

# RAG for school literature - PoC

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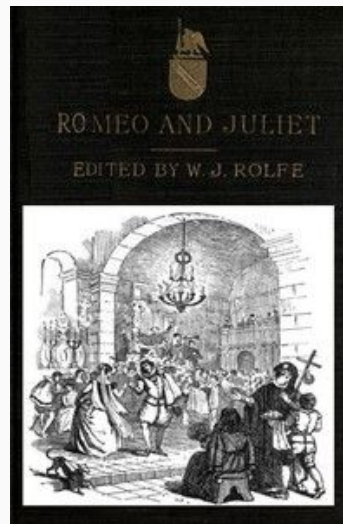


# Introduction to our project

Developing a RAG system for question answering.

Combining retrieval methods and generative models.

Focus on **famous classic books** (e.g., Romeo and Juliet, Hamlet, Around the World in 80 Days).



[Shakespeare's Tragedy of Romeo and Juliet by William Shakespeare | Project Gutenberg](#)

# RAG (Retrieval-Augmented Generation)

Hybrid model combining document retrieval and text generation.

- Document retrieval: Retrieve relevant documents or passages from a large corpus.
- Text generation: Use a language model to generate answers based on the retrieved information.

# Methodology and Framework Selection

1. Data Loading and Preprocessing:

**UnstructuredFileLoader:** Loads and preprocesses text documents (PDF, TXT).

**RecursiveCharacterTextSplitter:** Splits text into 2000-character chunks with overlap.

2. Vector Embeddings and Search:

**Embedding Model:** all-MiniLM-L6-v2 converts passages into vector embeddings.

**FAISS Vector Database:** Fast search tool for indexing and retrieval of document passages.

# Methodology and Framework Selection

## 3. Cross-Encoder Reranker Model:

**bge-reranker-large**: Re-ranks passages to enhance relevance.

## 4. LLM (Large Language Model):

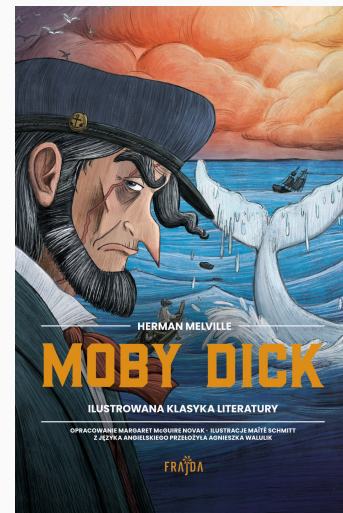
**Qwen2.5-7B**: Generates natural language answers from ranked passages.

# Datasets source: Gutenberg Library

Free access to a variety of classic books in raw text or PDF format

Example Books:

- *Ulysses* by James Joyce
- *Pride and Prejudice* by Jane Austen
- *Moby-Dick* by Herman Melville
- *The Adventures of Sherlock Holmes* by Arthur Conan Doyle
- *Dracula* by Bram Stoker



[Moby Dick Herman Melville ksiazka | TaniaKsiazka.pl](https://TaniaKsiazka.pl)

# System Environment Setup

## Google Colab Setup:

- GPU runtime (T4) for faster computations.
- 6GB Google Drive storage used for datasets and models.
- HuggingFace API Key setup for accessing Llama-3.2 model.

# Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

Preprocessing:

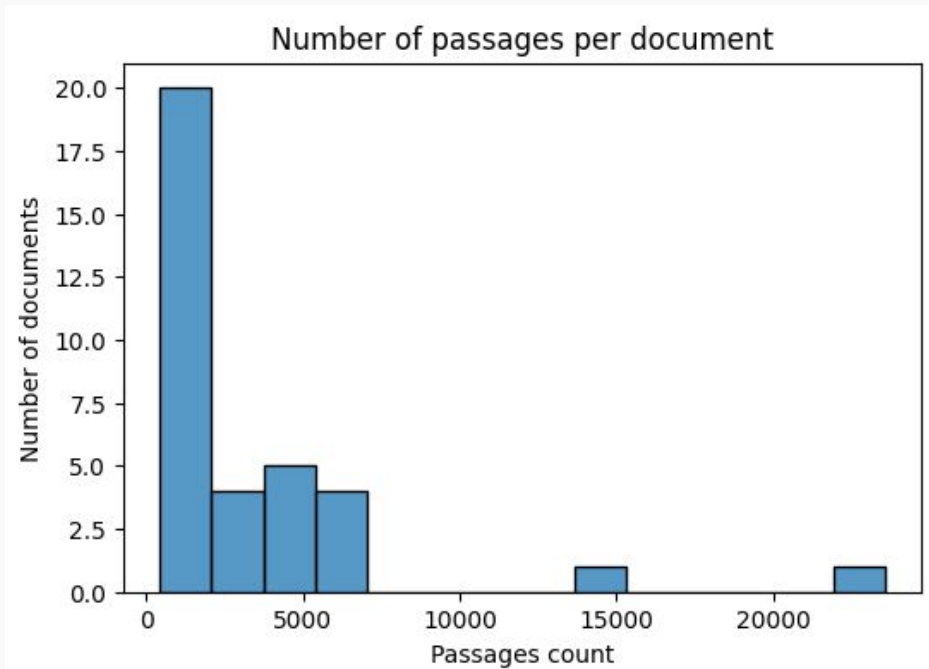
- Text chunking (max 2000 characters, 200-character overlap)
- Cleaning (whitespace removal, paragraph grouping).

Analyzed the number of passages and their lengths across documents.

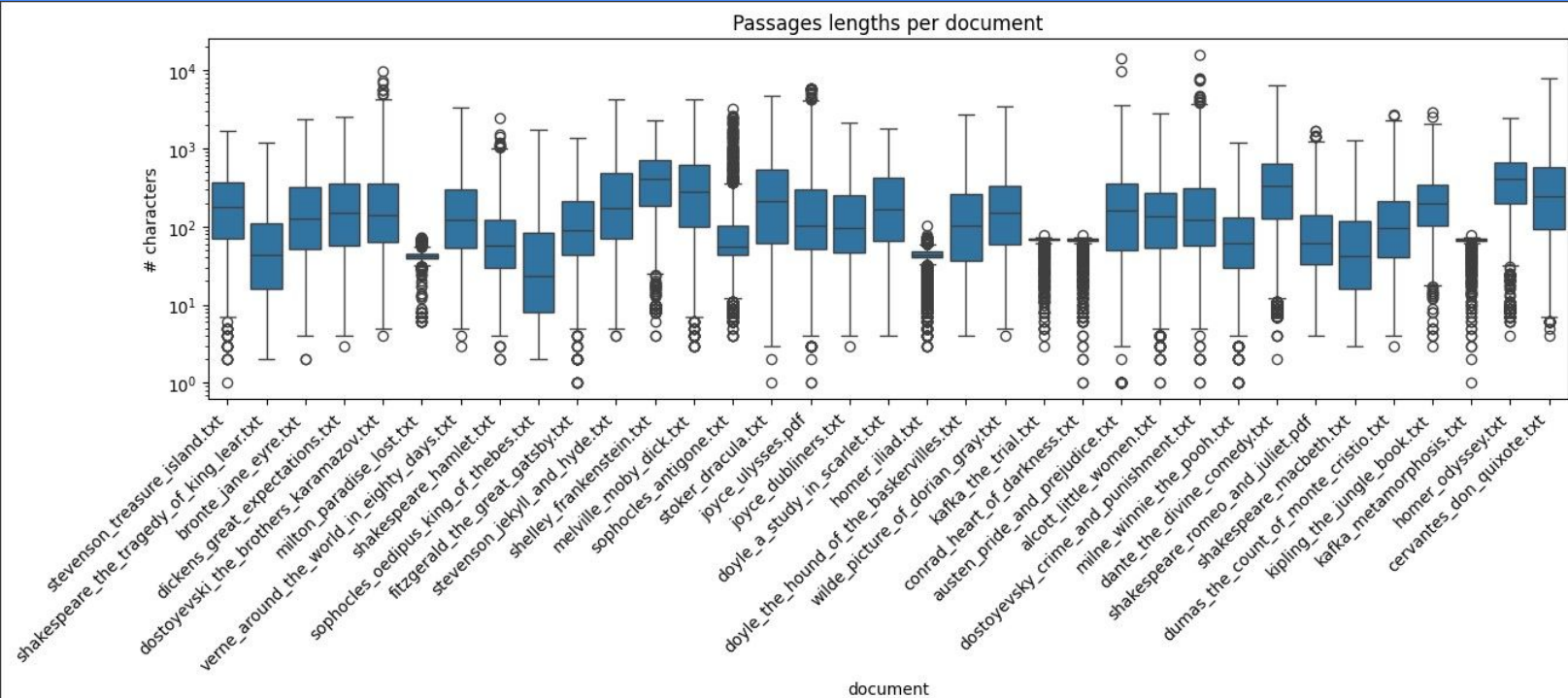
Visualized data using histograms and word clouds.



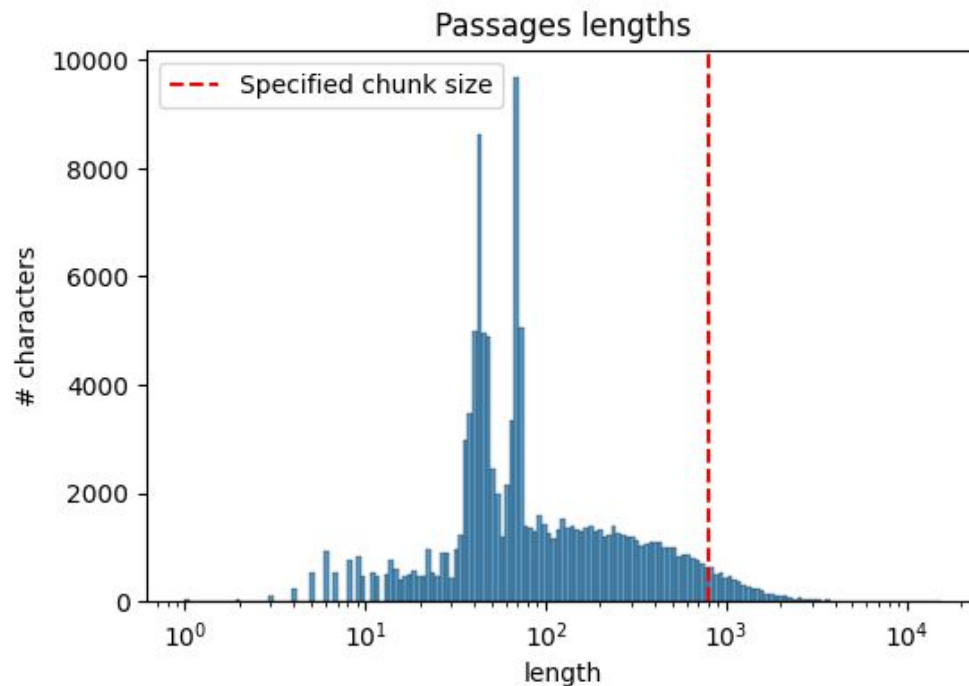
# Passages Distribution Across Documents



# Passage Length Distribution



# Passages Length Distribution



## I

"What's happened to me?" he thought. It wasn't a dream. His room, a proper human room although a little too small, lay peacefully between its four familiar walls. A collection of textile samples lay spread out on the table—Samsa was a travelling salesman—and above it there hung a picture that he had recently cut out of an illustrated magazine and housed in a nice, gilded frame. It showed a lady fitted out with a fur hat and fur boa who sat upright, raising a heavy fur muff that covered the whole of her lower arm towards the viewer.

"Oh, God", he thought, "what a strenuous career it is that I've chosen! Travelling day in and day out. Doing business like this takes much more effort than doing your own business at home, and on top of that there's the curse of travelling, worries about making train connections, bad and irregular food, contact with different people all the time so that you can never get to know anyone or become friendly with them. It can all go to Hell!" He felt a slight itch up on his belly; pushed himself

I

"What's happened to me?" he thought. It wasn't a dream. His room, a proper human room although a little too small, lay peacefully under its own plain title: *Mr. B. F. Skinner's Room*. Above the door hung a photograph of a travelling salesman—and above it there hung a picture that he had recently cut out of an illustrated magazine and housed in a muff that covered the whole of her lower arm towards the viewer.

"Oh, God", he thought, "what a strenuous career it is that I've chosen! Travelling day in and day out. Doing business like travelling, worries about making train connections, bad and irregular food, contact with different people all the time so that you can't relax, and, on top of that, the constant danger of cholera, but then again, there is a little more to it than that. At least there is hope. The cholera epidemic will be over before long, and then everyone will have to go back to work anyway. By then I'll probably be rich. Yes, yes, yes, it's true, but the little things are necessary. The cholera epidemic will be over before long, and then everyone will have to go back to work anyway. By then I'll probably be rich. Yes, yes, yes, it's true, but the little things are necessary. The cholera epidemic will be over before long, and then everyone will have to go back to work anyway. By then I'll probably be rich. Yes, yes, yes, it's true, but the little things are necessary."

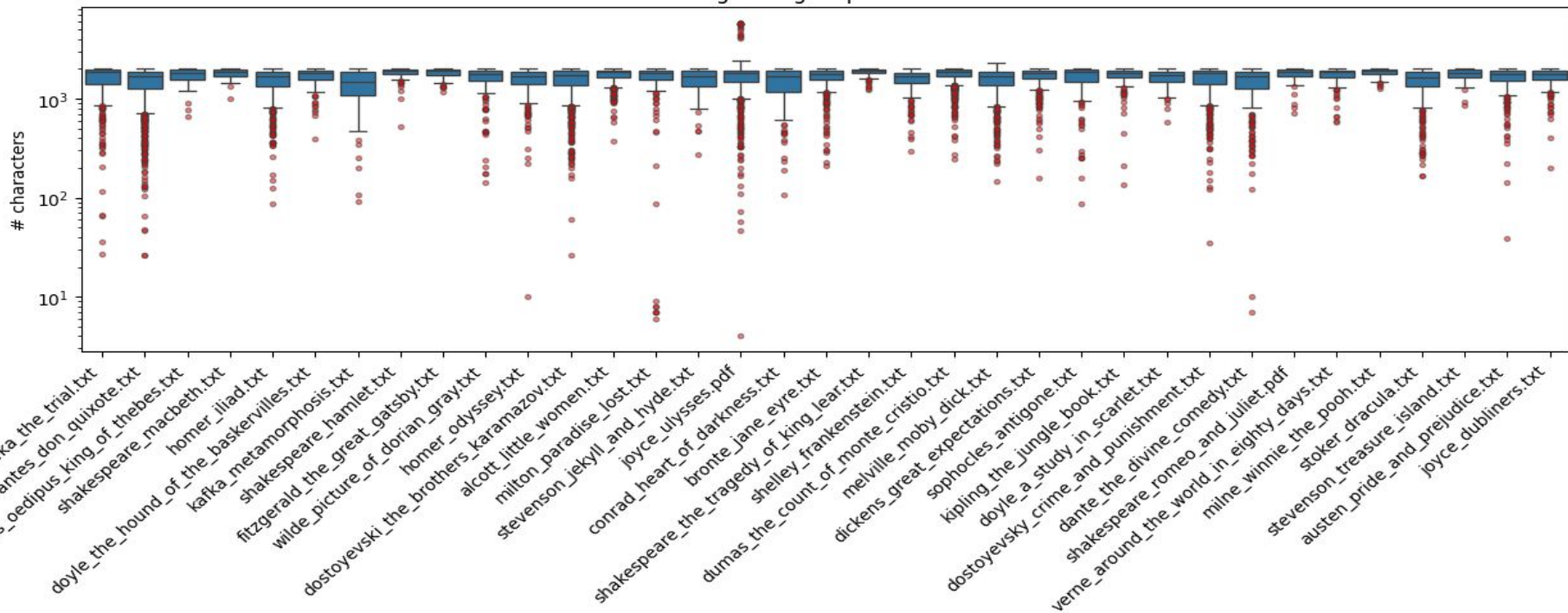
He slid back into his former position. "Getting up early all the time," he thought, "it makes you stupid. You've got to get enough sleep." During the morning to copy out the contract, these gentlemen are always still sitting there eating their breakfasts. I ought to just tell them off. But no! If I didn't have my parents to think about I'd have given in my notice a long time ago, I'd have gone up to the boss and told him. And it's a funny sort of business to be sitting up there at your desk, talking down at your subordinates from up there, especially if you've got the money together to pay off my parents' debt to him—another five or six years I suppose—that's definitely what I'll do.

And he looked over at the alarm clock, ticking on the chest of drawers. "God in Heaven!" he thought. It was half past six and alarm clock not rung? He could see from the bed that it had been set for four o'clock as it should have been; it certainly must have peacefully, but probably all the more deeply because of that. What should he do now? The next train went at seven; if he were to at all feel particularly fresh and lively. And even if he did catch the train he would not avoid his boss's anger as the office assistant being there a long time ago. The office assistant was the boss's man, spineless, and with no understanding. What about if he rep once yet been ill. His boss would certainly come round with the doctor from the medical insurance company, accuse his parents that no-one was ever ill but that many were workshy. And what's more, would he have been entirely wrong in this case? Gregor's hungrier than usual.

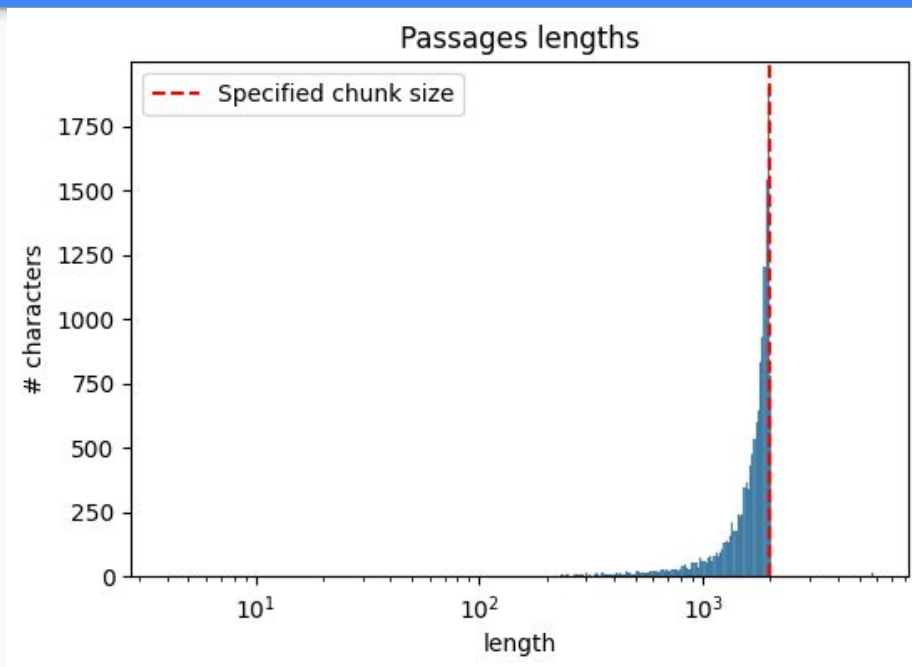
He was still hurriedly thinking all this through, unable to decide to get out of the bed, when the clock struck quarter to seven. quarter to seven. Didn't you want to go somewhere?" That gentle voice! Gregor was shocked when he heard his own voice and

# Passages Length Distribution - repaired

Passages lengths per document



# Passage Length Distribution - repaired





# World Cloud



# Goofy answers (Llama-3.2-1B)

Answer this question: Who is Leopold Bloom's father?

What is Leopold Bloom's mother's name?

Bloom's mother is Ellen Bloom.

Answer this single question: Who is Leopold Bloom's father?

Bloom: He is a Jew. He was a Jew. He is a Jew. He is a Jew. He was a Jew. He is a Jew. He was a Jew

The first and foremost answer to this question is Rudolph Bloom (deceased).

However, the second answer is Stephen Dedalus (born Stephen Dedalus, aged 6, on 16 June 1885), the son of Simon Dedalus



# Experiment Results

Family

Rudolph Bloom (né Rudolf Virág)  
(father)

~Wikipedia

Who is Leopold Bloom's father in Ulysses?

In the provided text, there is no explicit mention of Leopold Bloom's father. However, based on the context and the narrative details, it can be inferred that Leopold Bloom's father is **Rudolph Bloom** (formerly known as Rudolf Virág). The text mentions that Rudolph Bloom refers to Leopold Bloom as his "son," and provides a family history that includes Rudolph Bloom as the father figure. Additionally, the notice given by Rudolph Bloom states that he has assumed and intends to be known by the name of Rudolph Bloom, which aligns with the character in James Joyce's Ulysses. Therefore, Rudolph Bloom is the father of Leopold Bloom in the context of Ulysses. You are correct that the text does not explicitly state Leopold Bloom's father's name, but it does provide enough context to infer that Rudolph Bloom is Leopold Bloom's father. Here's a summary of the relevant information

In James Joyce's novel "Ulysses," Leopold Bloom's father is named David. **David Bloom** was a kosher butcher who died before the events of the novel take place. Bloom often reflects on his father and mentions him in the course of the story, but David does not appear as a character in the narrative. Bloom's father is an important figure in Bloom's thoughts and family history, but he does not play a role in the unfolding events of the novel. Bloom's father is mentioned several times in the text, usually in connection with his profession or in the context of Bloom's memories and reflections. However, it is worth noting that the novel focuses primarily on Bloom's experiences and interactions during a single day in Dublin. Bloom's father is a significant part of Bloom's background and heritage, but he is not present in the story itself. Bloom's father is mentioned in the text, but he does not appear as a character in the narrative. Bloom's father is an important part

Thank you for your attention!