LUNDS TEKNISKA HÖGSKOLA MATEMATIK

FORMELBLAD Tillämpad matematik - Linjära system läsåret 2025

Diverse formler:

(1)
$$\sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$$

(2)
$$\cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta$$

(3)
$$e^{i\theta} = \cos\theta + i\sin\theta$$

(4)
$$\begin{cases} \cos \theta = \frac{e^{i\theta} + e^{-i\theta}}{2}, \\ \sin \theta = \frac{e^{i\theta} - e^{-i\theta}}{2i} \end{cases}$$

Svängningar:

Period T, vinkelfrekvens $\omega = \frac{2\pi}{T}$

Harmonisk svängning:

(5)
$$f(t) = A\sin(\omega t + \alpha) = a\cos\omega t + b\sin\omega t = \operatorname{Im}\left(Ce^{i\omega t}\right)$$
 där den komplexa amplituden $C = Ae^{i\alpha} = b + ia$ och
$$\begin{cases} a = A\sin\alpha \\ b = A\cos\alpha \end{cases}$$

Dämpad svängning:

(6)
$$f(t) = e^{\sigma t} A \sin(\omega t + \alpha) = e^{\sigma t} (a \cos \omega t + b \sin \omega t) = \operatorname{Im} (Ce^{st})$$
 där dämpningen är $-\sigma$, och den komplexa frekvensen är $s = \sigma + i\omega$.

Distributioner:

(7) Heaviside funktionen:
$$\theta(t) = \begin{cases} 1, & t > 0 \\ 0, & t < 0 \end{cases}$$

(8)
$$\frac{d\theta(t-a)}{dt} = \delta(t-a)$$

(9)
$$f(t)\delta(t-a) = f(a)\delta(t-a)$$

(10)
$$f(t)\delta'(t-a) = f(a)\delta'(t-a) - f'(a)\delta(t-a)$$

Laplacetransformer:

(11)
$$\mathcal{L}f(s) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-st} f(t) dt, \quad s = \sigma + i\omega$$

$$f \mapsto F$$

$$(12) \qquad \alpha f(t) + \beta g(t) \qquad \alpha F(s) + \beta G(s)$$

$$(13) \qquad e^{at} f(t) \qquad F(s-a)$$

$$(14) \qquad f(t-a) \qquad e^{-as} F(s)$$

$$(15) \qquad t f(t) \qquad -\frac{d}{ds} F(s)$$

$$(16) \qquad f'(t) \qquad sF(s)$$

$$(17) \qquad \int_{-\infty}^{t} f(\tau) d\tau \qquad \frac{1}{s} F(s)$$

$$(18) \qquad f(at) \qquad \frac{1}{|a|} F\left(\frac{s}{a}\right), \quad a \text{ reellt}$$

$$(19) \qquad f'(t)\theta(t) \qquad s \mathcal{L}(f\theta)(s) - f(0)$$

$$(20) \qquad f(t) * g(t) \qquad 1$$

$$(22) \qquad \theta(t) \qquad \frac{1}{s}, \quad \sigma > 0$$

$$(23) \qquad t^{n}\theta(t) \qquad \frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}, \quad \sigma > 0$$

$$(24) \qquad t^{n}e^{at}\theta(t) \qquad \frac{n!}{(s-a)^{n+1}}, \quad \sigma > \text{Re } a$$

$$(25) \qquad \cos(bt)\theta(t) \qquad \frac{s}{s^{2}+b^{2}}, \quad \sigma > 0, \quad b \text{ reellt}$$

$$(26) \qquad \sin(bt)\theta(t) \qquad \frac{b}{s^{2}+b^{2}}, \quad \sigma > 0, \quad b \text{ reellt}$$

$$(27) \qquad e^{tA}\theta(t) \qquad (sI-A)^{-1}$$