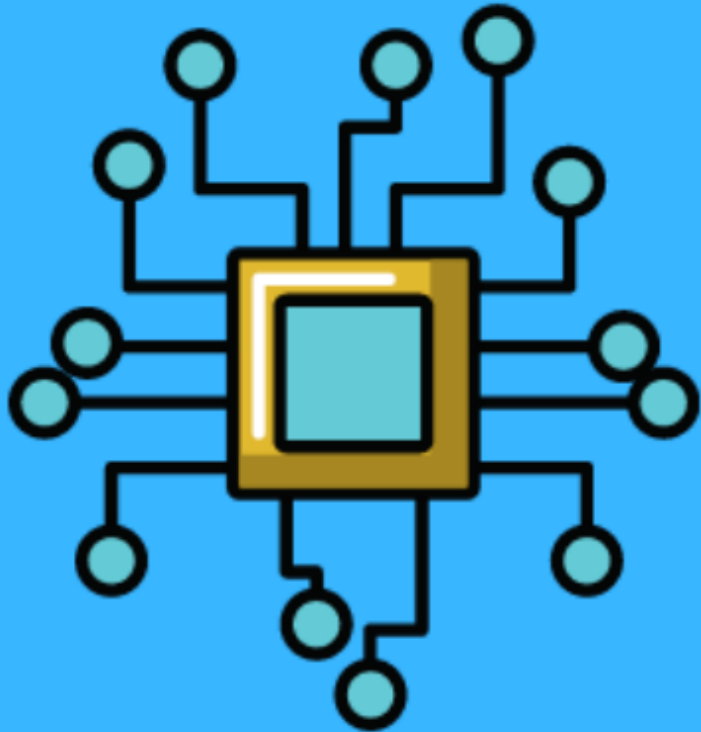


# Electronics

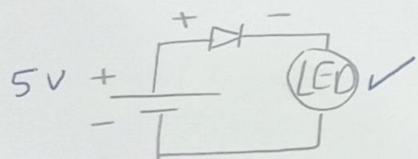


## Lab 1 Diode

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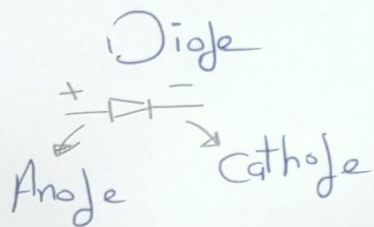
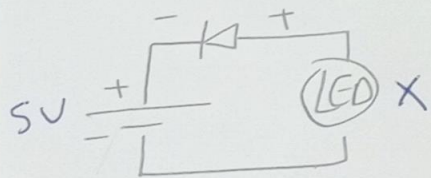
\* Allow Electric current to Pass in one direction only

\* if ( $V_{Anode} > V_{cathode}$ )  
Forward Bias = on wire



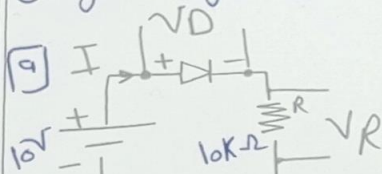
else

Reverse Bias = off. →



\* Diode modes

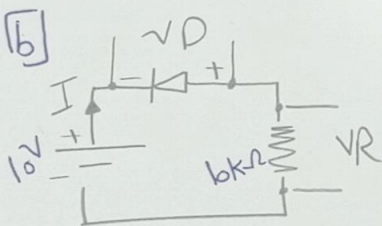
① Ideal mode



$$I = \frac{V}{R} = \frac{10}{10 \times 10^3} = 10^{-3} = 1 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_D = \text{Zero (like a wire)}$$

$$V_R = IR = 10^{-3} \times 10 \times 10^3 = 10 \text{ V}$$

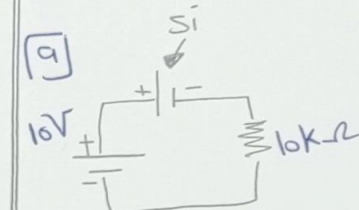


$$I = \text{Zero (open circuit)} \rightarrow$$

$$V_D = V_{\text{source}}$$

$$V_R = \text{Zero}$$

② Practical mode



$$I = \frac{V}{R} = \frac{10 - 0.7}{10 \times 10^3} = 0.93 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_D = 0.7 \text{ V}$$

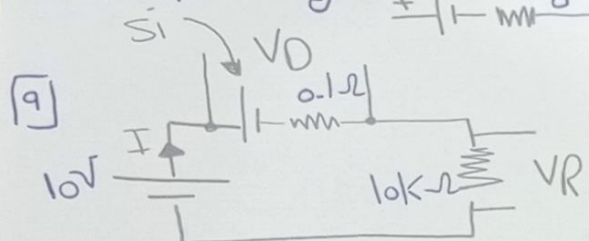
$$V_R = IR = 0.93 \times 10^{-3} \times 10 \times 10^3 = 9.3 \text{ V}$$

$$\text{or } 10 - 0.7 = 9.3 \text{ V}$$

③

Same Case

3) Complete model



$$I = \frac{V}{R} = \frac{10 - 0.7}{0.1 + 10 \times 10^3} = 0.92 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_D = 0.7 + I r_d = 0.7 + 0.92 \times 10^{-3} \times 0.1 = 0.8 \text{ V}$$

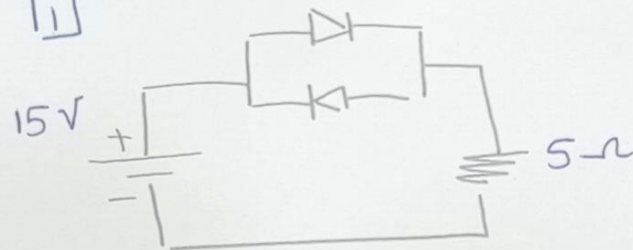
$$V_R = 10 - 0.8 = 9.2 \text{ V} = IR = 0.92 \times 10^{-3} \times 10 \times 10^3 = 9.2 \text{ V}$$

1b)

same  
Case

\* Try to solve this

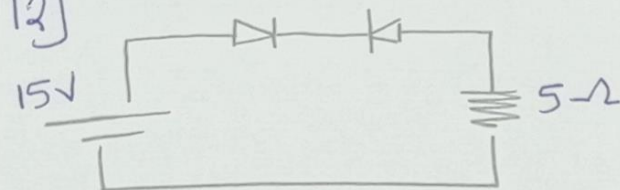
1)



$$G_e, r_d = 0.6 \Omega$$

Find  $I, V_D, V_R$  in Ideal, Practical, Complete models

2)



Find  $I, V_D, V_R$  in Ideal, Practical, Complete models

**Thank  
You**