

Answer Key

Past Perfect Continuous

(I had been doing)

English Grammar in Use — Unit 16

12 Exercises • Complete Solutions with Explanations

January 20, 2026

Scoring Summary

Section	Total Points
EASY (Exercises 1-4)	36 points
MEDIUM (Exercises 5-8)	44 points
HARD (Exercises 9-12)	35 points
GRAND TOTAL	115 points

— EASY EXERCISES —

1 Exercise 1: Form the Past Perfect Continuous (10 points)

Answers

1. He **had been working** all day.
2. It **had been raining** for hours.
3. They **had been waiting** since 3 o'clock.
4. She **had been studying** English for two years.
5. We **had been living** in London before we moved.
6. I **had been running**, so I was out of breath.
7. He **hadn't been sleeping** well lately.
8. They **had been traveling** for six months.
9. She **had been sitting** in the same position for hours.
10. The cat **had been lying** in the sun all afternoon.

Spelling Notes

- **sit** → **sitting** (double the consonant: CVC pattern)
- **lie** → **lying** (change -ie to -y before -ing)
- **travel** → **traveling/travelling** (both spellings accepted)

Scoring: 1 point per correct answer. Total: 10 points.

2 Exercise 2: Make Questions (8 points)

Answers

1. **What had she been doing** before you arrived?
2. **How long had they been living** in Paris before they moved to London?
3. **Had it been raining** before you left the house?
4. **Why had he been crying** when you found him?
5. **How long had you been studying** before you passed the exam?
6. **Where had they been staying** before they found an apartment?
7. **Who had she been talking** to on the phone for so long?
8. **Had the children been playing** outside before it started raining?

Question Formation

Structure: (Question word) + **had** + subject + **been** + verb-**ing**?

- Yes/No questions: *Had you been waiting...?*
- Wh- questions: *How long had you been waiting...?*

Scoring: 1 point per correct question. Total: 8 points.

3 Exercise 3: Affirmative, Negative, or Question? (10 points)

Answers

1. (+) It **had been raining**.
2. (-) I **hadn't been working** hard.
3. (?) **Had you been waiting** long when she finally called?
4. (+) He **had been crying**.
5. (-) They **hadn't been paying** attention.
6. (?) How long **had she been learning** Spanish before she moved to Madrid?
7. (+) We **had been hiking** all day.
8. (-) The team **hadn't been practicing** enough.
9. (?) **Had he been drinking** before the accident?
10. (+) She **had been living** there for years.

Scoring: 1 point per correct answer. Total: 10 points.

4 Exercise 4: Match the Cause and Effect (8 points)

Answers

Effect	Cause	Explanation
1	D	He was out of breath because he had been running .
2	A	Her eyes were red because she had been crying .
3	B	The streets were wet because it had been raining .
4	C	I was very tired because I had been working all night.
5	F	His hands were dirty because he had been working in the garden.
6	G	She spoke perfect French because she had been living in Paris for 10 years.
7	E	They were very hungry because they had been traveling all day without eating.
8	H	The car broke down because it had been making strange noises for weeks.

Key Concept: Cause and Visible Result

The Past Perfect Continuous is often used to explain WHY something was visible or true at a past moment:

- **Visible result:** He was out of breath. (past state)
- **Cause/Activity:** He had been running. (continuous activity before)

Scoring: 1 point per correct match. Total: 8 points.

— MEDIUM EXERCISES —

5 Exercise 5: Past Perfect Continuous or Past Perfect Simple? (10 points)

Answers

1. **had been waiting** — Focus on duration (continuous)
2. **had read** — Focus on completed quantity (simple)
3. **had been swimming** — Focus on activity causing visible result (continuous)
4. **had finished** — Focus on completion (simple)
5. **had been arguing** — Focus on duration (continuous)
6. **had never seen** — Experience, not process (simple)
7. **had been working** — Continuous activity causing tiredness (continuous)
8. **had already eaten** — Completed action (simple)
9. **had been playing** — Activity causing visible result (continuous)
10. **had been studying** — Prolonged activity (continuous)

When to Use Each Tense

Past Perfect Continuous:

- Emphasizes **duration/process**: “for hours”, “all day”, “since morning”
- Explains **visible results**: tired, wet, dirty, out of breath

Past Perfect Simple:

- Emphasizes **completion**: finished, done, completed
- Focuses on **quantity**: read 3 books, eaten 5 apples
- Used with **stative verbs**: know, believe, want, like (NOT continuous)

Scoring: 1 point per correct answer. Total: 10 points.

6 Exercise 6: Complete the Story (16 points)

Answers

- (1) **woke up** — Past Simple (main event)
- (2) **realized** — Past Simple (main event)
- (3) **hadn't set** — Past Perfect Simple (completed action before)
- (4) **was** — Past Simple (state)
- (5) **had been trying** — Past Perfect Continuous (repeated action over time)
- (6) **answered** — Past Simple (main event)
- (7) **had been waiting** — Past Perfect Continuous (duration)
- (8) **had** — Past Simple (scheduled event)
- (9) **arrived** — Past Simple (main event)
- (10) **had already started** — Past Perfect Simple (completed before)
- (11) **was presenting** — Past Continuous (action in progress)
- (12) **had been preparing** — Past Perfect Continuous (duration)
- (13) **felt** — Past Simple (emotion)
- (14) **had been working** — Past Perfect Continuous (duration)
- (15) **got** — Past Simple (main event)
- (16) **went** — Past Simple (main event)

Scoring: 1 point per correct answer. Total: 16 points.

7 Exercise 7: Multiple Choice (10 points)

Answers

1. **A) had already escaped** — Completed action (the thief was gone)
2. **B) had been working** — Continuous activity explaining exhaustion
3. **A) had they been discussing** — Duration question
4. **B) had started** — Completed event (NOT *had been starting*)
5. **B) hadn't been sleeping** — Continuous activity causing visible result
6. **C) had been driving** — Duration (“for three hours”)
7. **B) had been raining** — Continuous activity causing visible result
8. **B) had been singing** — Prolonged activity before another past event
9. **A) had drunk** — Focus on quantity (five cups)
10. **B) had been thinking** — Continuous process before that moment

Common Trap

Some verbs are NOT normally used in continuous forms:

- ~~had been starting~~ → **had started**
- ~~had been knowing~~ → **had known**
- ~~had been believing~~ → **had believed**

Scoring: 1 point per correct answer. Total: 10 points.

8 Exercise 8: Time Expressions (8 points)

Answers

1. I was exhausted because I had been studying **all night**.
2. When I finally saw her, she told me she had been waiting **for ages**.
3. The baby finally fell asleep. She had been crying **for two hours**.
4. He had been learning Japanese **since January** before he moved to Tokyo.
5. They were starving because they had been hiking **all day** without eating.
6. I couldn't sleep. I had been thinking about the problem **all night**.
7. She looked terrible. She had been feeling ill **for weeks**.
8. He got the job! He had been applying to companies **for ages / since morning**.

Time Expression Guide

FOR + duration	for ages, for two hours, for weeks
SINCE + starting point	since morning, since January
ALL + time period	all day, all night

Scoring: 1 point per correct answer. Total: 8 points.

Note: Some answers may have acceptable alternatives (e.g., "for ages" or "for weeks" in #8). Accept logical variations.

— HARD EXERCISES —

9 Exercise 9: Error Correction (8 points)

Answers

1. **Error:** “had been work” → missing -ing
Correction: She **had been working** all day, so she was very tired.
2. **Error:** “have been waiting” → wrong auxiliary (should be past)
Correction: They **had been waiting** for three hours when the train finally arrived.
3. **Error:** “had been knowing” → “know” is a stative verb
Correction: I **had known** her for years before we started dating.
4. **Error:** “been wait” → missing -ing
Correction: **Had you been waiting** long when I called?
5. **Error:** “since five years” → “since” needs a point in time, not duration
Correction: He had been living in London **for five years** before he moved.
6. **Error:** “has been raining” → wrong tense (should be past)
Correction: The ground was wet because it **had been raining**.
7. **Error:** “hadn’t been believed” → “believe” is a stative verb
Correction: She **hadn’t believed** in herself until she won the competition.
8. **Error:** “had she been studied” → mixing forms
Correction: How long **had she been studying** before she passed the exam?

Scoring: 1 point per correct correction. Total: 8 points.

10 Exercise 10: Translation — Portuguese to English (8 points)

Answers

1. Ele estava cansado porque tinha estado trabalhando a noite toda.
He was tired because he had been working all night.
2. Há quanto tempo você estava esperando quando ela chegou?
How long had you been waiting when she arrived?
3. Eles tinham estado morando em São Paulo por dez anos antes de se mudarem.
They had been living in São Paulo for ten years before they moved.
4. Estava chovendo o dia todo, então as ruas estavam molhadas.
It had been raining all day, so the streets were wet.
5. Ela não tinha estado se sentindo bem ultimamente.
She hadn't been feeling well lately.
6. Nós tínhamos estado estudando por horas quando decidimos fazer uma pausa.
We had been studying for hours when we decided to take a break.
7. Os olhos dele estavam vermelhos porque ele tinha estado chorando.
His eyes were red because he had been crying.
8. Você tinha estado praticando antes da competição?
Had you been practicing before the competition?

Scoring: 1 point per correct translation. Total: 8 points.

Note: Accept minor variations that are grammatically correct.

11 Exercise 11: Complete the Dialogue (13 points)

Answers

- (1) **applied** — Past Simple (completed action)
- (2) **had been working** — Past Perfect Continuous (duration: “for five years”)
- (3) **did you decide** — Past Simple (question about specific decision)
- (4) **had been thinking** — Past Perfect Continuous (process over time)
- (5) **had been feeling** — Past Perfect Continuous (ongoing state)
- (6) **wasn’t growing / hadn’t been growing** — Past Continuous or Past Perfect Continuous (both acceptable)
- (7) **had you been working** — Past Perfect Continuous (duration question)
- (8) **had been managing / managed** — Past Perfect Continuous or Past Simple (both acceptable)
- (9) **left** — Past Simple (completed action)
- (10) **had been leading** — Past Perfect Continuous (duration: “for two years”)
- (11) **Had you ever worked** — Past Perfect Simple (experience question)
- (12) **had collaborated** — Past Perfect Simple (completed experience)
- (13) **had been handling** — Past Perfect Continuous (duration: “for about three years”)

Scoring: 1 point per correct answer. Total: 13 points.

12 Exercise 12: Write Your Own Sentences (6 points)

Sample Answers

1. **She was tired because she had been studying all night.**
(Or: "He looked exhausted because he had been studying all night.")
2. **How long had you been waiting when the bus arrived?**
(Or: "How long had they been waiting before she called?")
3. **I had been looking for work for months before I got this job.**
(Or: "She had been looking for work for months before she found a position.")
4. **He hadn't been listening, so he didn't understand the instructions.**
(Or: "They hadn't been listening during the meeting.")
5. **The streets were wet because it had been raining all morning.**
6. **She had been practicing the piano for years before she won the competition.**
(Or: "He had been practicing for years before he became a professional.")

Scoring: 1 point per grammatically correct sentence using Past Perfect Continuous appropriately. Total: 6 points.

Accept any grammatically correct sentence that properly uses the Past Perfect Continuous with the given prompts.

Total Score Summary

Exercise	Points	Your Score
EASY SECTION		
1. Form the Past Perfect Continuous	10	_____
2. Make Questions	8	_____
3. Affirmative, Negative, or Question	10	_____
4. Match Cause and Effect	8	_____
<i>Easy Subtotal</i>	<i>36</i>	_____
MEDIUM SECTION		
5. Past Perfect Continuous or Simple?	10	_____
6. Complete the Story	16	_____
7. Multiple Choice	10	_____
8. Time Expressions	8	_____
<i>Medium Subtotal</i>	<i>44</i>	_____
HARD SECTION		
9. Error Correction	8	_____
10. Translation (PT → EN)	8	_____
11. Complete the Dialogue	13	_____
12. Write Your Own Sentences	6	_____
<i>Hard Subtotal</i>	<i>35</i>	_____
GRAND TOTAL	115	_____

Score Range	Level
104-115 (90%+)	Excellent! Ready for advanced grammar
92-103 (80-89%)	Very Good! Minor review needed
69-91 (60-79%)	Good, but review weak areas
Below 69 (<60%)	More practice recommended

Great work completing these exercises!
Review any mistakes and practice the Past Perfect Continuous in your own writing.