# \*\*\*Initial Query:

1. create database employee;

2. use employee;

```
MariaDB [(none)]> use employee;
Database changed
MariaDB [employee]> show tables;
Empty set (0.002 sec)
```

create table employees
 (employee\_id char(10), first\_name varchar(20), last\_name varchar(20), email varchar(60), phone\_number char(14), hire\_date date, job\_id char(10), salary int, commission\_pct decimal(5,3), manager\_id char(10), department\_id char(10));

#### 4. Show tables:

## 5. Describe employees;

MariaDB [employee]	> describe emp	loyees;			
Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
employee_id	char(10)	YES		NULL	
first_name   last_name	varchar(20) varchar(20)	YES     YES	¦ ¦	NULL NULL	
email   phone_number	varchar(60)   char(14)	YES     YES		NULL NULL	
hire_date	date char(10)	YES YES	į į	NULL NULL	
job_id   salary	int(11)	YES	i	NULL	
commission_pct     manager_id	decimal(5,3)   char(10)	YES     YES		NULL NULL	
department_id	char(10)	YES	i i	NULL	
11 rows in set (0.	.013 sec)				

## 6. INSERT INTO employees

(employee\_id, first\_name, last\_name, email, phone\_number, hire\_date, job\_id, salary, commission\_pct, manager\_id, department\_id)
VALUES

('EMP001', 'Sakib', 'AlHasan', 'sakib75@gmail.com', '0183438434', '2023-03-21', 'JOB001', 25000, 5.2, 'MNG001', 'DPT003'),

('EMP002', 'Taskin', 'Rahman', 'tskin225@gmail.com', '0123939439', '2023-08-01', 'JOB003', 55000, 15.0, 'MNG003', 'DPT001'),

('EMP003', 'Mushfiqur', 'Rahim', 'mushi200@gmail.com', '0174507454', '2023-07-11', 'JOB002', 30000, 10.0, 'MNG003', 'DPT001'),

('EMP004', 'Mahmudul', 'Hasan', 'mahmud00@gmail.com', '0138283442',

'2023-05-24', 'JOB001', 22000, 3.5, 'MNG002', 'DPT002'),

('EMP005', 'Moshiur', 'Rahman', 'moshiurkk@gmail.com', '0190958085', '2023-05-19', 'JOB001', 25000, 5.0, 'MNG001', 'DPT003'),

```
('EMP006', 'Injamul', 'Hasan', 'hasan105@gmail.com', '0178548584', '2023-04-01', 'JOB002', 30000, 5.2, 'MNG002', 'DPT003'), ('EMP007', 'Donald', 'Trump', 'trumpt2b@gmail.com', '0174574774', '2023-03-08', 'JOB003', 42000, 5.5, 'MNG001', 'DPT001'), ('EMP008', 'Mike', 'Tyson', 'mt605@gmail.com', '0134838545', '2023-11-29', 'JOB003', 50000, 10.2, 'MNG003', 'DPT002'), ('EMP009', 'Kabir', 'Ahsan', 'kahsan91@gmail.com', '0174577445', '2023-06-05', 'JOB001', 22000, 5.0, 'MNG002', 'DPT002'), ('EMP010', 'MD', 'Fahim', 'fahimmd@gmail.com', '0157457445', '2023-03-10', 'JOB002', 27000, 2.5, 'MNG002', 'DPT001');
```

### 7. Select \* from employees;

employee_id	first_name	last_name	email	phone_number	hire_date	job_id	salary	commission_pct	manager_id	department_id
EMP001	Sakib	AlHasan	sakib75@gmail.com	0183438434	2023-03-21	JOB001	25000	5.200	MNG001	DPT003
EMP002	Taskin	Rahman	tskin225@gmail.com	0123939439	2023-08-01	J0B003	55000	15.000	MNG003	DPT001
EMP003	Mushfiqur	Rahim	mushi200@gmail.com	0174507454	2023-07-11	J0B002	30000	10.000	MNG003	DPT001
EMP004	Mahmudul	Hasan	mahmud00@gmail.com	0138283442	2023-05-24	JOB001	22000	3.500	MNG002	DPT002
EMP005	Moshiur	Rahman	moshiurkk@gmail.com	0190958085	2023-05-19	J0B001	25000	5.000	MNG001	DPT003
EMP006	Injamul	Hasan	hasan105@gmail.com	0178548584	2023-04-01	J0B002	30000	5.200	MNG002	DPT003
EMP007	Donald	Trump	trumpt2b@gmail.com	0174574774	2023-03-08	JOB003	42000	5.500	MNG001	DPT001
EMP008	Mike	Tyson	mt605@gmail.com	0134838545	2023-11-29	J0B003	50000	10.200	MNG003	DPT002
EMP009	Kabir	Ahsan	kahsan91@gmail.com	0174577445	2023-06-05	J0B001	22000	5.000	MNG002	DPT002
EMP010	MD	Fahim	fahimmd@gmail.com	0157457445	2023-03-10	J0B002	27000	2.500	MNG002	DPT001

## \*\*\*Answer to the Questions:

- 1. Find the first\_name, last\_name, email, phone\_number, hire\_date and department\_id of all the employees with the latest hire\_date.
  - select first\_name, last\_name, email, phone\_number, hire\_date, department\_id from employees order by hire\_date desc;

MariaDB [emplo ployees order			e, email, phone	_number, hire	_date, department_id from e
first_name	last_name	email	phone_number	hire_date	department_id
Mike	Tyson	mt605@gmail.com	0134838545	2023-11-29	DPT002
Taskin	Rahman	tskin225@gmail.com	0123939439	2023-08-01	DPT001
Mushfiqur	Rahim	mushi200@gmail.com	0174507454	2023-07-11	DPT001
Kabir	Ahsan	kahsan91@gmail.com	0174577445	2023-06-05	DPT002
Mahmudul	Hasan	mahmud00@gmail.com	0138283442	2023-05-24	DPT002
Moshiur	Rahman	moshiurkk@gmail.com	0190958085	2023-05-19	DPT003
Injamul	Hasan	hasan105@gmail.com	0178548584	2023-04-01	DPT003
Sakib	AlHasan	sakib75@gmail.com	0183438434	2023-03-21	DPT003
MD	Fahim	fahimmd@gmail.com	0157457445	2023-03-10	DPT001
Donald	Trump	trumpt2b@gmail.com	0174574774	2023-03-08	DPT001
				+	++
.0 rows in set	(0.000 sec)				

- 2. Find the first\_name, last\_name, employee\_id, phone\_number, salary and department\_id of all the employees with the lowest salary in each department.
  - select first\_name, last\_name, employee\_id, phone\_number, salary, department\_id
     ,min(salary) as Lowest\_Salary from employees group by department\_id;

```
MariaDB [employee]> select first_name, last_name, employee_id, phone_number, salary , department_id ,mi
n(salary) as Lowest_Salary from employees group by department_id ;
 first_name | last_name | employee_id | phone_number | salary | department_id | Lowest_Salary |
                                                                                         27000
 Taskin
             | Rahman
                          EMP002
                                        0123939439
                                                         55000
                                                                 DPT001
 Mahmudul
                                        0138283442
              Hasan
                          EMP004
                                                         22000
                                                                 DPT002
                                                                                         22000
                         | EMP001
                                                         25000 |
 Sakib
              AlHasan
                                        0183438434
                                                                 DPT003
                                                                                         25000
 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

- 3. Find the first\_name, last\_name, employee\_id, commission\_pct and department\_id of all the employees in the department 'DPT007' who have a lower commission\_pct than all of the department 'DPT005' employees.
  - select first\_name, last\_name, employee\_id, commission\_pct, department\_id from employees where e.department\_id = 'DPT007' and commission\_pct < (select min(commission\_pct) from employees where department id = 'DPT005');

```
MariaDB [employee]> select e.first_name, e.last_name, e.employee_id, e.commission_pct, e.department_id from employees as e where e.department_id = 'DPT007' and e.commission_pct < (select min(commission_pct) from employees where department_id = 'DPT005');
Empty set (0.000 sec)

MariaDB [employee]> |
```

```
MariaDB [employee]> select e.first_name, e.last_name, e.employee_id, e.commission_pct, e.department_id
 from employees as e where e.department_id = 'DPT005' and e.commission_pct < (select min(commission_p
ct) from employees where department_id = 'DPT007' );
 first_name | last_name | employee_id | commission_pct
                                                        | department_id |
                          EMP015
                                                          DPT005
              Ali
 Moin
                                                 5.500
 Mike
              Peterson
                          EMP018
                                                 6.200
                                                          DPT005
2 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

\*\*\* Here i had inserted at first only 10 rows ,but according to this particular question i don't have DPT005 and DPT007 id in my table so i need to insert more 10 rows in total 20 rows now in the table and here it is:

```
INSERT INTO employees
(employee id, first name, last name, email, phone number, hire date, job id,
salary, commission pct, manager id, department id)
VALUES
('EMP011', 'KI', 'Rahul', 'kl200@gmail.com', '0184840534', '2023-12-21', 'JOB005',
30000, 2.0, 'MNG004', 'DPT004'),
('EMP012', 'Ms', 'Dhoni', 'mahicool@gmail.com', '0176767678', '2023-08-21',
'JOB005', 35000, 9.0, 'MNG003', 'DPT005'),
('EMP013', 'Rubel', 'Hossain', 'rb4374@gmail.com', '0156547676', '2023-08-11',
'JOB004', 30000, 12.0, 'MNG001', 'DPT007'),
('EMP014', 'Mahi', 'Hasan', 'mahiB100@gmail.com', '0165656642', '2023-05-24',
'JOB001', 25000, 13.5, 'MNG004', 'DPT007'),
('EMP015', 'Moin', 'Ali', 'maali99@gmail.com', '01475675885', '2023-04-19', 'JOB003',
55000, 5.5, 'MNG001', 'DPT005'),
('EMP016', 'Injamamul', 'Haque', 'ihaque2@gmail.com', '0165674584', '2023-09-01',
'JOB002', 40000, 8.2, 'MNG002', 'DPT007'),
('EMP017', 'Don', 'Jonson', 'dj333@gmail.com', '0165644774', '2023-03-18',
'JOB005', 42000, 12.5, 'MNG003', 'DPT004'),
('EMP018', 'Mike', 'Peterson', 'mkp109@gmail.com', '0145658545', '2023-01-09',
'JOB004', 35000, 6.2, 'MNG003', 'DPT005'),
('EMP019', 'Khan', 'jahan', 'jkhan202@gmail.com', '01454677445', '2023-09-05',
'JOB004', 32000, 2.0, 'MNG004', 'DPT004'),
('EMP020', 'Mir', 'Amir', 'amirmir@gmail.com', '0154557445', '2023-06-30', 'JOB003',
```

20000, 2.5, 'MNG002', 'DPT006');

```
MariaDB [employee]> INSERT INTO employees

-> (employee_id, first_name, last_name, email, phone_number, hire_date, job_id, salary, commission_pct, manager_id, department_id)

-> VALUES

-> ('EMP0811', 'Kl', 'Rahul', 'kl200ggmail.com', '0184840634', '2023-12-21', 'J08065', 38000, 2.0, 'MNG004', 'DPT064'),

-> ('EMP0812', 'Ms', 'Dhoni', 'mahicool@gmail.com', '0176767678', '2023-08-21', 'J08005', 38000, 9.0, 'MNG003', 'DPT005'),

-> ('EMP013', 'Rubel', 'Hossain', 'rb43740gmail.com', '0156547676', '2023-08-11', 'J08004', 30000, 12.0, 'MNG001', 'DPT007'),

-> ('EMP014', 'Mahi', 'Hasan', 'mahiB1000gmail.com', '01656556642', '2023-08-24', 'J08001', 25000, 13.5, 'MNG001', 'DPT007'),

-> ('EMP015', 'Mshi', 'Ai', 'mahiBy0gmail.com', '01456578857', '2023-09-24', 'J08001', 25000, 13.5, 'MNG001', 'DPT007'),

-> ('EMP016', 'Injamamul', 'Haque', 'ihaque2@gmail.com', '0165674584', '2023-09-01', 'J08002', '40000, 8.2, 'MNG002', 'DPT007'),

-> ('EMP016', 'Jonn', 'Ai', 'dj333@gmail.com', '01656447744', '2023-09-01', 'J08002', '40000, 8.2, 'MNG003', 'DPT004'),

-> ('EMP018', 'Mshi', 'Peterson', 'mshp100gmail.com', '0145658545', '2023-01-09', 'J08004', 35000, 6.2, 'MNG003', 'DPT004'),

-> ('EMP018', 'Mshi', 'jahan', 'jahan', 'jahan', '014454677445', '2023-09-05', 'J08004', 32000, 2.0, 'MNG004', 'DPT004'),

-> ('EMP020', 'Mir', 'Amir', 'amirmir@gmail.com', '01454577445', '2023-09-05', 'J08004', 32000, 2.0, 'MNG004', 'DPT004'),

-(ERROR 2006 (HY000): MySQL server has gone away

No connection. Trying to reconnect...

Connection id: 12

Current database: employee

Query OK, 10 rows affected (0.007 sec)

Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

employee_id	first_name	last_name	email	phone_number	hire_date	job_id	salary	commission_pct	manager_id	department_i
 EMP001	Sakib	AlHasan	sakib75@gmail.com	0183438434	   2023-03-21	   JOB001	   25000	5.200	MNG001	DPT003
EMP002	Taskin	Rahman	tskin225@gmail.com	0123939439	2023-08-01	JOB003	55000	15.000	MNG003	DPT001
EMP003	Mushfiqur	Rahim	mushi200@gmail.com	0174507454	2023-07-11	J0B002	30000	10.000	MNG003	DPT001
EMP004	Mahmudul	Hasan	mahmud00@gmail.com	0138283442	2023-05-24	JOB001	22000	3.500	MNG002	DPT002
EMP005	Moshiur	Rahman	moshiurkk@gmail.com	0190958085	2023-05-19	JOB001	25000	5.000	MNG001	DPT003
EMP006	Injamul	Hasan	hasan105@gmail.com	0178548584	2023-04-01	J0B002	30000	5.200	MNG002	DPT003
EMP007	Donald	Trump	trumpt2b@gmail.com	0174574774	2023-03-08	J0B003	42000	5.500	MNG001	DPT001
EMP008	Mike	Tyson	mt605@gmail.com	0134838545	2023-11-29	J0B003	50000	10.200	MNG003	DPT002
EMP009	Kabir	Ahsan	kahsan91@gmail.com	0174577445	2023-06-05	J0B001	22000	5.000	MNG002	DPT002
EMP010	MD	Fahim	fahimmd@gmail.com	0157457445	2023-03-10	J0B002	27000	2.500	MNG002	DPT001
EMP0011	Kl	Rahul	kl200@gmail.com	0184840534	2023-12-21	J0B005	30000	2.000	MNG004	DPT004
EMP012	Ms	Dhoni	mahicool@gmail.com	0176767678	2023-08-21	J0B005	35000	9.000	MNG003	DPT005
EMP013	Rubel	Hossain	rb4374@gmail.com	0156547676	2023-08-11	J0B004	30000	12.000	MNG001	DPT007
EMP014	Mahi	Hasan	mahiB100@gmail.com	0165656642	2023-05-24	J0B001	25000	13.500	MNG004	DPT007
EMP015	Moin	Ali	maali99@gmail.com	01475675885	2023-04-19	J0B003	55000	5.500	MNG001	DPT005
EMP016	Injamamul	Haque	ihaque2@gmail.com	0165674584	2023-09-01	J0B002	40000	8.200	MNG002	DPT007
EMP017	Don	Jonson	dj333@gmail.com	0165644774	2023-03-18	J0B005	42000	12.500	MNG003	DPT004
EMP018	Mike	Peterson	mkp109@gmail.com	0145658545	2023-01-09	J0B004	35000	6.200	MNG003	DPT005
EMP019	Khan	jahan	jkhan202@gmail.com	01454677445	2023-09-05	J0B004	32000	2.000	MNG004	DPT004
EMP020	Mir	Amir	amirmir@gmail.com	0154557445	2023-06-30	J0B003	20000	2.500	MNG002	DPT006

riaDB [emplo	yee]> select :	from emplo	yees;							
employee_id	+   first_name	last_name	   email	   phone_number	hire_date	   job_id	+   salary	commission_pct	   manager_id	   department_id
EMP001	+   Sakib	AlHasan	+   sakib75@gmail.com	+   0183438434		   JOB001	+   25000	5.200	MNG001	   DРТӨӨЗ
EMP002	Taskin	Rahman	tskin225@gmail.com	0123939439	2023-08-01	J0B003	55000	15.000	MNG003	DPT001
EMP003	Mushfigur	Rahim	mushi200@gmail.com	0174507454	2023-07-11	J0B002	30000	10.000	MNG003	DPT001
EMP004	Mahmudul	Hasan	mahmud00@gmail.com	0138283442	2023-05-24	J0B001	22000	3.500	MNG002	DPT002
EMP005	Moshiur	Rahman	moshiurkk@gmail.com	0190958085	2023-05-19	JOB001	25000	5.000	MNG001	DPT003
EMP006	Injamul	Hasan	hasan105@gmail.com	0178548584	2023-04-01	ЈОВӨӨ2	30000	5.200	MNG002	DPT003
EMP007	Donald	Trump	trumpt2b@gmail.com	0174574774	2023-03-08	J0B003	42000	5.500	MNG001	DPT001
EMP008	Mike	Tyson	mt605@gmail.com	0134838545	2023-11-29	J0B003	50000	10.200	MNG003	DPT002
EMP009	Kabir	Ahsan	kahsan91@gmail.com	0174577445	2023-06-05	J0B001	22000	5.000	MNG002	DPT002
EMP010	MD	Fahim	fahimmd@gmail.com	0157457445	2023-03-10	J0B002	27000	2.500	MNG002	DPT001
EMP011	kι	Rahul	kl200@gmail.com	0184840534	2023-12-21	J0B005	30000	2.000	MNG004	DPT004
EMP012	Ms	Dhoni	mahicool@gmail.com	0176767678	2023-08-21	J0B005	35000	9.000	MNG003	DPT005
EMP013	Rubel	Hossain	rb4374@gmail.com	0156547676	2023-08-11	J0B004	30000	12.000	MNG001	DPT007
EMP014	Mahi	Hasan	mahiB100@gmail.com	0165656642	2023-05-24	J0B001	25000	13.500	MNG004	DPT007
EMP015	Moin	Ali	maali99@gmail.com	01475675885	2023-04-19	J0B003	55000	5.500	MNG001	DPT005
EMP016	Injamamul	Haque	ihaque2@gmail.com	0165674584	2023-09-01	J0B002	40000	8.200	MNG002	DPT007
EMP017	Don	Jonson	dj333@gmail.com	0165644774	2023-03-18	J0B005	42000	12.500	MNG003	DPT004
EMP018	Mike	Peterson	mkp109@gmail.com	0145658545	2023-01-09	J0B004	35000	6.200	MNG003	DPT005
EMP019	Khan	jahan	jkhan202@gmail.com	01454677445	2023-09-05	J0B004	32000	2.000	MNG004	DPT004
EMP020	Mir	Amir	amirmir@gmail.com	0154557445	2023-06-30	J0B003	20000	2.500	MNG002	DPT006

select e.first\_name, e.last\_name, e.employee\_id, e.commission\_pct,
 e.department\_id from employees as e where e.department\_id = 'DPT005' and
 e.commission\_pct < (select min(commission\_pct) from employees where</li>
 department\_id = 'DPT007');

- 4. Find the department\_id and total number of employees of each department which does not have a single employee under it with a salary more than 30,000.
  - select department\_id,count(\*) as total\_number\_of\_employees from employees
     where department\_id not in (select department\_id from employees where salary > 30000) group by department\_id;

- 5. For each department, find the department\_id, job\_id and commission\_pct with commission\_pct less than at least one other job\_id in that department.
  - select department\_id, job\_id ,commission\_pct from employees as emp1 where commission\_pct < (select max(commission\_pct) from employees as emp2 where emp1.department\_id = emp2.department\_id and emp1.job\_id = emp2.job\_id) group by department id;</li>

6. Find the manager\_id who does not have any employee under them with a salary less than 3500.

 select manager\_id from employees where manager\_id is not null group by manager\_id having min(salary) > 3500;

- 7. Find the first\_name, last\_name, employee\_id, email, salary, department\_id and commission\_pct of the employee with the lowest commission\_pct under each manager
  - select manager\_id , first\_name, last\_name, employee\_id, email, salary, department\_id , commission\_pct from employees where ( manager\_id , commission\_pct ) in (select manager\_id ,min(commission\_pct) from employees where manager\_id is not null group by manager\_id);

```
MariaDB [employee]> select first_name, last_name, employee_id, email, salary, department_id , commission_
pct from employees where ( manager_id , commission_pct ) in (select manager_id ,min(commission_pct) from
employees where manager_id is not null group by manager_id);
                                                               salary | department_id | commission_pct |
 first_name | last_name | employee_id | email
 Moshiur
               Rahman
                                         moshiurkk@gmail.com
                                                                 25000
                                                                                                   5.000
                           EMP010
                                         fahimmd@gmail.com
                                                                 27000
                                                                         DPT001
                                                                                                   2.500
 MD
               Fahim
 ĸι
                                         kl200@gmail.com
                           EMP011
               Rahul
                                                                 30000
                                                                         DPT004
                                                                                                   2.000
 Mike
                           EMP018
               Peterson
                                         mkp109@gmail.com
                                                                 35000
                                                                         DPT005
                                                                                                   6.200
 Khan
               jahan
                           EMP019
                                         jkhan202@gmail.com
                                                                 32000
                                                                         DPT004
                                                                                                   2.000
                                                                 20000
 Mir
               Amir
                           EMP020
                                         amirmir@gmail.com
                                                                         DPT006
                                                                                                   2.500
 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

 select manager\_id , first\_name, last\_name, employee\_id, email, salary, department\_id , commission\_pct ,min(commission\_pct) from employees group by manager\_id;

```
ariaDB [employee]> select  manager_id , first_name, last_name, employee_id, email, salary, department_id , commission_pct
,min(commission_pct) from employees group by manager_id;
| manager_id | first_name | last_name | employee_id | email
                                                                         | salary | department id | commission pct | min(c
                         | AlHasan
                                     | EMP001
                                                   | sakib75@gmail.com | 25000 | DPT003
                                                                                                             5.200 |
        5.000
              .
Mahmudul
                         | Hasan
                                                   | mahmud00@gmail.com | 22000 | DPT002
 MNG002
                                     | EMP004
                                                                                                             3.500 |
        2.500
 MNG003
              Taskin
                         | Rahman
                                     | EMP002
                                                   | tskin225@gmail.com | 55000 | DPT001
                                                                                                            15.000 |
        6.200
 мисеец
                         | Rahul
                                     | EMP011
                                                   | kl200@gmail.com
                                                                        | 30000 | DPT004
                                                                                                             2.000 |
        2.000
4 rows in set (0.000 sec)
```