Exercises about classes

Solve them in Visual Studio.

Exercise 11.01

- The namespace of your project is “LearnCSharp”.
- You have a class “Program” that contains the Main().
  - This tests the class “Person”.
    - Create 2 persons.
    - Show the full name of the 2 persons.
- Create an extra class with the name “Person”.
  - Do this in the same file as the Main().
- The class Person has 2 variables.
  - One for the first name. Choose a good variable name.
  - One for the last name. Choose a good variable name.
  - The 2 parameters must be invisible inside the Main() routine.
    - Tip: Make them private.
- The class Person has a constructor.
  - This must be the same name as the class.
  - 2 input parameters.
    - strFirstName (string).
    - strLastName (string).
- The class has one extra method “ShowFullName”.
  - This shows the FirstName and the LastName with a space in between.

Variant

- This is the same exercise.
- But the class Person is a different file.
  - You have an extra file called Person.cs.

Notes

Exercise 11.02

- In the slides of Part 1 – C# Class Object you can find a code example with the namespace ArkOfNoah.
- This example allows only 2 animals of the same kind (being a panda) on the ark.
- Change the code, so that only 2 animals of the same kind, that have a different sex, are allowed.

Tip

- When the first animal is male, the second animal that is allowed must be a female.
- But also the other way around, when the first animal is a female, the second animal that is allowed must be a male.
- You will need a variable to know what the sex of the animal is.
- You will need to change the criteria to find out when an animal is accepted to the ark.

Notes

Exercise 11.03

Restart from scratch.

You must learn the principle. You are not learning to "Copy Paste".

- The namespace of your project is "LearnCSharp".
- You have a class "Program" that contains the Main().
  - This tests the class "Person".
    - Create 2 persons.
    - Show the full name of the 2 persons.
- Create an extra class with the name "Person".
- The class Person has 2 variables.
  - One for the first name. Choose a good variable name.
  - One for the last name. Choose a good variable name.
  - The 2 parameters must be invisible inside the Main() routine.
    - Tip: Make them private.
- The class Person has a constructor.
  - This must be the same name as the class.
  - 2 input parameters.
    - strFirstName (string).
    - strLastName (string).
- The class Person has 2 public properties.
  - To get and to set the first name.
  - To get and to set the last name.
- The class has one extra method "ShowFullName".
  - This shows the firstname and the lastname with a space in between.
  - Use the properties instead of the variables.

Notes

Exercise 11.04

Restart from scratch.

You must learn the principle. You are not learning to "Copy Paste".

When you are confused on the exercise, take a decision or contact the PO.

- The namespace of your project is "LearnCSharp".
- You have a class "Program" that contains the Main().
  - This tests the class "Person".
    - Create 2 persons.
    - Show the full name of the 2 persons.
    - Test with spaces in front.
    - Test with spaces at the back.
    - Test with names that are not filled in.
    - Test with names that are too long.
- Create an extra class with the name "Person".
- The class Person has 2 variables.
  - One for the first name. Choose a good variable name.
  - One for the last name. Choose a good variable name.
  - The 2 parameters must be invisible inside the Main() routine.
    - Tip: Make them private.
- The class Person has 2 public properties.
  - To get and to set the first name.
  - To get and to set the last name.
  - Both properties has 2 corrections for the input.
    - Spaces in front and at the end are removed. Use the method "Trim".
    - The length must be longer than 0, but smaller than 25 for the first name and 50 for the last name.

Notes

- Create for trimming and checking the length a separate private method. Use it in both first and last name.
- When the first name is not filled in, you place “Unknown”.
- When the last name is not filled in, you place “Unknown”.
- When the first name is too long, you only put the first 25 characters in it.
- When the last name is too long, you only put the first 50 characters in it.

- The class Person has a constructor.
  - This must be the same name as the class.
  - 2 input parameters.
    - strFirstName (string), can be an empty string.
    - strLastName (string), can be an empty string.
  - Use the properties to force the correct input.
- The class has one extra method “ShowFullName”.
  - This shows the firstname and the lastname with a space in between.
  - Use the properties instead of the variables.

Is the maximum length for the first name and the last name easy to change?

Meaning, you can change it in one location / line.

Notes

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Exercise 11.05

Make postits for all the actions that must be checked.

- Create a class for employees.
  - The name of the class must be “Employee”.
- Employees has 7 properties.
  - Every property can be changed using the object of that type “Employee” except “WorkingHoursPerWeek”.
  - An employee number (string).
  - A name (string).
    - The name can’t be empty.
    - If you make it empty the name “John Doe” (when male) or name “Jane Doe” (when female) is used.
  - A gender (boolean).
    - True = Female.
    - False = Male.
  - A start date (DateTime).
  - An end date (DateTime).
    - This date can be empty.
    - When not empty, it must be after of equal to the start date.
    - When it is before the start date, the end date and start date must be equal.
  - PartTime (Boolean).
    - True when PartTime.
    - False when FullTime.
  - WorkingHoursPerWeek.
    - When PartTime this must be 20.

Notes

    - When FullTime this must be 40.
- Create a constructor with an employee number, a name, a gender, a start date and if it is PartTime or not.
    - In the create of the object, the end date is always empty.
- Create a TestProgram (your Main()) to prove that you routine works always correct.
    - This means, all criteria must be matched whatever I try to do in the test program with the class “Employee”.

Exercise 11.06

- Change the code of “00101-j Employee.zip”.
- Everywhere you show the full name, you must use a read only property that gives you that value.

Exercise 11.07

- Change the code of “00101-n PersonClass.zip”.
- Add a method that will show the age of the person on 31 december of the current year.
    - Call this method AgeThisYear.

Change both the Windows Form and the WPF form.

Notes

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Exercise 11.08

- Een bankrekening nummer heeft een nummer en een saldo.
- Het bankrekening nummer is een getal dat exact uit 4 cijfers bestaat tussen 1000 en 9999 (grenzen inbegrepen).
  - Indien je een fout rekeningnummer probeert in te geven, dan wordt het automatisch 1234.
- Het saldo kan niet negatief zijn.
- Je kunt geld storten op de rekening.
- Je kunt geld afhalen van de rekening.
  - Indien je meer geld probeert af te halen dan dat er opstaat, dan gaat de transactie niet door, door een foutmelding te tonen.
- Maak een methode die toont hoeveel geld er op de rekening staat.

Je bent volledig vrij in doen en laten van hoe je dit technisch oplost.

Maak een document met handleiding aan hoe deze klasse kan gebruikt worden.

- *Welke properties zijn er?*
- *Hoe werkt de constructor?*
- *Hoe zet er er extra geld op?*
- *Hoe haal je geld eraf?*

Variant

- Hou een lijst bij van alle transacties die je hebt uitgevoerd.
- Maak een methode die alle transacties toont.

Notes