

8.5. An Adjacency List

A more space-efficient way to implement a sparsely connected graph is to use an adjacency list. In an adjacency list implementation we keep a master list of all the vertices in the Graph object and then each vertex object in the graph maintains a list of the other vertices that it is connected to. In our implementation of the `Vertex` class we will use a dictionary rather than a list where the dictionary keys are the vertices, and the values are the weights. Figure 4 illustrates the adjacency list representation for the graph in Figure 2 (VocabularyandDefinitions.html#fig-dgsimple).

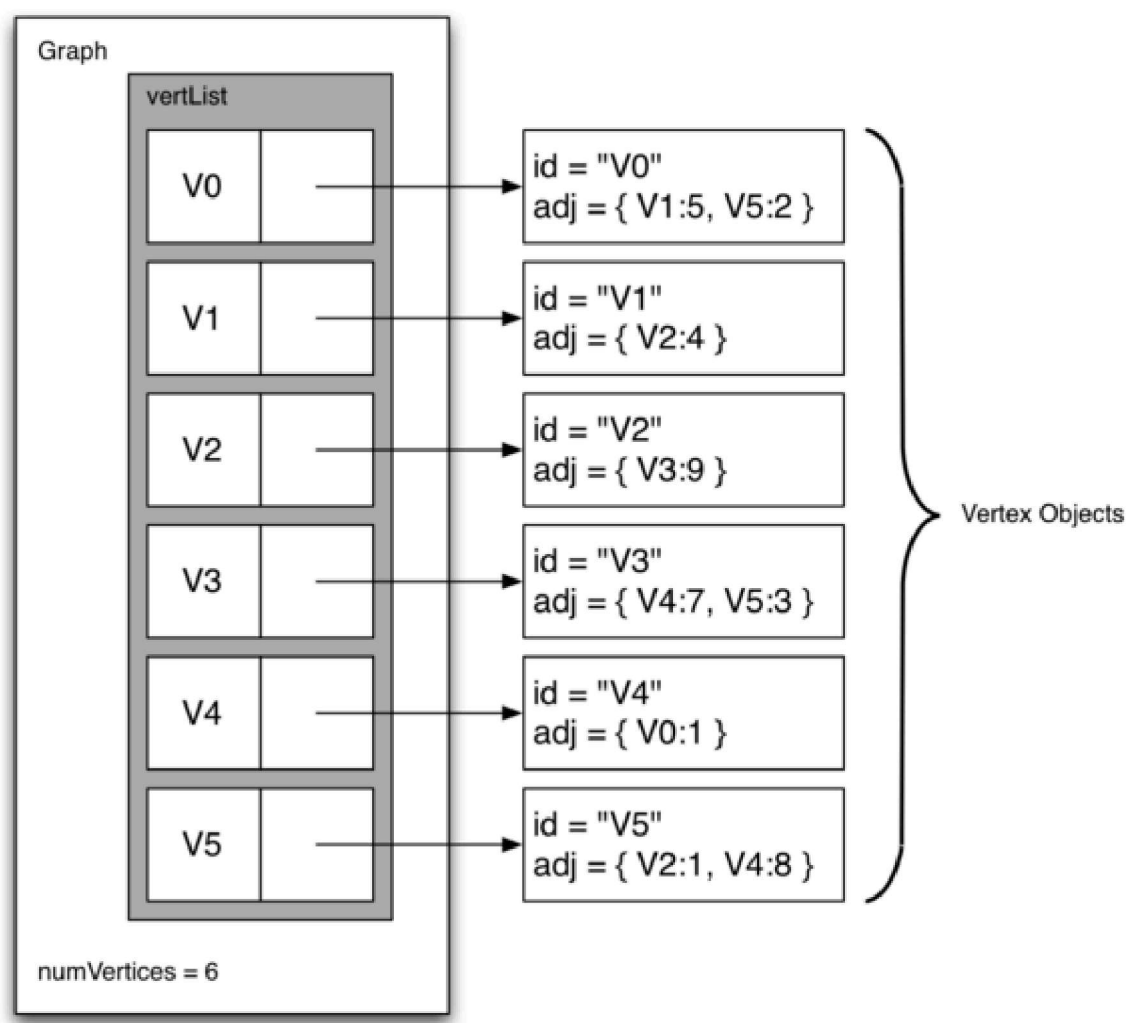


Figure 4: An Adjacency List Representation of a Graph

The advantage of the adjacency list implementation is that it allows us to compactly represent a sparse graph. The adjacency list also allows us to easily find all the links that are directly connected to a particular vertex.

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