Зад. 8 A, B, C

$P(A) = 0{,}6$, $P(B) = 0{,}3$; $P(C) = 0{,}1$

„дъвката е изпратена към принтер A"

$P(E|A) = 1\%$

$E = \{$дъвката е пречка$\}$

$P(E|B) = 5\%$

$P(E|C) = 4\%$

$P(A|E) = ?$

Р-е: * $P(A|B) \overset{\text{деф}}{=} \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)}$

$$P(A|E) = \frac{P(E|A) \cdot P(A)}{P(E)}$$

$$= \frac{P(E|A)P(A)}{P(E|A)P(A) + P(E|B)P(B) + P(E|C)P(C)}$$

Заместване... ∎

Зад. 10 1/14 е верен

$P(\text{знае}) = 90\%$

ако не знае - налучква

$P(\text{да не знае} | \text{правилно}) = ?$

$H_1 = \{\text{знае отгов.}\}$

$H_2 = \overline{H_1}$

$P(H_1) = 90\%$

$P(H_2) = 10\%$

$A = \{\text{отговорил е правилно}\}$

$P(H_2|A) = ?$

Р-е: Бейс

$P(A|H_2) = 25\%$ $P(H_2) = 10\%$

$P(A|H_1) = 100\%$ $P(H_1) = 90\%$

$$P(H_2|A) = \frac{P(A|H_2)P(H_2)}{\sum_{i=1}^{2} P(A|H_i)P(H_i)}$$

Δ

Зад. 11 A, B, C

$0{,}2 \quad 0{,}4 \quad 0{,}6$

$D = \{$ цедим е точно $1\}$

$P(A \mid D) = ?$

Р-е: $P(A \mid D) = \dfrac{P(A \cap D)}{P(A \cap D) + P(B \cap D) + P(C \cap D)}$

$P(A \cap D) = 0{,}2 \cdot 0{,}6 \cdot 0{,}4$

$+ 0{,}8 \cdot 0{,}6 \cdot 0{,}4 \cdot 0{,}2 \cdot 0{,}6 \cdot 0{,}4$

$+ (0{,}8 \cdot 0{,}6 \cdot 0{,}4)^2 \cdot 0{,}2 \cdot 0{,}6 \cdot 0{,}4$

$+ \ldots$

$= 0{,}2 \cdot 0{,}6 \cdot 0{,}4 \left(1 + q + q^2 + \ldots\right)$

$q = 0{,}8 \cdot 0{,}6 \cdot 0{,}4$

$1 + q + q^2 + \ldots = \dfrac{1}{1-q}$

$P(B \cap D) = 0{,}8 \cdot 0{,}4 \cdot 0{,}4$ (✗ ✓ ✗)

A – 0,2
B – 0,4
C – 0,6

$+ (0{,}8 \cdot 0{,}6 \cdot 0{,}4) \cdot 0{,}8 \cdot 0{,}4 \cdot 0{,}4 + \dots$ (✗ ✗ ✗ ✗ ✓ ✗)

$= 0{,}8 \cdot 0{,}4 \cdot 0{,}4 (1 + q + q^2 + \dots)$

$P(C \cap D) = 0{,}8 \cdot 0{,}6 \cdot 0{,}6 (1 + q + q^2 + \dots)$

Ответ: $\dfrac{0{,}2 \cdot 0{,}6 \cdot 0{,}4 \left(\frac{1}{1-q}\right)}{(0{,}2 \cdot 0{,}6 \cdot 0{,}4 + 0{,}8 \cdot 0{,}4 \cdot 0{,}4 + 0{,}8 \cdot 0{,}6 \cdot 0{,}6) \cdot \frac{1}{1-q}}$ (✓ ✗ ✗ ✗ ✓ ✗ ✗ ✗ ✓)

зад. 13 | 55 | М
45 | НН

$A = \{$Вдига изпита$\}$

$P(A|M) = 0,4$

$P(A|HH) = 0,7$

Сед избран сме избран

V V X

$P(\text{да сме избрали 3 НН} | \text{V V X}) = ?$

$P(H_3|VVX)$

* $P(3НН|VVV) > P(3М|VVV)$

Решение: Бейс

$H_i = \{$От избраните 3-ма има i момчета$\}$

$P(VVX|H_0) =$

$3 \cdot 0,4 \cdot 0,4 \cdot 0,6$

$P(H_0) = \frac{55}{100} \cdot \frac{54}{99} \cdot \frac{53}{98}$

$= \binom{55}{3} / \binom{100}{3}$

$= \frac{55 \cdot 54 \cdot 53}{6} / \frac{100 \cdot 99 \cdot 98}{6}$

$P(H_1) = \binom{45}{1}\binom{55}{2} / \binom{100}{3}$; $P(VVX \mid H_1) = 0,4 \cdot 0,4 \cdot 0,3$

1Н, 2М $+ 2 \cdot 0,4 \cdot 0,6 \cdot 0,7$

$P(H_2) = \binom{45}{2}\binom{55}{1} / \binom{100}{3}$; $P(VVX \mid H_2) = (0,7)^2 \cdot 0,6$

2Н, 1М $+ 0,4 \cdot 0,7 \cdot 0,4 \cdot 2$

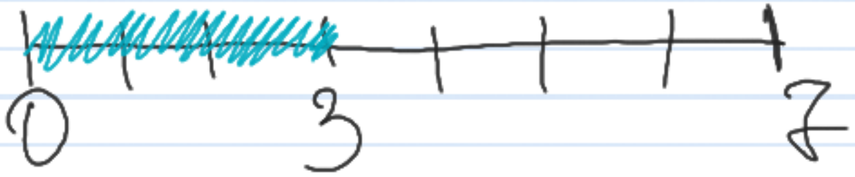
$P(H_3) = \binom{45}{3} / \binom{100}{3}$; $P(VVX \mid H_3) = 3 \cdot (0,7)^2 \cdot 0,3$

Н – 0,7; М – 0,4

Заместване в Бейс

$$P(H_3 \mid vvx) = \frac{P(vvx \mid H_3) \cdot P(H_3)}{\sum_{i=0}^{3} P(vvx \mid H_i) P(H_i)}$$

геом. в-ст



X – сущ

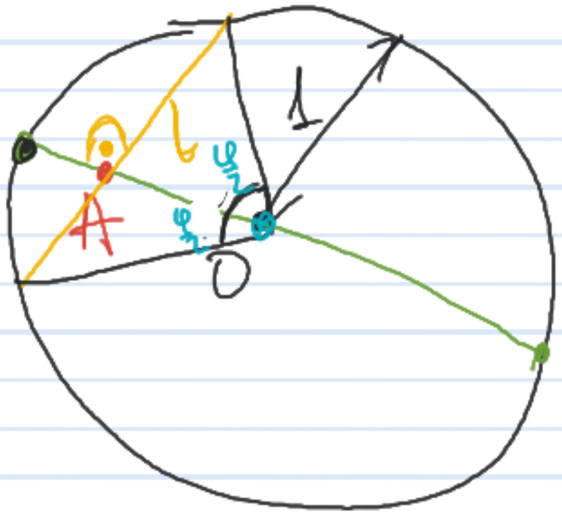
$$P(X<3) = \frac{3}{7}$$

μ – мера (площ)

$$P(A) = \frac{\mu(A)}{\mu(\Omega)}$$

Фил 4

Зад. 1

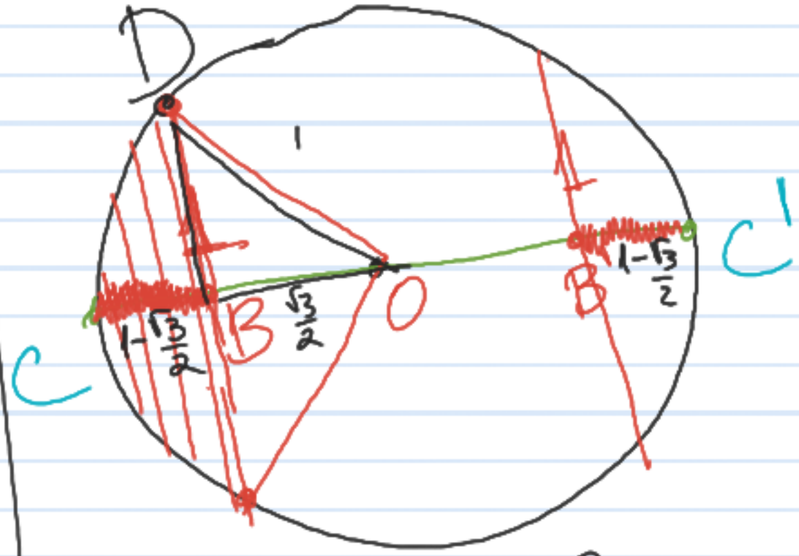


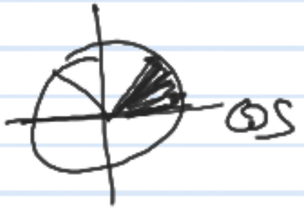
$P(\text{хорда} < 1) = ?$

$l < 1 \iff 1^2 + 1^2 - 2\cos\varphi < 1$

$\iff \cos\varphi > \frac{1}{2}$

$\varphi \in (0^\circ, 60^\circ)$





Зад. 2

$OB^2 = 1 - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2$ от Питагор за $\triangle OBD$

$= \frac{3}{4}$

$\Rightarrow OB = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

Сл. отг. е $1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{2-\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{BC + B'C'}{CC'}$

Зад.2 A и B ніу 0 и 24

A – 6 часа ізд да бъде рдт

B – 4 часа, ——"——

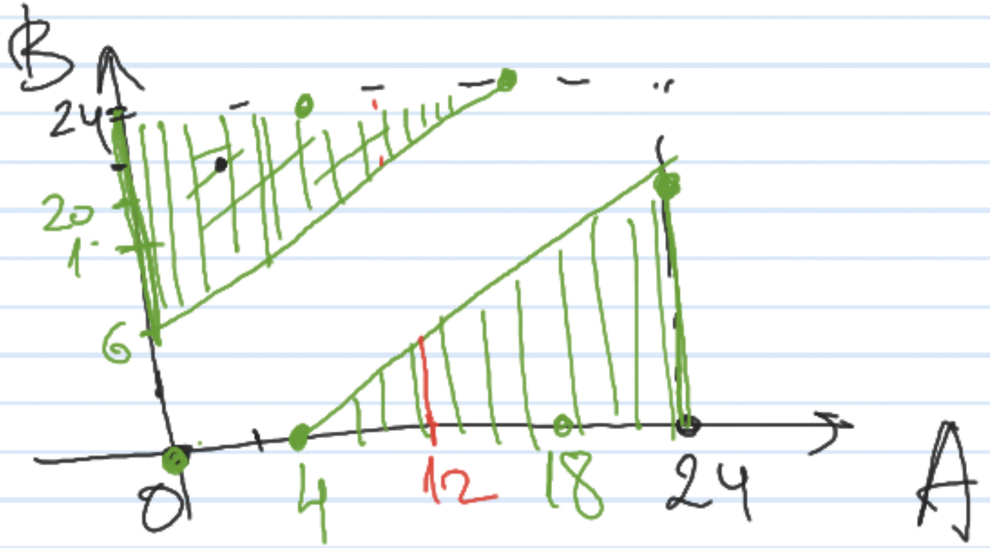
P(да не се засекат) = ?

Ако A дойде в 0

В може от 6 до 24 → 18

Ако A дойде в 12

В може от 0 до 8
18 до 24 → 14



Отговор: $\frac{\text{Зелено}}{S_\Omega}$

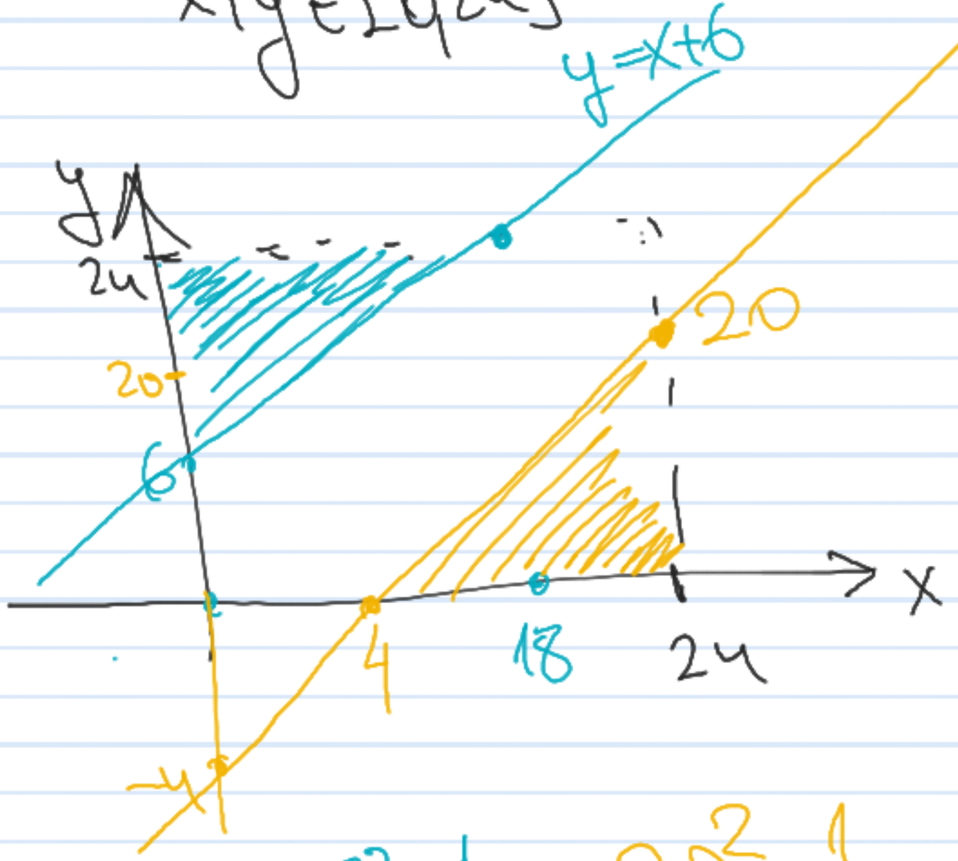
$$= \frac{18^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} + 20^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{24^2}$$

$$\Omega = \{(x,y) : 0 \le x,y \le 24\}$$

$$\begin{cases} 0 \le x,y \le 24 \\ y > x+6 \text{ или } y < x-4 \end{cases}$$

$y > x+6$ или $y \le x-4$

$x, y \in [0;24]$



Отв: $\dfrac{18^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} + 20^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{24^2}$.

Зад. 3

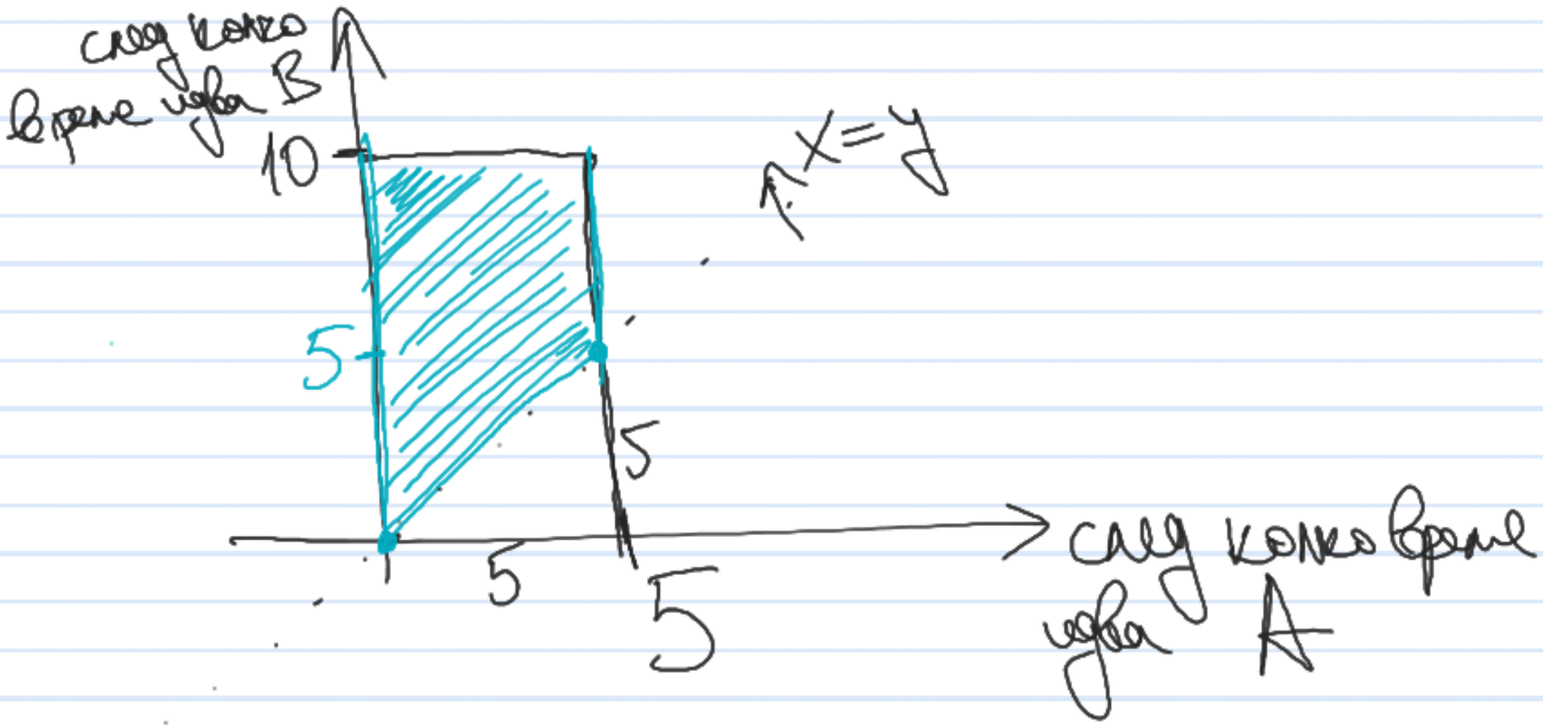
Зад 3

A – на 5 min

B – на 10 min

а) $P(A \text{ преди } B) = ?$

б) $P(\text{да заспане} \le 2 \text{ min}) = ?$



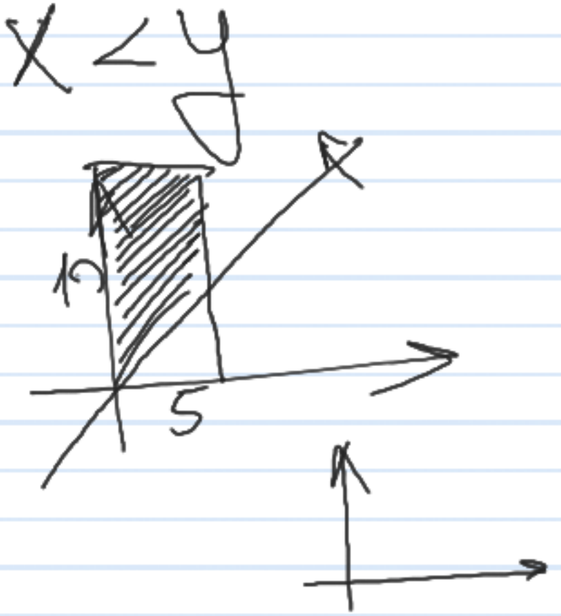
Отговор: $\frac{S_{фав}}{S_{\Omega}}$

$= \frac{50 - \frac{5^2}{2}}{50} = 1 - \frac{25}{100}$

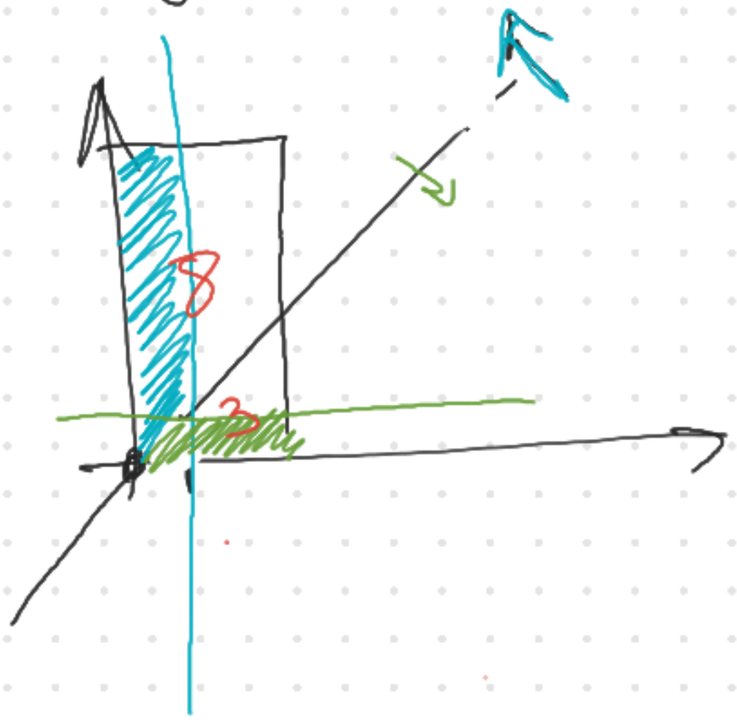
$= \frac{75}{100} = \frac{3}{4}$.

$\Omega = \{(x,y): \begin{matrix} 0 \le x \le 5 \\ 0 \le y \le 10 \end{matrix}\}$

$X < Y$



$\min(x,y) < 2 \rightarrow$ $x<y$ и $x<2$ / $y<x$ и $y<2$



$$O_{тр.} = \frac{50-3\cdot 8}{50} = \frac{26}{50} = \frac{13}{25}$$