

# `modernruler` Package Documentation

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## 目次

1	Outline	3
2	Acknowledgements / Credits	3
3	Note	4
4	Installation	4
5	Commands	4
5.1	\mruleth, \mruletv	4
5.1.1	Basic Usage	4
5.1.2	Advanced usage: Use Like Phantom	6
5.2	\undernote	7
5.2.1	Basic Usage	7
5.2.2	Additional Description	9
6	License	10
7	Version History	10
8	Source Code	10

# 1 Outline

This package provides modern hrule (`\mruleh`), vrule (`\mrulev`), and `\undernote` internally uses the two commands.

## Input

```
1 % normal rule
2 \mruleh[height=1pt, width=5cm, color=blue]
3
4 % dashed rule
5 \mruleh[height=2pt, width=8cm, color=red, dash=true, dash-len=5pt, gap-len=3
6 pt]
7
8 % inline rule
9 This is \mrulev[height=\zw, depth=1.5\zw, width=1pt, color=green] a modern
10 vrule.
11
12 % inline dashed rule
13 This is \mrulev[height=2\zw, width=1.5pt, color=orange, dash=true, dash-len
14 =2pt, gap-len=1pt] a dashed modern vrule.
15
16 % undernote
17 This is under note. This uses \undernote{these commands}{\texttt{\\
18 textbackslash mruleh}} and \texttt{\textbackslash mrulev} internally and
19 enables make flexible outputs.
```

## Output

This is a modern vrule.  
This is a dashed modern vrule.  
This is under note. This uses these commands internally and enables make flexible out-  
puts.  
└ `\mruleh` and `\mrulev`

## 2 Acknowledgements / Credits

This package was inspired by discussions on TeX Forum concerning undernote-like constructions using rules.

An improved approach was later presented by Mr. Yusuke Terada, which clarified several implementation details.

The present package is a complete reimplementation and extension, introducing a generalized rule-based engine, redesigned control flow, and additional features such as modern ruler integration and `tcolorbox`-based abstractions.

Any remaining errors or design decisions are entirely the responsibility of the author.

## 3 Note

This package only supports LuaTeX.

In this package, a unit `\zw` is used in many parts. It is Japanese standard unit, but it's not normal outside of Japan. When you encounter `\zw` in documentations, please understand it as `1em`. In detail, `\zw` and `1em` is different when you use Japanese characters. But only when you use alphabetic characters and numbers, the difference doesn't matter.

## 4 Installation

```
Input
1 \usepackage[<options>]{modernruler}
```

Detailed information regarding the options will be provided in a later section, specifically during the explanation of the `\undernote` command.

## 5 Commands

### 5.1 `\mruleth`, `\mruletv`

#### 5.1.1 Basic Usage

In the first place, `\mruleth` and `mruletv` are extended `\hrule` and `\vrule`. You can use them like this:

### Input

```
1 \mruleth[<keyvaloptions>]
2 \mruletv[<keyvaloptions>]
```

These commands share the same keys.

Key	Type	Default	Description
width	dim	0pt	Width of the rule
height	dim	0pt	Height above the baseline
depth	dim	0pt	Depth below the baseline
color	tl	black	Color of the rule
gap-color	tl	white	Color of the gap segments
dash	bool	false	Enables dashed line if true
dash-len	dim	3pt	Length of the dash segment
gap-len	dim	2.5pt	Length of the gap between dashes

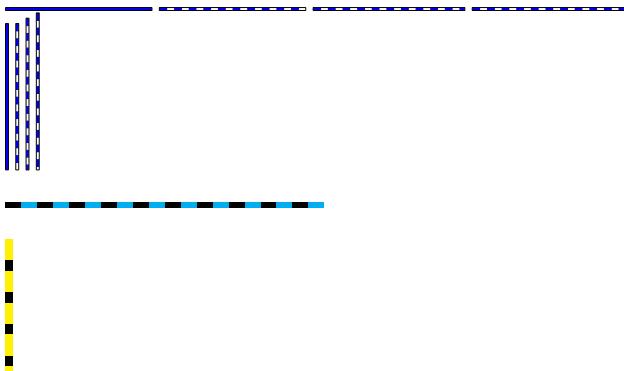
The outputs are as follows:

### Input

```
1 \fboxsep=0pt\fboxrule=.1pt%
2
3 % horizontal rule
4 \fbox{\mruleth[height=1pt, width=55pt, color=blue]}
5 \fbox{\mruleth[height=1pt, width=55pt, color=blue, dash=true]}
6 \fbox{\mruleth[height=1pt, width=57pt, color=blue, dash=true]}
7 \fbox{\mruleth[height=1pt, width=59pt, color=blue, dash=true]}
8
9 % vertical rule
10 \fbox{\mruletv[width=1pt, height=55pt, color=blue]}
11 \fbox{\mruletv[width=1pt, height=55pt, color=blue, dash=true]}
12 \fbox{\mruletv[width=1pt, height=57pt, color=blue, dash=true]}
13 \fbox{\mruletv[width=1pt, height=59pt, color=blue, dash=true]}\bigskip
14
15 % Horizontal: Alternating Black and Cyan segments
16 \mruleth[width=120pt, height=2pt, dash=true, dash-len=6pt, gap-len=6pt, color
=black, gap-color=cyan]\bigskip
17
18 % Vertical: Warning Pattern (Yellow and Black)
```

```
19 \mruletv[width=3pt, height=50pt, dash=true, dash-len=8pt, gap-len=4pt, color=yellow, gap-color=black]
```

Output



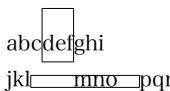
### 5.1.2 Advanced usage: Use Like Phantom

By setting the width to zero, these commands can be used as "phantoms" that provide arbitrary height and depth. In a traditional way to set a phantom, you use `\vphantom` or `\hphantom`. However, the total-height or width depends on the argument. So, I recommend you to use the modern-rulers as a flexible phantom.

Input

```
1 % To visualize
2 \fboxrule=.1pt\fboxsep=0pt
3
4 % modern-vphantom
5 abc\fbox{\mruleth[height=2em, depth=.5em, width=0pt]def}ghi
6
7 % modern-hphantom
8 jkl\fbox{\mruletv[height=0pt, width=2em]mno\mruletv[height=0pt, width=1em]}
pqr
```

## Output



abcdefghijkl  
jkl mno pqr

## 5.2 \undernote

### 5.2.1 Basic Usage

This command provides underlined annotation. There is some optional parameters which

Like this.

adjust the position of the annotation text.

## Input

```
1 % grammar
2 \undernote<star option>[<number of lines to shift the note downward>]{<the
  target phrase>}{<annotation>}[<style>]
3
4 % example
5 In this single paragraph, we deliberately place many annotated terms to
6 stress-test the undernote mechanism, starting with a
7 \undernote{concept}{A brief explanation of the main concept}
8 that appears early in the line, followed closely by another\\
9 \undernote{idea}{A slightly longer explanatory note that is expected to
10 interact with nearby notes} to encourage horizontal overlap detection.
11 As the sentence continues, we insert a fixed-level annotation such as
12 \undernote[2]{method}{This note is forced onto the second vertical level}
13 to verify that manual level assignment overrides automatic stacking,
14 and later a short
15 \undernote{term}{Short note}
16 next to a much longer
17 \undernote*>{expression}{This is a considerably longer explanatory note
18 designed to increase the occupied width and push subsequent notes
19 downward in the vertical stacking algorithm}.
20 Near the end of the paragraph, we add one more fixed example,
21 \undernote[3]{result}{A third-level note used to confirm deep stacking},
22 followed immediately by an automatic one,
23 \undernote*>{observation}{This final note should be placed at a safe
```

```
24 vertical distance determined by the collision analysis performed  
25 during the previous compilation run}.
```

### Output

In this single paragraph, we deliberately place many annotated terms to stress-test the `\undernote` mechanism, starting with a concept that appears early in the line, followed

└ A brief explanation of the main concept

closely by another

idea to encourage horizontal overlap detection. As the sentence continues, we insert a

└ A slightly longer explanatory note that is expected to interact with nearby notes

fixed-level annotation such as method to verify that manual level assignment overrides

└ This note is forced onto the second vertical level

automatic stacking, and later a short term next to a much longer expression. Near the

└ Short note

└ This is a considerably longer explanatory note designed to increase the occupied width and push subsequent notes downward in the vertical stacking algorithm

end of the paragraph, we add one more fixed example, result, followed immediately by an

└ A third-level note used to confirm deep stacking

automatic one, observation.

└ This final note should be placed at a safe vertical distance determined by the collision analysis performed during the previous compilation run

As the example above shows, the `star` option puts the annotation text in a parabox. So when you include a long description in the fourth argument of the `\undernote`, the option is the best way to avoid overflow.

Regarding the second argument, “number of lines to shift the note downward” is always determined automatically if you don’t specify it. I recommend using this option only when annotations are too close to each other.

Of course, this package provides some package options for adjustments.

Key	Type	Default	Description
notesize	tl	\footnotesize	Font size of the note text
notepos	dim	3mm	Minimum vertical length of the line to the note
noteshift	dim	1mm	Vertical shift amount per level for overlapping notes
noterulethickness	dim	.4pt	Thickness of the rule used in the note
noterulehshift	dim	1.5mm	Horizontal offset of the vertical line from the underline start
noterulehsize	dim	1.5mm	Length of the horizontal line extending to the note
notesep	dim	2em	Minimum horizontal distance to prevent note overlap
noteoverhang	dim	3em	Extension length of the note parbox (starred version)
parstyle	int	0	Border style (0: none, 1: solid, 2: dashed)

When you want to change some settings in the middle of the document, you can use the following commands:

Key (Command)	Type	Default	Description
\SetUNoteSize	tl	\footnotesize	Sets the font size of the note
\SetUNoteRuleThickness	dim	.4pt	Sets the thickness of the note rules
\SetUNoteRuleHShift	dim	1.5mm	Sets the horizontal offset of the vertical rule
\SetUNoteRuleHSize	dim	1.5mm	Sets the length of the horizontal rule
\SetUNotePos	dim	3mm	Sets the minimum vertical line length
\SetUNoteShift	dim	1mm	Sets the vertical shift amount per level
\SetUNoteSep	dim	2em	Sets the minimum horizontal separation between notes
\SetUNoteOverHang	dim	3em	Sets the overhang length for parbox notes
\SetUNoteParstyle	int	0	Updates the border style and drawing logic

### 5.2.2 Additional Description

You can use the command in mathmode.

Input

```
1 \[\undernote{x + y}{In the equation envriomnemt.} = \undernote{\frac{a}{b}}{No problem.}\]
```

Output

$$\frac{x + y}{b} = \frac{a}{b}$$

No problem.  
In the equation envriomnemt.

## 6 License

Released under the MIT License.

## 7 Version History

- v1.0.0–1.1.0 — Initial public release, and add a fallback for `\zw` and `\ltjgetparameter`.
- v1.3.1 (2026/01/26) — Fixed a bug which occurs when `\undernote` command is used in mathmode. The bug was caused by misreplacement of `\@elt`.

## 8 Source Code

```
\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
\ProvidesPackage{modernruler}[2026/01/26, Version 1.3.1]

%%% parameters
\unless\ifdefined\zw
  \newdimen\zw
  \zw=1em
\fi
\unless\ifdefined\ltjgetparameter
  \newcommand{\ltjgetparameter}{1}{4}
\fi

%%% basical settings
\RequirePackage{kvoptions}
\RequirePackage{varwidth}
\RequirePackage[most]{tcolorbox}

%%% kv (undernoteの方)
\SetupKeyvalOptions{%
  family=undernote,%
  prefix=undernote@%
}
\DeclareStringOption[\footnotesize]{notesize}
\DeclareStringOption[3mm]{notepos}
\DeclareStringOption[1mm]{noteshift}
\DeclareStringOption[.4pt]{noterulethickness}
\DeclareStringOption[1.5mm]{noterulehshift}
\DeclareStringOption[1.5mm]{noterulehsizes}
\DeclareStringOption[2em]{notesep}
\DeclareStringOption[3em]{noteoverhang}
\DeclareStringOption[0]{parstyle}
\ProcessKeyvalOptions*
```

```

\def\notesize@internal@undernote{\undernote@notesize}
  %% 注釈部分の文字サイズ
\def\notepos@internal@undernote{\undernote@notepos}
  %% 注釈へと伸ばす縦線の長さの最小値
\def\noteshift@internal@undernote{\undernote@noteshift}
  %% 注釈を下にずらす場合の1段階分の移動量
\def\noterulethickness@internal@undernote{\undernote@noterulethickness}
  %% \note で用いる野線の太さ
\def\noterulehshift@internal@undernote{\undernote@noterulehshift}
  %% 注釈へと伸ばす縦線の位置 (注釈をつける語句につけた下線の左端から
  %% \noterulehshift@internal@undernote だけ右にずれた位置に縦線を置く)
\def\noterulehsiz@internal@undernote{\undernote@noterulehsiz}
  %% 注釈へと伸ばす横線の長さ
\def\notesep@internal@undernote{\undernote@notesep}
  %% 前にある注釈が次の注釈の縦線から \notesep@internal@undernote 以内に近づくようなら,
  %% 前にある注釈を下にずらす ('2em' のように文字サイズに依存する
  %% 指定をした場合は、\notesize@internal@undernote (の, 現在使用中のフォント) における値)
\def\noteoverhang@internal@undernote{\undernote@noteoverhang}
  %% parbox に入れるタイプ (スターをつけた時)
  %% どの程度後ろに注釈部分を張り出させるか
\def\noteparstyle@internal@undernote{\undernote@parstyle}
  %% 注釈部分を
  %% 1 と 2 以外: 囲みなし 1: 実線で囲う 2:点線で囲う

% command
\NewDocumentCommand{\SetUNoteSize}{O{\footnotesize}}{%
  \def\notesize@internal@undernote{#1}%
}
\NewDocumentCommand{\SetUNoteRuleThickness}{O{.4pt}}{%
  \def\noterulethickness@internal@undernote{#1}%
}
\NewDocumentCommand{\SetUNoteRuleHShift}{O{1.5mm}}{%
  \def\noterulehshift@internal@undernote{#1}%
}
\NewDocumentCommand{\SetUNoteRuleHSiz}{O{1.5mm}}{%
  \def\noterulehsiz@internal@undernote{#1}%
}
\NewDocumentCommand{\SetUNotePos}{O{3mm}}{%
  \def\notepos@internal@undernote{#1}%
}
\NewDocumentCommand{\SetUNoteShift}{O{1mm}}{%
  \def\noteshift@internal@undernote{#1}%
}
\NewDocumentCommand{\SetUNoteSep}{O{2em}}{%
  \def\notesep@internal@undernote{#1}%
}
\NewDocumentCommand{\SetUNoteOverHang}{O{3em}}{%
  \def\noteoverhang@internal@undernote{#1}%
}

```

```

}

\NewDocumentCommand{\SetUNoteParstyle}{O{0}}{%
  \ifnum#1=1%
    \let\wrap@undernote\wrap@undernote@styleA%
    \let\wrap@undernote@par\wrap@undernote@par@styleA%
    \def\hline@undernote@par{\mruleth[height=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, width=\
      undernote@textlen@tempo]}%
    \def\vlines@undernote@par{%
      \mruletv[height=\dimen0, width=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, depth=0pt]%
      \mruleth[height=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, width=\
        noterulehsize@internal@undernote, depth=0pt]%
    }%
  \else\ifnum#1=2%
    \let\wrap@undernote\wrap@undernote@styleB%
    \let\wrap@undernote@par\wrap@undernote@par@styleB%
    \def\hline@undernote@par{\mruleth[height=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, width=\
      undernote@textlen@tempo, dash=true]}%
    \def\vlines@undernote@par{%
      \mruletv[height=\dimen0, width=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, depth=0pt ,dash=\
        true]%
      \mruleth[height=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, width=\
        noterulehsize@internal@undernote, depth=0pt, dash=true]%
    }%
  \else
    \let\wrap@undernote\wrap@undernote@styleC%
    \let\wrap@undernote@par\wrap@undernote@par@styleC%
    \def\hline@undernote@par{\mruleth[height=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, width=\
      undernote@textlen@tempo]}%
    \def\vlines@undernote@par{%
      \mruletv[height=\dimen0, width=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, depth=0pt]%
      \mruleth[height=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, width=\
        noterulehsize@internal@undernote, depth=0pt]%
    }%
  \fi\fi
}
%%% modern rule commands
\ExplSyntaxOn

% 変数の宣言
\dim_new:N \l_mruler_width_dim
\dim_new:N \l_mruler_height_dim
\dim_new:N \l_mruler_depth_dim
\dim_new:N \l_mruler_dash_len_dim
\dim_new:N \l_mruler_gap_len_dim
\dim_new:N \l_mruler_total_width_dim
\tl_new:N \l_mruler_color_tl
\bool_new:N \l_mruler_dash_bool
\tl_new:N \l_mruler_leader_cmd_tl

```

```

\dim_new:N \l__mrule_tmp_remaining_dim

% キーの定義
\keys_define:nn { modernrule }
{
    width   .dim_set:N = \l_mrue_width_dim,
    height  .dim_set:N = \l_mrue_height_dim,
    depth   .dim_set:N = \l_mrue_depth_dim,
    color   .tl_set:N = \l_mrue_color_tl,
    dash    .bool_set:N = \l_mrue_dash_bool,
    dash-len .dim_set:N = \l_mrue_dash_len_dim,
    gap-len .dim_set:N = \l_mrue_gap_len_dim,
    gap-color .tl_set:N = \l_mrue_gap_color_tl,

    % デフォルト値
    width   .initial:n = Opt,
    height  .initial:n = Opt,
    depth   .initial:n = Opt,
    color   .initial:n = black,
    dash    .initial:n = false,
    dash-len .initial:n = 3pt,
    gap-len .initial:n = 2.5pt,
    gap-color .initial:n = white,
}

% 水平方向：2色点線
\NewDocumentCommand{\mruleth}{O{}}
{
    \group_begin:
    \keys_set:nn { modernrule } { #1 }
    \ifvmode \nointerlineskip \fi

    \bool_if:NTF \l_mrue_dash_bool
    {
        % dash=true: 2色交互の点線描画
        \hbox_to_wd:nn { \l_mrue_width_dim }
        {
            \dim_set:Nn \l__mrule_tmp_remaining_dim { \l_mrue_width_dim }
            \dim_while_do:nNnn { \l__mrule_tmp_remaining_dim } { > { Opt } }
            {
                \dim_compare:nNnTF { \l__mrule_tmp_remaining_dim } { > { \l_mrue_dash_len_dim } }
                {
                    % メイン色
                    {\color{\l_mrue_color_tl} \vrule width \l_mrue_dash_len_dim height \
                     \l_mrue_height_dim depth \l_mrue_depth_dim}
                    \dim_sub:Nn \l__mrule_tmp_remaining_dim { \l_mrue_dash_len_dim }

                    % ギャップ色
                    \dim_compare:nNnTF { \l__mrule_tmp_remaining_dim } { > { \l_mrue_gap_len_dim } }
                    {

```

```

{\color{\l_mrule_color_t1} \vrule width \l_mrule_len_dim height \
  l_mrule_height_dim depth \l_mrule_depth_dim}
\dim_sub:Nn \l_mrule_tmp_remaining_dim { \l_mrule_len_dim }
}
{
{\color{\l_mrule_color_t1} \vrule width \l_mrule_tmp_remaining_dim \
height \l_mrule_height_dim depth \l_mrule_depth_dim}
\dim_set:Nn \l_mrule_tmp_remaining_dim { Opt }
}
}
{
{\color{\l_mrule_color_t1} \vrule width \l_mrule_tmp_remaining_dim height \
  l_mrule_height_dim depth \l_mrule_depth_dim}
\dim_set:Nn \l_mrule_tmp_remaining_dim { Opt }
}
}
}
\hss
}
}
{
\hbox_to_wd:nn { \l_mrule_width_dim } {{%
\color{\l_mrule_color_t1}%
\vrule width \l_mrule_width_dim height \l_mrule_height_dim depth \l_mrule_depth_dim
}}}
}
}

\ifvmode \nointerlineskip \fi
\group_end:
}

% 垂直方向：2色点線
\NewDocumentCommand{\mrulev}{O{}}
{
\group_begin:
\keys_set:nn { modernrule } { #1 }

\bool_if:NTF \l_mrule_dash_bool
{
% dash=true: 2色交互の垂直点線
\dim_set:Nn \l_mrule_tmp_remaining_dim { \l_mrule_height_dim }
\vbox:n
{
\dim_while_do:nNnn { \l_mrule_tmp_remaining_dim } > { Opt }
{
\dim_compare:nNnTF { \l_mrule_tmp_remaining_dim } > { \l_mrule_dash_len_dim }
{
% メイン色
{\color{\l_mrule_color_t1} \hrule width \l_mrule_width_dim height \
  l_mrule_dash_len_dim}
\dim_sub:Nn \l_mrule_tmp_remaining_dim { \l_mrule_dash_len_dim }
}
}
}
}
}

```

```

% ギャップ色
\dim_compare:nNnTF { \l__mrule_tmp_remaining_dim } > { \l__mrule_gap_len_dim }
{
    {\color{\l__mrule_gap_color_t1} \hrule width \l__mrule_width_dim height \
     \l__mrule_gap_len_dim}
    \dim_sub:Nn \l__mrule_tmp_remaining_dim { \l__mrule_gap_len_dim }
}
{
    {\color{\l__mrule_gap_color_t1} \hrule width \l__mrule_width_dim height \
     \l__mrule_tmp_remaining_dim}
    \dim_set:Nn \l__mrule_tmp_remaining_dim { 0pt }
}
}
{
    {\color{\l__mrule_color_t1} \hrule width \l__mrule_width_dim height \
     \l__mrule_tmp_remaining_dim}
    \dim_set:Nn \l__mrule_tmp_remaining_dim { 0pt }
}
}
{
    \vbox:n { {\color{\l__mrule_color_t1} \hrule width \l__mrule_width_dim height \
     \l__mrule_height_dim} }
}
\group_end:
}
\ExplSyntaxOff
%%%
\DeclareTotalTCBox{\FramedBox@undernote}{ O{} +m }{%
on line,arc=0pt,
sharp corners,boxsep=0mm,
left=.3mm,right=.3mm,top=0.3mm,bottom=0.3mm,
colback=white,colframe=white,
enhanced,before={\hspace*{-.1722\zw}},%
borderline={\noterulethickness@internal@undernote}{0mm}{solid},%
#1
}{#2}
\DeclareTotalTCBox{\DashedBox@undernote}{ O{} +m }{%
on line,arc=0pt,
sharp corners,boxsep=0mm,
left=.3mm,right=.3mm,top=0.3mm,bottom=0.3mm,
colback=white,colframe=white,
enhanced,before={\hspace*{-.1722\zw}},%
borderline={\noterulethickness@internal@undernote}{0mm}{dashed},%
#1
}{#2}
\DeclareTotalTCBox{\NoframeBox@undernote}{ O{} +m }{%

```

```

on line,arc=0pt,
sharp corners,boxsep=-.5mm,
left=.8mm,right=.8mm,top=0.3mm,bottom=0.3mm,
colback=white,colframe=white,
enhanced,before={\hspace*{-.1722\zw}},

#1
}{#2}

\newlength{\undernote@textlen@tempo}\newlength{\undernote@textdepth@tempo}

\NewDocumentCommand{\wrap@undernote@par@styleA}{ +m }{%
{%
\FramedBox@undernote{%
\parbox[t]{\dimexpr\undernote@textlen@tempo - \noterulehsize@internal@undernote - \
noterulehshift@internal@undernote + \noteoverhang@internal@undernote\relax}{%
\setlength{\baselineskip}{.2153\zw}#1}}%
}%
\NewDocumentCommand{\wrap@undernote@par@styleB}{ +m }{%
{%
\DashedBox@undernote{%
\parbox[t]{\dimexpr\undernote@textlen@tempo - \noterulehsize@internal@undernote - \
noterulehshift@internal@undernote + \noteoverhang@internal@undernote\relax}{%
\setlength{\baselineskip}{.2153\zw}#1}}%
}%
\NewDocumentCommand{\wrap@undernote@par@styleC}{ +m }{%
{%
\NoframeBox@undernote{%
\parbox[t]{\dimexpr\undernote@textlen@tempo - \noterulehsize@internal@undernote - \
noterulehshift@internal@undernote + \noteoverhang@internal@undernote\relax}{%
\setlength{\baselineskip}{.2153\zw}#1}}%
}%
\NewDocumentCommand{\wrap@undernote@styleA}{ +m }{\{\FramedBox@undernote{#1}}}
\NewDocumentCommand{\wrap@undernote@styleB}{ +m }{\{\DashedBox@undernote{#1}}}
\NewDocumentCommand{\wrap@undernote@styleC}{ +m }{\{\NoframeBox@undernote{#1}}}
\NewDocumentCommand{\wrap@undernote}{ +m }{\{\wrap@undernote@styleC{#1}}}
\NewDocumentCommand{\wrap@undernote@par}{ +m }{\{\wrap@undernote@styleC{#1}}}
\ifnum\noteparstyle@internal@undernote=1
\let\wrap@undernote\wrap@undernote@styleA
\let\wrap@undernote@par\wrap@undernote@par@styleA
\def\hline@undernote@par{\mruleth[height=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, width=\
undernote@textlen@tempo]}%
\def\vlines@undernote@par{%
\mruletv[height=\dimen0, width=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, depth=0pt]%
\mruleth[height=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, width=\
noterulehsize@internal@undernote, depth=0pt]}%
}
\else\ifnum\noteparstyle@internal@undernote=2
\let\wrap@undernote\wrap@undernote@styleB
\let\wrap@undernote@par\wrap@undernote@par@styleB
\def\hline@undernote@par{\mruleth[height=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, width=\

```

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undernote@textlen@tempo, dash=true] }%
\def\vlines@undernote@par{%
  \mrulev[height=\dimen0, width=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, depth=0pt ,dash=
  true]%
  \mruleh[height=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, width=\noterulehsize@internal@undernote, depth=0pt, dash=true]%
}
\else
  \let\wrap@undernote\wrap@undernote@styleC
  \let\wrap@undernote@par\wrap@undernote@par@styleC
  \def\hline@undernote@par{\mruleh[height=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, width=\undernote@textlen@tempo] }%
  \def\vlines@undernote@par{%
    \mrulev[height=\dimen0, width=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, depth=0pt]%
    \mruleh[height=\noterulethickness@internal@undernote, width=\noterulehsize@internal@undernote, depth=0pt]%
  }
\fi\fi

\newbox@\undernote@maintext
\newbox@\undernote@subtext
\newcounter{undernote@id} \setcounter{undernote@id}{0}
\DeclareDocumentCommand{\undernote}{ s O{} m +m O{} }{%
  %%% #1 (star) 注釈をparboxに包む
  %%% #2 (optional): 注釈を下にずらす「行数」（与えない場合自動設定）
  %%% #3: 注釈をつける語句
  %%% #4: 注釈
  %%% #5: どういう線にするか
\def\key@undernote@ruler{#5}%
% \settowidth{\undernote@textlen@tempo}{#3}%
\begingroup%
\stepcounter{undernote@id}%
\ifmmode%
  % \settowidth{\undernote@textlen@tempo}{\ensuremath{#3}}%
  \@note@save@conters%
  \savepos%
  \expandafter\@math@undernote
\else%
  \settowidth{\undernote@textlen@tempo}{#3}%
  \leavevmode%
  \savepos%
  \expandafter\@text@undernote
\fi%
{#2}{#3}{%
\ifnum\ltjgetparameter{direction}=4%
  \begin{varwidth}[t]{\maxdimen}%
    \IfBooleanTF{#1}{\wrap@undernote@par{#4}}{\wrap@undernote{#4}}%
  \end{varwidth}%
\else%
  \raisebox{.38\zw}{%

```

```

\begin{varwidth}[t]{\maxdimen}%
  \IfBooleanTF{#1}{\wrap@undernote@par{#4}}{\wrap@undernote{#4}}%
\end{varwidth}%
}%
\fi%
}%
\endgroup%
}

% 名称カウンタ
\def\@note@save@conters{%
\begin{group}%
\def\@elt##1{%
  \expandafter\ifx\csname c@##1\endcsname\c@page\else
    \csname c@##1\endcsname\the\csname c@##1\endcsname\relax
  \fi}%
\edef\@tempa{\cl@ckpt}%
\expandafter\endgroup%
\expandafter\def\expandafter\@note@restore@counters\expandafter{\@tempa}%
}
}

% 数式モードの場合への対応
\def\@math@undernote#1#2#3{%
\mathchoice{%
  \settowidth{\undernote{textlen@tempo}}{\m@th$\displaystyle #2$}%
  \@note@restore@counters\@text@undernote{#1}{\m@th$\displaystyle #2$}{#3}%
}{%
  \settowidth{\undernote{textlen@tempo}}{\m@th$\textstyle #2$}%
  \@note@restore@counters\@text@undernote{#1}{\m@th$\textstyle #2$}{#3}%
}{%
  \settowidth{\undernote{textlen@tempo}}{\m@th$\scriptstyle #2$}%
  \@note@restore@counters\@text@undernote{#1}{\m@th$\scriptstyle #2$}{#3}%
}{%
  \settowidth{\undernote{textlen@tempo}}{\m@th$\scriptstyle #2$}%
  \@note@restore@counters\@text@undernote{#1}{\m@th$\scriptstyle #2$}{#3}%
}%
}
}

% 注釈の内部実装
\long\def\@text@undernote#1#2#3{%
\hbox{%
  \def\@UNDATA@vsize{#1} \undernote の第 2 引数
  \ifx\@UNDATA@vsize\empty%
    % 指定なしパターン
    % \undernote の第 2 引数が空かそうでないか
    \expandafter\ifx\csname @UNDATAS@\the\c@undernote@id\endcsname\relax%
      % 1回目のコンパイルではまだ空
      % →\relaxと比較してスルー
      \def\@UNDATA@vsize{1}%
  \else%

```

```

% 2回目のコンパイルでは自動設定されている
% →\@UNDATA@12のようなデータを\@UNDATA@vsizeに格納
\edef\@UNDATA@vsize{\csname @UNDATA@\the\c@undernote@id\endcsname}%
\fi%
\fi%
\setbox\@undernote@maintext\hbox{\#2\mrulev[height=.8\zw, width=0pt]}% \undernoteの第3引数
\setbox\@undernote@subtext\hbox{\notesize@internal@undernote #3}% \undernoteの第4引数
\vtop{%
\box\@undernote@maintext%
\begin{group}%
\notesize@internal@undernote%
\if@filesw% .auxへの書き出しokかどうか
\dimen@\wd\@undernote@subtext%
\advance\dimen@\notesep@internal@undernote\relax%
% 注釈の長さと、sepの長さを足す
% 水平方向にどれだけスペースをとっているか
\edef\@tempa{%
\write\auxout{.auxへの書き出し
\string\@undernotedata@internal{\the\c@undernote@id}%
{(\noexpand\the\lastxpos}{(\noexpand\the\lastypos}%
{(\number\dimen@}{(\number\ht\@undernote@subtext}{(\number\dp\@undernote@subtext}%
{(\noexpand\the\c@page)}% これで. auxに
% \undernotedata@internal{<id>}{<xpos>}{<ypos>}{<width of the note>}%
% {<height of the note>}{<depth of the note>}{<page>}%
% が書き込まれる
}%
}%
\@tempa%
\else%
\write16{}% 書き出し不可の場合、何もしない
\fi%
\endgroup%
\skipipt%
\hline@undernote@par% アンダーライン
\hbox{\notesize@internal@undernote}%
% サイズ指定
\hskip\noterulehshift@internal@undernote%
% 横に少しずらす
\count@\@UNDATA@vsize\relax \advance\count@\m@ne%
% \count@ = 現在の段 - 1
\dimen@\noteshift@internal@undernote\relax \multiply\dimen@\count@%
% \count@*\dimen@ i.e.
% ノートの縦幅だけ下へ
\advance\dimen@\notepos@internal@undernote\relax%
% 縦線の長さの分さらに下へ
\vlines@undernote@par%
% 縦線を出力

```

```

\hbox to \z@ {\lower.38\zw%
% 注釈テキストを.38\zw下へ
\box\@undernote@subtext\hss%
% 注釈配置
}%
}%
\skip .3\dimexpr\f@size pt\relax%
}%
}%
}%
}%
\newcount\@UNDATA@min
\newcount\@UNDATA@max
\global\@UNDATA@max -\@M
\global\let\@UNDATA@idlist\@empty
\let\@UNDATA@elt\relax
\def\undernotedata@internal#1#2#3#4#5#6#7{%%
#1: id, #2: xpos, #3: ypos, #4: width of the
note,
%% #5: height of the note, #6: depth of the note, #7:
page
\@ifundefined{@UNDATA@#1}%
{\@tempcnta\@UNDATA@max \advance\@tempcnta\@ne%
% 連番チェック
\ifnum\@tempcnta=#1\relax%
\global\@UNDATA@max\@tempcnta%
\else%
\ifnum\@UNDATA@max<\z@\else %
% 最初はmaxが-10000なので
% 必ずこの分岐に入り
% idlistが作られる
\xdef\@UNDATA@idlist{\@UNDATA@idlist\@UNDATA@elt{\the\@UNDATA@min}{\the\@UNDATA@max
}}%
% 1回目では\relaxが入ってるので
% 残って2回目へ
\fi%
\global\@UNDATA@min=#1\relax%
\global\@UNDATA@max\@UNDATA@min%
\fi}%
{\gdef\@multiplelabels{\@latex@warning@no@line{There were multiply-defined labels}}%
\@latex@warning@no@line{Note ID `#1' multiply appeared}%
}%
\global\@namedef{@UNDATA@#1}{{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}{#7}}%
% データを.aux用に格納
}%
\def\@undernotedata#1#2#3#4#5#6#7{%
\def\@tempa{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}{#7}}%
\expandafter\ifx\csname @UNDATA@#1\endcsname\@tempa\else \@tempswatrue \fi%
}

```

```

\def\checkundernotedata{%
\ifnum\@UNDATA@max<\z@\else%
  \xdef\@UNDATA@idlist{\@UNDATA@idlist\@UNDATA@elt{\the\@UNDATA@min}{\the\@UNDATA@max}}%
  \begingroup%
    \let\@UNDATA@elt\@checkundernotedata%
    \@UNDATA@idlist%
  \endgroup%
\fi%
}

\def\@checkundernotedata#1#2{%
\def\@currpage{-10000}%
\@tempcnta\z@ \@tempcntb\z@%
\@tempdima-\p@ \@tempdimb-\p@%
\let\@linelist\empty%
\let\@elt\relax%
\count@#1\relax %
\advance\count@\m@ne%
\@whilenum\count@<#2\do{%
  \advance\count@\@ne%
  \@checkundernotedata@split\count@%
  \def\@tempz{T}%
  \ifnum\@currpage=\@thispage\relax%
    \ifdim\@thisy sp<\@tempdima \def\@tempz{F}\fi%
    \ifdim\@thisy sp>\@tempdimb \def\@tempz{F}\fi%
  \else%
    \def\@tempz{F}%
  \fi%
  \if T\@tempz\relax%
    \@tempcntb\count@%
  \else%
    \ifnum\@tempcnta>\z@%
      \edef\@linelist{\@linelist\@elt{\the\@tempcnta}{\the\@tempcntb}}%
    \fi%
    \@tempcnta\count@ \@tempcntb\count@%
    \let\@currpage\@thispage%
    \@tempdima\@thisy sp\relax%
    \@tempdimb\@tempdima%
    \advance\@tempdima -\@UNDATA@yfuzz\relax%
    \advance\@tempdimb \@UNDATA@yfuzz\relax%
  \fi}%
\edef\@linelist{\@linelist\@elt{\the\@tempcnta}{\the\@tempcntb}}%
\let\@elt\@checkundernotedata@elt%
\@linelist%
}

\def\@UNDATA@yfuzz{3\p@}

\def\@checkundernotedata@split#1{%
\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@checkundernotedata@split@%
}

```

```

\csname @UNDATA@\number#1\endcsname 00000\@nnil%
}

\def\@check@undernotedata@split@#1#2#3#4#5#6#7\@nnil{%
\def\@thisx{#1}%
\def\@thisy{#2}%
\def\@thiswd{#3}%
\def\@thisht{#4}%
\def\@thisdp{#5}%
\def\@thispage{#6}%
}

\def\@check@undernotedata@elt#1#2{%
\count@#2\relax%
\advance\count@#ne%
\@whilenum\count@#1\do{%
\advance\count@#m@ne%
\@check@undernotedata@split\count@%
\dimen@\@thisx sp\relax%
\advance\dimen@\@thiswd sp\relax%
\advance\dimen@\noterulehsize@internal@undernote\relax%
\advance\dimen@\p@%
\let\@currht\@thisht%
\@tempcntb\@ne%
\@tempcnta\count@%
\@whilenum\@tempcnta<#2\do{%
\advance\@tempcnta\@ne%
\@check@undernotedata@split\@tempcnta%
\ifdim\@thisz sp<\dimen@%
\@tempdima\noteshift@internal@undernote\relax%
\@tempdimb\@thisdp sp\relax%
\advance\@tempdimb\@currht sp\relax%
\advance\@tempdimb\lineskip%
\divide\@tempdimb\@tempdima%
\count\tw@\@tempdimb%
\advance\count\tw@\@ne%
\advance\count\tw@\@nameuse{@UNDATAS@\the\@tempcnta}\relax%
\ifnum\@tempcntb<\count\tw@\@tempcntb\count\tw@\fi%
\fi%
}%
\expandafter\xdef\csname @UNDATAS@\the\count@\endcsname{\the\@tempcntb}%
}%
}

\AtEndDocument{%
\if@filesw%
\write\auxout{\string\checkundernotedata}%
\let\checkundernotedata\relax%
\def\undernotedata@internal{\@undernotedata}%
\fi%
}

```

}

\end{input}