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当前课程进度



● 第09讲 顺藤摸瓜, Jvm原理剖析与调优性能收集

⊕ 第10讲 顺水推舟,数据库调优之SQL不改写优化

⊕ 第11讲 峰回路转,数据库调优之SQL巧思妙改写

⊕ 第12讲 平流缓进,从SQL优化迈进存储过程调优

🕀 第13讲 干里之行,数据库设计之建模缺陷与规避

🕀 第14讲 厚积薄发,系统框架优化之缓存机制应用

④ 第15讲 众妙之门,系统框架之分布式的林林种种

⊕ 第16讲 万事俱备,优化实施的相关实战宝典手册

🕑 第17讲 只欠东风,系列综合实战案例与全课总结

第01讲 混沌初开,携手走进性能优化的神秘世界 🕣

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第04讲 有备而战,Nmon工具的收集与诊断原理 🕀

第05讲 大道至简,数据库整体调优之收集的法宝 🕀

第06讲 心中无剑,Dt工具介绍与诊断优化的探讨 🕀

第07讲 抽丝剥茧,Dt工具的使用与实战落地案例 🕀

第08讲 电光火石,数据库整体调优之火箭般定位 🕀

应用系统架构 优化方法与案例实战

DATAGURU专业数据分析社区

应用系统架构优化方法与案例实战 讲师 梁敬彬 黄锏 黄维新 张荣志

上周回顾



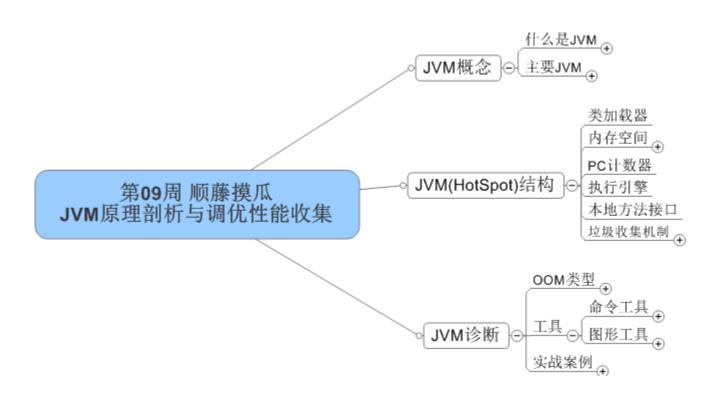
来来来,我们先一起回顾一下......

上周课程综述

上周作业回顾

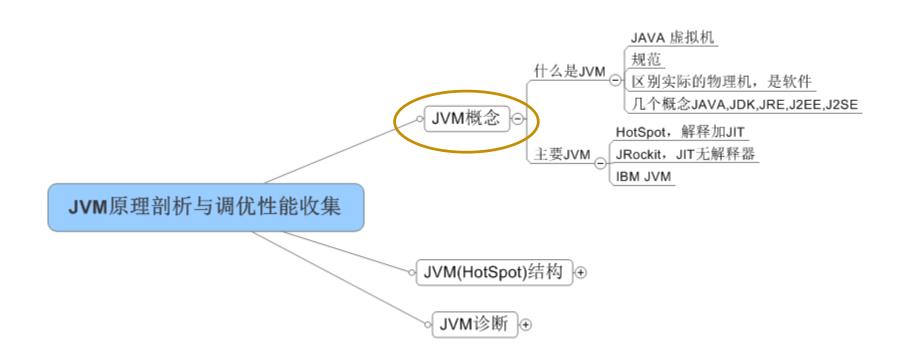
本周课程的主要内容





JVM概念





什么是JVM



- JVM是一套规范,用来定义JAVA虚拟机
- JVM即JAVA 虚拟机。java语言的平台无关性,是通过在不同的平台加一个中间层,即安装JVM虚拟机来实现的,而JVM虚拟机不是平台无关性的。
- java编译器只要面向JVM,生成JVM能理解的代码或字节码文件。JVM在执行字节码时,把字节码转化成具体平台上的机器指令执行。这就是JAVA能够"Write Once,Run Anywhere(一次编写,到处运行)"的原因。
- 虚拟机(Virtual Machine)指通过<u>软件</u>模拟的具有完整<u>硬件</u>系统功能的、运行在一个 完全<u>隔离</u>环境中的完整<u>计算机系统</u>。
- 什么是JVM,JRE,JDK,J2SE,J2EE?



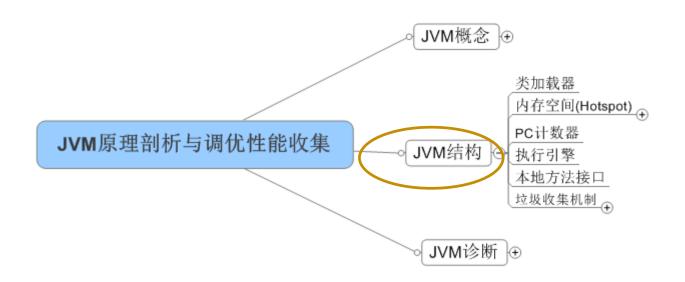
主要JVM及区别



- HotSpot JVM
- Jrockit JVM
- IBM JVM

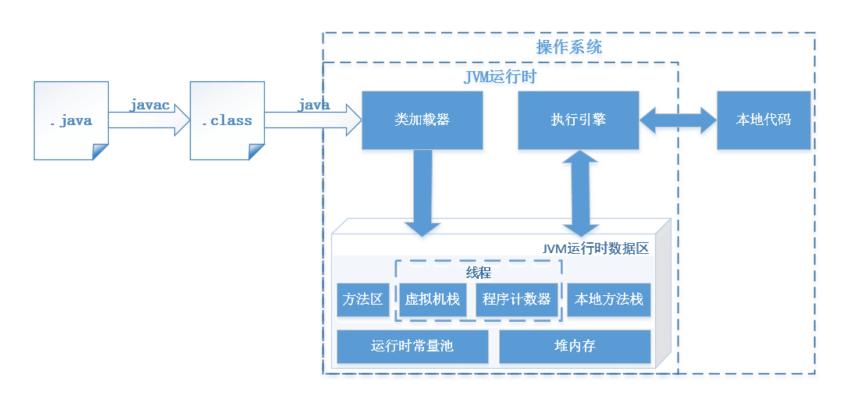
JVM结构





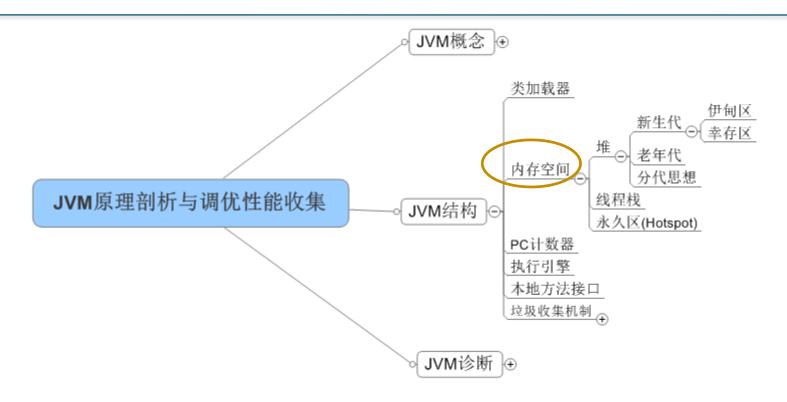
JVM结构图





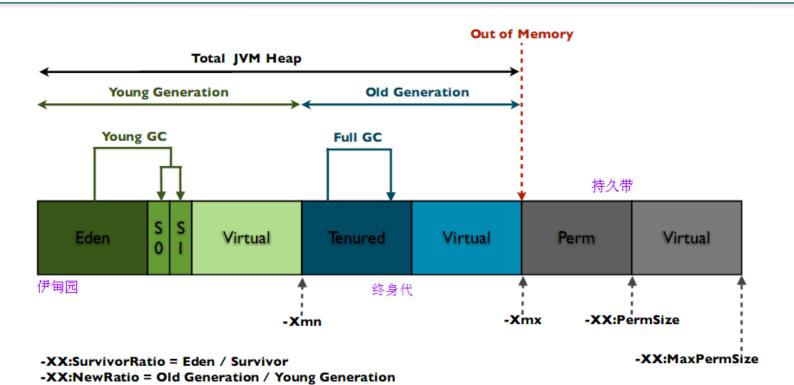
内存结构





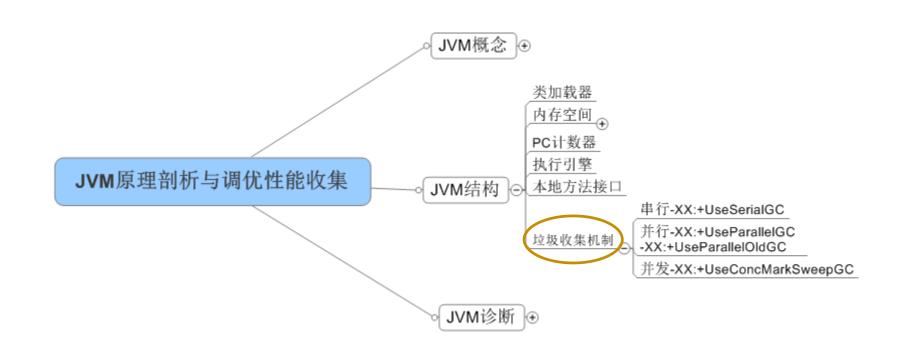
内存分代管理(Generation)





垃圾收集机制





为什么要垃圾回收









GC算法与StopTheWorld



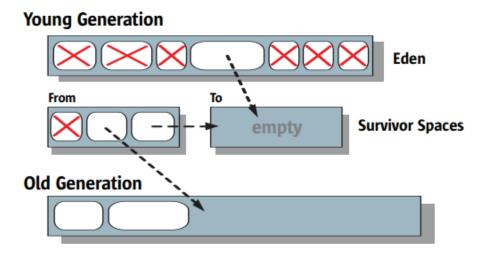
- 复制算法-将原有的内存空间分为两块,两块空间完全相同,每次只使用其中一块,在垃圾回收时,将正在使用的内存中的存活对象复制到未使用的内存块中,之后,清除正在使用的内存块中的所有对象,交换两个内存的角色,完成垃圾回收
- 标记清除-清除算法将垃圾回收分为两个阶段:标记阶段和清除阶段。一种可行的实现是 ,在标记阶段,首先通过根节点,标记所有从根节点开始的可达对象。因此,未被标记的 对象就是未被引用的垃圾对象。然后,在清除阶段,清除所有未被标记的对象。
- 标记清除压缩-适合用于存活对象较多的场合,如老年代。它在标记-清除算法的基础上做了一些优化。和标记-清除算法一样,标记-压缩算法也首先需要从根节点开始,对所有可达对象做一次标记。但之后,它并不简单的清理未标记的对象,而是将所有的存活对象压缩到内存的一端。之后,清理边界外所有的空间。

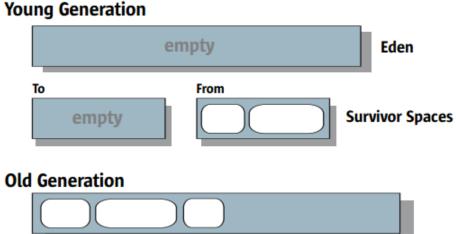
垃圾收集机制-串行



-XX:+UseSerialGC

新生代的垃圾回收机制: 使用复制算法







垃圾收集机制-串行



-XX:+UseSerialGC

老年代的垃圾回收机制:标记清除压缩算法

a) Start of Compaction



b) End of Compaction





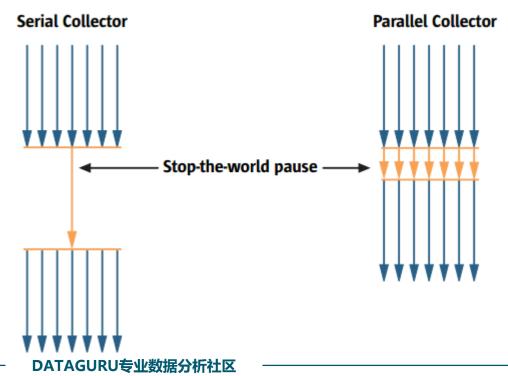
垃圾收集机制-并行



-XX:+UseParallelGC,-XX:+UseParallelOldGC

老年代的垃圾回收机制:

标记清除压缩算法





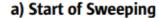
垃圾收集机制-并发



-XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC

老年代的垃圾回收机制:

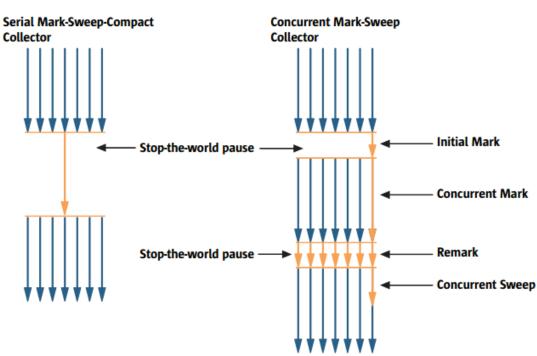
标记清除算法





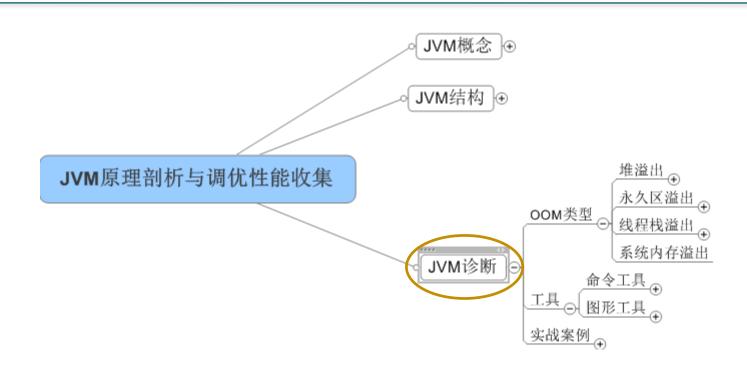
b) End of Sweeping





JVM诊断





OutOfMemoryError: PermGen space



```
at sun, reflect, Generated Method Accessor 13, invoke (Unknown Source)
        at sun. reflect. Delegating Method Accessor Impl. invoke (Delegating Method Accessor Impl. java: 25)
       Truncated, see log file for complete stacktrace
<2014-12-19 下午03时35分52秒 CST> <Error> <HTTP> <BEA-101362> <[ServletContext@1677168094[app:jtitsm_web module:WebContent path: spe
c-version:null]] could not deserialize the servlet-context scoped attribute with name: "AxisEngine"
java. io. Not Serializable Exception: org. apache. axis. configuration. File Provider
        at java.jo.ObjectOutputStream.writeObjectO(ObjectOutputStream.java:1164)
        at java.io.ObjectOutputStream.defaultWriteFields(ObjectOutputStream.java:1518)
        at java.io.ObjectOutputStream.writeSerialData(ObjectOutputStream.java:1483)
        at java.io.ObjectOutputStream.writeOrdinaryObject(ObjectOutputStream.java:1400)
        at java.io.ObjectOutputStream.writeObjectO(ObjectOutputStream.java:1158)
       Truncated, see log file for complete stacktrace
<2014-12-19 下午03时37分06秒 CST> <Warning> <HTTP> <BEA-101162> <User defined listener org.springframework.web.context.ContextLoader
Listener failed: java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: PermGen space.
java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: PermGen space
<2014-12-19 下午03时37分06秒 CST> <Error> <Socket> <BEA-000405> <Uncaught Throwable in processSockets
 java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: PermGen space.
java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: PermGen space
       at sun.misc.Unsafe.defineClass(Native Method)
        at sun.reflect.ClassDefiner.defineClass(ClassDefiner.java:45)
       at sun.reflect.MethodAccessorGenerator$1.run(MethodAccessorGenerator.java:381)
       at java.security.AccessController.doPrivileged(Native Method)
       at sum, reflect. MethodAccessorGenerator, generate (MethodAccessorGenerator, java: 377)
        Truncated, see log file for complete stacktrace
<2014-12-19 下午03时37分06秒 CST> <Warning> <Socket> <BEA-000449> <Closing socket as no data read from it on 192.168.17.29:58,542 du</p>
```

OutOfMemoryError: unable to create new native thread



```
Thread1240 created
Thread1241 created
Thread1242 created
Thread1243 created
Thread1244 created
Thread1244 created
Thread1245 created
Thread1245 created
Exception in thread "main" java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: unable to create new native thread
at java.lang.Thread.startO(Native Method)
at java.lang.Thread.start(Thread.java:640)
at Main.main(Main.java:16)
```



OutOfMemoryError: Java heap space



```
Exception in thread "Session.26" java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: Java heap space
             at TestThread.useHeapMem(TestThread.java:29)
             at TestThread.run(TestThread.java:14)
             at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:662)
Session.27
Exception in thread "Session.27" java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: Java heap space
             at TestThread.useHeapMem(TestThread.java:29)
             at TestThread.run(TestThread.java:14)
             at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:662)
Session.28
Exception in thread "Session.28" java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: Java heap space
             at TestThread.useHeapMem(TestThread.java:29)
             at TestThread.run(TestThread.java:14)
             at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:662)
Session.29
Exception in thread "Session.29" java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: Java heap space
             at TestThread.useHeapMem(TestThread.java:29)
             at TestThread.run(TestThread.java:14)
             at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:662)
```

调整参数的方法



■ 静态调整:在jvm启动的时候,带入参数。

```
C:\Users\roosejay>jinfo -flags 6788
Attaching to process ID 6788, please wait...
Debugger attached successfully.
Server compiler detected.
JUM version is 24.0-b56

-Xms24m -Xmx256m -XX:MaxPermSize=96m -Dsun.jvmstat.perdata.syncWaitMs=10000 -Dsun.java2d.noddraw=tre -Dsun.java2d.d3d=false -Dnetbeans.keyring.no.master=true -Djdk.home=D:\程序\JDK -Dnetbeans.home=D\程序\JDK\lib\visualvm\platform -Dnetbeans.user=C:\Users\roosejay\AppData\Roaming\VisualVM -XX:HeapDumpOnOutOfMemoryEr -XX:HeapDumpPath=C:\Users\roosejay\AppData\Roaming\VisualVM -XX:HeapDumpOnOutOfMemoryEr -XX:HeapDumpPath=C:\Users\roosejay\AppData\Roaming\VisualVM -XX:HeapDump.horof -Dnetbeas.system_http_proxy=DIRECT -Dsun.awt.keepWorkingSetOnMinimize=true -Dnetbeans.dirs=D:\程序\JDK\lib\visualvm\visualvm\visualvm\profiler
```

■ 动态调整:使用工具在jvm运行的时候,进行调整。使用jinfo等工具进行调整。(只能调整部分参数)

```
C:\Users\roosejay>jinfo -flag +HeapDumpBeforeFullGC 6788
```

```
C:\Users\roosejay>jinfo -flag +HeapDumpBeforeFullGC 6964
Exception in thread "main" java.io.IOException: Command failed in target UM
    at sun.tools.attach.WindowsUirtualMachine.execute(WindowsUirtualMachine.java:112)
    at sun.tools.attach.HotSpotUirtualMachine.executeCommand(HotSpotUirtualMachine.java:217)
    at sun.tools.attach.HotSpotUirtualMachine.setFlag(HotSpotUirtualMachine.java:190)
    at sun.tools.jinfo.JInfo.flag(JInfo.java:129)
    at sun.tools.jinfo.JInfo.main(JInfo.java:76)
```

堆内存



-Xmsn

- 默认值:运行时自动控制;JDK5为2M;启用并行GC时大于1/64物理内存或1G
- 堆空间初始大小,1M的整数倍,大于1M,

■ -Xmxn

- 默认值:运行时自动控制;JDK5为64M;启用并行GC时小于1/ 4物理内存或1G
- 堆空间最大大小,1M的整数倍,大于2M;

- –XX:MinHeapFreeRatio=*mini mum*
 - 默认:40
 - 堆空间的空闲比率小于下限时,将自动扩展
- –XX:MaxHeapFreeRatio=maxi mum
 - 默认:70
 - 堆空间的空闲比率大于上限时,将自动收缩

分代



- -XX:NewSize=*n*或-Xm*size*
 - 默认值:根据平台自动设定
 - 年轻代的大小
- –XX:NewRatio=n
 - 默认值:client:2; server:8
 - 年老除以年轻代的倍数。

- -XX:SurvivorRatio=*n*
 - 默认值:32
 - Eden区除以一个Survivor区的倍数。
- –XX:MaxPermSize= n
 - 默认值:根据平台自动设定
 - 持久代的最大空间大小

GC类型



- –XX:+UseSerialGC
 - 串行GC
- –XX:+UseParallelGC
 - 并行GC
- –XX:+UseParallelOldGC
 - 并行 + 压缩 ,

- –XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC
 - Concurrent mark-sweep (CMS), 并发GC
- 默认GC的选择:
 - Client模式启用:-XX:+UseSerialGC
 - Server模式启用:-XX:+UseParallelGC
 - XX:+AggressiveOpts
 - 开启推荐的参数项

GC统计数据



- -verbos:gc
 - 将GC信息显示到标准输出
- -Xloggc:file
 - 将GC信息输出到文件
- –XX:+PrintGC
 - 输出每次GC的基本信息(默认)

- -XX:+PrintGCDetails
 - 输出每次GC的详细信息
- -XX:+PrintGCTimeStamps
 - 在GC开始时,输出时间

用于并行(压缩)GC



- –XX:ParallelGCThreads=n
 - 默认值:CPU数
 - 垃圾收集的线程数
- –XX:MaxGCPauseMillis=n
 - 默认值:无
 - 最大GC停顿时间(毫秒即1/100 0秒)

- –XX:GCTimeRatio=n
 - 默认值:99
 - 垃圾收集时间比率,占程序运行 总时间的1/(1+n)

用于CMS GC



- –XX:+CMSIncrementalMode或-Xi ncgc
 - 默认值:禁用
 - 启用后,并发GC将周期性停止 ,以便程序更好的运行

- –XX:+CMSIncrementalPacing
 - 默认值:禁用
 - 启用后,基于应用程序行为,自 动控制CMS GC在停止前允许进 行的工作总量。
- –XX:ParallelGCThreads=n
 - 与并行GC相同

其他



■ JIT相关参数

- Xint
 - 在运行时,仅执行解析, 不编译
- XX:+PrintCompilation
 - 显示运行时编译情况
- Xprof
 - 将程序Profile信息(解析时间、 编译时间)打印到标准输出

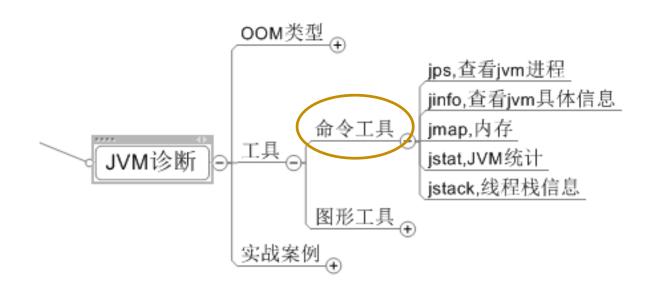
■ 其他

- Xshare: auto/on/off
 - 是否使用共享的类信息(通常 用于Client端加快JVM启动)
- -verbose:class (默认)
 - Display information about e ach class loaded.



JVM诊断工具-文本工具









■ jps:显示进程号和简短名称

```
D:\>jps
4480 Jps
2196 Main
```

■ jps -m:显示传递给Main方法的参数

■ jps -v:显示传递给JVM的参数

```
■ jps -l:显示进程号和完整路径
```

```
D:\>jps -1
2196 com.sun.tools.hat.Main
928 sun.tools.jps.Jps
```

■ ips -q:仅显示进程号

```
D:\>jps -q
3192
2196
```

```
D:\>jps -v
2196 Main -Denv.class.path=.;D:\程序\JDK\lib\dt.jar;D:\程序\JDK\lib\tools.jar; -Dapplication.home=D:
\jdk1.6.0_27 -Xms8m
3108 Jps -Denv.class.path=.;D:\程序\JDK\lib\dt.jar;D:\程序\JDK\lib\tools.jar; -Dapplication.home=D:\
程序\JDK -Xms8m
```





Jstat的使用

D:\>jstat -options -class -compiler -gc -gccapacity -gccause -gcnew -gcnewcapacity -gcold -gcoldcapacity -gcpermcapacity -gcutil -printcompilation

查看载入的类

D:\>jstat -class 2196 1000											
Loaded	Bytes	Unloaded	Bytes	Time							
714	841.5	0	0.0	1.00							
714	841.5	Θ	0.0	1.00							
714	841.5	0	0.0	1.00							
714	841.5	0	0.0	1.00							

查看新生代GC情况

```
D:\>jstat -gcnew 2196 1000
        S1C
               SOU
                       $10
 SOC
                                      DSS
                                               EC
                                                         ΕU
                                                                 YGC
                                                                         YGCT
                        36.7 15
 256.0
        256.0
                  0.0
                                      128.0
                                              2176.0
                                                         650.9
                                                                    25
                                                                          0.050
256.0 256.0
                        36.7 15
                                      128.0
                                              2176.0
                                                         650.9
                                                                    25
                                                                          0.050
                 0.0
                                 15
```

查看所有GC情况

D:\>jstat -gcutil 2196 3000											
S0	S1	Ε	0	Р	YGC	YGCT	FGC	FGCT	GCT		
0.00	14.32	29.91	95.81	33.95	25	0.050	0	0.000	0.050		
0.00	14.32	29.91	95.81	33.95	25	0.050	0	0.000	0.050		
0.00	14.32	29.91	95.81	33.95	25	0.050	0	0.000	0.050		
0.00	14.32	29.91	95.81	33.95	25	0.050	0	0.000	0.050		
0.00	14.32	29.91	95.81	33.95	25	0.050	0	0.000	0.050		

jinfo



jinfo 48608

```
Attaching to process ID 48608, please wait...

Debugger attached successfully.

Server compiler detected.

JVM version is 23.7-b01

Java System Properties:

java.runtime.name = Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment
```

■ jinfo -flags 48608:查看设置

```
Attaching to process ID 48608, please wait...

Debugger attached successfully.

Server compiler detected.

JVM version is 23.7-b01

-Xmx25m -Xms25m
```

■ jinfo -flag MaxPermSize 48608: 查看某个的配置

-XX:MaxPermSize=67108864





■ jmap -histo <pid> 对象实例的统计

```
D:\jdk1.6.0_27\bin>jmap -histo 2196
         #instances
                             #bytes class name
 num
              20929
                            3888416
   2:
               9434
                            1035800
                                     <constMethodKlass>
   3:
              16278
                            761808
                                     <symbolKlass>
   4:
               9434
                             757952
                                     <methodKlass>
   5:
                714
                             430544
                                     <constantPoolKlass>
   6:
              16925
                             406200
                                     java.lang.String
              16562
                             397488
                                     java.util.Hashtable$Entru
                                     <instanceKlassKlass>
   8:
                714
                             300304
   9:
                659
                             289000
                                     <constantPoolCacheKlass>
  10:
                958
                             264872
```

■ jmap -dump:format=b,file=heap.bin <pid> 获取堆的信息,二进制文件

```
D:\jdk1.6.0_27\bin>jmap -dump:format=b,file=beap.bin 2196
Dumping heap to D:\jdk1.6.0_27\bin\beap.bin ...
Heap dump file created
```

jstack



- jstack <pid>获取栈信息,查看是否有锁
- 使用系统信号通知进行,打印CoreDump到标准输出
 - Linux下: kill -3 < pid>
 - Windows下: Ctrl-Beak

```
D:\jdk1.6.0_27\bin>jstack 2196
2014-12-28 14:20:16
Full thread dump Java HotSpot(TM) Client UM (20.2-b06 mixed mode):

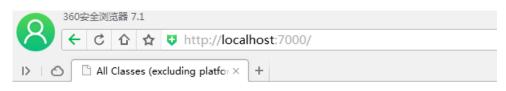
"DestroyJavaUM" prio=6 tid=0x006fa000 nid=0xa18 waiting on condition [0x000000000]
    java.lang.Thread.State: RUNNABLE

"Query Listener" prio=6 tid=0x187ccc00 nid=0x1660 runnable [0x188af000]
    java.lang.Thread.State: RUNNABLE
        at java.net.PlainSocketImpl.socketAccept(Native Method)
        at java.net.PlainSocketImpl.accept(PlainSocketImpl.java:408)
        - locked <0x09916a10> (a java.net.SockesSocketImpl)
        at java.net.ServerSocket.implAccept(ServerSocket.java:462)
        at java.net.ServerSocket.accept(ServerSocket.java:430)
        at com.sun.tools.hat.internal.server.QueryListener.waitForRequests(QueryListener.java:76)
        at com.sun.tools.hat.internal.server.QueryListener.run(QueryListener.java:65)
        at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:662)
```

jhat



使用jhat xxx.hprof(堆分析工具) 启动,通过web浏览器进行访问



All Classes

D:\jdk1.6.0_27\bin\jhat d:\java_pid18448.hprof Reading from d:\java_pid18448.hprof... Dump file created Sat Dec 27 15:18:55 CST 2014 Snapshot read, resolving... Resolving 7405 objects... Chasing references, expect 1 dots. Eliminating duplicate references. Snapshot resolved. Started HTTP server on port 7000 Server is ready.

Package < Default Package >

class Heap 00M [0x14389520]
class Heap 00M\$TestThread [0x14389f40]

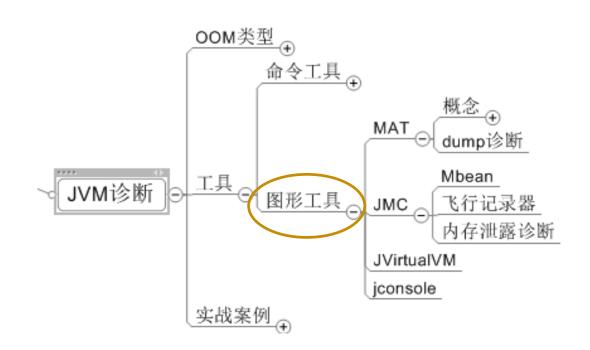
Other Queries

- All classes including platform
- Show all members of the rootset
- Show instance counts for all classes (including platform)
- Show instance counts for all classes (excluding platform)
- Show heap histogram
- Show finalizer summary
- Execute Object Query Language (OQL) query



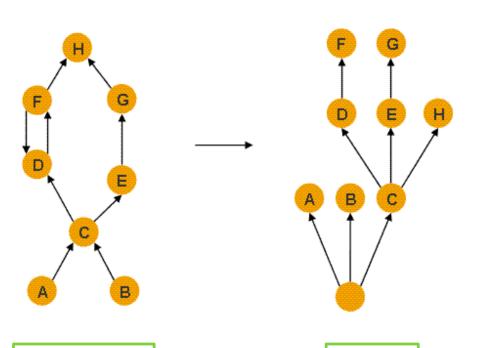
JVM诊断工具-图形工具





工具涉及的几个概念-支配树





在对象引用图中,所有指向对象B的路径都经过对象A,则认为对象A支配对象B如果对象A是离对象B最近的一个支配对象,则认为对象A为对象B的直接支配者

支配者被回收,被支配对象 也被回收

对象引用图

支配树



工具涉及的几个概念-浅堆与深堆



■ 浅堆

- 一个对象结构所占用的内存大小
- 对象大小按照8字节对齐
- 浅堆大小和对象的内容无关,只和对象的结构有关

■ 深堆

- 一个对象被GC回收后,可以真实释放的内存大小
- 只能通过对象访问到的(直接或者间接)所有对象的浅堆之和(支配树)

Jconsole



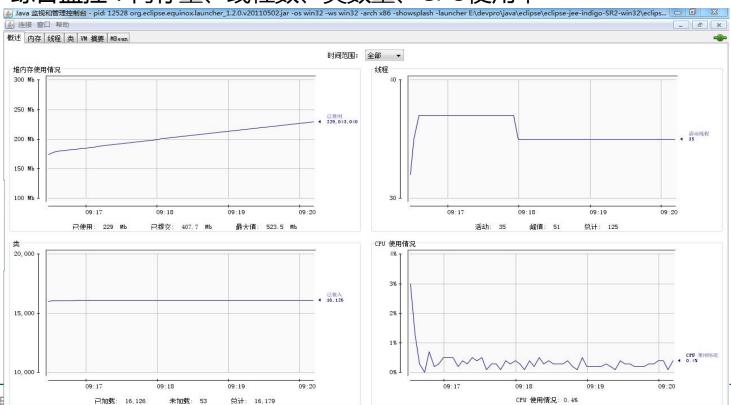
- JConsole: JDK自带基于JMX客户端的监控工具
 - 标准JMX管理客户端
 - VM整体摘要信息
 - 内存区监控
 - 线程监控
 - 类加载概况
- 程序命令:%JAVA_HOME%/bin/jconsole.exe



Jconsole示例-1/5



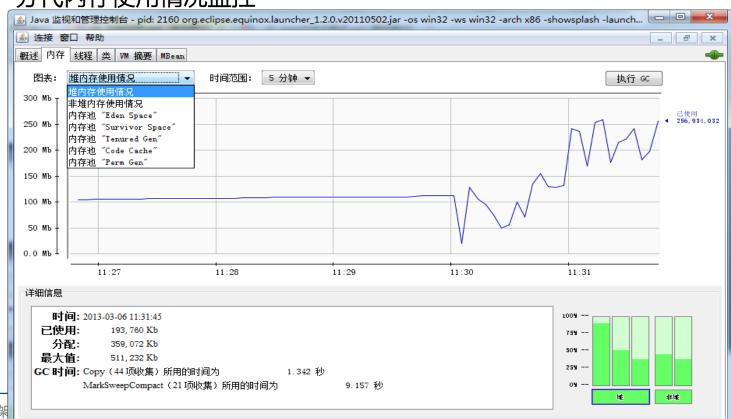
■ 综合监控:内存量、线程数、类数量、CPU使用率



Jconsole示例-2/5



■ 分代内存使用情况监控

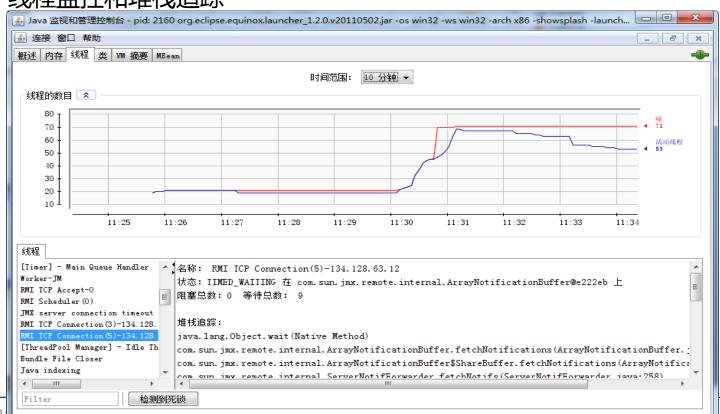


应用系统势

Jconsole示例-3/5



■ 线程监控和堆栈追踪



Jconsole示例-4/5



■ VM摘要



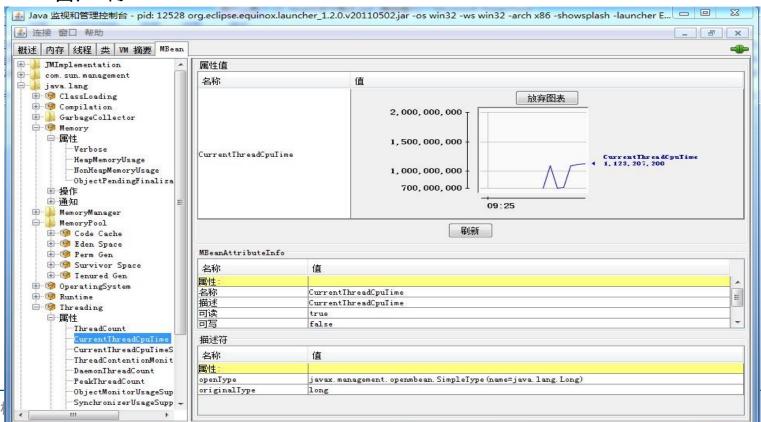
司马坐略移・Edecomoliavalidkidkil 6.0.12\tirelfibliresources iar:Edecomoliavalidkidkil 6.0.12\tirelfibliresources iar:Edecomoliavalidkidkil 6.0.12\tirelfibliresources iar:Edecomoliavalidkidkil 6.0.12\tirelfibliresources

应用系统

Jconsole示例-5/5



■ JMX客户端



JVisualVM

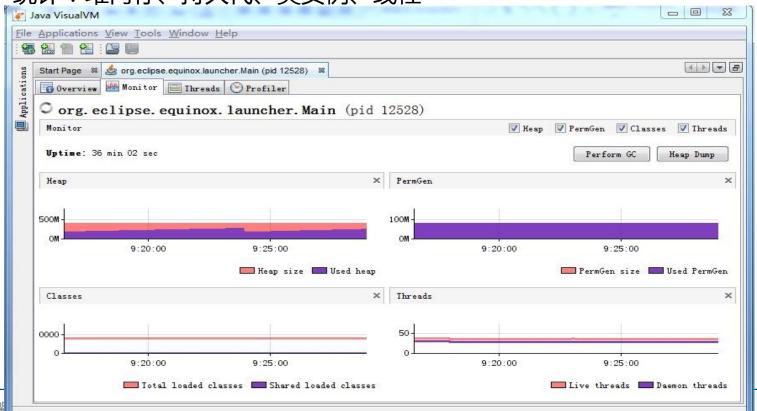


- VisualVM: JDK6以后自带的高级监控分析工具
 - 内存使用监控(不分代)
 - 线程监控及产生dump
 - CPU和内存详细信息收集和分析
- 程序命令:%JAVA_HOME%/bin/jvisualvm.exe

JVisualVM示例-1/5



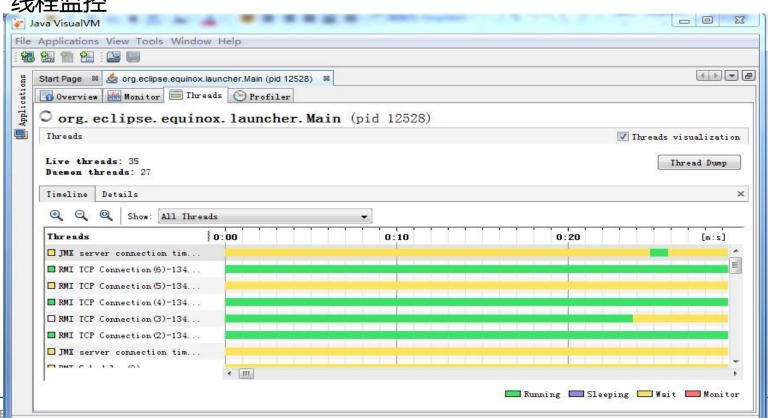
■ _统计:堆内存、持久代、类实例、线程



JVisualVM示例-2/5



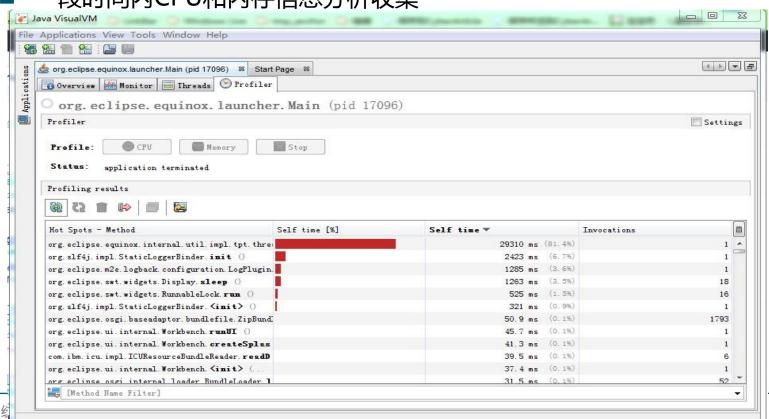
线程监控







■ 一段时间内CPU和内存信息分析收集

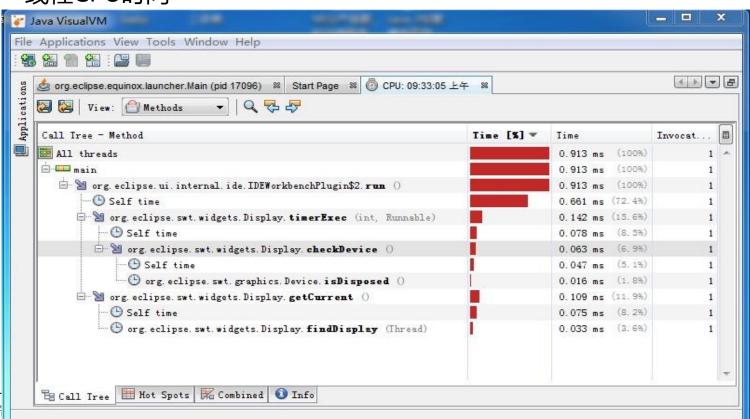


应用系统





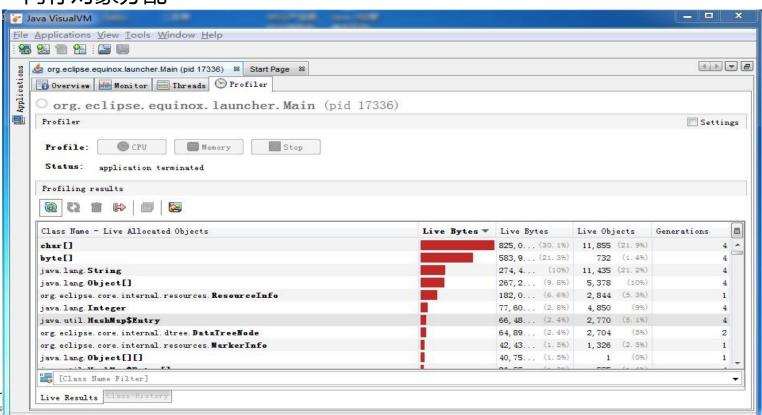
■ 线程CPU时间







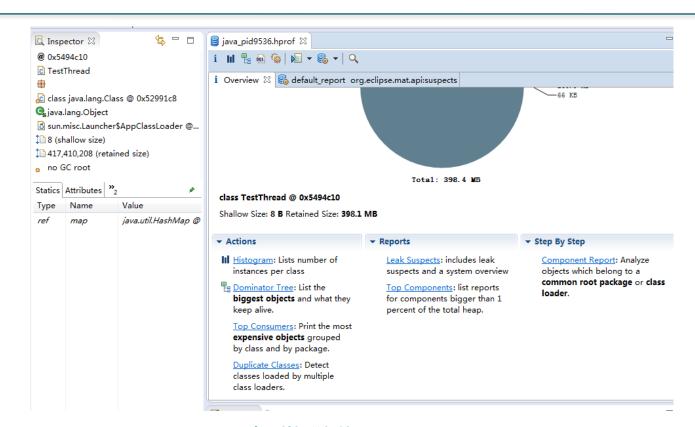
■ 内存对象分配



MAT



将dump出来的 heap文件,使用 mat工具打开



MAT-支配树,浅堆和深堆



i III 🖺 👊 🚳 🕮 🕶 🍪 🕶 🔾 🔓 🕶 🖾 🕶 🚨 🕶 🦺			(
i Overview 😂 default_report org.eclipse.mat.api:suspects 🖳 dominator_tree ☒			
Class Name	Shallow Heap	Retained Heap	
⇒ <regex></regex>	<numeric></numeric>	<numeric></numeric>	
⊿ 🖸 class TestThread @ 0x5494c10	8	417,410,208	
■ java.util.HashMap @ 0xae664d8	40	417,410,200	
java.util.HashMap\$Entry[32768] @ 0x1ee95f88	131,088	417,410,160	
	24	172,336	
⊳ 🗋 java.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0x104b29d8	24	151,888	
	24	144,320	
▷ 🗋 java.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0x165e50f0	24	138,688	
▷ 🗋 java.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0x21341290	24	137,344	
▷ 🗋 java.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0x15338100	24	137,312	
▷ 🗋 java.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0x1f9d4138	24	135,008	
▷ 🗋 java.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0x19100fb0	24	134,840	
▷ 🗋 java.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0x1595b7c8	24	133,664	
▷ 🗋 java.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0xa90c630	24	132,672	
▷ 🗋 java.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0x10871d38	24	131,576	
	24	130,800	

MAT-线程查看

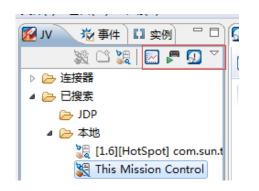


iava_pid9536.hprof ⊠				
i III 🖺 👊 🚳 🖊 🧠 🕶 🔍 🖼 🕶 🛂 🕶				?
i Overview 응 default_report org.eclipse.mat.api:suspects 🛭	adominator_tree	🐞 thread_overvie	ew 🏻	
Object / Stack Frame	Name	Shallow Heap	Retained Heap	Context
⇒ <regex></regex>	<regex></regex>	<numeric></numeric>	<numeric></numeric>	<regex></regex>
⊳ 🧠 java.lang.Thread @ 0x217488b0	Session.24	112	18,712	sun.misc
⊳ 🧠 java.lang.Thread @ 0xae668f0	main	112	496	sun.misc
⊳ 🧠 java.lang.ref.Finalizer\$FinalizerThread @ 0xae66748	Finalizer	112	312	
⊳ 🧠 java.lang.Thread @ 0x1e492e38	Session.23	112	256	sun.misc
⊳ 🧠 java.lang.Thread @ 0x1e492d00	Session.22	112	256	sun.misc
⊳ 🧠 java.lang.ref.Reference\$ReferenceHandler @ 0xae667d8	Reference Handler	112	192	
🐐 java.lang.Thread @ 0xae666d8	Signal Dispatcher	112	192	sun.misc
🏶 java.lang.Thread @ 0xae66668	Attach Listener	112	192	sun.misc
Σ Total: 8 entries		896	20,608	





-Xmanagement:ssl=false,authenticate=false,autodiscovery=true interface=xx.xx.xx.xx -Djava.rmi.server.hostname=xx.xx.xx.xx

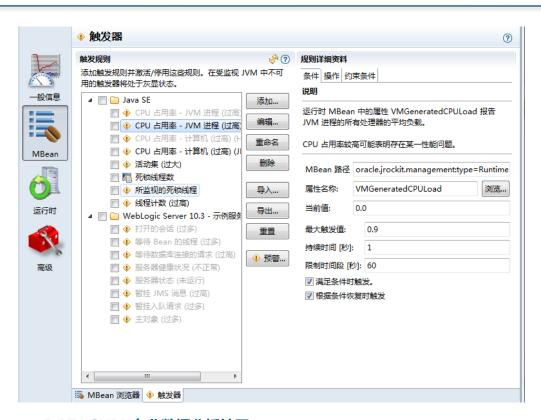






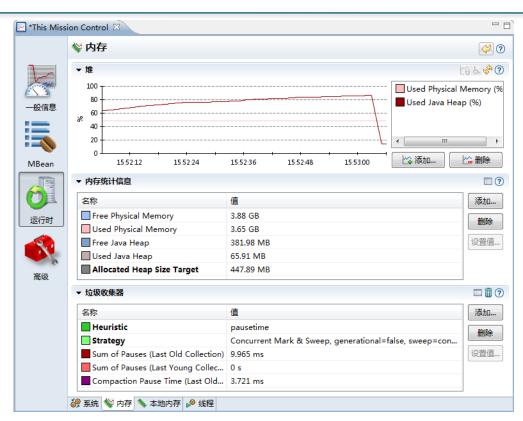
JMC-控制台(2)





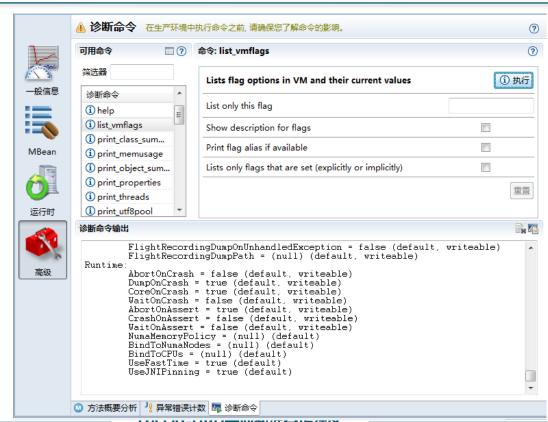
JMC-控制台(3)











DATAGUKU专业致据分析任区









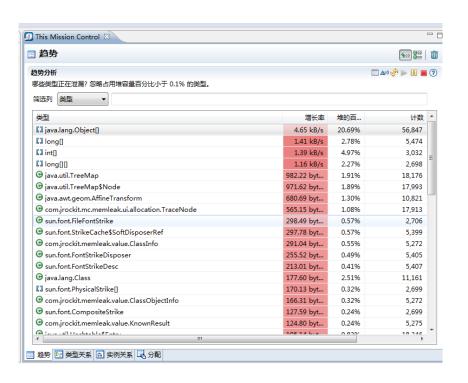


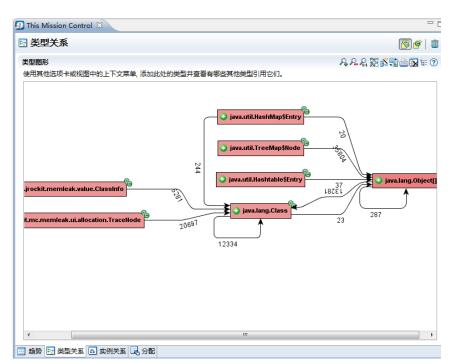




JMC-MemLeak(1)

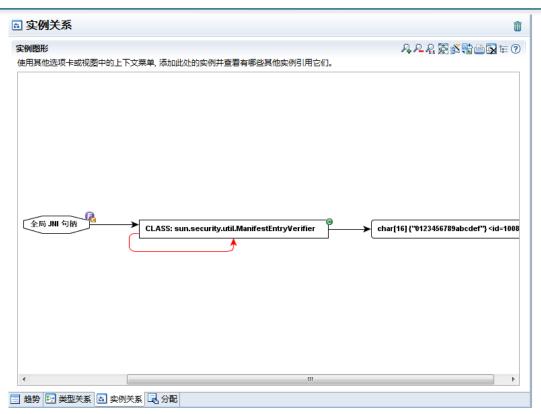






JMC-MemLeak(2)







实战案例(1)



cd E:\Workspace\netbeans\JavaTest\build\classes

E:

set JAVA_HOME=D:\Java\jdk1.6.0_27

%JAVA_HOME%\bin\java -server -Xmx512m > screen.log 2>&1





实战案例(2)



```
Exception in thread "Session.26" java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: Java heap space
               at TestThread.useHeapMem(TestThread.java:29)
               at TestThread.run(TestThread.java:14)
               at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:662)
 Session.27
 Exception in thread "Session.27" java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: Java heap space
               at TestThread.useHeapMem(TestThread.java:29)
               at TestThread.run(TestThread.java:14)
               at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:662)
 Session.28
 Exception in thread "Session.28" java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: Java heap space
               at TestThread.useHeapMem(TestThread.java:29)
               at TestThread.run(TestThread.java:14)
               at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:662)
 Session.29
 Exception in thread "Session.29" java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: Java heap space
               at TestThread.useHeapMem(TestThread.java:29)
               at TestThread.run(TestThread.java:14)
               at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:662)
screen.log
```





cd E:\Workspace\netbeans\JavaTest\build\classes

E:

set JAVA_HOME=D:\Java\jdk1.6.0_27

%JAVA_HOME%\bin\java -server -Xmx512m -XX:+HeapDumpOnOutOfMemoryError

-verbose:gc -Xloggc:gc.log -XX:+PrintGCDetails -XX:+PrintGCTimeStamps -

XX:+PrintHeapAtGC Heap_OOM > screen.log 2>&1

实战案例(4)



java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: Java heap spaceDumping heap to java_pid9536.hprof ...Heap dump file created [418588668 bytes in 5.526 secs]Exception in thread "Session.24" java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: Java heap space

at TestThread.useHeapMem(TestThread.java:29)

at TestThread.run(TestThread.java:14) at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:662)

Session.25

Exception in thread "Session.25" java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: Java heap space

 $at\ Test Thread.use Heap Mem (Test Thread.java:29)$

at TestThread.run(TestThread.java:14) at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:662)

Session.26

Exception in thread "Session.26" java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: Java heap space

at TestThread.useHeapMem(TestThread.java:29)

at TestThread.run(TestThread.java:14)

at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:662)

Session.27

Exception in thread "Session.27" java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: Java heap space

at TestThread.useHeapMem(TestThread.java:29)

at TestThread.run(TestThread.java:14)

at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:662)



加了-xx:+HeapDumpOnOutOfMemoryError 参数后,产生java_pid9536.hprof文件,这个文件是java虚拟机heap的dump文件,可以使用MAT工具来分析。

实战案例(5)



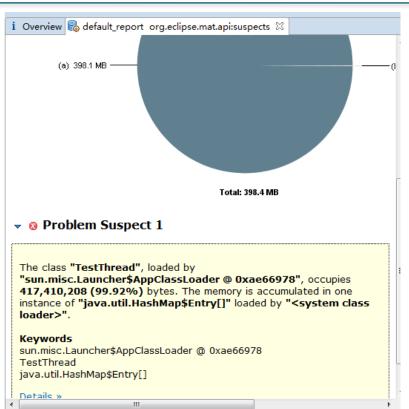
```
(Heap before GC invocations=1 (full 0):
      PSYoungGen
                     total 18560K, used 15936K [0x1e7e0000, 0x1fc90000, 0x29280000)
       eden space 15936K, 100% used [0x1e7e0000,0x1f770000,0x1f770000)
       from space 2624K, 0% used [0x1fa00000,0x1fa00000,0x1fc90000)
       to space 2624K, 0% used [0x1f770000.0x1f770000.0x1fa00000)
      PS01dGen
                     total 42496K, used OK [0x09280000, 0x0bc00000, 0x1e7e0000)
       object space 42496K, 0% used [0x09280000,0x09280000,0x0bc00000)
      PSPermGen
                     total 16384K, used 2139K [0x05280000, 0x06280000, 0x09280000)
       object space 16384K, 13% used [0x05280000,0x05496c50,0x06280000)
     0.072: [GC [PSYoungGen: 15936K->2621K(18560K)] 15936K->15803K(61056K), 0.0050695 secs] [Times: user=0.00 sys=0.00, real=0.01 secs]
     Heap after GC invocations=1 (full 0):
                     total 18560K, used 2621K [0x1e7e0000, 0x20c20000, 0x29280000)
      PSYoungGen
       eden space 15936K, 0% used [0x1e7e0000,0x1e7e0000,0x1f770000)
Find result - 40 hits
 Search "Full GC" (40 hits in 1 file)
   E:\Workspace\netbeans\JavaTest\build\classes\gc.log (40 hits)
     Line 50: 0.093: [Full GC [PSYoungGen: 2620K->0K(34496K)] [PSOldGen: 28623K->31209K(66112K)] 31243K->312
     Line 90: 1.120: [Full GC [PSYoungGen: 2611K->0K(34496K)] [PSOldGen: 59819K->62373K(113728K)] 62430K
     Line 130: 2.099: [Full GC [PSYoungGen: 2620K->OK(58752K)] [PSOldGen: 91143K->93690K(152256K)] 937
     Line 170: 6.110: [Full GC [PSYoungGen: 2617K->OK(58752K)] [PSOldGen: 146022K->148334K(227520K)]
     Line 230: 13.123: [Full GC [PSYoungGen: 58237K->33198K(116480K)] [PSOldGen: 203432K->227504W-316800K)] 261670K->26
     Line 290: 18.142: [Full GC [PSYoungGen: 58239K->26395K(116480K)] [PSOldGen: 285465K->316781K(349568K)] 343704K->34
     Line 310: 23.093: [Full GC [PSYoungGen: 58233K->24420K(116480K)] [PSOldGen: 316781K->349565K(349568K)] 375015K->37
     Line 330: 24.092: [Full GC [PSYoungGen: 58232K->57624K(116480K)] [PSOldGen: 349565K->349552K(349568K)] 407797K->40
     Line 350: 24.158: [Full GC [PSYoungGen: 58234K->58234K(116480K)] [PSOldGen: 349552K->349552K(349568K)] 407786K->40
     Line 370: 24.173: [Full GC [PSYoungGen: 58234K->58202K(116480K)] [PSOldGen: 349552K->349562K(349568K)] 407786K->40
     Line 390: 24.249: [Full GC [PSYoungGen: 58240K->58240K(116480K)] [PSOldGen: 349562K->349562K(349568K)] 407802K->40
     Line 410: 24.263: [Full GC [PSYoungGen: 58240K->58232K(116480K)] [PSOldGen: 349562K->349562K(349568K)] 407802K->40
```

可以看出Full GC次数很多,达到了40多次,然而内存却没有有效释放。



实战案例(6)-使用MAT进行分析





▼ Shortest Paths To the Accumulation Point 🛜

Class Name	Shallow Heap	Retained Heap
[i] java.util.HashMap\$Entry[32768] @ 0x1ee95f88	131,088	417,410,160
table java.util.HashMap @ 0xae664d8	40	417,410,200
map class TestThread @ 0x5494c10	8	417,410,208
	8	8
<a>Java Local>, target java.lang.Thread @ 0x217488b0 Session.24 Thread	112	18,712
	8	8
	8	8
[1] java.lanq.Object[10] @ 0xae68030 »	56	56
∑ Total: 4 entries		

实战案例(7)-使用MAT进行分析



▼ Accumulated Objects in Dominator Tree 🛐

Class Name	Shallow Heap	Retained Heap	Percentage
class TestThread @ 0x5494c10	8	417,410,208	99.92%
iDiava.util.HashMap @ 0xae664d8	40	417,410,200	99.92%
i	131,088	417,410,160	99.92%
java.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0x20d5ce48	24	172,336	0.04%
java.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0x104b29d8	24	151,888	0.04%
java.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0x20d5c728	24	144,320	0.03%
java.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0x165e50f0	24	138,688	0.03%
iava.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0x21341290	24	137,344	0.03%
iava.util.HashMap\$Entry @ 0x15338100	24	137,312	0.03%

i Overview 😂 default_report org.eclipse.mat.api:suspects 🖣	🙎 dominator_tree 🧗	🎄 thread_overvie	w ⊠	
Object / Stack Frame	Name	Shallow Heap	Retained Heap	Context
→i <regex></regex>	<regex></regex>	<numeric></numeric>	<numeric></numeric>	<regex:< td=""></regex:<>
▲ 🧠 java.lang.Thread @ 0x217488b0	Session.24	112	18,712	sun.misc
at java.lang.OutOfMemoryError. <init>()V (OutOfMemory</init>				
at TestThread.useHeapMem(I)V (TestThread.java:29)				
> at TestThread.run()V (TestThread.java:14)				
at java.lang.Thread.run()V (Thread.java:662)				
Σ Total: 4 entries				
⊳ 🧓 java.lang.Thread @ 0xae668f0	main	112	496	sun.mis
> ∰ java.lang.ref.Finalizer\$FinalizerThread @ 0xae66748	Finalizer	112	312	
,	Session.23	112	256	sun.mis
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Session.22	112	256	sun.mis
,,	Reference Handler	112	192	
	Signal Dispatcher	112	192	sun.mis
🌼 java.lang.Thread @ 0xae66668	Attach Listener	112	192	sun.mis
Σ Total: 8 entries		896	20,608	,

炼数成金逆向收费式网络课程



- Dataguru (炼数成金)是专业数据分析网站,提供教育,媒体,内容,社区,出版,数据分析业务等服务。我们的课程采用新兴的互联网教育形式,独创地发展了逆向收费式网络培训课程模式。既继承传统教育重学习氛围,重竞争压力的特点,同时又发挥互联网的威力打破时空限制,把天南地北志同道合的朋友组织在一起交流学习,使到原先孤立的学习个体组合成有组织的探索力量。并且把原先动辄成于上万的学习成本,直线下降至百元范围,造福大众。我们的目标是:低成本传播高价值知识,构架中国第一的网上知识流转阵地。
- 关于逆向收费式网络的详情,请看我们的培训网站 http://edu.dataguru.cn





Thanks

FAQ时间