# Extending Gulf of Mexico's safety index ( $\beta$ ) to other regions for determining regional $R_m$ and

 $\gamma_E$ 

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# Safety index

Safety index<sup>1</sup> function is given by:

$$\beta(R_m, E_m, V_e, V_r) = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{R_m}{E_m} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1 + V_e^2}{1 + V_r^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{\ln\left[(1 + V_e^2) \cdot (1 + V_r^2)\right]}}$$
(1)

Equation 1 can be re-written for  $R_m$  as:

$$R_{m}(\beta, E_{m}, V_{e}, V_{r}) = \frac{E_{m}}{\sqrt{\frac{1+V_{e}^{2}}{1+V_{r}^{2}}}} \cdot e^{\left(\beta\sqrt{\ln\left[\left(1+V_{e}^{2}\right)\cdot\left(1+V_{r}^{2}\right)\right]}\right)}$$
(2)

Corresponding partial action factor  $(\gamma_E)$  may be determined as:

$$\gamma_E = \frac{R_m}{1.37} \tag{3}$$

where,

 $R_m$  reserve strength ratio (RSR) mean

 $V_e$ ,  $V_r$  coefficients of variations (cov for the environment and resistance respectively)

 $\gamma_E$  partial action factor for extreme storm

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>See ckunte.net/2018/reliability for a commentary on this.

## **Gulf of Mexico**

For a target probability of failure  $(P_f)$  of  $3 \times 10^{-5}$ /year,  $\beta$  (for a 20 year design life, i.e.,  $\beta_{20\gamma} = \beta_{GOM}$ ) was determined to be:

$$\beta_{GOM} = 3.239 \tag{4}$$

Substituting the value of Equation 4 in Equation 2, we get:

$$R_{m,GOM} = R_m(\beta_{GOM} = 3.239, E_m = 0.79, V_e = \sqrt{0.32^2 + 0.08^2}, V_r = 0.05) = 2.15$$
 (5)

From  $R_{m,GOM}$ , partial action factor  $\gamma$  can be determined as:

$$\gamma_{E,GOM} = \frac{R_{m,GOM}}{1.37} = 1.57 \tag{6}$$

## Other regions

With  $R_{m,GOM}$  and  $\gamma_{GOM}$  known, extending Gulf of Mexico's safety index to determine  $R_m$  and  $\gamma$  for other regions is as follows.

#### Northern North Sea

$$R_{m,NNS} = R_m(\beta_{GOM} = 3.239, E_m = 0.81, V_e = \sqrt{0.265^2 + 0.08^2}, V_r = 0.05) = 1.91$$
 (7)

$$\gamma_{E,NNS} = \frac{R_{m,NNS}}{1.37} = 1.4 \tag{8}$$

## Central (and Southern) North Sea

$$R_{m,CNS} = R_m(\beta_{GOM} = 3.239, E_m = 0.84, V_e = \sqrt{0.212^2 + 0.08^2}, V_r = 0.05) = 1.72$$
 (9)

$$\gamma_{E,CNS} = \frac{R_{m,CNS}}{1.37} = 1.26 \tag{10}$$

#### **Australian Northwest Shelf**

$$R_{m,AUS} = R_m(\beta_{GOM} = 3.239, E_m = 0.78, V_e = \sqrt{0.33^2 + 0.08^2}, V_r = 0.05) = 2.18$$
 (11)

$$\gamma_{E,AUS} = \frac{R_{m,AUS}}{1.37} = 1.59 \tag{12}$$