

PyDial - Tutorial

Multi-domain Statistical Dialogue System Toolkit

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Today's Goals

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- Download and play with Pydial
- Add a new domain to PyDial
- Create a rule-based NLU module
- Create a template-based NLG module
- Run a multi-domain dialog system

Documentation

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- Paper: <http://www.aclweb.org/anthology/P17-4013>
- Webpage: <http://www.camdial.org/pydial/>

Installation

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Downloading the code:

- Go to your working directory using the Terminal
 - > `cd path_to_your_working_directory`
- Download the code
 - > `git clone https://bitbucket.org/dialoguesystems/pydial.git`
- Enter the pydial folder
 - > `cd pydial`
- Install requirements
 - > `pip install -r requirements.txt --user`

Testing PyDial

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Testing the installation:

- Test pydial
 - > sh testPyDial
- Expected Output:

```
Running PyDial Tests
 1 tests/test_DialogueServer.py    time 0m1,529s
 2 tests/test_Simulate.py         time 0m0,363s
 3 tests/test_Tasks.py            time 0m1,755s
3 tests: 16 warnings,  0 errors
See test logs in _testlogs for details
```
- Run a chat conversation:
 - > python pydial.py chat config/Tut-hdc-CamInfo.cfg

PyDial Log Files

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Folder: path_to_your_pydial_directory/_log

```
FlatOntologyManager.py <_set_ontology>126 : Loading ontology: ontology/ontologies/CamRestaurants-rules.json
FlatOntologyManager.py <_set_db>141 : Loading database: ontology/ontologies/CamRestaurants-dbase.db
FlatOntologyManager.py <_set_ontology>126 : Loading ontology: ontology/ontologies/CamHotels-rules.json
FlatOntologyManager.py <_set_db>141 : Loading database: ontology/ontologies/CamHotels-dbase.db
pydial <chat_command>729 : *** Chatting with policies ['CamRestaurants', 'CamHotels']: ***
Agent.py <_hand_control>430 : Launching Dialogue Manager for domain: topicmanager
Agent.py <start_call>178 : >> NEW DIALOGUE SESSION. Number: 1
Agent.py <_hand_control>447 : Domain topicmanager is both already running and has control
Agent.py <_print_turn>554 : ** Turn 0 **
Agent.py <_print_sys_act>569 : | Sys > hello()
Agent.py <_agents_semo>653 : Domain with CONTROL: topicmanager
Agent.py <_print_turn>554 : ** Turn 1 **
RuleTopicTrackers.py <infer_domain>151 : CamHotels keyword found in: I want a cheap hotel in the centre of town.
TopicTracking.py <track_topic>136 : TopicTracker switched domains. From topicmanager to CamHotels
TopicTracking.py <track_topic>142 : After user_act - domain is now: CamHotels
Agent.py <_hand_control>430 : Launching Dialogue Manager for domain: CamHotels
SemI.py <decode>195 : [(inform(area=centre)|inform(kind=hotel)|inform(pricerange=cheap)|inform(type=placetostay)', 1.0)]
SemI.py <_add_context_to_user_act>254 : Possibly adding context to user semi hyps: [(inform(area=centre)|inform(kind=hotel)|inform(pricerange=cheap)|inform(type=placetostay)', 1.0)]
ModSemBeliefTrack.p<update_belief_state>68 : SemI > [(inform(area=centre)|inform(kind=hotel)|inform(pricerange=cheap)|inform(type=placetostay)', 1.0)]
Agent.py <_print_sys_act>569 : | Sys > inform(name=None, kind='hotel', pricerange='cheap', area='centre')
Agent.py <_agents_semo>653 : Domain with CONTROL: CamHotels
Agent.py <_print_turn>554 : ** Turn 2 **
....
```

Exercise: Chat with PyDial

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Run

```
> python pydial.py chat config/Tut-hdc-CamInfo.cfg
```

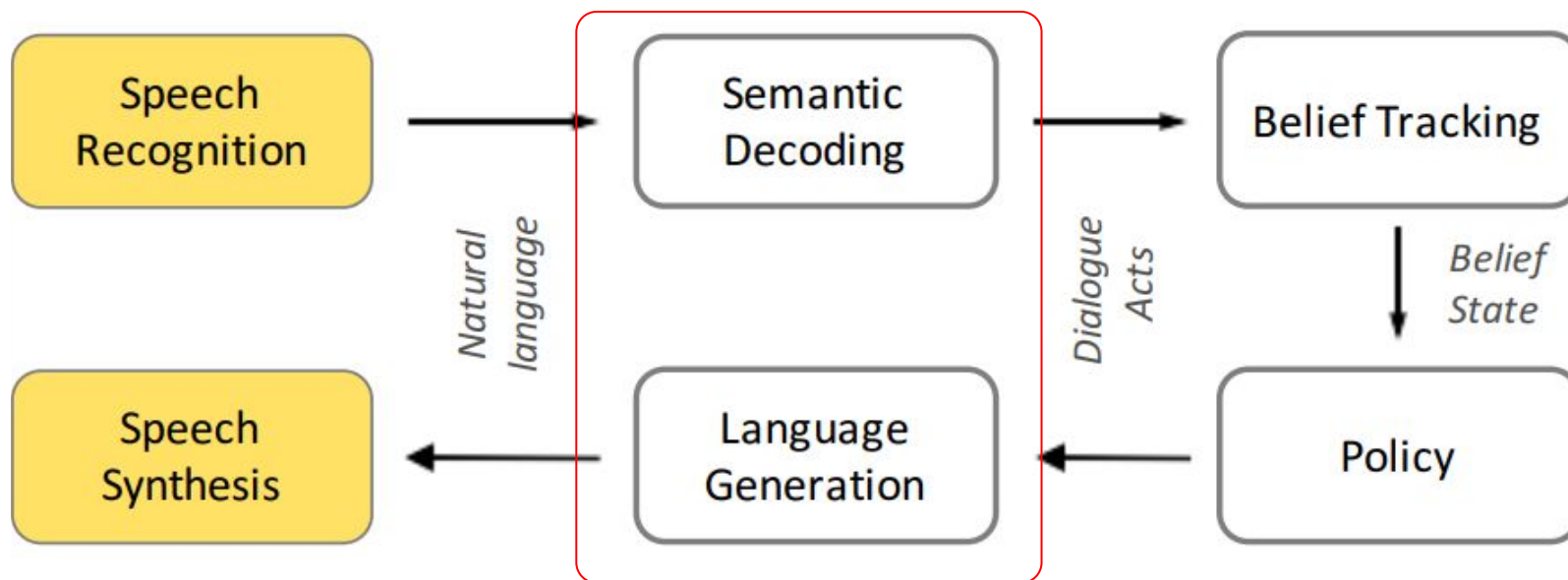
See logfile in:

```
> less _tutoriallogs/Tut-hdc-CamInfo-seed<ID>.chat.log
```

The chat ID is shown when the chat starts

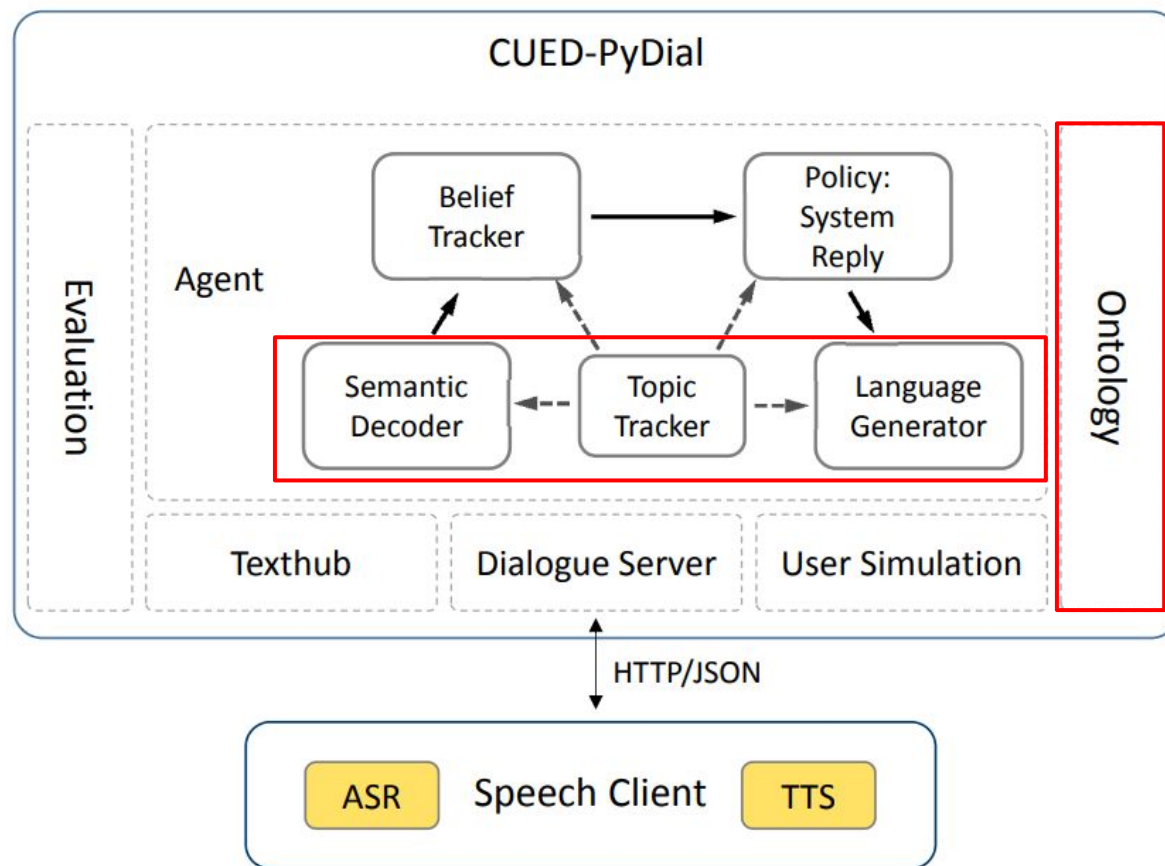
PyDial Architecture

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PyDial Architecture

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Understanding a Configuration File

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config/Tut-hdc-CamInfo.cfg

Adding a New Domain

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PyDial provides **ontologyTool.py** in order to add a new domain, if

- The data is stored in an SQLite database (DB)
- The DB has only one table, whose name is the domain identifier (CamRestaurants)
- Attribute *name* is the primary key!
- Each table attribute is a slot
- Binary slots are represented as 1: True and 0:False
- Tip: Use only char to avoid type inconsistencies

```
python scripts/ontologyTool.py -n -d NEW_DOMAIN_NAME -db PATH_TO_DB_FILE --type ENTITY_TYPE
```

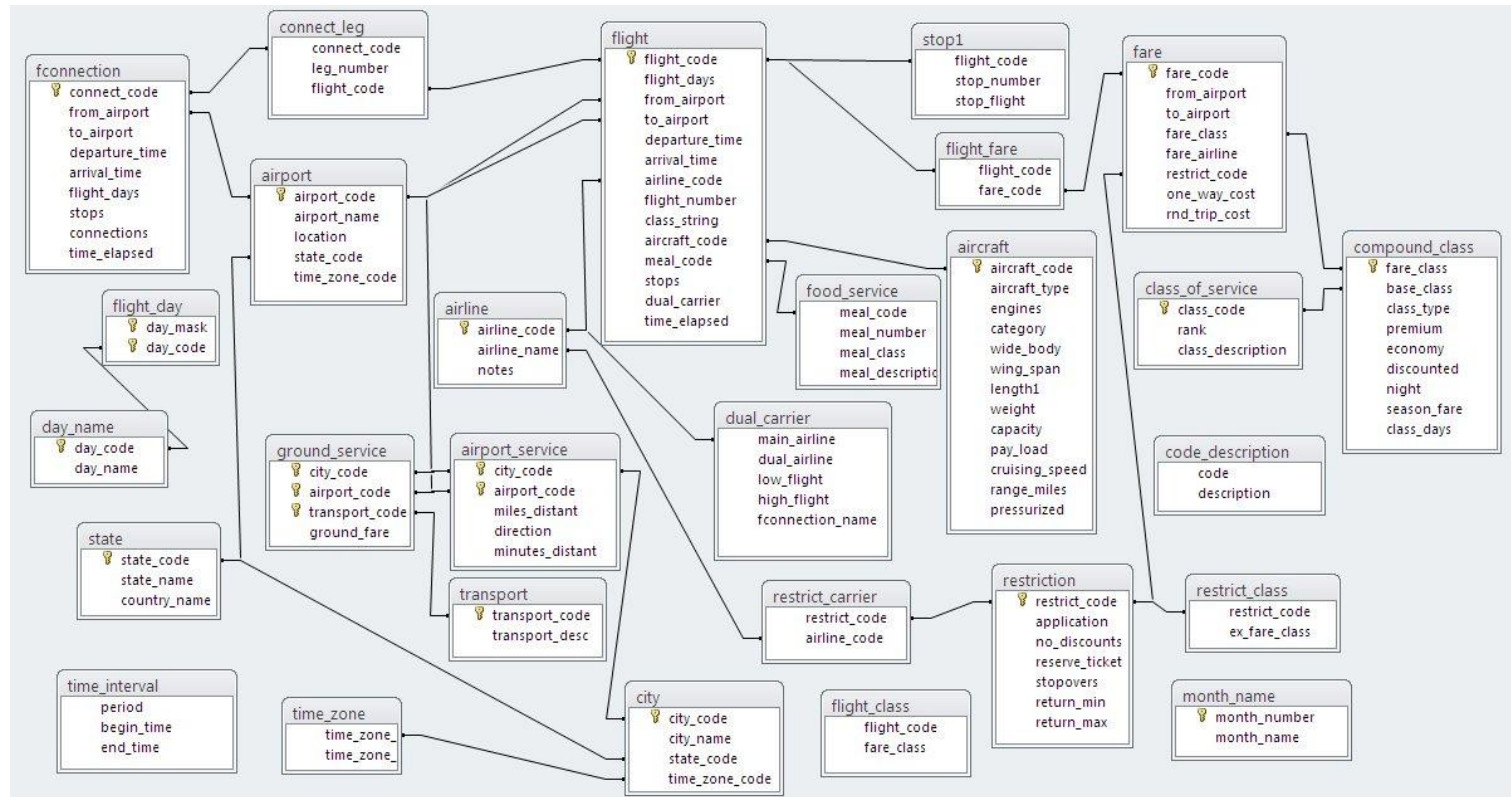
Types of slots

- *Informable*: information the user can inform the system about
- *System requestable*: information the system can actively ask the user
- *Requestable*: information the user can request from the system
- *Binary*: information which is in the form of a yes/no or true/false

ATIS: Automatic Terminal Information Service

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- Recordings of spontaneous human utterances when interacting with a flight booking system
- ATIS database is relational with flight information



AtisFlights Table

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AtisFlights	
Attribute	Meaning (slot type)
 name	Numeric id
fromcity	Departing city
fromairpot	Departing airport
fromtime	Departing time
tocty	Arrival city
toairport	Arrival airport
totime	Arrival time
totaltime	Flight duration
days	Days
nonstop	1:direct, 0:non-direct
price	Price

- An oversimplified flight representation
- 3683 flights
- SQLite

['429', 'chicago', 'midway', '805', 'new york', 'westchester county', '1240', '215', 'daily', '1', '662']

['1360', 'las vegas', 'mccarran international', '700', 'san diego', 'burbank', '802', '62', 'not su', '0', '348']

['1592', 'memphis', 'nashville international', '644', 'ontario', 'burbank', '1021', '337', 'daily', '1', '921']

['2849', 'san francisco', 'burbank', '635', 'new york', 'la guardia', '1629', '414', 'daily', '1', '1095']

['2900', 'san jose', 'burbank', '1136', 'columbus', 'hopkins international', '2043', '367', 'daily', '1', '1068']

AtisFlights Domain

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User requests:

- I want to fly from Denver to Miami
- I am looking for a direct flight from Denver to Miami
- I would like to travel to Miami from Denver

Information about flights:

- Departing and arrival airports
- Departing and arrival times
- Flight duration
- Price

Exercise: Adding a New Domain

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Copy the database to your Pydial directory:

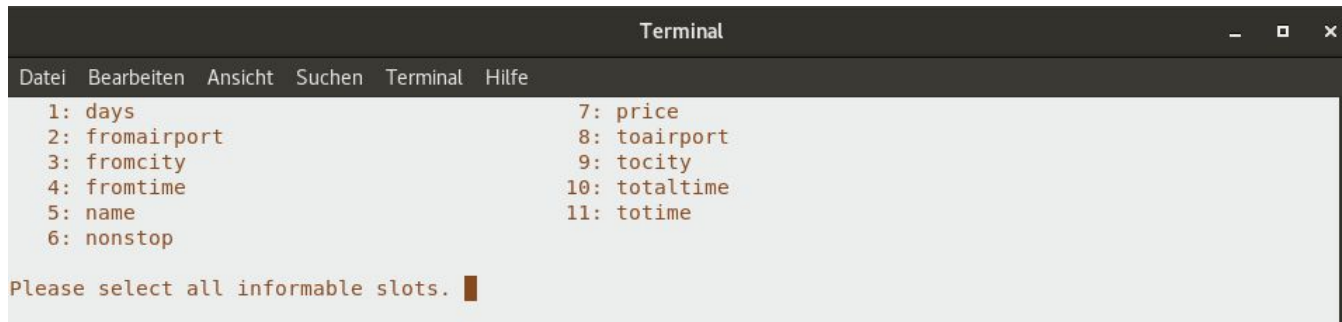
```
> cp /mount/studenten/team-lab-phonetics/2018/pydial-tutorial/exercises/AtisFlights.db  
<your_working_dir>/
```

Command to add the domain

```
> python scripts/ontologyTool.py -n -d NEW_DOMAIN_NAME -db PATH_TO_DB_FILE --type ENTITY_TYPE
```

Our case

```
> python scripts/ontologyTool.py -n -d AtisFlights -db <your_working_dir>/AtisFlights.db --type  
flight
```



```
Terminal  
Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Suchen Terminal Hilfe  
1: days 7: price  
2: fromairport 8: toairport  
3: fromcity 9: tocity  
4: fromtime 10: totaltime  
5: name 11: totime  
6: nonstop  
Please select all informable slots. █
```


Exercise: Adding a New Domain

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Slots vs slot types. Mark the slots according to this table, confirm using ENTER

	Slot	Informable	System requestable	Requestable	Binary
1	days			✓	
2	fromairport			✓	
3	fromcity	✓	✓	✓	
4	fromtime			✓	
5	name	✓		✓	
6	nonstop	✓	✓	✓	✓
7	price			✓	
8	toairport			✓	
9	tocity	✓	✓	✓	
10	totaltime			✓	
11	totime			✓	

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ontology/ontologies/AtisFlights-rules.json

```
Terminal
Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Suchen Terminal Hilfe
{
  "binary": [
    "nonstop"
  ],
  "discourseAct": [
    "ack",
    "hello",
    "none",
    "repeat",
    "silence",
    "thankyou"
  ],
  "informable": {
    "fromcity": [
      "atlanta",
      "baltimore",
      "boston",
      "burbank",
      "charlotte",
      "chicago",
      "cincinnati",
      "cleveland",
      "columbus",
      "dallas",
      "denver",
      "detroit",
      "fort worth",
      "houston",
      "indianapolis",
      "kansas city",

```

Exercise: Adding a New Domain

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Copy files from *exercise* folder:

- Config file

```
cp  
/mount/studenten/team-lab-phonetics/2018/pydial-tutorial/exercises/tutorial-AtisFlights.cfg  
<your_pydial_dir>/config/
```

- System-response templates file

```
cp  
/mount/studenten/team-lab-phonetics/2018/pydial-tutorial/exercises/AtisFlightsMessages.txt  
<your_pydial_dir>/semo/templates/
```

Exercise: Adding a New Domain

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Run a new dialog session:

```
python pydial.py chat tutorial-AtisFlights.cfg
```

Log by running pydial after this change

```
INFO :: 11:30:42: root
INFO :: 11:30:42: root
INFO :: 11:30:42: root
INFO :: 11:30:42: root
DIAL :: 11:30:42: root
INFO :: 11:30:42: root
```

```
FlatOntologyManager.py <_set_ontology>93 : Loading ontology: ontology/ontologies/AtisFlights-rules.json
```

```
FlatOntologyManager.py <_set_db>108 : Loading database: ontology/ontologies/AtisFlights-dbase.db
```

```
pydial.py <initialise>373 : Seed = 679608811
```

```
pydial.py <initialise>374 : Root = /mount/arbeitsdaten34/projekte/slu/Daniel/test_pydial_2/pydial
```

```
pydial.py <chat_command>1125 : *** Chatting with policies ['AtisFlights']: ***
```

```
Agent.py <_hand_control>454 : Launching Dialogue Manager for domain: topicmanager
```

Exercise: Adding a New Domain

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Keywords to detect the flight domain?

User requests:

- I want to fly from Denver to Miami
- I am looking for a direct flight from Denver to Miami
- I would like to travel to Miami from Denver

Keywords = {fly, flight, travel, ...}

Exercise: Adding a New Domain

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Setting the domain reference and key words. Add these lines to the following files

semo/RuleSemOMethods.py

```
679 elif dom=="AtisFlights":  
680     text="Flight"
```

topictracking/RuleTopicTrackers.py

```
125 elif dom=="AtisFlights":  
126     kwds=["flights","flight", "plane", "ticket", "fly", "travel", "trip"]
```

Spoken Language Understanding (SLU)

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The module `semi` (semantic input) is dedicated for semantic decoding of the user's utterances

Dialog turn: ***I am looking for a flight from Denver to Miami***

Dialog act type: `inform`

Semantic slots: `fromcity`, `tocty`

Semantic values: `denver`, `miami`

Dialog act: `inform(fromcity=denver, tocity=miami)`

During the semantic decoding process, the information about dialogue act type, which encodes the system or the user intention in a dialogue turn, and semantic slots and values

The interface `Seml.py` must be implemented (`RegexSeml.py`, `SVMSeml.py`)

Adding SLU Rules for AtisFlights

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We have to implement the interface `RegexSemI` for `AtisFlights`. Then, we create the class `RegexSemI_AtisFlights`

For simplicity, we make a copy of `semi/RegexSemI_CamRestaruant.py` in the same directory, naming it `RegexSemI_AtisFlights.py`

Change the class name

```
Line 48 : class RegexSemI_AtisFlights(RegexSemI.RegexSemI):
```

Replace (/mount/studenten/team-lab-phonetics/2018/pydial-tutorial/exercises/methodsFor_RegexSemI_AtisFlights.txt)

```
def __init__(self, repoIn=None):
    RegexSemI.RegexSemI.__init__(self)
    self.domainTag = "AtisFlights"
    self.create_domain_dependent_regex()
```


Adding SLU Rules for AtisFlights

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Replace

```
def create_domain_dependent_regex(self):
    self._domain_init(dstring=self.domainTag)

    # DOMAIN DEPENDENT SEMANTICS:
    self.slot_vocab= dict.fromkeys(self.USER_REQUESTABLE, '')

    # Generate regular expressions for requests:
    self._set_request_regex()

    # FIXME: many value have synonyms -- deal with this here:
    self._set_value_synonyms()
    self._set_inform_regex()
```

Exercise: Adding a New Domain

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Keywords to detect the informable slots (fromcity, tocity, direct)?

User requests:

- I want to fly from Denver to Miami
- I would like to travel to Miami from Denver

Keywords → slot: *from* → fromcity, *to* → tocity

```
inform(fromcity=denver, tocity=miami)
```

- I am looking for a direct flight from Denver to Miami

Keywords → slot: *from* → fromcity, *to* → tocity, *direct* → nonstop

```
inform(fromcity=denver, tocity=miami, nonstop='1')
```

Adding SLU Rules for AtisFlights

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Replace

```
def _set_inform_regex(self):
    self.inform_regex = dict.fromkeys(self.USER_INFORMABLE)
    for slot in self.inform_regex.keys():
        self.inform_regex[slot] = {}
        for value in self.slot_values[slot].keys():
            self.inform_regex[slot][value] = self.rINFORM+"\ " +
self.slot_values[slot][value]
            if slot == "fromcity":
                self.inform_regex[slot][value] += "|(from)\ " + \
self.slot_values[slot][value]
            if slot == "tocity":
                self.inform_regex[slot][value] += "|(to)\ " + \
self.slot_values[slot][value]
            if slot == "nonstop":
                if value == '1':
                    self.inform_regex[slot][value] += "|(direct)"
                else:
                    self.inform_regex[slot][value] += "|(with\ stops)"
```

Exercise: Adding a New Domain

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Keywords to detect the requestable slots (price, totaltime, totime, fromtime, fromairport, toairport, days)?

User requests:

- I want to know the flight price / how much is it ?

Keywords or phrases → slot: price, how much is it → price

- On which days does this flight happen?

Keywords or phrases → slot: days, day, (when?) → days

Adding SLU Rules for AtisFlights

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Replace

```
def _set_request_regex(self):
    self.request_regex = dict.fromkeys(self.USER_REQUESTABLE)
    for slot in self.request_regex.keys():
        self.request_regex[slot] = self.rREQUEST+"\ "+self.slot_vocab[slot]
        self.request_regex[slot] += "|(?<"+self.DONTCAREWHAT+")(?<!want\ )"+self.IT+"\
"+self.slot_vocab[slot]
        self.request_regex[slot] += "|(?<"+self.DONTCARE+")"+self.WHAT+"\
"+self.slot_vocab[slot]

    self.request_regex["price"] += "|(price)|(how\ much\ is\ it)"
    self.request_regex["days"] += "|(day)|(days)"
```

Adding SLU Rules for AtisFlights

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Replace

```
def _set_value_synonyms(self):  
    self.inform_type_regex = r"(fly|flight|travel|(want|looking for) a\ flight)"
```

Natural Language Generation (NLG)

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The module `semo` (semantic output) is dedicated for transforming a dialog act to a human-readable sentence

System dialog act → **System output**

General outputs

`hello()` → *Welcome to the Atis Flights dialogue system. How may I help you?*

`bye()` → *Thank you, good bye.*

Request(slot)

`request(fromcity)` → *From which city will you depart?*

`request(tocity)` → *To which city would you like to arrive?*

`request(nonstop)` → *Do you want a direct flight or with stops?*

Creating NLG Templates for AtisFlights

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The file *semo/templates/AtisFlightsMessages.txt* specified in the config file must be created to contain NLG templates (rules) for each dialog act with its slot-value pairs

```
# General Rules
```

```
hello() : "Welcome to the Atis Flights dialogue system. How may I help you?";
```

```
hello(more) : "Can I help you with anything else?";
```

```
null() : "Sorry I am a bit confused; please tell me again what you are looking for.";
```

```
repeat() : "Could you please repeat that?";
```

```
bye() : "Thank you, goodbye.";
```

```
# Requests / Rules for System-Requestable slots
```

```
request(fromcity) : "From which city would you like to depart?";
```

```
request(tocity) : "To which city would you like to arrive?";
```

```
request(nonstop) : "Do you want a direct flight or with stops?";
```


Natural Language Generation (NLG)

33

The module `semo` (semantic output) is dedicated for transforming a dialog act to a human-readable sentence

System dialog act → System output

Inform(slot-value pairs)

```
inform(tocity="denver",name="17",nonstop="1",fromcity="atlanta") →
```

We found a direct flight from Atlanta to Denver with code 17 . What do you want to know about it?

```
inform(tocity=$W, name=$X, nonstop=$Y, fromcity=$Z) :
```

```
'We found a direct flight from $Z to $W with code $X . What do you want to know about it '
```

```
inform(name="17",price="866") → The price of flight with code 17 is 866 euros
```

```
inform(name=$X, price=$Y) :
```

```
"The price of the requested flight with ID $X is $Y euros";
```

Creating NLG Templates for AtisFlights

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```
#Recomendation inform() in AtisFlightsMessages.txt
```

```
inform(name=$W,nonstop=$X,fromcity=$Z, tocity=$Y) : "We found a flight from $Z to $Y,  
the flight ID is $W . What do you want to know about it?";
```

```
inform(name='none',nonstop=$X, fromcity=$Z, tocity=$Y) : "no flight available";
```

```
inform(name=$W,price=$A) : "The price of the requested flight with ID $W is $A euros";
```

Exercise: Adding a New Domain

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Run a new dialog session:

```
python pydial.py chat tutorial-AtisFlights.cfg
```

Exercise: Adding SLU Rules for AtisFlights

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Create new regular expressions to detect user requests like:

- *What is the flight duration ?*
- *What is the arrival airport ?*
- *Tell me the departing airport ?*
- *What is the departure time ?*

Think of more ways to ask the same information and detect the patterns (keywords and phrases)

Exercise: Adding SLU Rules for AtisFlights

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Create new regular expressions to detect user requests for fromairport, toairport, *totaltime*, *fromtime*, *totime* in *semi/RegexSemi_AtisFlights.py*

```
def _set_request_regex(self):  
    ...  
    self.request_regex["totaltime"] += "<your_regular_expression>"  
    self.request_regex["fromtime"] += "<your_regular_expression>"  
    self.request_regex["totime"] += "<your_regular_expression>"  
    self.request_regex["toairport"] += "<your_regular_expression>"  
    self.request_regex["fromairport"] += "<your_regular_expression>"
```

Exercise: Add NLG Templates for AtisFlights

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Create new NLG templates. Examples:

- *The flight with code 114 lasts 125 minutes*
- *The flight with code 114 arrives at John F. Kennedy International Airport*
- *The flight with code 114 departs at 7:45 h*
- *The flight arrives at with code 114 at 19:45 h*

Exercise: Add NLG Templates for AtisFlights

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Add the templates for these cases in `semo/templates/AtisFlightsMessages.txt`

```
#Recomendation inform()
```

```
inform(name='none',fromcity=$Z, tocity=$Y) : "<your_message>";
```

```
inform(name=$W,fromairport=$A) : "<your_message>";
```

```
inform(name=$W,toairport=$A) : "<your_message>";
```

```
inform(name=$W,fromtime=$A) : "<your_message>";
```

```
inform(name=$W,totime=$A) : "<your_message>";
```

```
inform(name=$W,totaltime=$A) : "<your_message>";
```

Multi-domain Dialog System

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Let's use the config file below that supports Restaurants and Hotels to add Flights:

`config/texthub.cfg`

Add the domain

Line 2: `domains = CamRestaurants,CamHotels,AtisFlights`

Append sections and options

```
[policy_AtisFlights]
policydir = _policydir
```

```
[semi_AtisFlights]
semitype = RegexSemI
```

```
[semo_AtisFlights]
semotype = BasicSem0
templatefile = semo/templates/AtisFlightsMessages.txt
```


Multi-domain Dialog System

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Run a new dialog session:

```
python pydial.py chat config/texthub.cfg
```

References

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- Stefan Ultes, Lina M. Rojas Barahona, Pei-Hao Su, David Vandyke, Dongho Kim, Iñigo Casanueva, Pawel Budzianowski, Nikola Mrksić, Tsung-Hsien Wen, Milica Gasic, and Steve Young. PyDial: A Multidomain Statistical Dialogue System Toolkit. In Proceedings of ACL 2017, System Demonstrations, pages 73–78, Vancouver, Canada, July 2017. Association for Computational Linguistics. URL <http://aclweb.org/anthology/P17-4013>.

Files

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In the directory: `/mount/studenten/team-lab-phonetics/2018/pydial-tutorial/solutions`

There is a copy of the files mentioned in this document (with the corresponding changes) that must be located according to the list below in your own pydial

- `config/texthub.cfg`
- `config/tutorial-AtisFlights.cfg`
- `topictracking/RuleTopicTrackers.py`
- `semi/RegexSemi_AtisFlights.py`
- `semo/RuleSemOMethods.py`
- `semo/templates/AtisFlightsMessages.txt`