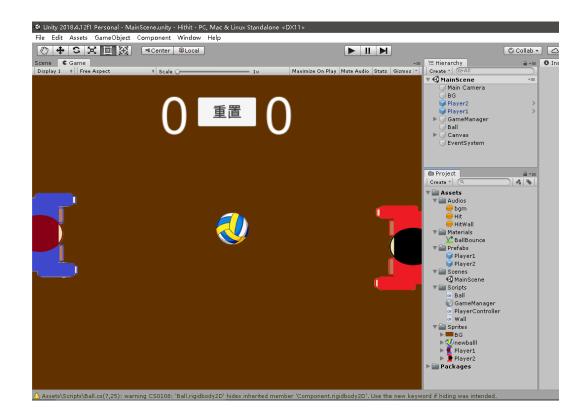
# 代码说明

### 一、环境说明

本项目的运行环境是 windows10 系统下的 Unity 2018.4.12f1 个人版和 vs 2017,代码运行需要安装 Microsoft .NET Framework 4.7.1 Developer Pack。

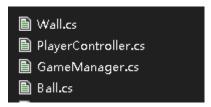
以下为 Unity 界面。本次开发构建的 Assets 文件目录结构如下:

Audios	存放三个音效文件
Materials	设定排球体的弹跳特性
Prefabs	包括两个玩家角色的预设、控制
Scenes	游戏场景
Scripts	游戏代码文件
Sprites	游戏图片素材

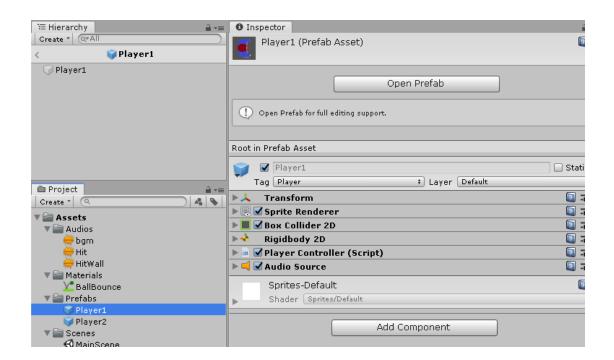


## 二、代码说明

本项目一共包含 4 个代码文件:



1. PlayerController



此代码文件是 Player 角色的一个 component, 定义了每一帧角色的移动行为和碰撞音效。

内容说明:

```
public class PlayerController: MonoBehaviour
                                                      //定义角色移动用到的上下键
     public KeyCode upKey;
     public KeyCode downKey;
     public float speed = 10;
                                                      //定义键盘按下时角色移动速度
     private Rigidbody2D rigidbody2D;
     private AudioSource audio;
     void Start()
                                                      //定义启动函数
                                                      //引入 Unity 的声控组件
         audio = GetComponent<AudioSource>();
                                                      //引入 Unity 的 2D 物体控制组件
         rigidbody2D = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
     // Update is called once per frame
     void Update()
                                                      //定义每一帧都执行的函数
         if (Input.GetKey(upKey))
                                                      //检测键盘的按下情况
                                                      //按住移动键的期间,角色速度为10
            rigidbody2D.velocity = new Vector2(0, speed);
         else if(Input.GetKey(downKey))
            rigidbody2D.velocity = new Vector2(0, -speed);
                                                      //上下移动键均未按下,角色速度为0
        else
            rigidbody2D.velocity = new Vector2(0, 0);
                                                      //定义碰撞球体与角色碰撞时的函数
     void OnCollisionEnter2D()
                                                      //设置碰撞音效音量在 0.8-1.2 变动
         audio.pitch = Random.Range(0.8f, 1.2f);
         audio.Play();
                                                      //设置碰撞音效发生
     }
}
```

#### 2. Walls

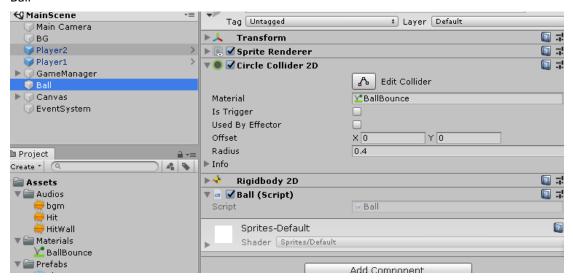


此代码文件时游戏界面四周墙体的一个 component,定义了墙体碰撞时的音效。

## 内容如下:

```
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;
public class Wall: MonoBehaviour
    public AudioSource audio;
   // Start is called before the first frame update
                                                         //定义球体启动函数
    void Start()
                                                         //引入 Unity 声控组件
        audio = GetComponent<AudioSource>();
                                                          //定义墙发生碰撞时的函数
    void OnCollisionEnter2D()
        audio.Play();
                                                          //播放墙体绑定的碰撞音效
    }
    // Update is called once per frame
    void Update()
    {
    }
```

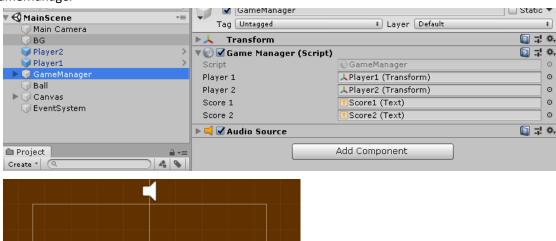
#### 3. Ball

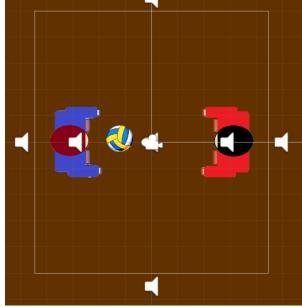


此代码为球体的组件,定义了球体的启动位置、速度变化,在碰撞时调用计分函数。

```
public class Ball: MonoBehaviour
   private Rigidbody2D rigidbody2D;
   // Start is called before the first frame update
                                                               //球体启动函数
   void Start()
                                                               //引入 Unity 的控制组件
       rigidbody2D = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
                                                               //调用函数刷新球位置、速度
       StartBall();
   void OnCollisionEnter2D(Collision2D col)
                                                               //定义球体碰撞函数
                                                               //如果是玩家接到球
       if(col.collider.tag == "Player")
                                                               //如果是,则球体的 Y 坐标速度
                                                               //变为原速度的 1/2 加上玩家
           Vector2 velocity = rigidbody2D.velocity;
                                                               //在 y 坐标速度的 1/2
           velocity.y = velocity.y / 2f + col.rigidbody.velocity.y/2;
                                                               //如果球体在 x 轴的速度(由于
           if(velocity.x < 7 && velocity.x >-7)
                                                               //摩擦等)下降到7以下,则
                                                               //增加到 10
               velocity.x = velocity.x > 0 ? 10 : -10;
           rigidbody2D.velocity = velocity;
       if(col.gameObject.name == "rightWall" || col.gameObject.name
                                                               //如果碰到了墙(玩家未接到
== "leftWall")
          GameManager.Instance.ChangeScore(col.gameObject.name);
                                                               引起游戏控制相关的函数改变
                                                               玩家分数,并将墙体名字传递
       }
   // Update is called once per frame
   void Update(){}
                                                               //定义重置时球体行为
   public void Reset()
                                                               //球体位置归原点
       transform.position = Vector3.zero;
       StartBall();
                                                               //调用函数刷新球位置、速度
   }
                                                               //设定球起始位置和速度的函
   void StartBall()
                                                               //随机生成方向指数
       int num = Random.Range(0, 2);
                                                               //指数1代表向右发球
       if (num == 1)
           rigidbody2D.AddForce(new Vector2(100, 0));
```

#### 4. GameManager





此代码文件为游戏整体控制代码,定义了墙体对品屏幕的自适应、玩家分数的变化 和和重置按钮的功能。

```
public class GameManager: MonoBehaviour
{
    private static GameManager _instance;
    public static GameManager Instance
    {
        get
        { return_instance; }
    }
    private BoxCollider2D rightWall;
    private BoxCollider2D leftWall;
    private BoxCollider2D upWall;
    private BoxCollider2D downWall;
```

```
public Transform player1;
                                                      //建立在 Unity 可设定的 player 接口
public Transform player2;
                                                      //建立分数计数值
private int score1;
private int score2;
                                                      //建立在 Unity 可设定的分数 text 接口
public Text Score1;
public Text Score2;
void Awake()
    _instance = this;
// Start is called before the first frame update
                                                      //启动游戏时启动墙体设定和角色重置函数
void Start()
    ResetWall():
    ResetPlayer();
// Update is called once per frame
void Update(){ }
                                                      //设定墙体启动函数
void ResetWall()
{ //4 堵墙分别连接 Unity 中对应的墙体
    rightWall = transform.Find("rightWall").GetComponent<BoxCollider2D>();
    leftWall = transform.Find("leftWall").GetComponent<BoxCollider2D>();
    upWall = transform.Find("upWall").GetComponent<BoxCollider2D>();
    downWall = transform.Find("downWall").GetComponent<BoxCollider2D>();
    //将屏幕右上方的点坐标转换成游戏界面的坐标,设为参考点 upRightPosition
    float width = Screen.width;
    float height = Screen.height;
    Vector3 upRightPosition = Camera.main.ScreenToWorldPoint(new Vector2(Screen.width, Screen.height));
    //参考右上角的坐标,分别设定四堵墙的中心位置和长宽,使得能够完全堵住游戏界面,不留空隙
    upWall.transform.position = new Vector3(0, upRightPosition.y + 0.5f, 0);
    upWall.size = new Vector2(upRightPosition.x*2, 1);
    downWall.transform.position = new Vector3(0, -upRightPosition.y - 0.5f, 0);
    downWall.size = new Vector2(upRightPosition.x * 2, 1);
    rightWall.transform.position = new Vector3(upRightPosition.x + 0.5f, 0, 0);
    rightWall.size = new Vector2(1, upRightPosition.y * 2);
    leftWall.transform.position = new Vector3(-upRightPosition.x - 0.5f, 0, 0);
    leftWall.size = new Vector2(1, upRightPosition.y * 2);
//定义角色重置后的位置信息
void ResetPlayer()
    Vector3 p1Position = Camera.main.ScreenToWorldPoint(new Vector2(100, Screen.height / 2));
    player1.position = new Vector3(p1Position.x, p1Position.y, 0);
    Vector3 p2Position = Camera.main.ScreenToWorldPoint(new Vector2(Screen.width - 100, Screen.height / 2));
    player2.position = new Vector3(p2Position.x, p2Position.y, 0);
                                                      //定义分数变化函数
public void ChangeScore(string wallName)
                                                      //如果球撞到对方的墙,则己方分数增加1分
    if(wallName == "rightWall")
    {
        score1++;
    else if(wallName == "leftWall")
        score2++;
    Score1.text = score1.ToString();
    Score2.text = score2.ToString();
public void Reset()
                                                      //定义重置按钮调用的函数
                                                      //分数清零
    score1 = 0:
    score2 = 0;
    Score1.text = score1.ToString();
```

```
Score2.text = score2.ToString();
ResetPlayer();
//角色位置重置
GameObject.Find("Ball").SendMessage("Reset");
//球体位置、速度重置
}
```