

# Assignment 3 - Shading

## SIGB Spring 2014

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May 18th 2014  
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- 1 Introduction
- 2 Back Face Culling
- 3 Lighting
  - 3.1 Ambient Lighting
  - 3.2 Diffuse Lighting
  - 3.3 Specular Lighting
- 4 Shading
  - 4.1 Flat Shading
  - 4.2 Phong Shading
- 5 Conclusion

## Appendix

<https://github.com/MartinFaartoft/sigb>

### Assignment\_Cube.py

```
1  '''
   Created on March 20, 2014
3
   @author: Diako Mardanbegi (dima@itu.dk)
5  '''
   from numpy import *
7  import numpy as np
   from pylab import *
9  from scipy import linalg
   import cv2
11 import cv2.cv as cv
   from SIGBTools import *
13 import math

15 def DrawLines(img, points):
    for i in range(1, len(points[0])):
17         x1 = points[0, i - 1]
           y1 = points[1, i - 1]
19         x2 = points[0, i]
           y2 = points[1, i]
21         cv2.line(img, (int(x1), int(y1)), (int(x2), int(y2)),
           (255, 0, 0), 5)
    return img

23
def findChessBoardCorners(image):
25     pattern_size = (9, 6)
        flag = cv2.CALIB_CB_FAST_CHECK + cv2.cv.
CV_CALIB_CB_NORMALIZE_IMAGE
27     gray = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
        return cv2.findChessboardCorners(gray, pattern_size, flags=
flag)

29
def update(img):
31     image=copy(img)

33     if Undistorting: #Use previous stored camera matrix and
distortion coefficient to undistort the image
        ''' <004> Here Undistort the image'''
35         image = cv2.undistort(image, cameraMatrix,
distortionCoefficient)

37     if (ProcessFrame):
        ''' <005> Here Find the Chess pattern in the current
frame'''
39         patternFound, corners = findChessBoardCorners(image)

41         if patternFound == True:
```

```

''' <006> Here Define the cameraMatrix  $P=K[R|t]$  of
the current frame'''
43     if debug:
        P = findPFromHomography(corners)
45     else:
        P = createPCurrentFromObjectPose(corners)
47
        cam2 = Camera(P)
49
        if ShowText:
51            ''' <011> Here show the distance between the
camera origin and the world origin in the image'''

53            cv2.putText(image, str("frame:" + str(frameNumber
)), (20,10), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_PLAIN, 1, (255, 255, 255)) #Draw
the text

55            center = cam2.center()

57            distance = np.linalg.norm(center)
            cv2.putText(image, str("distance: %02d" %
distance), (20,30), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_PLAIN, 1, (255, 255, 255))
#Draw the text

59
61            ''' <008> Here Draw the world coordinate system in
the image'''
            cam2 = Camera(P)
63            coordinate_system = getCoordinateSystemChessPlane()
            transformed_coordinate_system =
projectChessBoardPoints(cam2, coordinate_system)
65            drawCoordinateSystem(image,
transformed_coordinate_system)

67            if TextureMap:
                ''' <012> calculate the normal vectors of the
cube faces and draw these normal vectors on the center of
each face'''
69                face_normals = calculate_face_normals()
                draw_face_normals(image, cam2, face_normals)
71
                ''' <013> Here Remove the hidden faces'''
73                idx = back_face_culling(face_normals, cam2)
                faces_to_be_drawn = np.array(Faces)[idx]
75                textures_to_be_drawn = np.array(FaceTextures)[
idx]
                face_corner_normals = np.array(CornerNormals)[
idx]
77                ''' <010> Here Do the texture mapping and draw
the texture on the faces of the cube'''
                for i in range(len(faces_to_be_drawn)):
79                    face = faces_to_be_drawn[i]
                    translate_to = [8, 6, -1]
81                    f = copy(face)

```

```

83         f[0,:] = f[0,:] + translate_to[0]
84         f[1,:] = f[1,:] + translate_to[1]
85         f[2,:] = f[2,:] + translate_to[2]
86
87         texture = textures_to_be_drawn[i]
88         corner_normals = face_corner_normals[i]
89         image = textureFace(image, f, cam2, texture)
90         image = ShadeFace(image, f, corner_normals,
cam2)
91
92     if ProjectPattern:
93         ''' <007> Here Test the camera matrix of the
current view by projecting the pattern points '''
94         cam2 = Camera(P)
95         X = projectChessBoardPoints(cam2,
points_from_chess_board_plane)
96
97         for p in X:
98             C = int(p[0]),int(p[1])
99             cv2.circle(image,C, 2,(255,0,255),4)
100
101     if WireFrame:
102         ''' <009> Here Project the box into the current
camera image and draw the box edges '''
103         cam2 = Camera(P)
104         if (Teapot):
105             teapot = parse_teapot()
106
107             #rotated_box = rotateFigure(box, 0, 0, angle
, scale, scale, scale)
108             drawObjectScatter(cam2, image, teapot)
109             ## stop
110         else:
111             #figure = box if frameNumber % 100 < 50 else
pyramid
112
113             angle = frameNumber * (math.pi / 50.0)
114             scale = 2 + math.sin(angle)
115             box1 = transformFigure(box, 0, 0, -angle, 1,
1, 1)
116             box2 = getPyramidPoints([0, 0, -1], 1,
chessSquare_size)
117             box2 = transformFigure(box2, 0, 0, angle, 1,
1, 1)
118             #rotated_box = rotateFigure(figure, 0, 0,
angle, scale, scale, scale)
119             drawFigure(image, cam2, box1)
120             drawFigure(image, cam2, box2)
121
122     cv2.namedWindow('Web cam')
123     cv2.imshow('Web cam', image)
124     videoWriter.write(image)
125     global result

```

```

    result=copy(image)
127
129 def drawFigure(image, camera, figure):
    X = figure.T
131     ones = np.ones((X.shape[0],1))
    X = np.column_stack((X,ones)).T
133
    projected_figure = camera.project(X)
135     DrawLines(image,projected_figure)

137 def getImageSequence(capture, fastForward):
    '''Load the video sequence (fileName) and proceeds,
    fastForward number of frames.'''
139     global frameNumber

    for t in range(fastForward):
        isSequenceOK, originalImage = capture.read() # Get the
141         first frames
        frameNumber = frameNumber+1
143         return originalImage, isSequenceOK
145

147 def printUsage():
    print "Q or ESC: Stop"
149     print "SPACE: Pause"
    print "p: turning the processing on/off "
151     print 'u: undistorting the image'
    print 'g: project the pattern using the camera matrix (test)
    ,
153     print 'x: your key!'

    print 'the following keys will be used in the next
    assignment'
    print 'i: show info'
157     print 't: texture map'
    print 's: save frame'
159

161 def run(speed, video):
163     '''MAIN Method to load the image sequence and handle user
    inputs'''

165     #-----video
167     capture = cv2.VideoCapture(video)

169     resultFile = "recording.avi"

171

173     image, isSequenceOK = getImageSequence(capture, speed)

```

```

175     imSize = np.shape(image)
176     global videoWriter
177     videoWriter = cv2.VideoWriter(resultFile, cv.CV_FOURCC('D', 'I', 'V', '3'), 30.0, (imSize[1], imSize[0]), True) #Make a video writer
178
179     if (isSequenceOK):
180         update(image)
181         printUsage()
182
183     while (isSequenceOK):
184         OriginalImage=copy(image)
185
186
187         inputKey = cv2.waitKey(1)
188
189         if inputKey == 32:# stop by SPACE key
190             update(OriginalImage)
191             if speed==0:
192                 speed = tempSpeed;
193             else:
194                 tempSpeed=speed
195                 speed = 0;
196
197         if (inputKey == 27) or (inputKey == ord('q')):# break
198             by ECS key
199             break
200
201         if inputKey == ord('p') or inputKey == ord('P'):
202             global ProcessFrame
203             if ProcessFrame:
204                 ProcessFrame = False;
205
206             else:
207                 ProcessFrame = True;
208                 update(OriginalImage)
209
210         if inputKey == ord('u') or inputKey == ord('U'):
211             global Undistorting
212             if Undistorting:
213                 Undistorting = False;
214             else:
215                 Undistorting = True;
216                 update(OriginalImage)
217         if inputKey == ord('w') or inputKey == ord('W'):
218             global WireFrame
219             if WireFrame:
220                 WireFrame = False;
221
222             else:
223                 WireFrame = True;
224                 update(OriginalImage)
225
226         if inputKey == ord('i') or inputKey == ord('I'):

```

```

227         global ShowText
228         if ShowText:
229             ShowText = False;
230
231         else:
232             ShowText = True;
233             update(OriginalImage)
234
235     if inputKey == ord('t') or inputKey == ord('T'):
236         global TextureMap
237         if TextureMap:
238             TextureMap = False;
239
240         else:
241             TextureMap = True;
242             update(OriginalImage)
243
244     if inputKey == ord('g') or inputKey == ord('G'):
245         global ProjectPattern
246         if ProjectPattern:
247             ProjectPattern = False;
248
249         else:
250             ProjectPattern = True;
251             update(OriginalImage)
252
253     if inputKey == ord('x') or inputKey == ord('X'):
254         global debug
255         if debug:
256             debug = False;
257
258         else:
259             debug = True;
260             update(OriginalImage)
261
262     if inputKey == ord('l') or inputKey == ord('L'):
263         global Teapot
264         Teapot = not Teapot
265         update(OriginalImage)
266
267     if inputKey == ord('s') or inputKey == ord('S'):
268         name='Saved Images/Frame_' + str(frameNumber)+' .png'
269         cv2.imwrite(name, result)
270
271     if (speed>0):
272         update(image)
273         image, isSequenceOK = getImageSequence(capture, speed
274 )
275
276 def loadCalibrationData():
277     global translationVectors
278     translationVectors = np.load('numpyData/translationVectors.
279     npy')
280     global cameraMatrix

```



```

cameraMatrix = np.load('numpyData/camera_matrix.npy')
279 global rotatioVectors
rotatioVectors = np.load('numpyData/rotatioVectors.npy')
281 global distortionCoefficient
distortionCoefficient = np.load('numpyData/
distortionCoefficient.npy')
283 global points_from_chess_board_plane
points_from_chess_board_plane = np.load('numpyData/
obj_points.npy')[0]
285 return cameraMatrix, rotatioVectors[0], translationVectors[0]

287 def calculateP(K,r,t):
R,_ = cv2.Rodrigues(r)
289 Rt = np.hstack((R,t))
P = np.dot(K,Rt)
291 return P

293 def displayNumpyPoints(C):
points = np.load('numpyData/obj_points.npy')
295
img = cv2.imread('01.png')
297
x = projectChessBoardPoints(C, points[0])
299
for p in x:
301     C = int(p[0]),int(p[1])
cv2.circle(img,C, 2,(255,0,255),4)
303
cv2.imshow('result',img)
305 cv2.waitKey(0)

307 def projectChessBoardPoints(C, X):
ones = np.ones((X.shape[0],1))
309 X = np.column_stack((X,ones)).T
x = C.project(X)
311 x = x.T
return x
313

def getCoordinateSystemChessPlane(axis_length = 2.0):
315 o = [0., 0., 0.]
x = [axis_length, 0., 0.]
317 y = [0., axis_length, 0.]
z = [0., 0., -axis_length] #positive z is away from camera,
by default
319 return np.array([o,x,y,z])

321 def drawObjectScatter(C,img, points):
points = points.T
323 ones = np.ones((points.shape[0],1))
points = np.column_stack((points,ones)).T
325 points = C.project(points)
points = points.T
327
for point in points:

```

```

329         cv2.circle(img, (int(point[0]),int(point[1])), 3, (0,
255, 0), -1)

331
def drawCoordinateSystem(img, coordinate_system):
333     o = coordinate_system[0]
334     x = coordinate_system[1]
335     y = coordinate_system[2]
336     z = coordinate_system[3]
337
338     cv2.line(img, (int(o[0]),int(o[1])), (int(x[0]),int(x[1])),
,(255, 0, 0),3)
339     cv2.line(img, (int(o[0]),int(o[1])), (int(y[0]),int(y[1])),
,(255, 0, 0),3)
340     cv2.line(img, (int(o[0]),int(o[1])), (int(z[0]),int(z[1])),
,(255, 0, 0),3)
341
342     cv2.circle(img, (int(x[0]),int(x[1])), 3, (0, 255, 0), -1)
343     cv2.circle(img, (int(y[0]),int(y[1])), 3, (0, 255, 0), -1)
344     cv2.circle(img, (int(z[0]),int(z[1])), 3, (0, 255, 0), -1)
345     cv2.circle(img, (int(o[0]),int(o[1])), 3, (0, 0, 255), -1)

347 def createPCurrentFromObjectPose(corners):
    found, r_vec, t_vec = cv2.solvePnP(
        points_from_chess_board_plane, corners, cameraMatrix,
        distortionCoefficient)
349     return calculateP(cameraMatrix, r_vec, t_vec)

351 def findPFromHomography(corners_current):
    cam1 = C
353
354     img = cv2.imread("01.png")
355     _, corners_1 = findChessBoardCorners(img)
356     H,_ = cv2.findHomography(corners_1, corners_current)
357
358     cam2 = Camera(np.dot(H,cam1.P))
359     A = np.dot(linalg.inv(K),cam2.P[:, :3])

361     r1 = A[:,0]
362     r2 = A[:,1]
363     r3 = np.cross(r1,r2)
364     r3 = r3/np.linalg.norm(r3)
365
366     A = np.array([r1,r2,r3]).T
367     cam2.P[:, :3] = np.dot(K,A)
368     return cam2.P
369
def parse_teapot():
371     points = []
372     with open("teapot.data", "r") as infile:
373         lines = infile.read().splitlines()
374         for line in lines:
375             line = line.split(",")

```

```

377         x = float(line[0]) + 5
378         y = float(line[1]) + 5
379         z = (float(line[2]) * -1) - 5
380         points.append([x, y, z])
381
382     result = np.array(points).T
383     return result * 2
384
385 def transformFigure(figure, theta_x, theta_y, theta_z, scale_x,
386                    scale_y, scale_z):
387     translate_to = [8, 6, -1]
388
389     rotation_matrix_x = np.array([ [1, 0, 0], [0, cos(theta_x),
390 -sin(theta_x)], [0, sin(theta_x), cos(theta_x)] ])
391     rotation_matrix_y = np.array([ [cos(theta_y), 0, sin(theta_y)
392 ), [0, 1, 0], [-sin(theta_y), 0, cos(theta_y)] ])
393     rotation_matrix_z = np.array([ [cos(theta_z), -sin(theta_z),
394 0], [sin(theta_z), cos(theta_z), 0], [0, 0, 1] ])
395
396     rotated_x = []
397     rotated_y = []
398     rotated_z = []
399     rotation = np.dot(rotation_matrix_x, np.dot(
400 rotation_matrix_y, rotation_matrix_z))
401     for i in range(len(figure[0])):
402         p = np.array([figure[0][i], figure[1][i], figure[2][i]])
403         p_rot = np.dot(rotation, p)
404         rotated_x.append(scale_x * p_rot[0] + translate_to[0])
405         rotated_y.append(scale_y * p_rot[1] + translate_to[1])
406         rotated_z.append(scale_z * p_rot[2] + translate_to[2])
407
408     result = np.array([rotated_x, rotated_y, rotated_z])
409     return result
410
411 def back_face_culling(face_normals, camera):
412     #center = camera.c
413     box_center = [8, 6, -1]
414     camera_center = camera.center()
415     camera_x = camera_center[0,0]
416     camera_y = camera_center[1,0]
417     camera_z = camera_center[2,0]
418
419     camera_center = np.array([camera_x, camera_y, camera_z])
420
421     view_vector = box_center - camera_center
422     view_vector = view_vector / np.linalg.norm(view_vector)
423
424     angles = [np.dot(view_vector, face) for face in face_normals]
425     angles = np.array(angles)
426
427     idx = angles <= 0
428     #print angles

```

```

425     return idx

427 def textureFace(image, face, currentCam, texturePath):
428     #translate_to = [8, 6, -1]
429     #f = copy(face)
430     texture = cv2.imread(texturePath)
431     m,n,d = texture.shape
432     mask = zeros((m,n)) + 255
433     face_corners = np.array([[0.,0.],[float(n),0.],[float(n),
float(m)],[0.,float(m)]])

435     #f[0,:] = f[0,:] + translate_to[0]
436     #f[1,:] = f[1,:] + translate_to[1]
437     #f[2,:] = f[2,:] + translate_to[2]

439     X = face.T
440     ones = np.ones((X.shape[0],1))
441     X = np.column_stack((X,ones)).T
442     projected_face = currentCam.project(X).T
443     projected_face = projected_face[:, :-1]

445     I = copy(image)

447     H,_ = cv2.findHomography(face_corners, projected_face)

449     h,w,d = image.shape
450     warped_texture = cv2.warpPerspective(texture, H,(w, h))
451     warped_mask = cv2.warpPerspective(mask, H,(w, h))
452     idx = warped_mask != 0
453     image[idx] = warped_texture[idx]

455     return image

457 def ShadeFace(image, points, faceCorner_Normals, camera):
458     global shadeRes
459     shadeRes=10
460     videoHeight, videoWidth, vd = array(image).shape
461     #.....
462     points_Proj=camera.project(toHomogenous(points))
463     points_Proj1 = np.array([[int(points_Proj[0,0]),int(
points_Proj[1,0])],[int(points_Proj[0,1]),int(points_Proj
[1,1])],[int(points_Proj[0,2]),int(points_Proj[1,2])],[int(
points_Proj[0,3]),int(points_Proj[1,3])]])
464     square = np.array([[0, 0], [shadeRes-1, 0], [shadeRes-1,
shadeRes-1], [0, shadeRes-1]])
465     #.....
466     H = estimateHomography(square, points_Proj1)
467     #.....
468     Mr0,Mg0,Mb0=CalculateShadeMatrix(image, shadeRes, points,
faceCorner_Normals, camera)
469     # HINT
470     # type(Mr0): <type 'numpy.ndarray'>
471     # Mr0.shape: (shadeRes, shadeRes)
472     #.....

```

```

473 Mr = cv2.warpPerspective(Mr0, H, (videoWidth, videoHeight),
    flags=cv2.INTER_LINEAR)
Mg = cv2.warpPerspective(Mg0, H, (videoWidth, videoHeight),
    flags=cv2.INTER_LINEAR)
475 Mb = cv2.warpPerspective(Mb0, H, (videoWidth, videoHeight),
    flags=cv2.INTER_LINEAR)
# .....
477 image=cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
[r, g, b]=cv2.split(image)
479 # .....
whiteMask = np.copy(r)
481 whiteMask[:, :]= [0]
points_Proj2=[]
483 points_Proj2.append([int(points_Proj[0,0]),int(points_Proj
[1,0])])
points_Proj2.append([int(points_Proj[0,1]),int(points_Proj
[1,1])])
485 points_Proj2.append([int(points_Proj[0,2]),int(points_Proj
[1,2])])
points_Proj2.append([int(points_Proj[0,3]),int(points_Proj
[1,3])])
487 cv2.fillConvexPoly(whiteMask, array(points_Proj2)
,(255,255,255))
# .....
489 r[nonzero(whiteMask>0)]=map(lambda x: max(min(x,255),0),r[
nonzero(whiteMask>0)]*Mr[nonzero(whiteMask>0)])
g[nonzero(whiteMask>0)]=map(lambda x: max(min(x,255),0),g[
nonzero(whiteMask>0)]*Mg[nonzero(whiteMask>0)])
491 b[nonzero(whiteMask>0)]=map(lambda x: max(min(x,255),0),b[
nonzero(whiteMask>0)]*Mb[nonzero(whiteMask>0)])
# .....
493 image=cv2.merge((r, g, b))
image=cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_RGB2BGR)
495 return image

497 def CalculateShadeMatrix(image, shadeRes, points,
    faceCorner_Normals, camera):
    #given:
499 #Ambient light IA=[IaR,IaG,IaB]

501 cc = camera.center()
camera_position = np.array([cc[0,0], cc[1,0], cc[2,0]])
503 light_source = np.array([cc[0,0], cc[1,0], cc[2,0]])

505

507 IA = np.matrix([5.0, 5.0, 5.0]).T
#Point light IA=[IpR,IpG,IpB]
509 IP = np.matrix([5.0, 5.0, 5.0]).T
#Light Source Attenuation
511 fatt = 1
#Material properties: e.g., Ka=[kaR; kaG; kaB]
513 ka=np.matrix([0.2, 0.2, 0.2]).T
kd= np.matrix([0.3, 0.3, 0.3]).T

```

```

515     ks=np.matrix([0.7, 0.7, 0.7]).T
      alpha = 100
517
      #ambient: I_ambient(x) = I_a * k_a(x)
519     r = np.zeros((shadeRes, shadeRes))
      g = np.zeros((shadeRes, shadeRes))
521     b = np.zeros((shadeRes, shadeRes))
523
      #Ambient
      r_ambient = r + IA[0] * ka[0]
525     g_ambient = g + IA[1] * ka[1]
      b_ambient = b + IA[2] * ka[2]
527
      #Diffuse
529
      point = points.T[0]
531
      #point = points[0,0]
533     point_normal = np.mean(faceCorner_Normals, axis=1)
535
      point_normal = point_normal / np.linalg.norm(point_normal)
537
      i_diffuse = diffuse(point, point_normal, light_source) * kd
      [0]
539
      i_spectral = speculate(point, point_normal, light_source,
      camera_position, alpha)
541
      r_final = r_ambient + i_diffuse + i_spectral #+ r_specular +
      r_diffused
      g_final = g_ambient + i_diffuse + i_spectral
543     b_final = b_ambient + i_diffuse + i_spectral
545
      return (r_final, g_final, b_final)
547
def diffuse(point, point_normal, light_source):
549     # Regn vector ud fra Light source til point
551
      light_vector = light_source - point
553
      # Calculate distance from point to light
      r = np.linalg.norm(light_vector)
555
      # Normaliser vector
557     light_direction = light_vector / r
559
      #a,b,c = (0.1,0.1,0.1)
561
      #i_l = 1 / float(a * r ** 2 + b * r + c)
      i_l = 1
563
565     i_diffuse = i_l * max(np.dot(light_direction, point_normal)

```

```

, 0)

567     return i_diffuse
569
570 def speculate(point, point_normal, light_source, camera_position
, alpha):
571     #find l
    incident_vector = point - light_source
573     incident_vector = incident_vector/np.linalg.norm(
incident_vector)
    #find r
575     reflection_vector = 2*np.dot(point_normal,incident_vector)*
point_normal - incident_vector
    reflection_vector = reflection_vector/np.linalg.norm(
reflection_vector)

577     view_vector = camera_position - point
579     view_vector = view_vector/np.linalg.norm(view_vector)

581     i_s = 1

583     i_spectral = i_s*np.dot(view_vector,reflection_vector)**
alpha

585     return i_spectral

587 def calculate_face_normals():
    return np.array([GetFaceNormal(face) for face in Faces])
589     #top_normal = GetFaceNormal(TopFace)

591     #print "top", top_normal
    #return np.array([top_normal])
593
594 def draw_face_normals(image, camera, normals):
595     cube_center = [8, 6, -1]
    size = 2
597     #find pairs of points (cube_center -> cube_center + normal)
    #project and draw
599     for normal in normals:
        p1 = cube_center + normal * size
601         p2 = p1 + normal * 4
        #print p1, p2
603         fig = np.array([p1, p2])
        drawFigure(image, camera, fig.T)
605
606 def getPyramidPoints(center, size, chessSquare_size):
607     points = []

609     tl = [center[0]-size, center[1]-size, center[2]]
    bl = [center[0]-size, center[1]+size, center[2]]
611     br = [center[0]+size, center[1]+size, center[2]]
    tr = [center[0]+size, center[1]-size, center[2]]
613     top = [center[0], center[1], center[2] - size * 2]

```

```

615     #bottom
        points.append(tl)
617     points.append(bl)
        points.append(br)
619     points.append(tr)
        points.append(tl)
621
        #top
623     points.append(top)
625
        #diagonals
        points.append(bl)
627     points.append(br)
        points.append(top)
629     points.append(tr)
        points=dot(points , chessSquare_size)
631     return array(points).T
633
635     '''-----MAIN BODY-----
        , , ,
        , , ,
        , , ,
637
639     '''-----variables-----'''
641     global cameraMatrix
        global distortionCoefficient
643     global homographyPoints
        global calibrationPoints
645     global calibrationCamera
        global chessSquare_size
647
        ProcessFrame=True
649     Undistorting=False
        WireFrame=False
651     ShowText=True
        TextureMap=True
653     ProjectPattern=False
        debug=False
655     Teapot = True
657     tempSpeed=1
        frameNumber=0
659     chessSquare_size=2
661
663     '''-----defining the figures-----'''

```



```

665 box = getCubePoints([0, 0, 1], 1, chessSquare_size)
    pyramid = getPyramidPoints([0, 0, 1], 1, chessSquare_size)
667

669 i = array([ [0,0,0,0],[1,1,1,1] , [2,2,2,2] ]) # indices for
    the first dim
    j = array([ [0,3,2,1],[0,3,2,1] , [0,3,2,1] ]) # indices for
    the second dim
671 TopFace = box[i,j]

673
    i = array([ [0,0,0,0],[1,1,1,1] , [2,2,2,2] ]) # indices for
    the first dim
675 j = array([ [3,8,7,2],[3,8,7,2] , [3,8,7,2] ]) # indices for
    the second dim
    RightFace = box[i,j]
677

679 i = array([ [0,0,0,0],[1,1,1,1] , [2,2,2,2] ]) # indices for
    the first dim
    j = array([ [5,0,1,6],[5,0,1,6] , [5,0,1,6] ]) # indices for
    the second dim
681 LeftFace = box[i,j]

683 i = array([ [0,0,0,0],[1,1,1,1] , [2,2,2,2] ]) # indices for
    the first dim
    j = array([ [5,8,3,0] , [5,8,3,0] , [5,8,3,0] ]) # indices for
    the second dim
685 UpFace = box[i,j]

687
    i = array([ [0,0,0,0],[1,1,1,1] , [2,2,2,2] ]) # indices for
    the first dim
689 j = array([ [1,2,7,6] , [1,2,7,6] , [1,2,7,6] ]) # indices for
    the second dim
    DownFace = box[i,j]
691

693
695
697

699 ''' <000> Here Call the calibrateCamera from the SIGBTools to
    calibrate the camera and saving the data'''
    Faces = [RightFace, LeftFace, UpFace, DownFace, TopFace]
701 FaceTextures = [ 'Images/Right.jpg', 'Images/Left.jpg', 'Images/
    Up.jpg', 'Images/Down.jpg', 'Images/Top.jpg' ]

703 t, r, l, u, d = CalculateFaceCornerNormals(TopFace, RightFace,
    LeftFace, UpFace, DownFace)
    CornerNormals = [r, l, u, d, t]

```

```

705 #calibrateCamera(5, (9,6), 2.0, 0)
707 ''' <001> Here Load the numpy data files saved by the
      cameraCalibrate2'''
      K,r,t = loadCalibrationData()
709 ''' <002> Here Define the camera matrix of the first view image
      (01.png) recorded by the cameraCalibrate2'''

711 P = calculateP(K, r, t)
      C = Camera(P)
713
      ''' <003> Here Load the first view image (01.png) and find the
            chess pattern and store the 4 corners of the pattern needed
            for homography estimation'''
715 #displayNumpyPoints(C)

717
      ''' <003a> Find homography  $H_{cs}^{-1}$ '''
719
      #run(1, 0)
721 run(1, "sequence.mov")

```