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```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from statsmodels.formula.api import ols

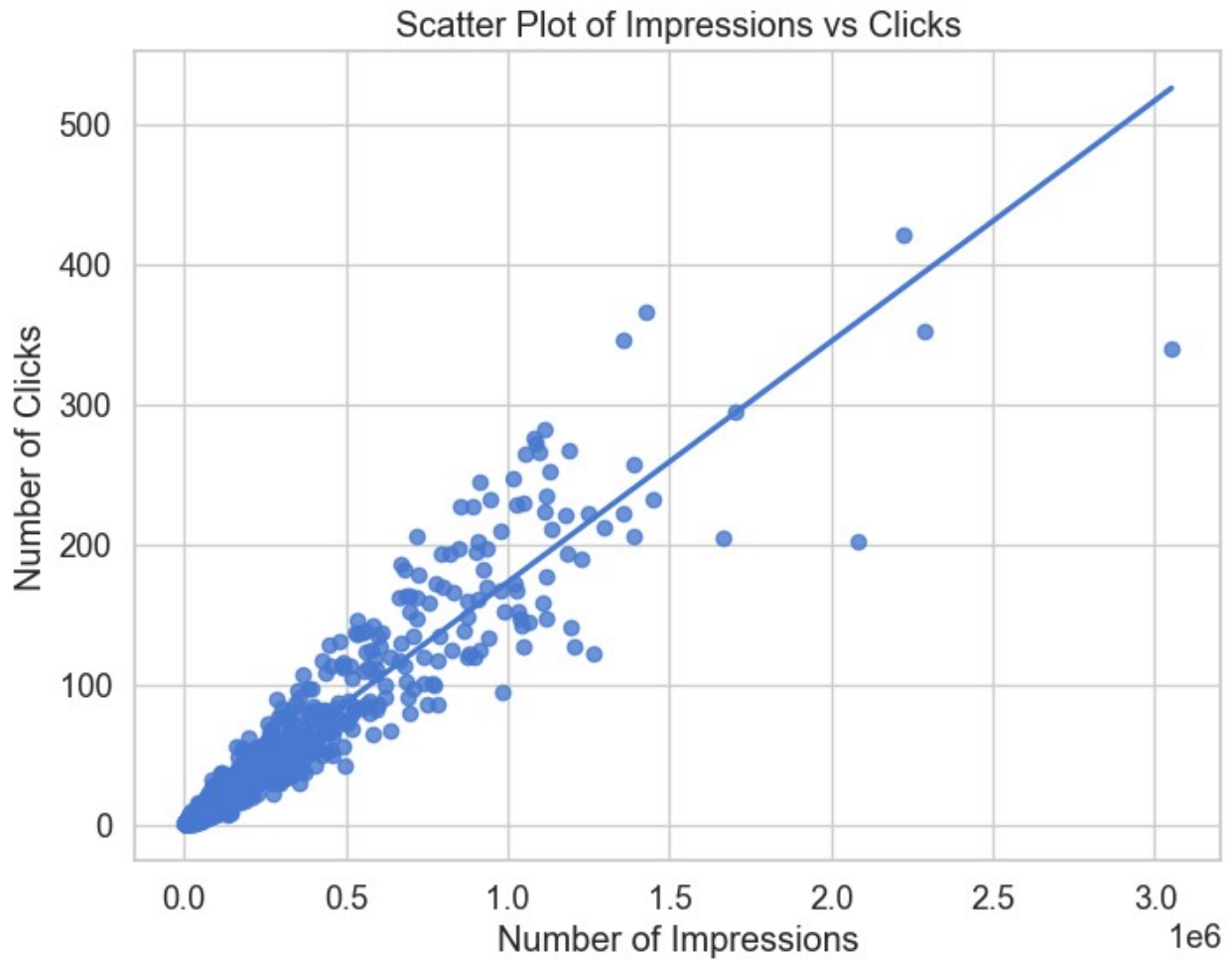
sns.set_theme(style="whitegrid", palette="muted", font_scale=1.2)

# Load the CSV file
file_path = "ad_conversion.csv" # Make sure the file is in the same
directory as your notebook
ad_conversion = pd.read_csv(file_path)

# Display the first few rows
ad_conversion.head()
```

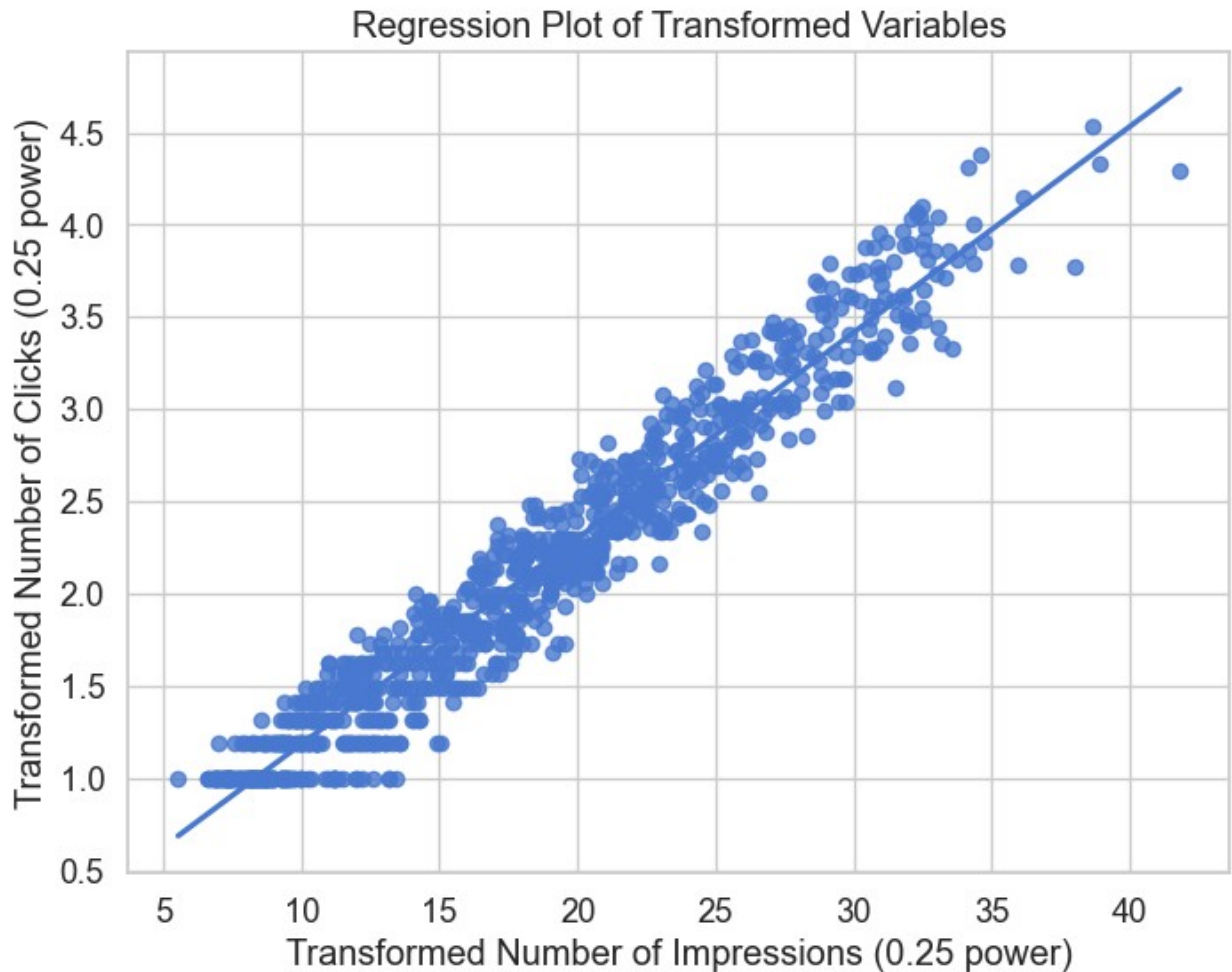
	spent_usd	n_impressions	n_clicks
0	1.43	7350	1
1	1.82	17861	2
2	1.25	4259	1
3	1.29	4133	1
4	4.77	15615	3

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.regplot(x="n_impressions", y="n_clicks", data=ad_conversion,
ci=None)
plt.xlabel("Number of Impressions")
plt.ylabel("Number of Clicks")
plt.title("Scatter Plot of Impressions vs Clicks")
plt.show()
```



```
# Apply transformations
ad_conversion["qdrn_impressions"] = ad_conversion["n_impressions"]
** 0.25
ad_conversion["qdrn_clicks"] = ad_conversion["n_clicks"] ** 0.25

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.regplot(x="qdrn_impressions", y="qdrn_clicks",
data=ad_conversion, ci=None)
plt.xlabel("Transformed Number of Impressions (0.25 power)")
plt.ylabel("Transformed Number of Clicks (0.25 power)")
plt.title("Regression Plot of Transformed Variables")
plt.show()
```



```
mdl_click_vs_impression = ols("qdrn_clicks ~ qdrn_impressions",  
data=ad_conversion).fit()
```

```
# Print model parameters
```

```
mdl_click_vs_impression.params
```

```
Intercept          0.071748
```

```
qdrn_impressions    0.111533
```

```
dtype: float64
```

```
# Generate Explanatory Data for Predictions
```

```
prediction_data = pd.DataFrame({  
    "qdrn_impressions": np.arange(0, 3000000, 500000) ** 0.25,  
    "n_impressions": np.arange(0, 3000000, 500000) # Keep this as a  
reference (no power transformation)  
})
```

```
# Predict qdrn_clicks and assign it to prediction_data
```

```
prediction_data["qdrn_clicks"] =  
mdl_click_vs_impression.predict(prediction_data)
```

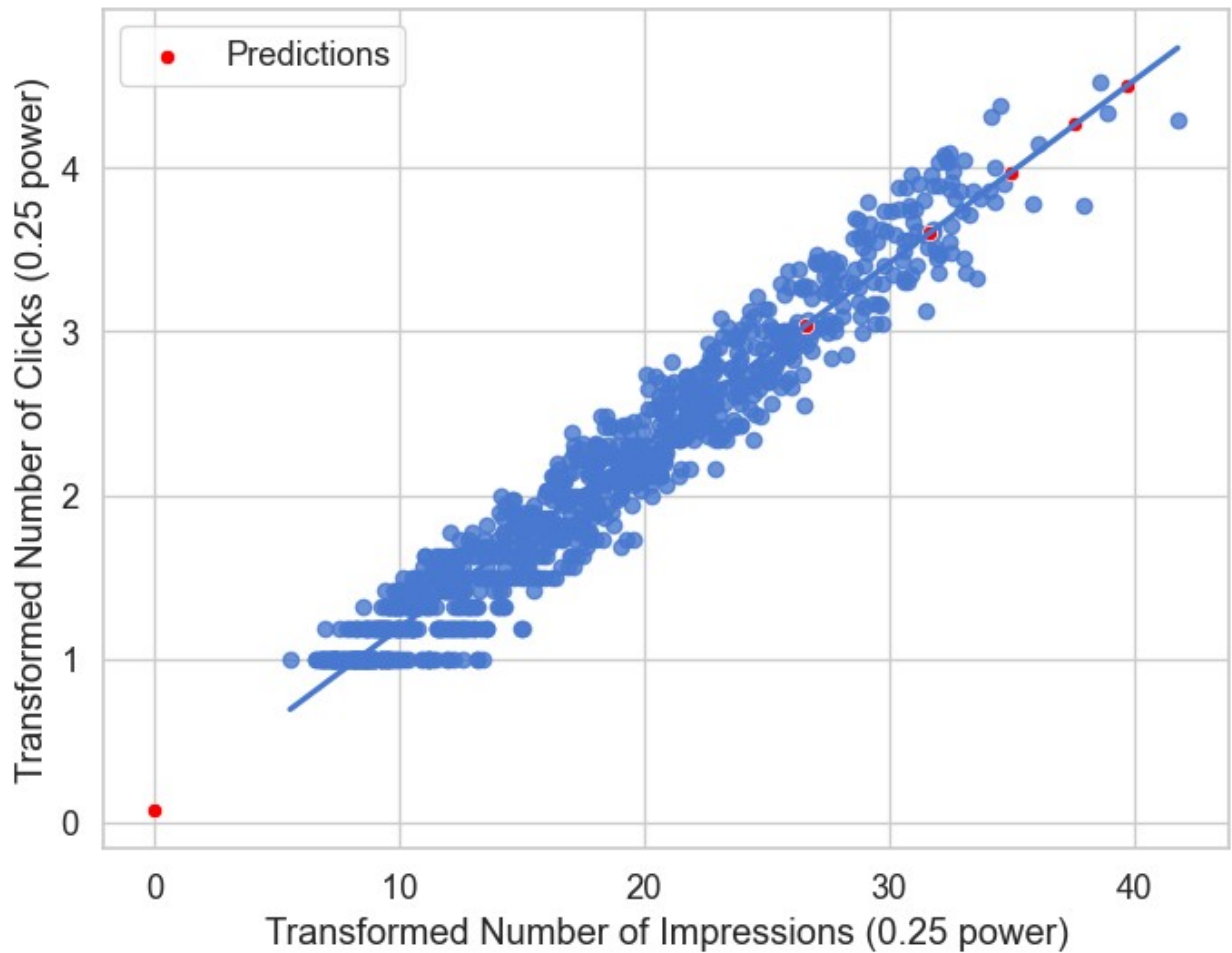
```

# Print the prediction data
print(prediction_data)

# Use transformed x-axis (qdrn_impressions)
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.regplot(x="qdrn_impressions", y="qdrn_clicks",
data=ad_conversion, ci=None)
sns.scatterplot(x="qdrn_impressions", y="qdrn_clicks",
data=prediction_data, color="red", label="Predictions")
plt.xlabel("Transformed Number of Impressions (0.25 power)")
plt.ylabel("Transformed Number of Clicks (0.25 power)")
plt.legend()
plt.show()

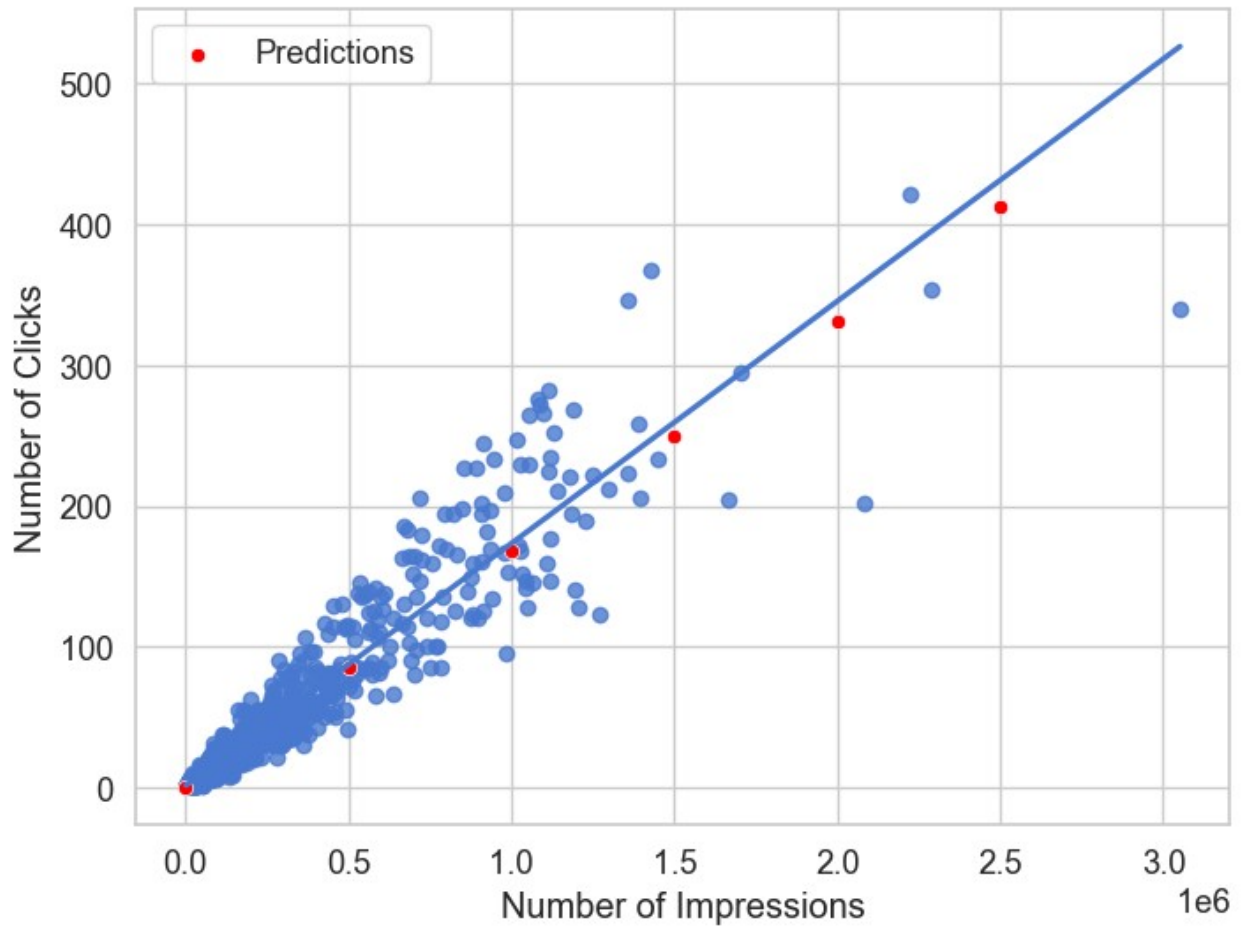
```

	qdrn_impressions	n_impressions	qdrn_clicks
0	0.000000	0	0.071748
1	26.591479	500000	3.037576
2	31.622777	1000000	3.598732
3	34.996355	1500000	3.974998
4	37.606031	2000000	4.266063
5	39.763536	2500000	4.506696



```
# Back-transform to get actual n_clicks
prediction_data["n_clicks"] = prediction_data["qdrn_n_clicks"] ** 4

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.regplot(x="n_impressions", y="n_clicks", data=ad_conversion,
            ci=None)
sns.scatterplot(x="n_impressions", y="n_clicks", data=prediction_data,
               color="red", label="Predictions")
plt.xlabel("Number of Impressions")
plt.ylabel("Number of Clicks")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



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