1. Usage of Each Paragraph:

Paragraph 1:

- Whatit says: It acknowledges the universality of saying "thank you" and the ease with which Americans can express gratitude in foreign languages but notes the difficulty in doing so in their own country.
- Whatit does: It introduces the topic and sets up a contrast that will be explored throughout the article.

Paragraph 2:

- Whatitsays: It suggests that there are many ways to say "thank you" and that sometimes words alone are not sufficient.
- What it does: It transitions into the different forms of expressing gratitude, setting the stage for the subsequent discussion on thank-you notes.

Paragraph 3:

- Whatitsays: It explains the purpose of a thank-you note and the situations in which it is appropriate.
- Whatit does: It provides a specific example of a non-verbal form of gratitude and discusses its etiquette.

Paragraph 4:

- Whatitsays: It compares thank-you notes to haiku and gives advice on how to write them effectively.
- Whatit does: It uses a literary analogy to illustrate the brevity and personal touch required in thank-you notes.

Paragraph 5:

- Whatitsays: It emphasizes the importance of timeliness in sending thank-you notes and shares the author's personal belief on the matter.
- What it does: It adds a personal touch to the advice and reinforces the significance of promptness.

Paragraph 6:

• Whatitsays: It discusses the concept of a thank-you gift and when it is appropriate.

• Whatit does: It introduces another form of gratitude and sets expectations for its use.

Paragraph 7:

- Whatitsays: It advises on the selection of a thank-you gift and the importance of personalization.
- Whatit does: It provides practical advice on how to choose a meaningful gift that reflects the giver's thoughtfulness.

Paragraph 8:

- Whatitsays: It warns against the lavishness of thank-you gifts and the potential for them to create an uncomfortable debt.
- Whatit does: It cautions against the misuse of gifts and clarifies the intention behind a thank-you gift.

Paragraph 9:

- Whatitsays: It advises caution when giving business thank-you gifts and suggests alternatives.
- Whatitdoes: It addresses the complexities of professional gratitude and the potential for misinterpretation.

Paragraph 10:

- Whatitsays: It discusses the implications of a boss giving thank-you gifts to employees and suggests alternative forms of appreciation.
- What it does: It extends the discussion to the workplace and the dynamics of employer-employee relationships.

Paragraph 11:

- Whatit says: It reflects on the simplicity and rarity of saying "thank you" and its potential benefits.
- Whatit does: It concludes the article by reiterating the importance of gratitude and its impact on daily life.

2. Number of Parts in the Article:

• The article can be divided into three main parts: Introduction, Body, and Conclusion.

3. Use of Each Part in Writing the Article:

Introduction:

- **Usage:** It sets the stage for the discussion on gratitude and highlights a common social phenomenon.
- **Effect:** It captures the reader's interest and provides a context for the rest of the article.

Body:

- **Usage:** It explores different forms of expressing gratitude in detail, providing examples and advice.
- **Effect:** It educates the reader on the nuances of saying "thank you" and offers practical guidance.

Conclusion:

- **Usage:** It summarizes the importance of gratitude and its role in society.
- **Effect:** It leaves the reader with a clear message about the value of expressing thanks and a call to action.

Each paragraph serves a specific purpose, building on the previous one to create a cohesive and informative piece on the art of expressing gratitude.