

source code **lfsr_cipher.py**

```
from string import ascii_uppercase as upper
```

```
# ----- Functions -----
```

```
# function that generated the key by the message lenght
```

```
def lfsr_genkey(n):
```

```
# I'm using x^4 key.  $x_n = (x_{n-1} + x_{n-3} + x_{n-4}) \bmod 26$ 
```

```
key = [1, 0, 15, 20]
```

```
# B, A, P, U - primary key (seed) You can always change
```

```
it. range[0-25]
```

```
if len(key) >= n:
```

```
# if key is longer or the same lenght as a message, return key
```

```
return key
```

```
else:
```

```
for i in range(n-len(key)):
```

```
# loop for key
```

```
generation
```

```
                xn = (key[len(key)-1] + key[len(key)-3] + key[len(key)-4]) % 26
xn-3 + xn-4)mod26
```

```
# formula:  $x_n = (x_{n-1} +$ 
```

```
                key.append(xn)
```

```
return key
```

```
# encryption function
```

```
def lfsr_encrypt(key, msg):
```

```
temp = msg.upper()
```

```
ctx = ''
```

```
# emty string for ciphertext
```

```
for i in range(len(temp)):
```

```
if ord(temp[i]) == 32:
```

```
# ignore space ' '
```

```
        ctx += ' '
```

```
elif ord(temp[i]) < 65 | ord(temp[i]) > 90:
```

```
# ignore special characters
```

```
        ctx += temp[i]
```

```
else:
```

```
                new_idx = ((ord(temp[i]) - 65) + key[i]) % 26
and make new idx with mod26
```

```
# add indexes of key and original msg
```

```
                ctx += chr(new_idx+65)
```

```
return ctx
```

```
# decryption function
```

```
def lfsr_decrypt(key, ctx):
```

```
    pp = ""                                # empty string for decrypted message
```

```
    for i in range(len(ctx)):
```

```
        if ord(ctx[i]) == 32:                # ignore space
```

```
            pp += ' '
```

```
        elif ord(ctx[i]) < 65 | ord(ctx[i]) > 90:                #ignore special characters
```

```
            pp += ctx[i]
```

```
        else:
```

```
            new_idx = (ord(ctx[i])-65) - key[i]                    # find original index of
the letter
```

```
            if new_idx < 0:
```

```
                new_idx += 26
```

```
            pp += chr(new_idx + 65)
```

```
    return pp
```

```
# ----- Main -----
```

```
msg = 'he-llo wor*ld'                                            # message
```

```
key = lfsr_genkey(len(msg))                                     # key
```

```
C = lfsr_encrypt(key, msg)
```

```
P = lfsr_decrypt(key, C)
```

```
print('Key: ' + ''.join(chr(x+65) for x in key) + '\nOriginal message: |' + msg + '|' + '\nEncrypted message: |' + C +
      '|' + '\nDecrypted message: |' + P + '|')
```

Results of program:

```
1 Key: BAPUVKTINQRMP
2 Original message: |he-llo wor*ld|
3 Encrypted message: |IE-FGY EBH*XS|
4 Decrypted message: |HE-LLO WOR*LD|
5 [Finished in 0.4s]
```

Explanation: key lenght is the same as message lenght and it is generated by the formula. The thing that I did was to ignore the spaces and special characters such as „,./*-+\\...” during the encryption