

Duelist!

Two Player Sword Fighting Game

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Content



1 Project Description

2 SwiftUI

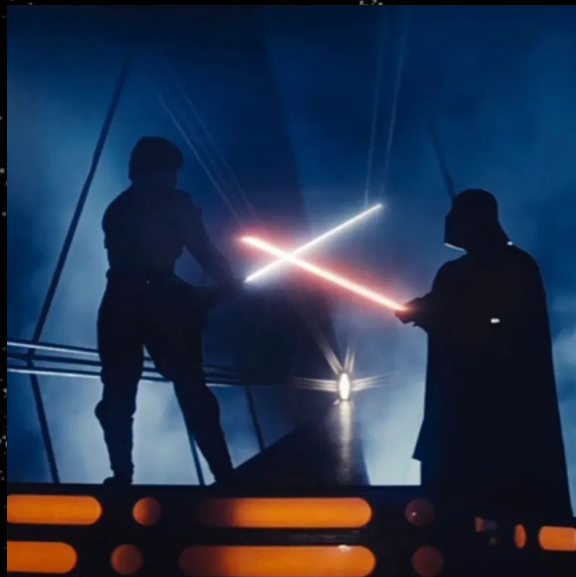
3 UI Integration

4 Database

5 Gameplay

Duelist Ideology

- Fun game to play with friends
- Promoting socializing
- Swords are neat
- The Wii was one of the greatest consoles of all time



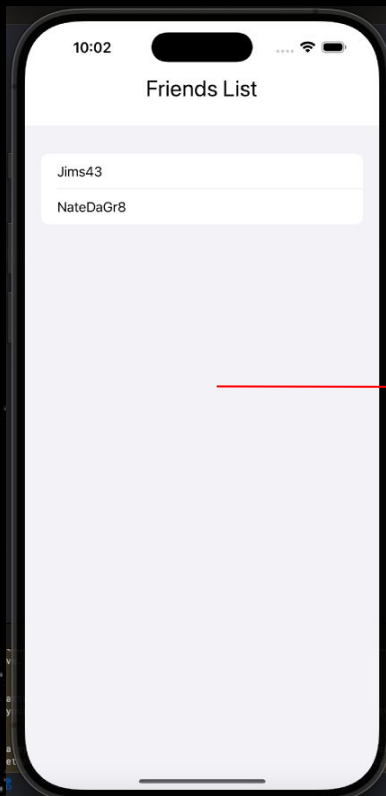
Frameworks

- Primary
 - Core Motion
 - Network
 - Core Audio
 - Multithreading(Combine)
- Secondary
 - Animation
 - Notifications
 - Camera



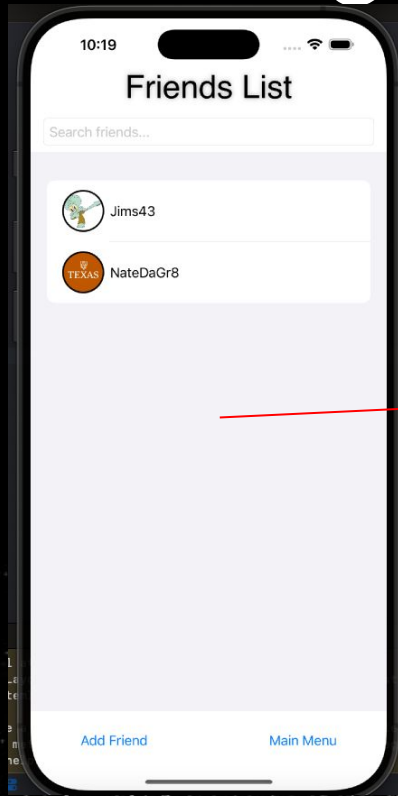
SwiftUI

UI Integration



```
1 struct FriendsList_V: View {
2     @State private var searchText: String = ""
3     var body: some View {
4         VStack{
5             List {
6                 ForEach(filteredFriends) { friend in
7                     Button {
8                         print("Friend Selected: \(friend.friendsUserID)")
9                         NavigationHandler.animatePageChange {
10                             nav.currentPage = .otherProfile
11                             //FIXME: Replace with "other profile" and pass the friend selected
12                         }
13                     } label: {
14                         HStack {
15                             Text(String(friend.friendsUserID))
16                             Spacer()
17                             .contentShape(Rectangle())
18                         }
19                         .buttonStyle(PlainButtonStyle())
20                     }
21                 }
22             }
23         }
24     }
25 }
26
27 #Preview {
28     FriendsList_V()
29 }
```

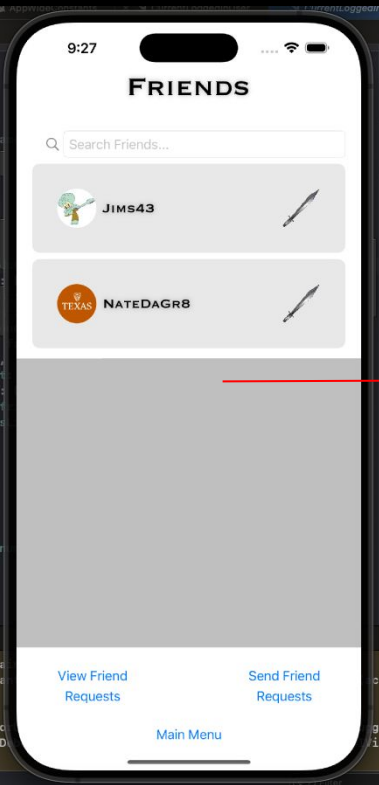
UI Integration



```
12 struct FriendsListV: View {
13     @EnvironmentObject var nav: NavigationHandler
14     @EnvironmentObject var userManager: CurrentUserManager
15
16     @State private var searchText: String = ""
17
18     var filteredFriends: [Friend] {
19         if searchText.isEmpty {
20             return userManager.currentUser.friendsList
21         } else {
22             return userManager.currentUser.friendsList.filter {
23                 $0.friendsUserID.lowercased().contains(searchText.lowercased())
24             }
25         }
26     }
27
28     var body: some View {
29         VStack{
30             D_Label(title: "Friends List", fontSize: Globals.LargeTitleFontSize)
31             TextField("Search friends...", text: $searchText)
32                 .padding(.horizontal)
33                 .textFieldStyle(RoundedBorderTextFieldStyle())
34
35             List {
36                 ForEach(filteredFriends) { friend in
37                     Button {
38                         print("Friend Selected: \(friend.friendsUserID)")
39                         NavigationHandler.animatePageChange {
40                             nav.currentPage = .otherProfile(friend: friend)
41                         }
42                     } label: {
43                         HStack {
44                             Image(friend.image)
45                                 .resizable()
46                                 .aspectRatio(contentMode: .fit)
47                                 .frame(width: 50, height: 50)
48                                 .clipShape(Circle())
49                                 .overlay(Circle().stroke(style: StrokeStyle(lineWidth: 2)))
50                             Text(String(friend.friendsUserID))
51                             Spacer()
52                         }
53                         .contentShape(Rectangle())
54                     }
55                     .buttonStyle(PlainButtonStyle())
56                 }
57
58             HStack(spacing: Globals.LargeHSpacing){
59                 Button("Add Friend"){
60                     NavigationHandler.animatePageChange {
61                         nav.currentPage = .addFriends
62                     }
63                 }
64
65                 Button("Main Menu"){
66                     NavigationHandler.animatePageChange {
67                         nav.currentPage = .mainMenu
68                     }
69                 }
70             }
71             .padding(Globals.SmallHPadding)
72         }
73     }
74 }
```

```
8 import SwiftUI
9
10 struct D_Label: View {
11     var title: String
12     var fontSize: CGFloat
13
14     var body: some View {
15         Text(title)
16             .foregroundColor(.black)
17             .font(.custom("Default", size: fontSize))
18             .foregroundColor(.yellow)
19             .shadow(radius: 3)
20     }
21 }
22
23 #Preview {
24     D_Label(title: "Title", fontSize: 24)
25         .font(.title)
26 }
27 }
```


UI Integration



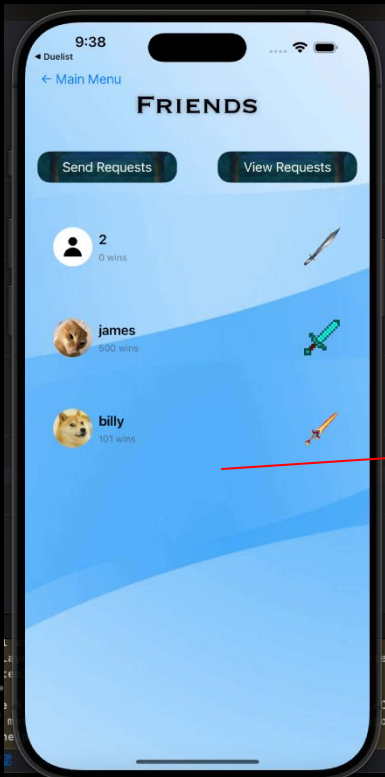
```
13 struct FriendsList_V: View {
14     @EnvironmentObject var nav: NavigationHandler
15     @EnvironmentObject var userManager: UserManager
16     @State private var searchText: String = ""
17
18     var filteredFriends: [Friend] {
19         if searchText.isEmpty {
20             return userManager.currentUser.friendsList
21         } else {
22             return userManager.currentUser.friendsList.filter {
23                 $0.friendsUserID.lowercased().contains(searchText.lowercased())
24             }
25         }
26     }
27
28     var body: some View {
29         VStack {
30             D_Label(title: "Friends", fontSize: Globals.LargeTitleFontSize)
31
32             D_List {
33                 VStack {
34                     D_TextField(text: searchText, type: .search, keyword: "Friends")
35
36                     ForEach(filteredFriends, id: \.id) { friend in
37                         D_ListRow {
38                             Button {
39                                 NavigationHandler.animatePageChange {
40                                     nav.currentPage = .otherProfile(friend: friend)
41                                 }
42                             } label: {
43                                 HStack {
44                                     ProfilePhotoTemplate(size: .small, image: friend.image)
45                                     D_Label(title: friend.friendsUserID, fontSize: Globals.HeadingFontSize)
46                                     .foregroundColor(.black)
47
48                                     Spacer()
49                                     SecurePhotoTemplate(image: friend.image)
50                                     .contentShape(Rectangle())
51                                     .buttonStyle(BorderlessButtonStyle())
52                                     .padding()
53                                 }
54                             }
55                         }
56                     }
57                 }
58             }
59
60             HStack(spacing: Globals.LargeHSpacing) {
61                 Button("View Friend Requests") {
62                     NavigationHandler.animatePageChange {
63                         nav.currentPage = .viewFriendRequests
64                     }
65                 }
66                 Button("Send Friend Requests") {
67                     NavigationHandler.animatePageChange {
68                         nav.currentPage = .sendFriendRequests
69                     }
70                 }
71             }
72             .padding(Globals.SmallHPadding)
73             Button("Main Menu") {
74                 NavigationHandler.animatePageChange {
75                     nav.currentPage = .mainMenu
76                 }
77             }
78         }
79     }
80 }
```

```
8 import SwiftUI
9
10 struct D_Label: View {
11     var title: String
12     var fontSize: CGFloat
13
14     var body: some View {
15         Text(title)
16             .foregroundColor(.black)
17             .font(.custom("Copperplate", size: fontSize))
18             .foregroundColor(.yellow)
19             .shadow(radius: 3)
20     }
21 }
```

```
10 enum TextFieldType {
11     case normal
12     case secure
13     case search
14 }
15
16 struct D_TextField: View {
17     @Binding var text: String
18     var type: TextFieldType
19     var keyword: String
20
21     var body: some View {
22         switch type {
23             case .normal:
24                 TextField(
25                     "",
26                     text: $text,
27                     prompt: Text(keyword)
28                 )
29                 .textFieldStyle(RoundedBorderTextFieldStyle())
30                 .padding(Globals.SmallHPadding)
31
32             case .secure:
33                 SecureField(
34                     "",
35                     text: $text,
36                     prompt: Text(keyword)
37                 )
38                 .textFieldStyle(RoundedBorderTextFieldStyle())
39                 .padding(Globals.SmallHPadding)
40
41             case .search:
42                 TextField(
43                     "",
44                     text: $text,
45                     prompt: Text("Search \((keyword)...")
46                 )
47                 .textFieldStyle(RoundedBorderTextFieldStyle())
48                 .padding(.leading, 40)
49                 .overlay {
50                     HStack {
51                         Image(systemName: "magnifyingGlass")
52                         .foregroundColor(.gray)
53                         .padding(.leading)
54                     }
55                     Spacer()
56                 }
57             }
58         }
59     }
60 }
```

```
10 struct D_ListContent: View {
11     let content: Content
12
13     init(@ViewBuilder content: () -> Content) {
14         self.content = content()
15     }
16
17     var body: some View {
18         List {
19             content
20         }
21         .listStyle(.plain) // or whatever style you prefer
22         .listRowInsets(EdgeInsets(top: 10, leading: 20, bottom: 10, trailing: 20))
23         // .scrollContentBackground(.hidden) // iOS 16+
24         .background(Color.black.opacity(0.25))
25     }
26 }
```


UI Integration



```

10 struct FriendsListV: View {
11     @EnvironmentObject var nav: NavigationHandler
12     @EnvironmentObject var authManager: AuthManager
13
14     @State private var friends: [User] = []
15     @State private var isLoading = false
16     @State private var showError = false
17     @State private var errorMessage = ""
18
19     var body: some View {
20         D_Background {
21             D_Button(title: "Main Menu", destinations: .mainMenu) {
22                 VStack {
23                     D_Label(title: "Friends", fontSize: Globals.LargeTitleFontSize)
24                     // Navigation buttons to friend requests
25                     VStack(spacing: 20) {
26                         D_Button(title: "Send Requests") {
27                             nav.currentPage = .sendFriendRequests
28                         } {
29                             Text("Send Requests")
30                         }
31                     }
32                     D_Button(action: {
33                         nav.currentPage = .friendRequests
34                     }) {
35                         Text("View Requests")
36                     }
37                 }
38                 .padding(vertical)
39             }
40             if isLoading {
41                 ProgressView("Loading Friends...")
42                 .frame(maxWidth: .infinity, maxHeight: .infinity)
43             } else if friends.isEmpty {
44                 VStack {
45                     Text("No Friends yet")
46                     .font(.title2)
47                     .foregroundColor(.secondary)
48                     Text("Send friend requests to connect with other players")
49                     .font(.body)
50                     .foregroundColor(.secondary)
51                     .onlyIfLineTextAlignment(.center)
52                 }
53                 .frame(maxWidth: .infinity, maxHeight: .infinity)
54             } else {
55                 D_List {
56                     ForEach(friends, id: \id) { friend in
57                         D_ListRow {
58                             FriendListItem(friend: friend)
59                         }
60                     }
61                 }
62                 .padding(.top, 10)
63             }
64             .task {
65                 await loadFriends()
66             }
67             .alert("Error", isPresented: $showError) {
68                 Button("OK") { }
69             } message: {
70                 Text(errorMessage)
71             }
72         }
73     }
74 }

```

```

struct D_Background<Content: View>: View {
    @EnvironmentObject var nav: NavigationHandler
    let content: () -> Content

    var body: some View {
        GeometryReader { geo in
            VStack {
                Image("background_default")
                    .resizable()
                    .scaledToFill()
                    .frame(width: geo.size.width, height: geo.size.height)
                    .clipped()
                    .ignoresSafeArea() // ensures it fills under notch/safe
                    content()
                    .frame(width: geo.size.width, height: geo.size.height)
            }
            .ignoresSafeArea()
        }
    }
}

```

```

struct D_Label: View {
    var title: String
    var fontSize: CGFloat

    var body: some View {
        Text(title)
            .foregroundColor(.black)
            .font(.custom("Copperplate", size: fontSize))
            .foregroundColor(.yellow)
            .shadow(radius: 3)
    }
}

```

```

struct D_Button<Content: View>: View {
    @GestureS
    var action
    var label

    var body: some View {
        Button {
            content
        }
        .listStyle(.plain) // or whatever style you prefer
        .listRowInsets(EdgeInsets(top: 10, leading: 20, bottom: 10, trailing: 0))
        .scrollContentBackground(.hidden) // iOS 16+
        .background(Color.clear)
        .foregroundColor(.white)
        .padding(.horizontal, Globals.Small)
        .padding(.vertical, Globals.SmallVP)
        .background(
            RoundedRectangle(cornerRadius: 6)
                .fill(isPressed ? ThemeColors.primary : ThemeColors.secondary)
                .stroke(isPressed ? ThemeColors.accent : ThemeColors.secondary)
        )
        .contentShape(Rectangle()) // Defines the t
        .overlay { // This gives a visual feedback
            RoundedRectangle(cornerRadius: Globals.(
                .stroke(isPressed ? ThemeColors.accent : ThemeColors.secondary)
            )
        )
        .simultaneousGesture(
            DragGesture(minimumDistance: 0)
                .updating($isPressed) { _, gestureSt
                    gestureState = true
                }
        )
        .buttonStyle(.plain)
        .padding(.horizontal)
    }
}

```

```

94 // Helper view for displaying individual friends
95 struct FriendListRow: View {
96     @EnvironmentObject var nav: NavigationHandler

```

```

    erProfile(user: friend, source: .friendsList)

    .getImageView(for: friend, size: .small)

    .loading {
        ername
        dline
        dColor(.primary)
    }
}

```

```

struct D_ListRow<Content: View>: View {
    let content: Content

    init(@ViewBuilder content: () -> Content) {
        self.content = content()
    }
}

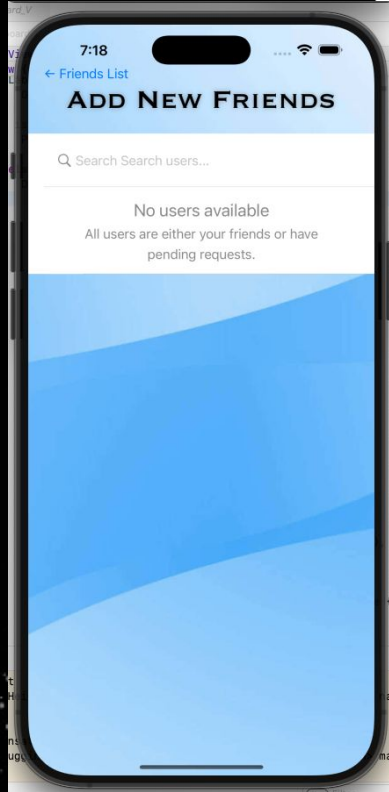
```

```

var body: some View {
    content
        .font(.headline)
        .padding()
        .frame(maxWidth: .infinity, alignment: .leading)
        .scrollContentBackground(.hidden)
        .background(Color.clear)
        .cornerRadius(10)
        .listRowSeparator(.hidden)
        .listRowBackground(Color.clear)
    }
}

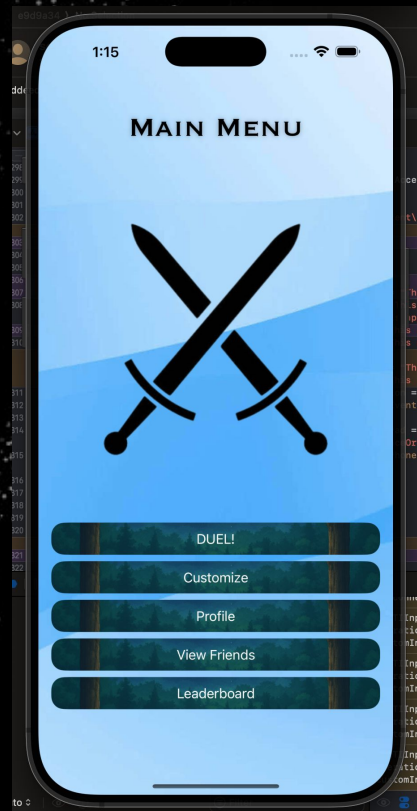
```

UI Integration Challenges



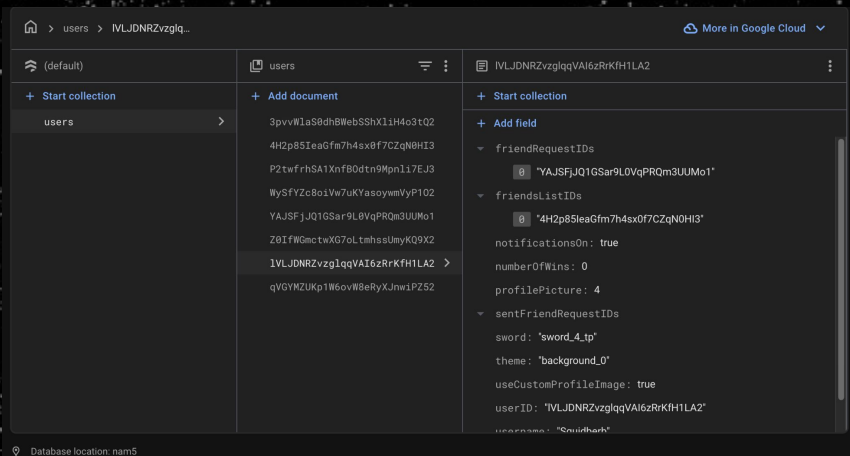
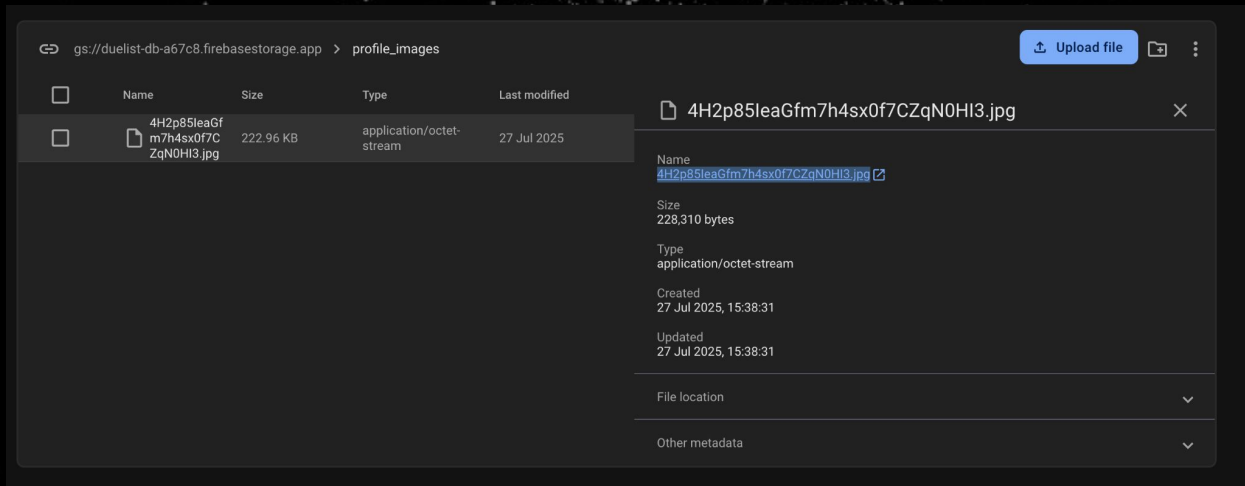
Theming

- Lots of hidden work
- Adding background in views was involved
- Every theme added adds aesthetic inconsistencies
- IOS Device UI mode complications
- Custom components were retooled to support custom themes
- Current implementation needs work for extensibility + compatibility

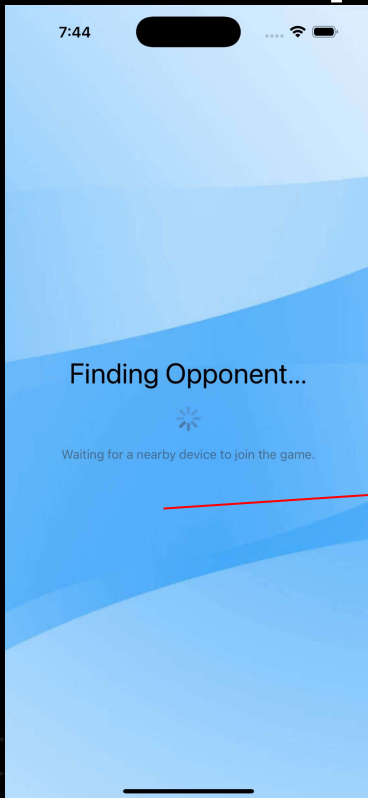


Database

- Learning experience
- Firebase Auth + Firestore + Firestorage for custom profile pictures
- Swift UI complicates it
- Swapping out our stopgap tooling can sometimes involve nearly rewriting a view
- "Singleton" pattern + @published vars
- Making changes to schemas can involve headache



Gameplay



```
VStack(spacing: 24) {  
    Text("Finding Opponent...")  
        .font(.largeTitle)  
        .padding(.top)  
  
    ProgressView()  
        .scaleEffect(1.5)  
  
    Text("Waiting for a nearby device to join the game.")  
        .font(.subheadline)  
        .multilineTextAlignment(.center)  
        .foregroundColor(.secondary)  
}  
.padding()  
onReceive(viewModel.$isConnected) { connected in  
    if connected {  
        showGame = true  
    }  
}  
.fullScreenCover(isPresented: $showGame) {  
    gameplayContent  
}
```

```
func send(gameState: GameState) {  
    guard !session.connectedPeers.isEmpty,  
        let data = try? JSONEncoder().encode(gameState) else { return }  
  
    try? session.send(data, toPeers: session.connectedPeers, with: .reliable)  
}
```

```
enum MultipeerRole {  
    case advertiser  
    case browser  
}  
  
static func assignRole(from id: String) -> MultipeerRole {  
    return id.hash % 2 == 0 ? .advertiser : .browser  
}
```

```
private var browser: MCNearbyServiceBrowser?  
  
private let serviceType = "duelist"  
private let myPeerID = MCPeerID(displayName: UIDevice.current.name)  
  
private lazy var session = MCSession(peer: myPeerID, securityIdentity: nil, encryptionPreference: .required)  
private lazy var advertiser = MCNearbyServiceAdvertiser(peer: myPeerID, discoveryInfo: nil, serviceType: serviceType)
```

Gameplay



```
func classifyMotion(acceleration: Double, jerk: Double, yawDelta: Double) -> Action {
    if acceleration > 0.7 && jerk < 1.5 {
        return .attack
    }
    if isShakeMotion(yawHistory) && jerk > 2.0 {
        return .block
    }
    return .idle
}

func classifyAction(_ actions: [Action]) -> Action {
    var counts: [Action: Int] = [:]
    for action in actions {
        counts[action, default: 0] += 1
    }
    return counts.max(by: { $0.value < $1.value })!.key
}

func isShakeMotion(_ history: [Double]) -> Bool {
    guard history.count >= 6 else { return false }

    var changes = 0
    for i in 1..<history.count - 1 {
        let delta1 = history[i] - history[i - 1]
        let delta2 = history[i + 1] - history[i]
        if delta1 * delta2 < 0 { // direction changed
            changes += 1
        }
    }
    return changes >= 3
}
```

```
let currentAction = classifyMotion(acceleration: accelerationMagnitude, jerk: jerk, yawDelta: yawDelta)
//print("xAccel: \(xAccel), yAccel: \(yAccel), zAccel: \(zAccel)")
actualAction.append(currentAction)

if(actualAction.count == 3){
    let newAction = classifyAction(actualAction)
    deviceMotionData.action = newAction
    actualAction.removeAll()

    if newAction != previousAction {
        print("Delegating properly? : \(String(describing: delegate))")
        print("New Action: \(newAction)")
        previousAction = newAction
        delegate?.handleLocalAction(newAction)
    }
}
```

```
let currentTime = CACurrentMediaTime()
let deltaTime = currentTime - self.lastUpdateTime
self.lastUpdateTime = currentTime

//Acceleration and magnitude in G's
let acc = deviceMotion.userAcceleration
let xAccel = acc.x
let yAccel = acc.y
let zAccel = acc.z
let accelerationMagnitude = sqrt(acc.x * acc.x + acc.y * acc.y + acc.z * acc.z)

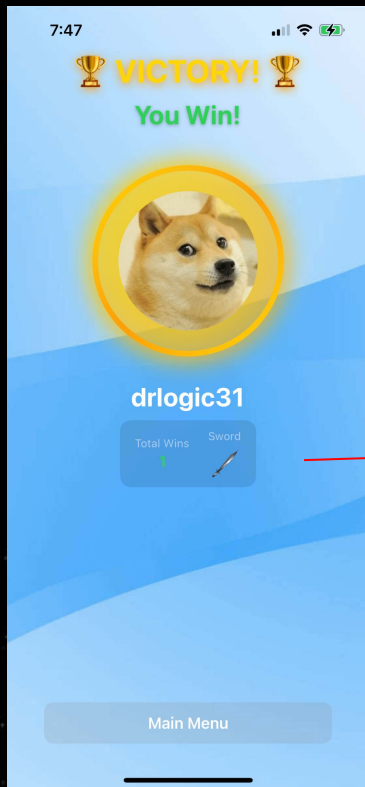
let jerk = abs(accelerationMagnitude - self.lastAcceleration) / max(deltaTime, 0.001)
self.lastAcceleration = accelerationMagnitude

//let yaw = deviceMotion.attitude.yaw
let yaw = deviceMotion.attitude.yaw
let yawDelta = abs(yaw - self.lastYaw)
self.lastYaw = yaw

//shake dog
yawHistory.append(degrees(radians: yaw))
if yawHistory.count > maxYawHistory {
    yawHistory.removeFirst()
}

let rawAngle = degrees(radians: yaw)
let normalizedAngle = normalizeAngle(rawAngle)
let smoothedAngle = smoothAngle(normalizedAngle)
```


Gameplay



```
init(winnerName: String, currentUser: User?, opponentUser: User?, authManager: AuthManager) {
    self.winnerName = winnerName
    self.authManager = authManager
    self.currentUserWon = (winnerName == "You")

    if currentUserWon {
        self.winnerUser = currentUser
        self.loserUser = opponentUser
    } else {
        self.winnerUser = opponentUser
        self.loserUser = currentUser
    }
}

func updateWinCount() {
    guard let winner = winnerUser else { return }

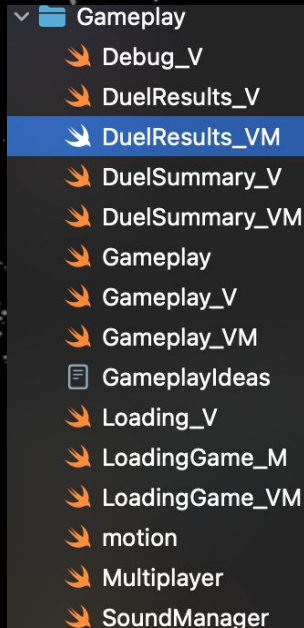
    Task {
        do {
            try await FirebaseService.shared.updateUserWins(winner.userID, winner.numberOfWins + 1)

            if currentUserWon {
                await MainActor.run {
                    authManager.user?.numberOfWins += 1
                }
            }
        } catch {
            print("Error updating win count: \(error)")
        }
    }
}
```

Gameplay Skill Issues (Challenges)

- A lot of moving parts
- Keeping track of states and properly passing them through
- Smoothing
- Detection
- Integrating with the V-VM-M system
- Connecting devices
- Allowing for connections in Info.plist

```
private var lastEvaluatedPair: (Action, Action) = (.idle, .idle)
@Published var winner: String? = nil
@Published var localHealth = 30
@Published var opponentHealth = 30
@Published var isBlocking = false
@Published var swordAngle: Double = 0
@Published var opponentAction: Action = .idle {
    didSet {
        evaluateDamage() // Recalculate when opponent acts
    }
}
@Published var myAction: Action = .idle {
    didSet {
        isBlocking = (myAction == .block)
        evaluateDamage() // Recalculate when I act
    }
}
@Published var opponent: String = "" // Add opponent data
```





Demo!



Thanks!
Questions?