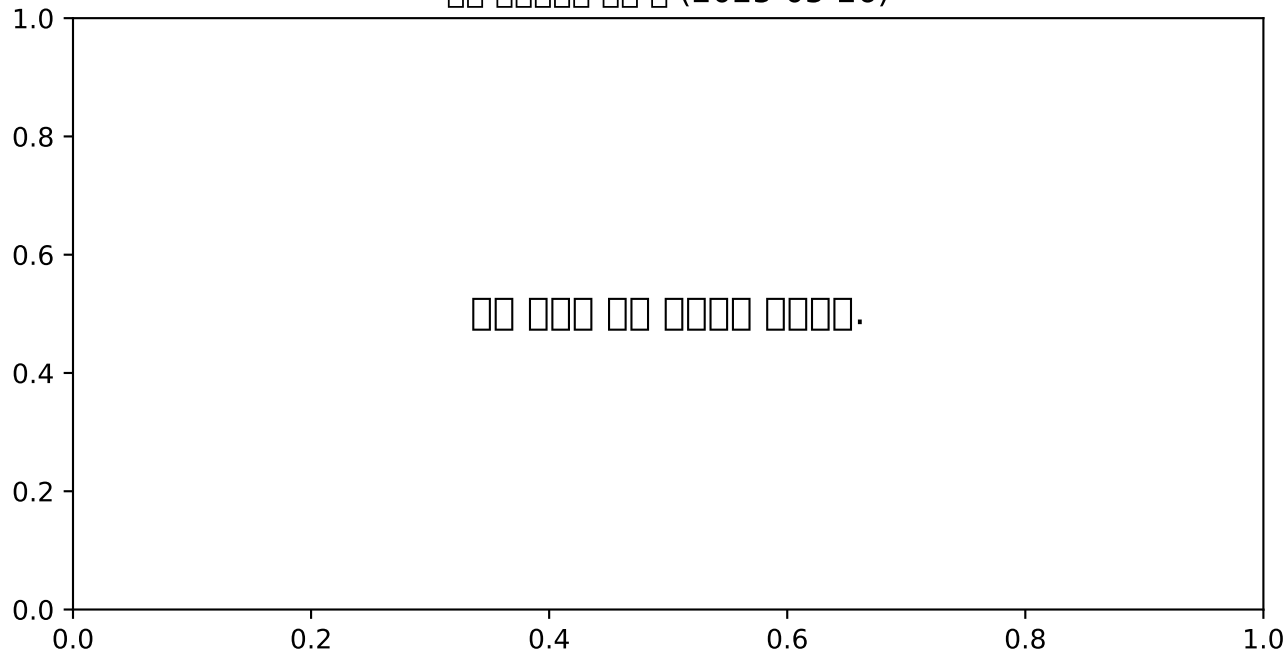


□□ □□□□□ □□ □ (2025-05-26)



Top 10 (2025-05-26)

