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1  //=====
2  // Header Documentation
3  /**=====
4      CSCI 176 Program 1
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6
7      This program tests a recursive and iterative version of fibonacci in parallel.
8      From the command line call the program: ./<executable file name>.out <N>
9      Where N is the Nth fibonacci number to calculate.
10
11     The program will output the result of each function as well as the time it took to
12     compute that value.
13
14     Note: My buffer sizes were probably overkill.
15  =====**/
16  // Imports
17  //=====
18  #include<iostream> // cout
19  #include<ctime> // clock, CLOCKS_PER_SEC
20  #include<cstdio> // atoi, sprintf
21  #include<cstdlib> // exit
22  #include<cstring> // Everything else C string related
23  #include<unistd.h> // fork, pipe, read, write
24  using namespace std;
25  ///=====
26  /// Prototypes - Function Header Documentation
27  ///=====
28  // A simple function which handles the waiting for a pipe.
29  // When it can retrieve a value from the pipe it will print that value to the screen.
30  void waitForFinish(int (&inputFD)[2]);
31
32  // The Control Thread, It creates two additional threads(instances of testFunc) as well
33  // as a pipe for each of those threads.
34  // It feeds the output into the other threads, additionally when it is done it lets the
35  // main thread know it can terminate.
36  // Through a pipe it will receive outputs from it's two child processes allowing it to
37  // print the timing data on an on-demand basis.
38  void conThread(int (&outputFD)[2],int argument);
39
40  // Child Process of the Control Thread, it has a tag to identify unique output("rec" |
41  // "itr")) and takes in a function pointer(the fibonacci implementations).
42  void testFunc(int (&outputFD)[2],int (&inputFD)[2],char tag[],unsigned int(*f)(unsigned
43  int));
44
45  // The Iterative Implementation of Fibonacci
46  unsigned int fibonacciIterative(unsigned int n);
47
48  // The Recursive Implementation of Fibonacci
49  unsigned int fibonacciRecursive(unsigned int n);
50  ///=====
51  /// Main
52  ///=====
53  int main(int argc, char *argv[]){
54     // Construct Main Thread output pipe
55     int outputChannel[2]; pipe(outputChannel);
56     int pid = fork();

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51 // Child Process continue to control thread, Current Process will wait for
    output(conThread termination.)
52 (pid == 0) ? conThread(outputChannel,atoi(argv[1])) :
53     waitForFinish(outputChannel);
54 }
55 ///=====
    =====
56 /// Implementation - Function Inline Documentation
57 ///=====
    =====
58 unsigned int fibonacciIterative(unsigned int n){
59     // Initialize Zeroeth and First Fibonacci Numbers
60     unsigned int nMinus1 = 0, nMinus2 = 1;
61     // Continue Iterating Through the Sequence Until Stopping Point
62     while(n-- > 0){
63         unsigned int temp = nMinus2;
64         nMinus2 += nMinus1;
65         nMinus1 = temp;
66     }
67     // Output Result
68     return nMinus1;
69 }
70 unsigned int fibonacciRecursive(unsigned int n){
71     // Construct Output Through Recursive Definition: f(1) = 1, f(2) = 1, f(n) = f(n-1)
    + f(n-2)
72     return (n<=2) ? 1 :
73         fibonacciRecursive(n-1) + fibonacciRecursive(n-2);
74 }
75
76 void waitForFinish(int (&inputFD)[2]){
77     // Create Sufficiently Large Buffer
78     char buffer[120];
79     // Blocking Read from Pipe
80     read(inputFD[0], buffer, sizeof(buffer));
81     // Print Recieved Value
82     cout << buffer << endl;
83 }
84 void conThread(int (&outputFD)[2], int argument){
85     // Initialize pipes and process id
86     int conFD[2], recPipe[2], itrPipe[2], pid;
87     pipe(conFD); pipe(recPipe); pipe(itrPipe);
88     // Create Child Process(recursive)
89     pid = fork();
90     if (pid == 0) testFunc(conFD, recPipe, "rec", fibonacciRecursive);
91     // Create Child Process(iterative)
92     pid = fork();
93     if (pid == 0) testFunc(conFD, itrPipe, "itr", fibonacciIterative);
94
95     // Close Recieving Ends of Pipes
96     close(recPipe[0]);
97     close(itrPipe[0]);
98
99     // Send Output to Child Processes
100    char in[10];
101    sprintf(in,"%d",argument);
102    write(itrPipe[1],in,(strlen(in)+1));
103    write(recPipe[1],in,(strlen(in)+1));
104
105    // Wait for Each Child Process to Finish
106    waitForFinish(conFD);
107    waitForFinish(conFD);
108
109    // Alert parent thread that it can terminate.
110    write(outputFD[1],"programFinished",(strlen("programFinished")+1));

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111     exit(0);
112 }
113
114 void testFunc(int (&outputFD)[2],int (&inputFD)[2],char tag[],unsigned int(*f)(unsigned
int)){
115     // Close Recieving End of Output
116     close(outputFD[0]);
117     // Close Outputting End of Input
118     close(inputFD[1]);
119     // Read Pending Input
120     char buffer[120];
121     read(inputFD[0], buffer, sizeof(buffer));
122     // Convert Pending Input into integer
123     int functionInput = atoi(buffer);
124
125     // Run Benchmark
126     clock_t t = clock();
127     unsigned int result = f(functionInput);
128     double seconds = ((float)(clock()-t))/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
129
130     // Pipe Benchmark Information to Parent Process
131     char output[120];
132     sprintf(output,"%s- inp:%d,out:%u,it took: %lf s",tag,functionInput,result,seconds);
133     write(outputFD[1],output,(strlen(output)+1));
134     exit(0);
135 }

```