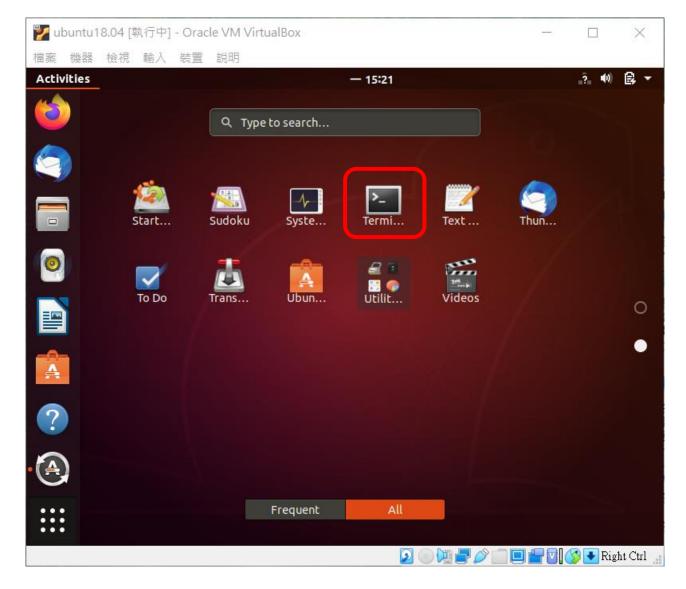










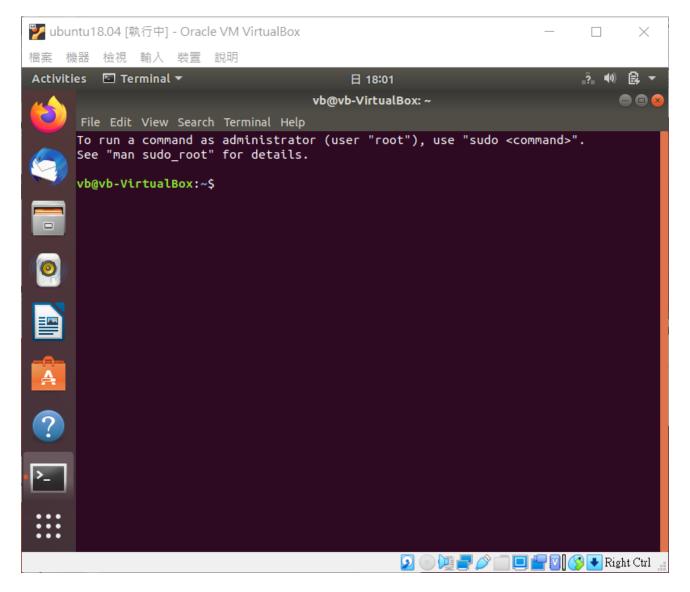










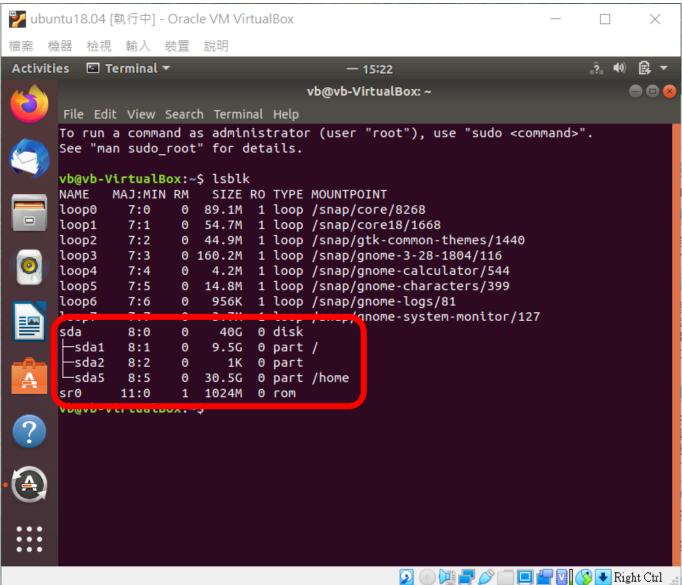




















Demo

```
    Terminal ▼

                                                                    九 16 19:23
                                                               eecheng@eecheng-Aspire:~
lsblk
      MAJ:MIN RM
                  SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT
loop0
              0 55.5M 1 loop /snap/core18/2074
              0 55.4M 1 loop /snap/core18/2128
             0 219M 1 loop /snap/gnome-3-34-1804/66
             0 219M 1 loop /snap/gnome-3-34-1804/72
              0 64.8M 1 loop /snap/gtk-common-themes/1514
             0 65.1M 1 loop /snap/gtk-common-themes/1515
loop6
                    51M 1 loop /snap/snap-store/518
loop7
                    51M 1 loop /snap/snap-store/547
loop8
             0 32.3M 1 loop /snap/snapd/12704
              0 32.3M 1 loop /snap/snapd/12883
              0 465.8G 0 disk
              0 97.7G 0 part
                     1K 0 part
 -sda5
              0 368.1G 0 part /
             0 119.2G 0 disk
 -sdb1
              0 100M 0 part /boot/efi
                    16M 0 part
              0 118.1G 0 part
                     1G 0 part
19:16:36 eecheng@eecheng-Aspire ~
$ ls -lh /dev/disk/by-uuid
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 10 九 16 19:13 54B63279B6325C24 -> ../../sda1
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 10 九 16 19:13 78D0B517D0B4DC96 -> ../../sdb3
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 10 九 16 19:13 EE72036072032CC1 -> ../../sdb4
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 10 九 16 19:13 FEB3-7AE1 -> ../../sdb1
19:22:24 eecheng@eecheng-Aspire >~
19:23:35 eecheng@eecheng-Aspire ~
```

檢查項目

- 1. Isblk 輸出 (至少2個分割)
- 2. uuid 輸出
- 3. echo 自己的學號

繳交方式:截圖上傳至 moodle,須包含以上三 樣檢查項目









QUESTIONS