



Pac-Man Quicksilver Ver

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Agenda

- App design
- Design patterns
- UI demo
- Q & A

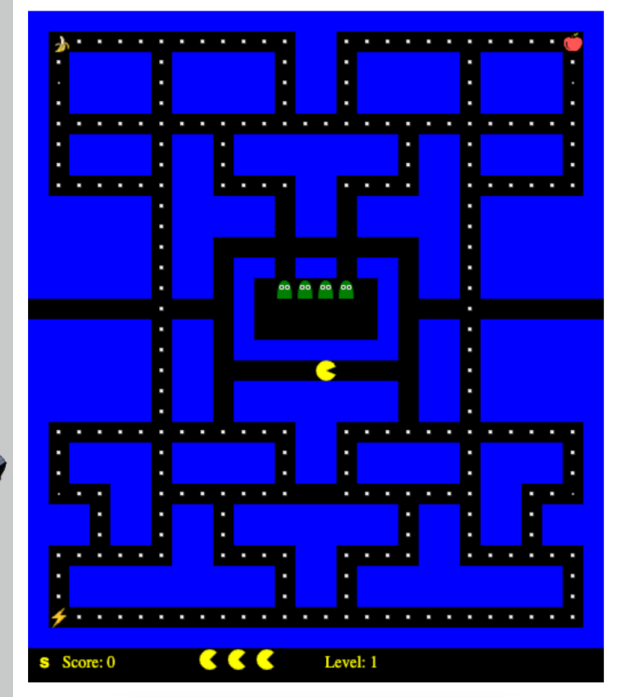


App Design



Design features

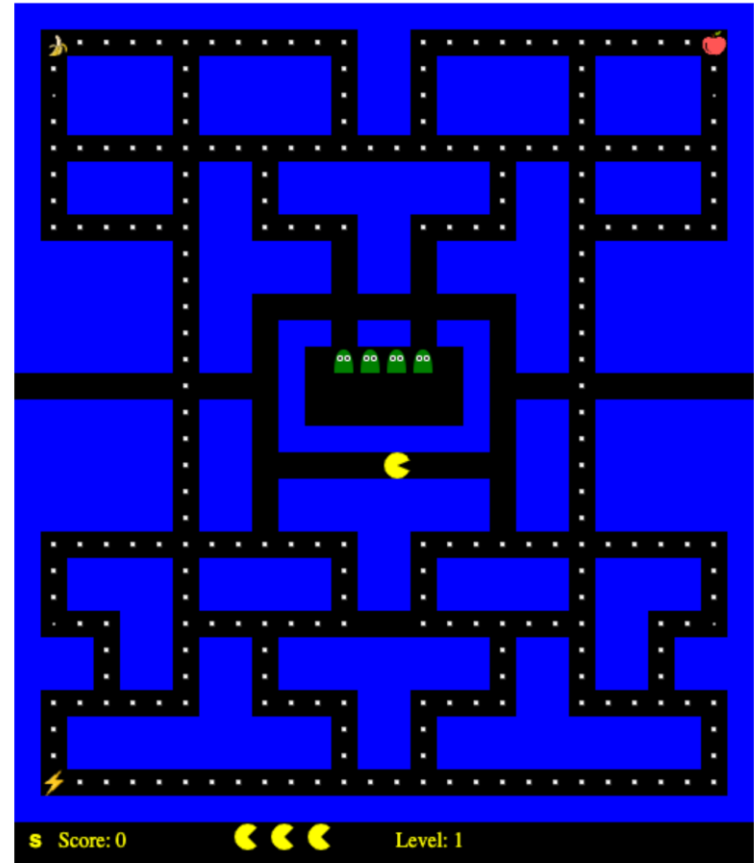
- Superpower of Quicksilver
- Update by tick
- No respawn, even if you lose a life
- Extensibility



Ghost Life

Endpoints

- **GET {boardId}/board**
 - Gets the board data
 - Board data passed in 2D array
 - Front End render the 2D array into game board.

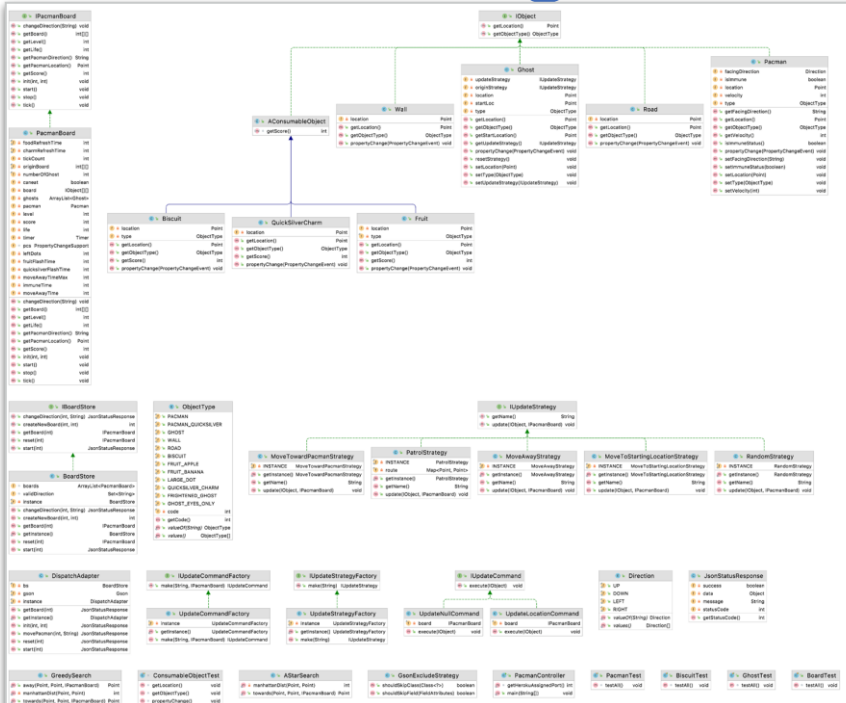


Endpoints

- **GET {boardId}/change/direction**
 - Respond to user input(keyDown)
 - Change the direction of the pacman

| GET /{boardId}/change/{direction} | |
|---|--|
| Parameters | |
| Name | Description |
| direction * required string (path) | The direction to change the pacman. Should be one of {up, down, right, left} |
| boardId * required string (path) | the id of the game board |

UML Diagram



Board

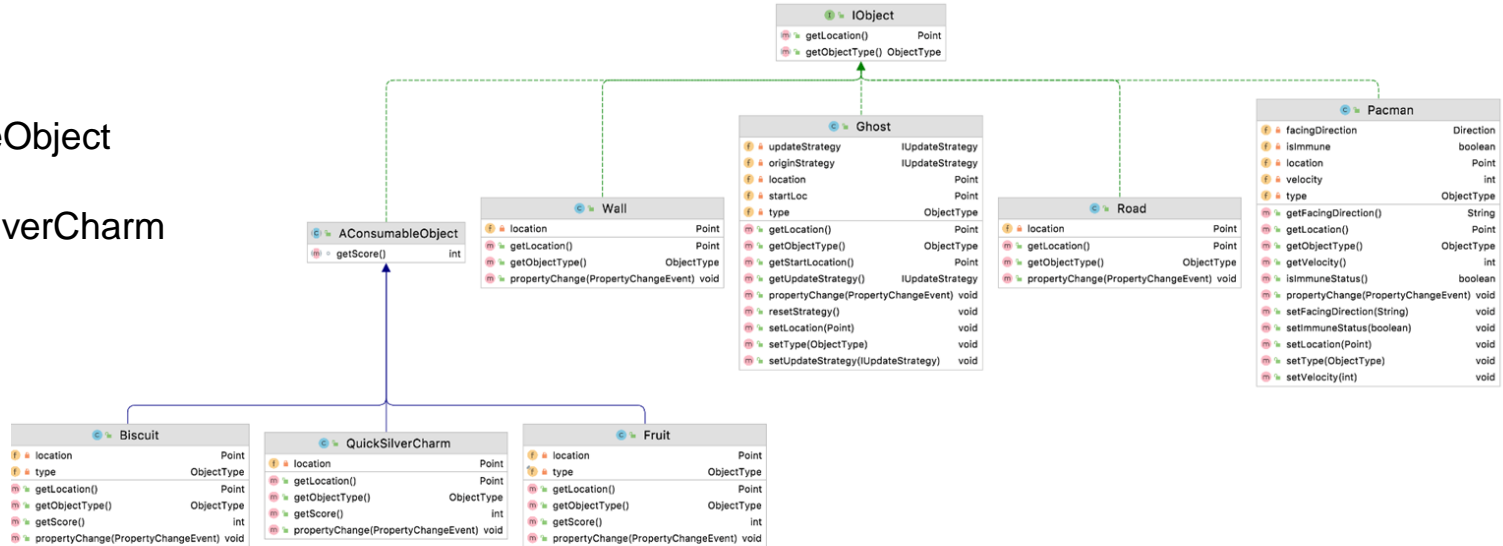
- Stores all the elements in one game
- Responsible for maintaining the states for the elements
- Responsible for maintaining the game logic inside tick()
- In tick, every movable objects moves towards specified direction and then do collision detection, etc.

| IPacmanBoard | |
|-------------------------|---------|
| changeDirection(String) | void |
| getBoard() | int[][] |
| getLevel() | int |
| getLife() | int |
| getPacmanDirection() | String |
| getPacmanLocation() | Point |
| getScore() | int |
| init(int, int) | void |
| start() | void |
| stop() | void |
| tick() | void |

| PacmanBoard | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| foodRefreshTime | int |
| charmRefreshTime | int |
| tickCount | int |
| originBoard | int[][] |
| numberOfGhost | int |
| caneat | boolean |
| board | Object[][] |
| ghosts | ArrayList<Ghost> |
| pacman | Pacman |
| level | int |
| score | int |
| life | int |
| timer | Timer |
| pcs | PropertyChangeSupport |
| leftDots | int |
| fruitFlashTime | int |
| quicksilverFlashTime | int |
| moveAwayTimeMax | int |
| immuneTime | int |
| moveAwayTime | int |
| changeDirection(String) | void |
| getBoard() | int[][] |
| getLevel() | int |
| getLife() | int |
| getPacmanDirection() | String |
| getPacmanLocation() | Point |
| getScore() | int |
| init(int, int) | void |
| start() | void |
| stop() | void |
| tick() | void |

Objects

- IObject
- AConsumableObject
 - Biscuit
 - QuickSilverCharm
 - Fruit
- Wall
- Ghost
- Road
- Pacman



Commands

- interface IUpdateCommand
- Class UpdateLocationCommand
- Class UpdateNullCommand
- Interface IUpdateCommandFactory
- Class UpdateCommandFactory

```
public class UpdateLocationCommand implements IUpdateCommand {  
  
    private final IPacmanBoard board;  
  
    public UpdateLocationCommand(IPacmanBoard board) { this.board = board; }  
  
    /**  
     * Execute certain command on the object.  
     *  
     * @param object object to execute command  
     */  
    @Override  
    public void execute(IObject object) {  
        if (object instanceof Ghost) {  
            ((Ghost) object).getUpdateStrategy().update(object, board);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Strategies

- interface IUpdateStrategy
 - Class MoveAwayStrategy
 - Class MoveToStartingLocationStrategy
 - Class MoveTowardPacmanStrategy
 - Class PatrolStrategy
 - Class RandomStrategy
- interface IUpdateStrategyFactory
- class AStarSearch
- class GreedySearch
- class UpdateStrategyFactory

```
@Override
public void update(IObject object, IPacmanBoard board) {
    if (object instanceof Ghost) {
        Point current = object.getLocation();
        if (!route.containsKey(current)) {
            System.out.println("The ghost is not on the route in patrol strategy.");
            return;
        }
        Point nextPos = route.get(current);
        ((Ghost) object).setLocation(nextPos);
    }
}

@Override
public void update(IObject object, IPacmanBoard board) {
    Point current = object.getLocation();
    Random rand = new Random();
    // int x = -1 + 2 * rand.nextInt(2);
    // int y = -1 + 2 * rand.nextInt(2);
    ArrayList<Point> successors = new ArrayList<>();
    for (int i = -1; i <= 1; i += 2) {
        for (int j = -1; j <= 1; j += 2) {
            int newX = current.x + i;
            int newY = current.y + j;
            int[][] gameBoard = board.getBoard();
            if (newX > 0 && newY > 0 && newX < gameBoard[0].length && newY < gameBoard.length)
                successors.add(new Point(newX, newY));
        }
    }
    if (successors.size() == 0) {
        System.out.println("Pacman blocked.");
        return;
    }
    Point nextPos = successors.get(rand.nextInt(successors.size()));
    ((Ghost) object).setLocation(nextPos);
}
```

Design Patterns



1. Strategy Design Pattern



2. Command Design Pattern



3. Observer Design Pattern



4. Factory Design Pattern



5. Singleton Design Pattern

1. Strategy Design Pattern



```
I ? IUpdateStrategy
(m) ? update(IObject) void
(p) ? name String
```

2. Command Design Pattern



3. Observer Design Pattern



```
IUpdateCommand
execute(Ghost) void
```

```
Pacman
Pacman()
propertyChange(PropertyChangeEvent) void
```

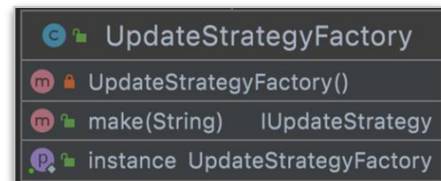
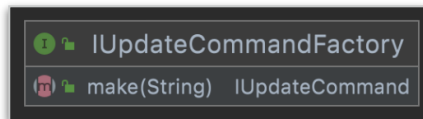
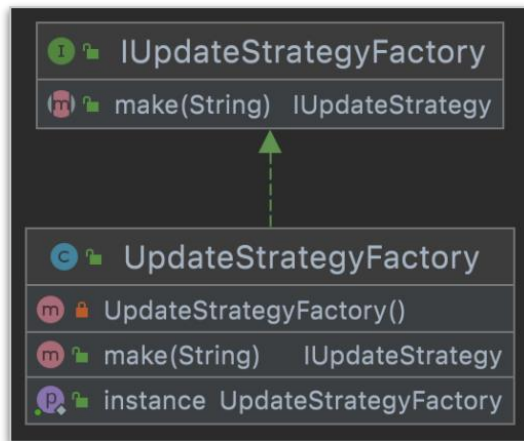
```
Ghost
Ghost()
propertyChange(PropertyChangeEvent) void
```

```
Biscuit
Biscuit()
propertyChange(PropertyChangeEvent) void
```

4. Factory Design Pattern



5. Singleton Design Pattern



Demo



Q&A

Thanks for listening!
