

# CS744: Big Data Systems

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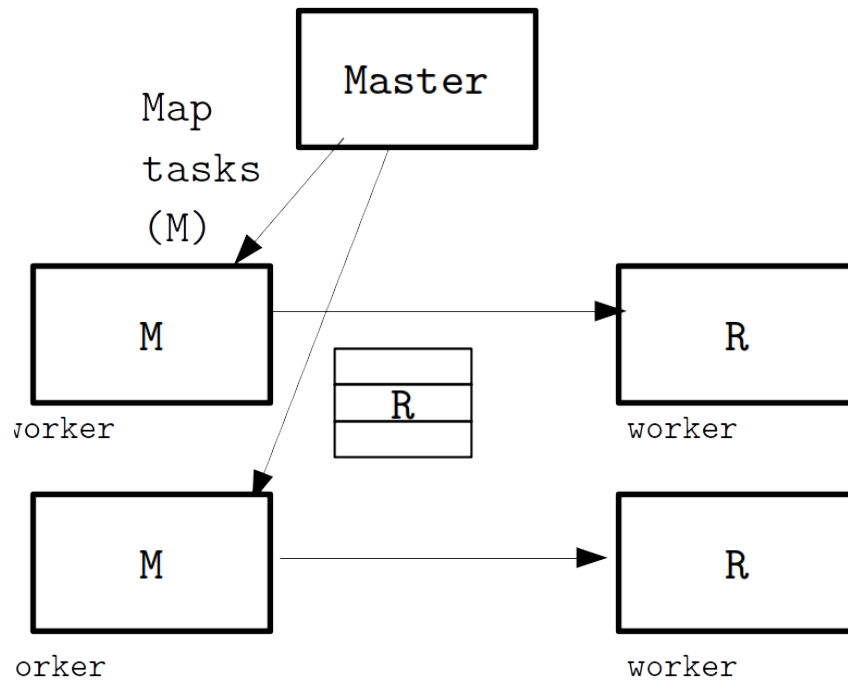
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## 1 2/4/19 MapReduce

- Programming model
- Execution
- Runtime issues
- M-R library handles execution and run-time issues
  - Transparent to programmers



## 1.1 Operators

### 1. Map

- Input = (key,value)  $\rightarrow$  (key,  $\langle v \rangle$ )

### 2. Reduce

- Operates share a key
- (key,value) is sorted and values passed to reducer

## 1.2 Failures and Slowdowns

- Handled by the master

### 1.2.1 Possible failures

#### 1. Map / Reduce

- Worker fails, some maps and some reduces completed
- Reduce data is already written to HDFS, doesn't need to be re-computed
- Maps must be re-executed, since it hasn't been written to HDFS