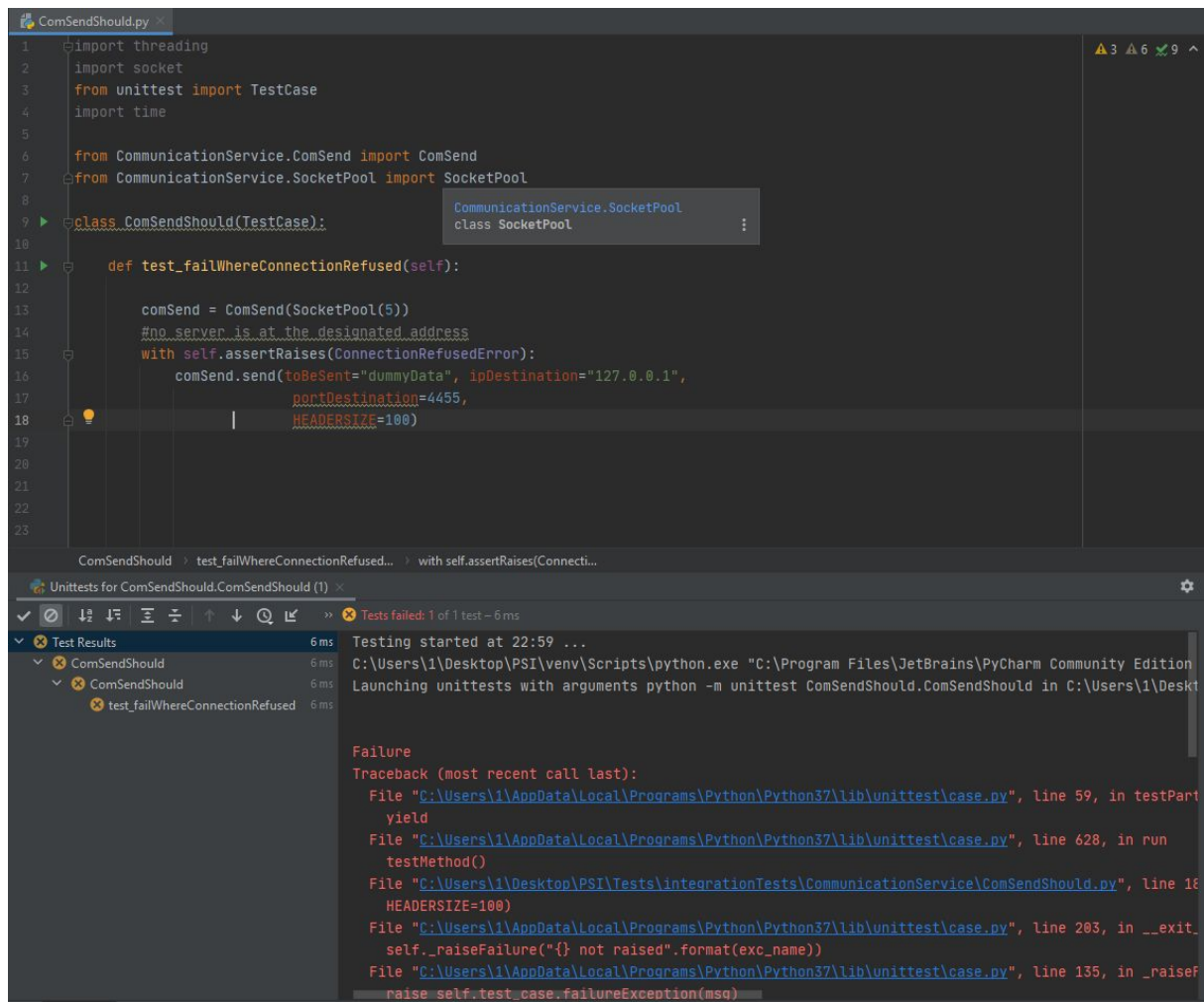


COMSEND CLASS

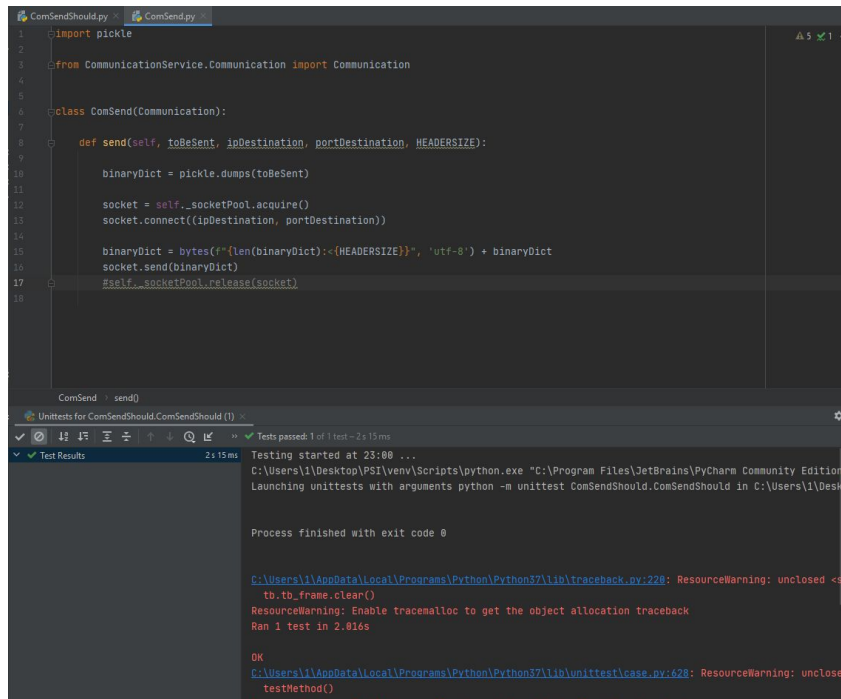
BEFORE IMPLEMENTING:



Explanation: In the first test, we had not caught the `ConnectionRefused` exception yet

The first test will fail because no `ConnectionRefusedError` is caught (no implemented component)

So, we'll write the code and run the tests again



And the test will pass this time.
We add the second test, for success. It will run if we maintain this version of the ComSend class. So, we are going to comment on it for a while to see what's happening.

ComSendShould.py ComSend.py

```
19
20 def test_failWhereConnectionRefused(self):
21
22     comSend = ComSend(SocketPool(5))
23     #no server is at the designated address
24     with self.assertRaises(ConnectionRefusedError):
25         comSend.send(toBeSent="dummyData", ipDestination="127.0.0.1",
26                     portDestination=4455,
27                     HEADERSIZE=100)
28
29 def test_successWhenConnectionValid(self):
30
31     comSend = ComSend(SocketPool(5))
32     toBeSent = "dummyData"
33     ipDestination = "127.0.0.1"
34     portDestination = 4455
35     HEADERSIZE=10
36
37     server_thread = threading.Thread(target=run_fake_server)
38     server_thread.start()
39     time.sleep(0.5)
40     comSend.send(toBeSent, ipDestination,
41                 portDestination,
42                 HEADERSIZE=10)
```

ComSendShould

UnitTests for ComSendShould.ComSendShould (1)

Tests failed: 1 of 2 tests

Running tests... 5 ms

ComSendShould 5 ms

ComSendShould 5 ms

test_failWhereConnectionRefused 5 ms

test_successWhenConnectionValid

We will observe that the second test will run infinitely because the corresponding process will not join (no message is sent by the sender). We will undo the commenting code and obtain the result

ComSendShould.py ComSend.py

```
1 import pickle
2
3 from CommunicationService.Communication import Communication
4
5
6 class ComSend(Communication):
7
8     def send(self, toBeSent, ipDestination, portDestination, HEADERSIZE):
9
10         binaryDict = pickle.dumps(toBeSent)
11
12         socket = self._socketPool.acquire()
13         socket.connect((ipDestination, portDestination))
14
15         binaryDict = bytes(f"{{len(binaryDict):<{HEADERSIZE}}}", 'utf-8') + binaryDict
16         socket.send(binaryDict)
17         #self._socketPool.release(socket)
18
```

ComSend send()

UnitTests for ComSendShould.ComSendShould (1)

Tests passed: 2 of 2 tests - 2 s 519 ms

Test Results 2 s 519 ms

Testing started at 23:05 ...
C:\Users\1\Desktop\PSI\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Program Files\JetBrains\PyCharm Community Ed
Launching unittests with arguments python -m unittest ComSendShould.ComSendShould in C:\Users\1\

Process finished with exit code 0
C:\Users\1\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37\lib\traceback.py:220: ResourceWarning: unclos
tb.tb_frame.clear()
ResourceWarning: Enable tracemalloc to get the object allocation traceback
C:\Users\1\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37\lib\unittest\case.py:628: ResourceWarning: unc
testMethod()
ResourceWarning: Enable tracemalloc to get the object allocation traceback
C:\Users\1\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37\lib\unittest\case.py:628: ResourceWarning: unc
testMethod()
ResourceWarning: Enable tracemalloc to get the object allocation traceback

COMRECEIVE CLASS

Writing a test with no receiver implemented (dummy connection test)

```
ComReceiveShould.py x
11 def run_fake_client():
12     # Run a client which connects to a server
13     # inspiration source https://www.devdungeon.com/content/unit-testing-tcp-server-client-python
14     global bufferZone
15     try:
16         time.sleep(0.5)
17         server_sock = socket.socket()
18         server_sock.connect(('127.0.0.1', 4455))
19     except ConnectionRefusedError:
20         bufferZone = "CONNECTION ERROR"
21
22 class ComReceiveShould(TestCase):
23
24     def test_receiveConnection(self):
25
26         global bufferZone
27
28         client_thread = threading.Thread(target=run_fake_client)
29         client_thread.start()
30
31         comReceive = ComReceive(SocketPool(5))
32         comReceive.receive(ipToReceive="127.0.0.1",
33                             portToReceive=4455,
34                             HEADERSIZE=100)
35
36         client_thread.join()
37         if bufferZone == "CONNECTION ERROR":
38             self.fail()
39
```

ComReceiveShould > test_receiveConnection()

Unittests in ComReceiveShould.py x

✓ Tests failed: 1 of 1 test – 2 s 515 ms

Test Results 2 s 515 ms Testing started at 23:59 ...

ComReceiveShould 2 s 515 ms C:\Users\1\Desktop\PSI\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Program Files\JetBrains\PyCharm 2020.2\bin\python.exe"

ComReceiveShould 2 s 515 ms Launching unittests with arguments python -m unittest C:/Users/1/Desktop/PSI/venv/Scripts/python.exe "C:\Program Files\JetBrains\PyCharm 2020.2\bin\python.exe"

test_receiveConnection 2 s 515 ms

C:\Users\1\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37\lib\unittest\case.py:4
outcome.errors.clear()
ResourceWarning: Enable tracemalloc to get the object allocation traceback
C:\Users\1\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37\lib\unittest\case.py:4
outcome.errors.clear()
ResourceWarning: Enable tracemalloc to get the object allocation traceback

And implementing it in a first stage

```

1 import pickle
2
3 from CommunicationService.Communication import Communication
4
5
6 class ComReceive(Communication):
7
8     def receive(self, ipToReceive, portToReceive, HEADERSIZE, sizeOfDgram=16):
9
10         socket = self._socketPool.acquire()
11         socket.bind((ipToReceive, int(portToReceive)))
12         socket.listen(5)
13         socket.accept()
14         self._socketPool.release(socket)
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29

```

ComReceive | receive()

Unittests in ComReceiveShould.py ×

Test Results 522ms Tests passed: 1 of 1 test - 522ms

Testing started at 00:00 ...
 C:\Users\1\Desktop\PSI\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Program Files\Python Software Foundation\Python\Scripts\python.exe" -m unittest

Ran 1 test in 0.523s

OK

Now, we would like to add the feature to receive messages (as in our real app, not just to connect)

ComReceiveShould.pyComReceive.py

```
41         self.fail()
42
43     def test_receiveConnAndMessage(self):
44
45         global bufferZone
46
47         client_thread = threading.Thread(target=run_fake_client)
48         client_thread.start()
49
50         comReceive = ComReceive(SocketPool(5))
51         data = comReceive.receive(ipToReceive="127.0.0.1",
52                                 portToReceive=4455,
53                                 HEADERSIZE=100)
54
55         self.assertEqual(data, "I love ASET")
56
57         client_thread.join()
58         if bufferZone == "CONNECTION ERROR":
59             self.fail()
60
61
62
63
```

ComReceiveShould > test_receiveConnAndMessage()

Unittests for ComReceiveShould.ComReceiveShould

Tests failed: 1, passed: 1 of 2 tests – 1 s 26 ms

Test Results

ComReceiveShould

ComReceiveShould

test_receiveConnAndMessage

Exception in thread Thread-1:

Traceback (most recent call last):

File "C:\Users\1\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37\lib\threading.py"

self.run()

File "C:\Users\1\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37\lib\threading.py"

self._target(*self._args, **self._kwargs)

File "C:\Users\1\Desktop\PSI\Tests\integrationTests\CommunicationService\server_sock.send(bytes("I love ASET"))

TypeError: string argument without an encoding

C:\Users\1\Desktop\PSI\CommunicationService\ComReceive.py:13: ResourceWarni

Of course, we had not implemented the receiving message extension, so let's do it, arrange and test:

ComReceiveShould.pyComReceive.pyComSend.py

```
1 import pickle
2
3 from CommunicationService.Communication import Communication
4
5
6 class ComReceive(Communication):
7
8     def receive(self, ipToReceive, portToReceive, HEADERSIZE, sizeOfDgram=16):
9
10         socket = self._socketPool.acquire()
11         socket.bind((ipToReceive, int(portToReceive)))
12         socket.listen(5)
13
14         connection, address = socket.accept()
15
16         receivedObject = b''
17         newMessage = True
18         msglen = 0
19         while (True):
20             msg = connection.recv(sizeOfDgram)
21             if newMessage:
22                 msglen = int(msg[:HEADERSIZE])
23                 newMessage = False
24
25             receivedObject += msg
26
27             if len(receivedObject) - HEADERSIZE == msglen:
28                 self._socketPool.release(socket)
29                 return pickle.loads(receivedObject[HEADERSIZE:])
```

ComReceive > receive() > while (True)

Unittests for ComReceiveShould.ComReceiveShould

Tests passed: 2 of 2 tests – 1 s 16 ms

Test Results

Testing started at 00:28 ...

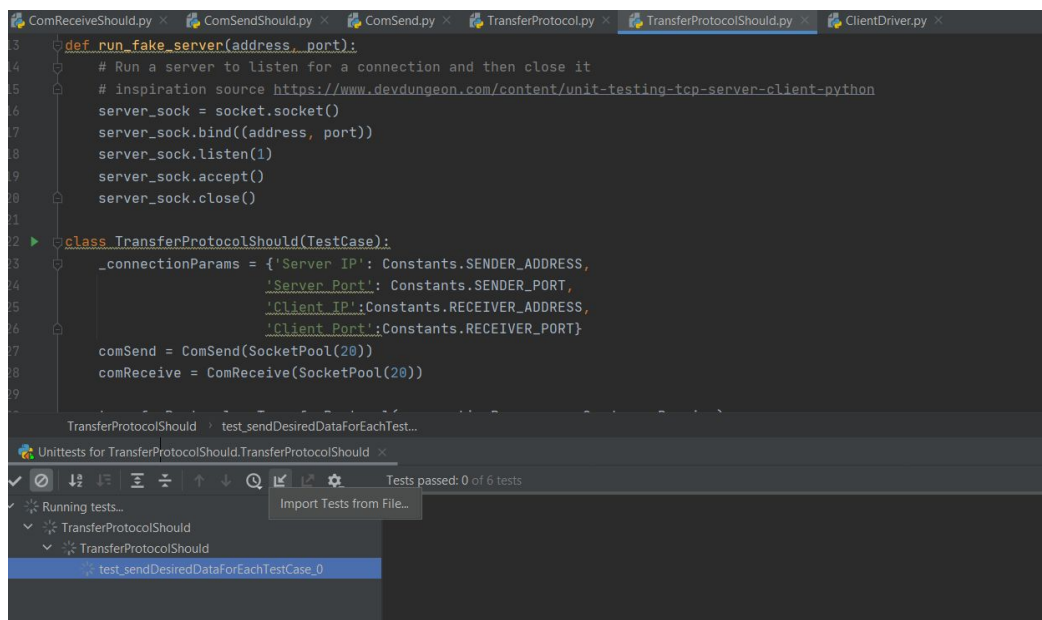
C:\Users\1\Desktop\PSI\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Program Files\JetBrains\PyCharm 2018.2.4\bin\python.exe" -m unittest ComReceiveShould.C

Process finished with exit code 0

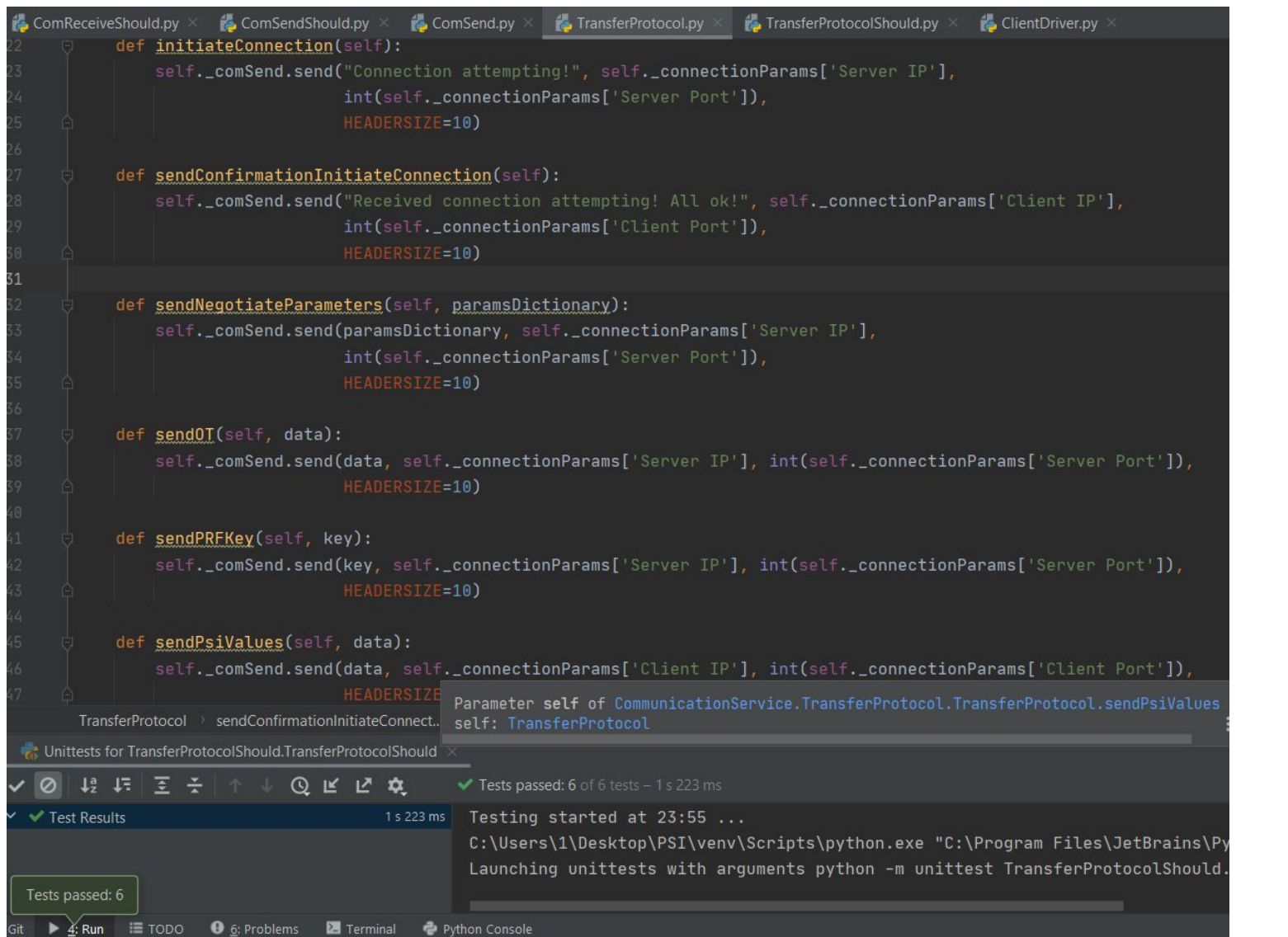
b'21 \x00\x03\x0b\x00\x00\x00I love ASETq\x00.'

TRANSFER PROTOCOL

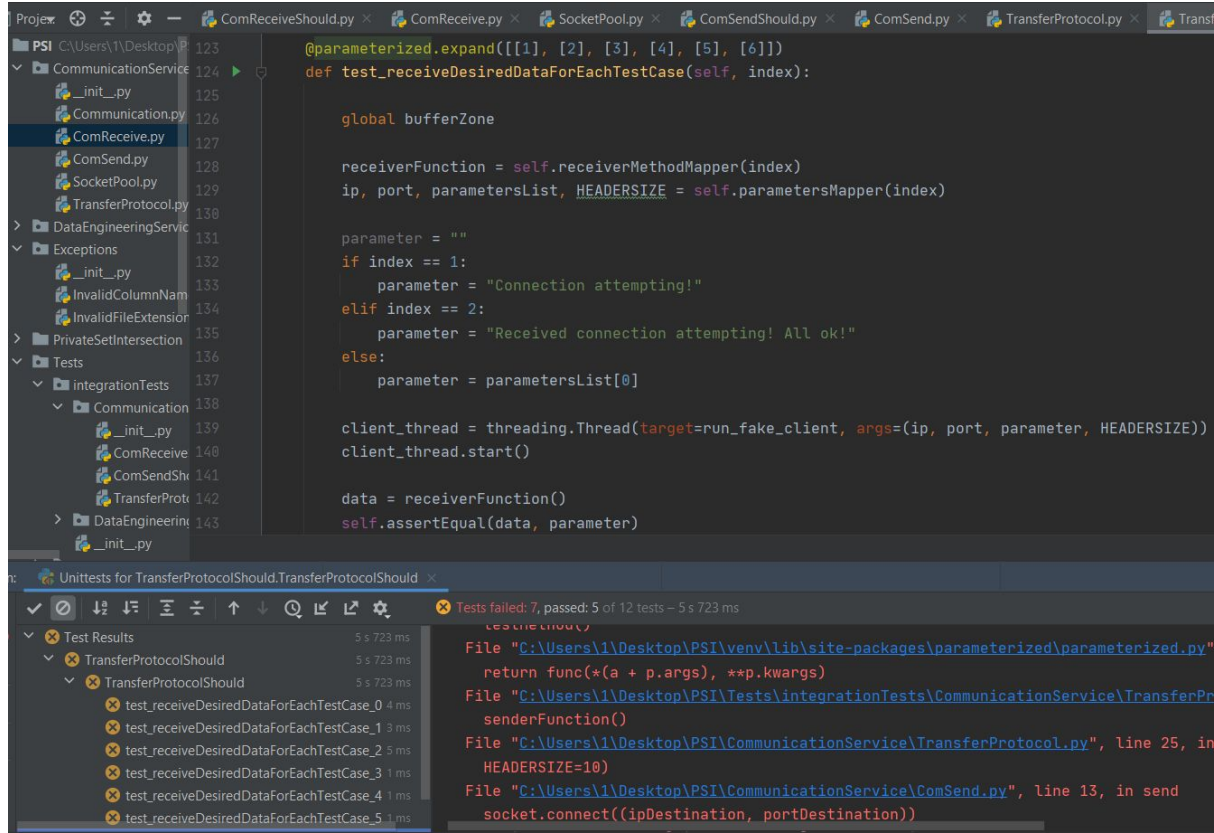
For each case, we are writing a parameterized test for sender methods. Without code, these tests will freeze because the dummy server is waiting continuously, as seen here



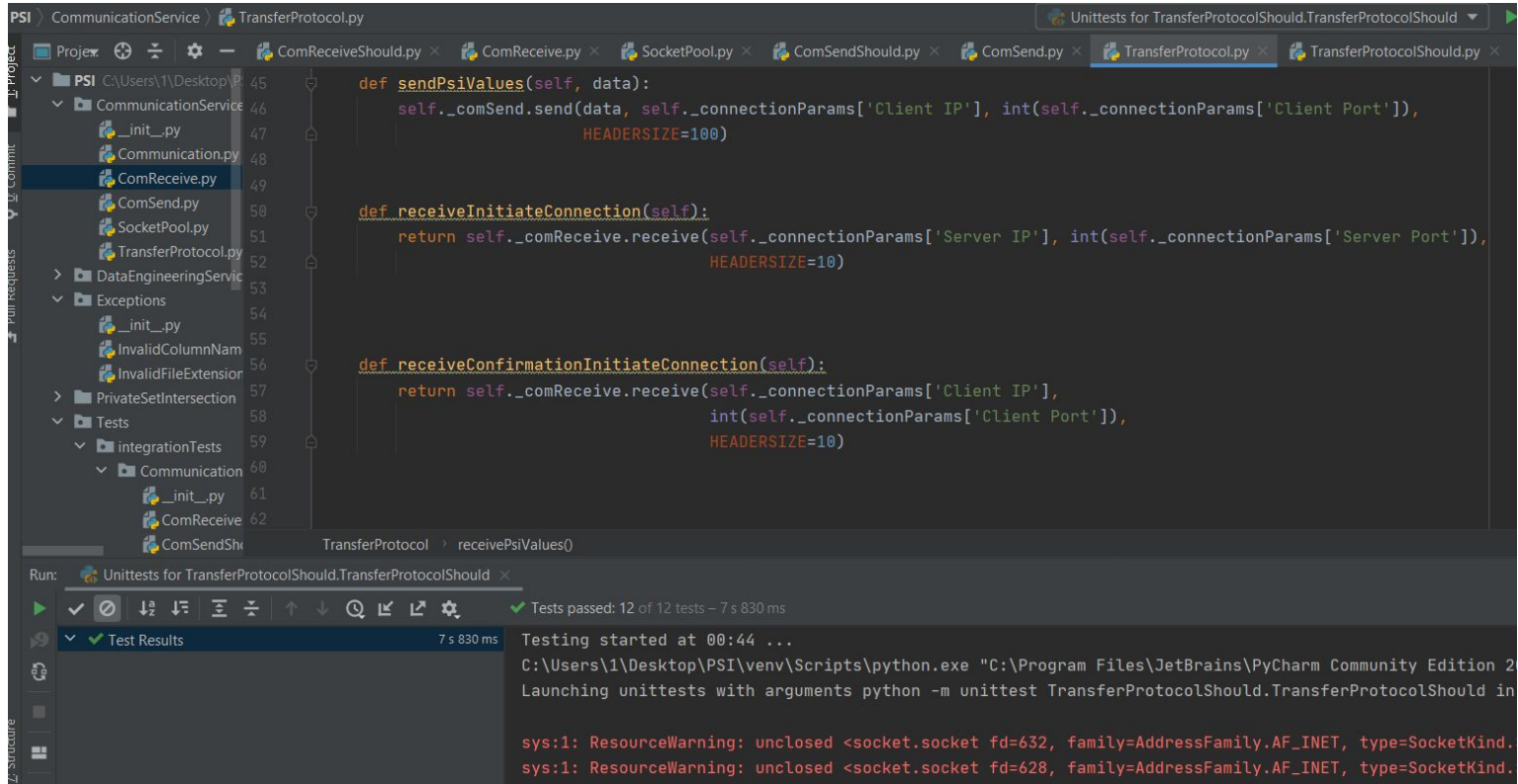
Adding code, we will obtain



Same for receiver methods



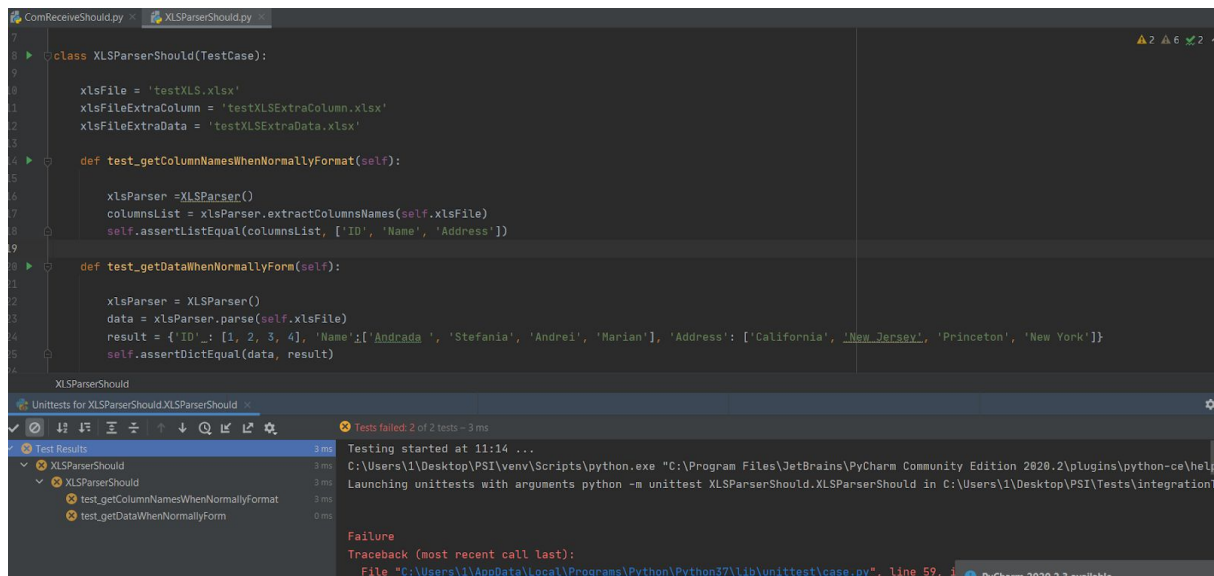
writing code, after that:



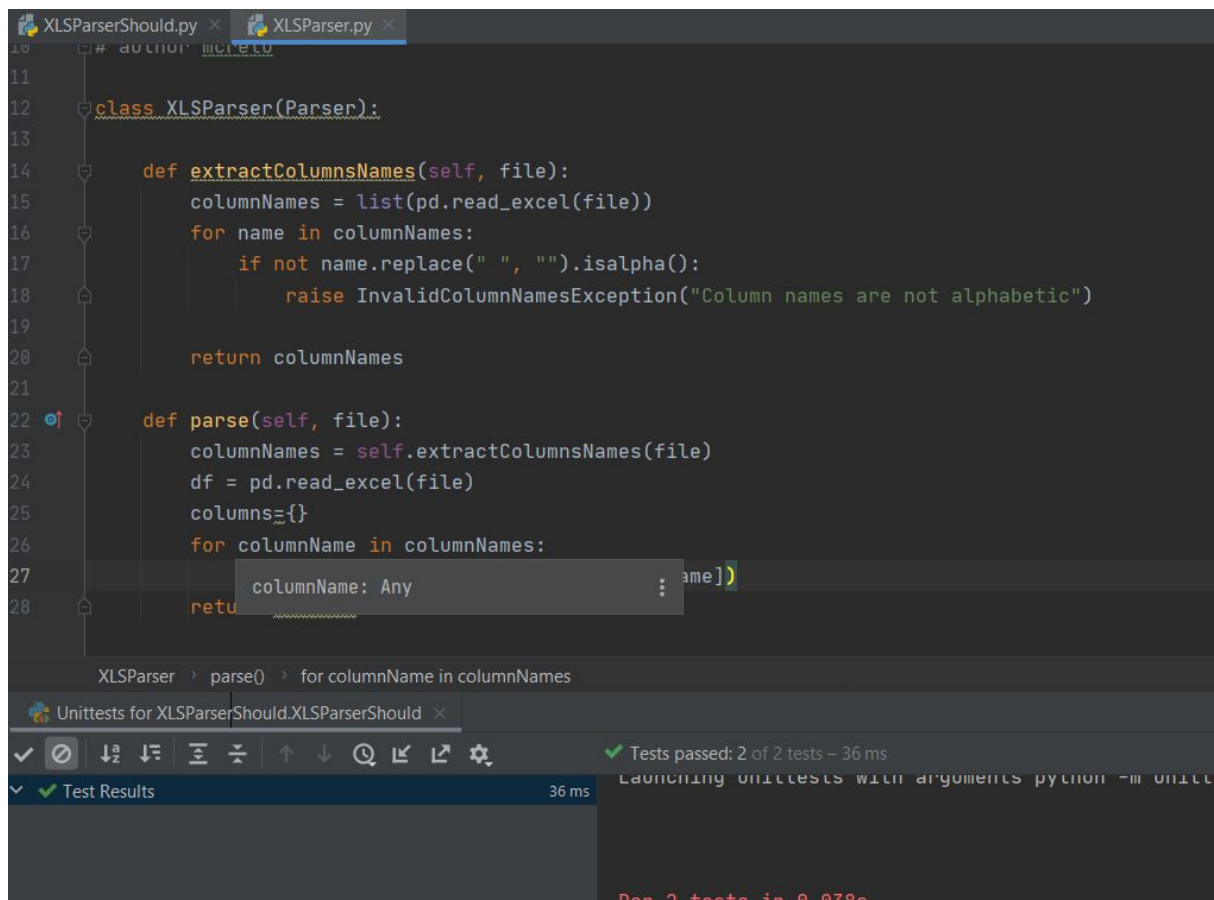
DATA ENGINEERING COMPONENT

XLSPARSER

Write the first two tests



And implementing the methods



The second stage will be in covering some test edge cases: for an extra column with no data (where data of form nan should appear), and extra data without column designated (which throw an InvalidColumnNamesException). These are also covered case, so if we write the corresponding tests, the tests will pass with minimum refactoring, as follows:


```

XLSParserShould.py XLSParser.py
27 def test_getColumnNamesWhenExistsExtraColumnWithNoData(self):
28     xlsParser = XLSParser()
29     columnsList = xlsParser.extractColumnsNames(self.xlsFileExtraColumn)
30     self.assertEqual(columnsList, ['ID', 'Name', 'Address', 'Telephone'])
31
32 def test_getDataWhenExistsExtraColumnWithNoData(self):
33     xlsParser = XLSParser()
34     data = xlsParser.parse(self.xlsFileExtraColumn)
35     result = {'ID': [1, 2, 3, 4], 'Name': ['Andrada', 'Stefania', 'Andrei', 'Marian'],
36             'Address': ['California', 'New Jersey', 'Princeton', 'New York'], 'Telephone': [math.nan, math.nan, math.nan, math.nan]}
37     self.assertEqual(data['ID'], result['ID'])
38     self.assertEqual(data['Name'], result['Name'])
39     self.assertEqual(data['Address'], result['Address'])
40     counter = 0
41     for element in data['Telephone']:
42         self.assertTrue(math.isnan(element))
43         counter += 1
44     self.assertEqual(counter, 4)
45
46 def test_getColumnNamesWhenExistsExtraData(self):
47     xlsParser = XLSParser()
48     with self.assertRaises(InvalidColumnNamesException):
49         columnsList = xlsParser.extractColumnsNames(self.xlsFileExtraData)
50
51 def test_getDataWhenExistsExtraData(self):
52     xlsParser = XLSParser()
53     with self.assertRaises(InvalidColumnNamesException):
54         data = xlsParser.parse(self.xlsFileExtraData)
55
56
57 Unittests for XLSParserShould.XLSParserShould
58
59 Tests passed: 6 of 6 tests - 65 ms
60 testing started at 11:14 ...
61 C:\Users\1\Desktop\PSI\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Program Files\JetBrains\PyCharm Community Edition\bin\python.exe"

```

CSVPARSER

We are going to do the same here:

```

CSVParserShould.py CSVParser.py
6 class CSVParserShould(TestCase):
7
8     csvFile = 'testCSV.csv'
9     csvFileExtraColumn = 'testCSVExtraColumn.csv'
10    csvFileExtraData = 'testCSVExtraData.csv'
11
12    def test_getColumnNamesWhenNormallyFormat(self):
13
14        csvParser = CSVParser()
15        columnsList = csvParser.extractColumnsNames(self.csvFile)
16        self.assertEqual(columnsList, ['ID', 'Name', 'Address'])
17
18    def test_getDataWhenNormallyForm(self):
19
20        csvParser = CSVParser()
21        data = csvParser.parse(self.csvFile)
22        result = {'ID': ['1', '2', '3', '4'], 'Name': ['Andrada', 'Stefania', 'Andrei', 'Marian'], 'Address': ['California', 'New Jersey', 'Princeton', 'New York']}
23        self.assertEqual(data, result)
24
25 CSVParserShould -> test_getDataWhenNormallyForm()
26
27 Unittests for CSVParserShould.CSVParserShould
28
29 Tests failed: 2 of 2 tests - 4 ms
30
31 Test Results 4 ms Testing started at 12:08 ...
32 CSVParserShould 4 ms C:\Users\1\Desktop\PSI\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Program Files\JetBrains\PyCharm Community Edition 2020.2\plugins\python-cv
33 CSVParserShould 4 ms Launching unittests with arguments python -m unittest CSVParserShould.CSVParserShould in C:\Users\1\Desktop\PSI\Tests\integr
34 test_getColumnNamesWhenNormallyFormat 4 ms

```

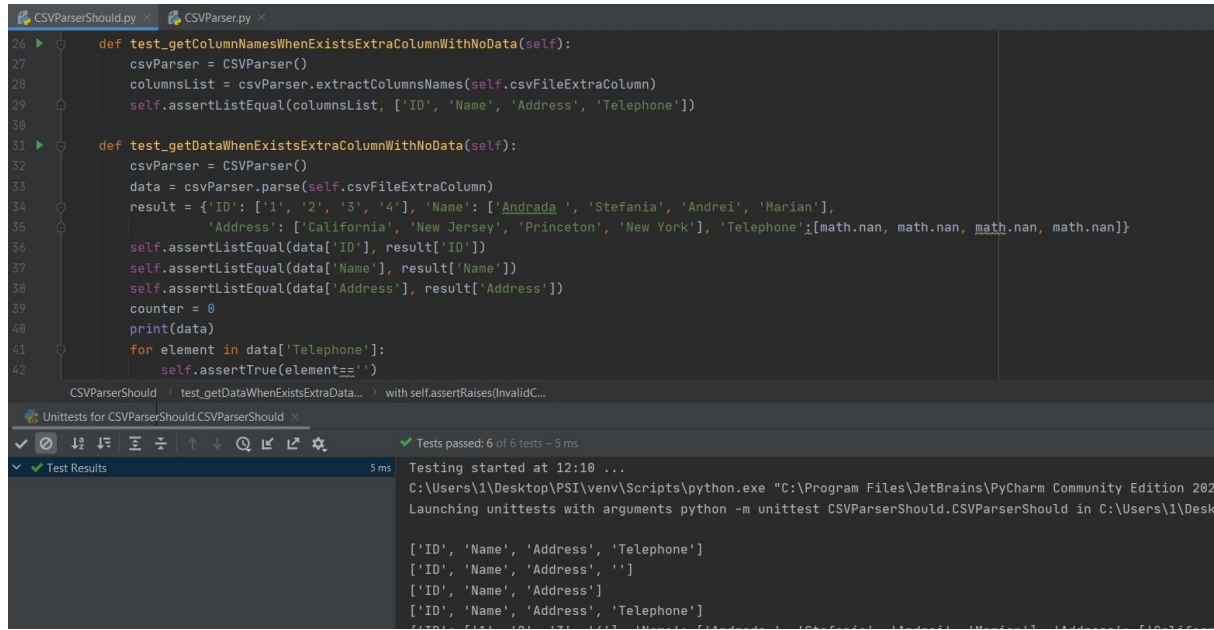
After completing the code:

```

CSVParserShould.py CSVParser.py
10 def extractColumnsNames(self, file):
11     with open(file, 'r', newline='') as csvfile:
12         spamreader = csv.reader(csvfile)
13         columnNames = next(spamreader)
14         print(columnNames)
15         for name in columnNames:
16             if not name.replace(" ", "").isalpha():
17                 raise InvalidColumnNamesException("Column names are not alphabetic")
18
19     return columnNames
20
21 def parse(self, file):
22     columnNames = self.extractColumnsNames(file)
23     columns = {}
24     with open(file, 'r') as csvfile:
25         spamreader = csv.reader(csvfile)
26         row = next(spamreader)
27
28 CSVParser -> parse() -> with open(file, 'r') as csvfile
29
30 Unittests for CSVParserShould.CSVParserShould
31
32 Tests passed: 2 of 2 tests - 3 ms
33
34 Test Results 3 ms Testing started at 12:09 ...
35 C:\Users\1\Desktop\PSI\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Program Files\JetBrains\PyCharm Community Edition\bin\python.exe"
36 Launching unittests with arguments python -m unittest CSVParserShould.CSVParserShould in C:\Users\1\Desktop\PSI\Tests\integr
37
38 ['ID', 'Name', 'Address']
39 ['ID', 'Name', 'Address']
40
41 Ran 2 tests in 0.005s
42
43 OK

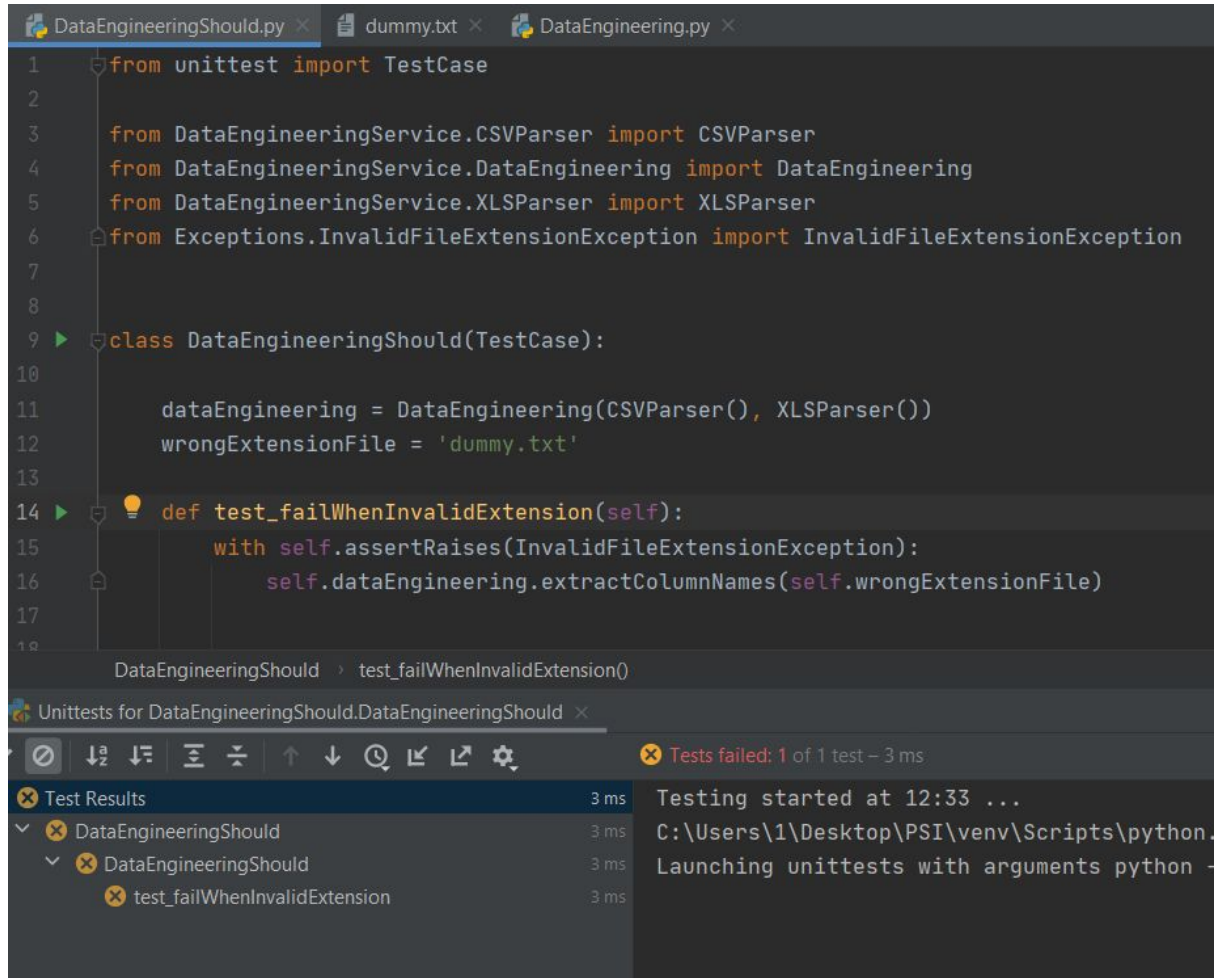
```


Treating the same situations as above, we write tests and run code again



DATAENGINEERING class

First of all, we would like to ensure that our module supports only xlsx and csv formats, so we will write a test case which shall fail (for example, for extracting columns)



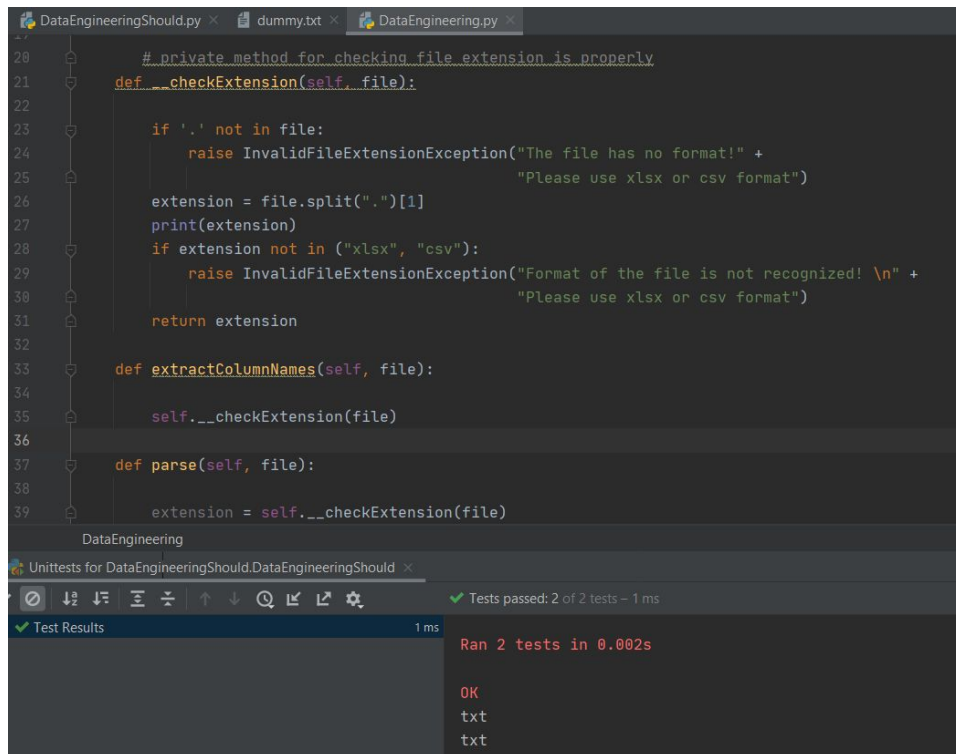
Filling the code, we will obtain

```
DataEngineeringShould.py x dummy.txt x DataEngineering.py x
9
10 class DataEngineering():
11
12     def __init__(self, csvParser : CSVParser, xlsParser: XLSParser):
13         self.__csvParser = csvParser
14         self.__xlsParser = xlsParser
15
16
17
18     # public method for getting column names
19     def extractColumnNames(self, file):
20
21         if '.' not in file:
22             raise InvalidFileExtensionException("The file has no format!" +
23                                                 "Please use xlsx or csv format")
24
25         extension = file.split(".")[1]
26         if extension not in ("xlsx", "csv"):
27             raise InvalidFileExtensionException("Format of the file is not recognized! \n" +
28                                                 "Please use xlsx or csv format")
29
30
31
32 DataEngineering > extractColumnNames()
33
34 Unittests for DataEngineeringShould.DataEngineeringShould x
35
36 Tests passed: 1 of 1 test – 2 ms
37
38 Test Results 2 ms txt
39
40 Ran 1 test in 0.003s
41
42 OK
```

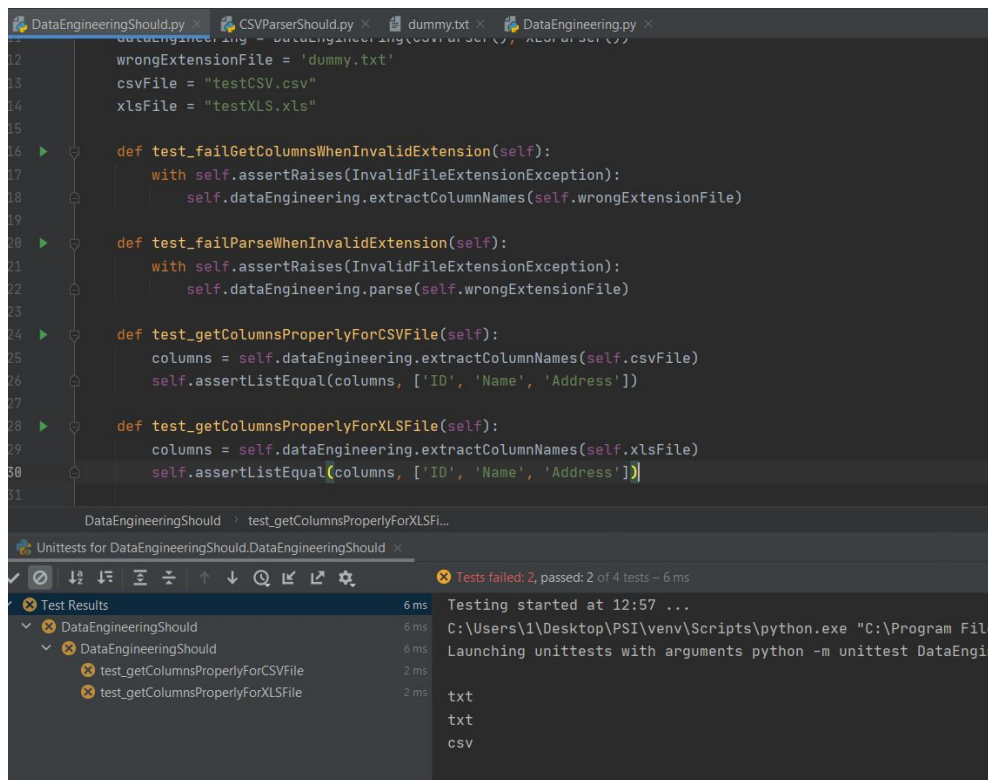
Same for parse function: first, we must ensure that extension is valid, so we will add test

```
43 class DataEngineeringShould(TestCase):
44
45     dataEngineering = DataEngineering(CSVParser(), XLSParser())
46     wrongExtensionFile = 'dummy.txt'
47
48     def test_failGetColumnsWhenInvalidExtension(self):
49         with self.assertRaises(InvalidFileExtensionException):
50             self.dataEngineering.extractColumnNames(self.wrongExtensionFile)
51
52     def test_failParseWhenInvalidExtension(self):
53         with self.assertRaises(InvalidFileExtensionException):
54             self.dataEngineering.parse(self.wrongExtensionFile)
55
56
57 DataEngineeringShould > test_failGetColumnsWhenInvalidE... > with self.assertRaises(InvalidF...
58
59 Unittests for DataEngineeringShould.DataEngineeringShould x
60
61 Tests failed: 1, passed: 1 of 2 tests – 2 ms
62
63 Test Results 2 ms
64
65 DataEngineeringShould 2 ms
66
67 DataEngineeringShould 2 ms
68
69 test_failParseWhenInvalidExtension 2 ms
69
70 Testing started at 12:44 ...
71 C:\Users\1\Desktop\PSI\venv\Scripts\python.exe "
72 Launching unittests with arguments python -m uni
```

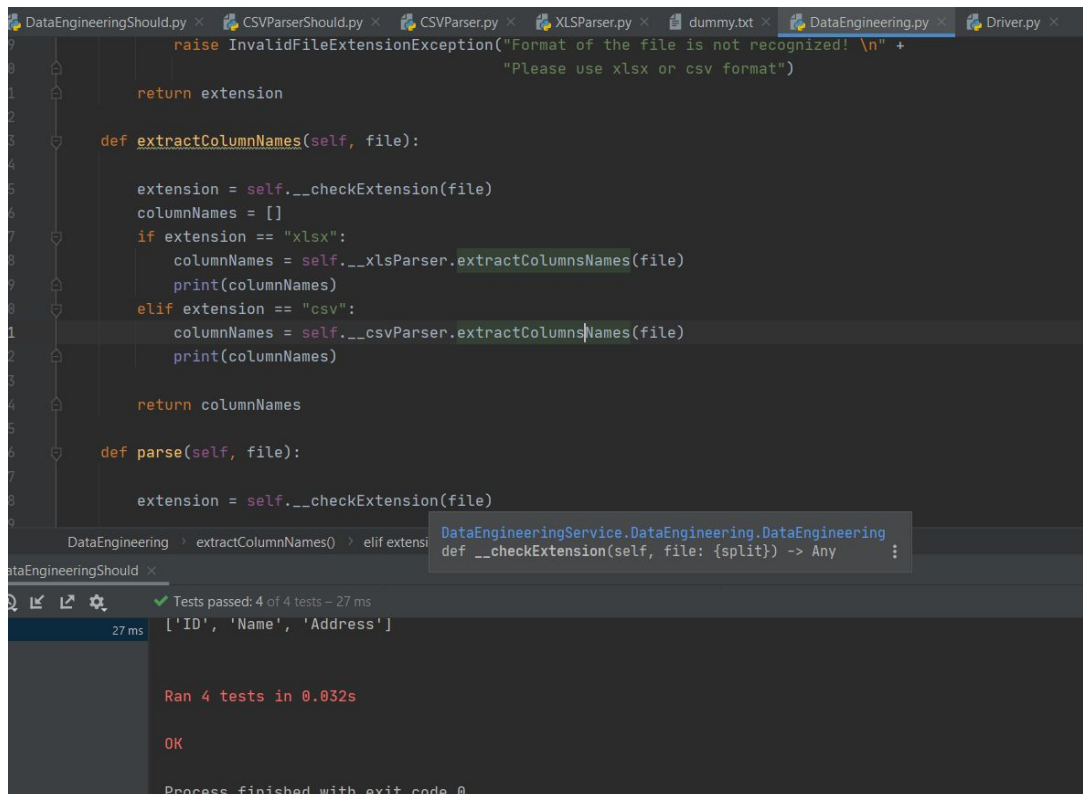
and the corresponding code (with REAFCTORING -- extracting checker extension method)



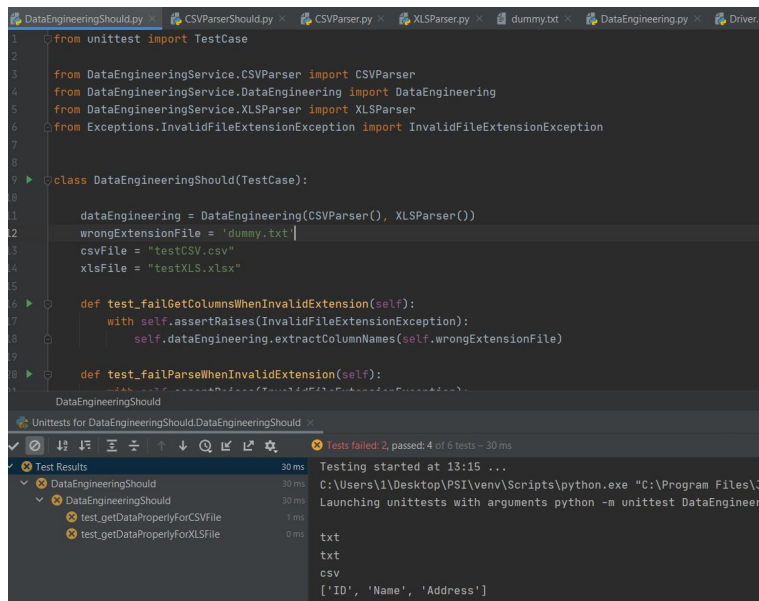
Now, let's write tests for columns getter



Writing the code, we will obtain



and for parse function



writing the code

