软件学院"数据结构与算法"期末复习提纲

(2023 年秋季学期)

1. Data structures and algorithms

概念: data type, ADT, data structure, problems, algorithms, programs

2. Mathematical preliminaries

概念: set, recursion

3. Algorithm Analysis

概念: asymptotic algorithm analysis, growth rate, best/worst/average case, upper/lower bound, big-Oh/big-Omega/Theta notation

应用题:时间、空间复杂度分析(给定代码或教材中算法)

4, list

概念: list, array-based list, (singly/doubly) linked list, (array-based, linked) stack, (array-based, circular, linked) queue, FIFO, LIFO

应用题: stack 和 queue 中数据的出入顺序

算法:不同存储结构(array-based, linked)下的 list/stack/queue 中各种操作的算法

5, binary trees

概念: pre-/in-/post-order traversal, level-order(Breadth-First) traversal, full/complete binary tree, height/depth/level of a binary tree, full/complete binary tree 的性质及存储, BST, Huffman tree, heap, priority queue

应用题: BST 中的插入/删除,Huffman 树的构造,heap 的构造,二叉树各种遍历,基于(前序和中序、或中序和后序)遍历序列构造二叉树

算法:基于二叉树遍历的各种算法,BST中的查找

6, general trees

概念: traversal, Equivalence classes

应用题: 树的存储表示, 树和二叉树的转换

看懂: traversal/UNION/FIND 几个操作的实现思想

7, internal sorting

概念:各种排序算法的基本实现思想,数据初始顺序对各排序算法时间的影响,各算法的best/worst/average case 时间复杂度,各排序算法的稳定性

应用题: shellsort/bubble sort/quicksort/heapsort/radix sort 的排序过程

算法: insert/selection/bubble/heap/quick sort 算法

8. File processing and external sorting

概念: buffer pool, track/sector/cluster, Golden Rule of File Processing, external sorting, run, replacement selection

算法: Simple External Mergesort 和 Replacement Selection 的基本思想

9. Searching

概念: sequential search, binary search, hashing, collision, Open hashing, Closed hashing, Probe function, load factor

应用题: hash 表的构造(基于不同的哈希函数和冲突解决方式)及分析

10, indexing

概念: indexing, primary/secondary key, Linear indexing, 2-3 tree, B-tree, B+Tree

应用题: 2-3 tree/B-tree/B+Tree 的构造/insert/delete 操作

11, graph

概念: path, cycle, connected component, complete graph, BFS, DFS, DAG, MST

应用题: 图的存储方式(Adjacent list/matrix), BFS/DFS 遍历过程, 不同的拓扑排序算法过程, 最短路径(Dijkstra 算法)的构造, MST (Prim/Kruskal 算法)的构造

算法: Adjacent list/matrix 存储结构下图的基本操作, Dijkstra/Prim/Kruskal 算法

期末考试题型:

- 一、单项选择题(30分=15题*2分/题)
- 二、应用题(50分=5题*10分/题)
- 三、编程或算法题(20分=2题*10分/题)