CÁLCULO DIFERENCIAL E INTEGRAL

Respostas dos exercícios

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Integral indefinida: parte I

1.

1)
$$4x + \frac{3x^2}{2} + \frac{2x^3}{3} + \frac{1}{4}x^4 + c$$
 2) $\frac{3x^{4/3}}{4} + \frac{2x^{3/2}}{3} + c$ 3) $\sqrt{2}x - ex + \pi x + c$

2)
$$\frac{3x^{4/3}}{4} + \frac{2x^{3/2}}{3} + \frac{3x^{4/3}}{3} + \frac$$

$$3) \sqrt{2}x - ex + \pi x + e$$

4)
$$e^x + \frac{1}{2}(-4+x)x + c$$
 5) $x\left[-2 + \log(x^2)\right] + c$ 6) $-\sin x + c$

5)
$$x \left[-2 + \log (x^2) \right] + 6$$

6)
$$-\sin x + c$$

$$7) - \ln\left[\cos(x)\right] + c$$

8)
$$\frac{1}{4}\left(4x+x^2+\frac{x^3}{3}\right)+$$

8)
$$\frac{1}{4}\left(4x+x^2+\frac{x^3}{3}\right)+c$$
 9) $\frac{4+12x^2+3x^7+2x^9}{12x^3}+c$

$$10) - \cos(x) + c$$

11)
$$\frac{1}{3}\log(1-3x^2+x^3)+c$$
 12) $\log(2+x)+c$

12)
$$\log(2+x) + \epsilon$$

13)
$$dx + \frac{cx^2}{2} + \frac{bx^3}{3} + \frac{ax^4}{4} + C$$
 14) $\frac{2}{25}\sqrt{x}(25 + x^2)$ 15) $\frac{2w^{3/2}}{3} + \frac{w^4}{4}$

14)
$$\frac{2}{25}\sqrt{x}\left(25+x^2\right)$$

$$15) \ \frac{2w^{3/2}}{3} + \frac{w^4}{4}$$

16)
$$-8\log(1-x) + 8\log(1+x)$$
 17) $\frac{25\left[2 + x\log\left(\frac{1-x}{1+x}\right)\right]}{2x}$ 18) $e^{-x} + e^x$

$$17) \ \frac{25\left[2 + x\log\left(\frac{1-x}{1+x}\right)\right]}{2x}$$

18)
$$e^{-x} + e^x$$

2.
$$f(x) = -\frac{1}{x} + 15x - \frac{239}{4}$$

3.
$$f(x) = e^x + \log(x) + 3 - e^x$$

4. a)
$$f(x) = 2(1+x)b$$
 $f(x) = \frac{1}{x} + 2xc$ $f(x) = e^x - 2x - \sin(x)$

5.
$$F(x) = cx + \frac{ax^3}{3} + \frac{\log(x)}{b}$$
.

6. (a)
$$\frac{x^4}{4a} + \frac{x^{1+c}}{1+c} + \frac{2}{3}x\sqrt{bx}$$
, tal que $\{x \in \mathbb{R} | a \neq 0, b > 0, c \in \mathbb{N}\}$

(b)
$$\frac{x^4}{4a} + \frac{x^{1+c}}{1+c} + \frac{2}{3}x\sqrt{bx}$$
, tal que $\{x \in \mathbb{R} | a \neq 0, b > 0, c \in \mathbb{Z}_-\}$

(c)
$$\frac{x^4}{4a} + \frac{x^{1+c}}{1+c} + \frac{2}{3}x\sqrt{bx}$$
, tal que $\{x \in \mathbb{R} | a \neq 0, b < 0, c \in \mathbb{N}\}$

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7.

1)
$$x^2 + \frac{1}{6}(5+x)^6 + c$$

1)
$$x^2 + \frac{1}{6}(5+x)^6 + c$$
 2) $\frac{8}{27}(-4+x^3)^{9/8} + c$ 3) $-\frac{5}{9}(6-3t^2)^{3/2} + c$

4)
$$\frac{(1+3x^2)\sqrt{x^2+3x^4}}{9x} + c$$
 5) $-\frac{4+x}{x}e^{1/x} + c$ 6) $\frac{\text{sen}^6(x)}{6} + c$

5)
$$-\frac{4+x}{x}\frac{e^{1/x}}{r}+c$$

6)
$$\frac{\sin^6(x)}{6} + c$$

7)
$$\frac{2x^2}{\sqrt{x(x+2)}} + \frac{4x}{\sqrt{x(x+2)}} - \frac{4\sqrt{x(x+2)}\log\left[\sqrt{\frac{x}{2}+1} + \sqrt{\frac{x}{2}}\right]}{\sqrt{x(x+2)}} + c$$

8)
$$\frac{1}{4} \arctan \frac{x}{4} + c$$
 9) $\frac{|1+x|^3}{3} + c$

9)
$$\frac{|1+x|^3}{3} + \epsilon$$

10)
$$\frac{ae^{x^2}}{2} + bx + \epsilon$$

10)
$$\frac{ae^{x^2}}{2} + bx + c$$
 11) $\frac{1}{4} \left(-\log(\cos(2e^x)) + \log(\sin(2e^x)) \right)$

12)
$$\frac{x^4}{4}$$

8.

1)
$$2 \operatorname{sen}(\sqrt{x}) + c$$

3)
$$-\frac{1}{2}\cos(x^2+2x)+c$$

5)
$$\frac{1}{2} \left[\ln \left(\operatorname{sen} \left(\frac{x^2}{2} \right) \right) - \ln \left(\cos \left(\frac{x^2}{2} \right) \right) \right] + c$$
 6) $\frac{e^{x^3}}{3} + c$

7)
$$-\frac{\ln(x^2)+2}{x\ln 10}+c$$

9)
$$\frac{1}{2}\sec^{2}\left(\ln\left(x\right)\right) + \ln\left(\cos\left(\ln\left(x\right)\right)\right) + c$$

11)
$$\frac{e^{x^2}}{2} + c$$

13)
$$-\sin\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) + c$$

15)
$$\frac{2}{3} [\ln(x) + 1]^{\frac{3}{2}} + c$$

17)
$$-\frac{1}{8}\cos(8x) + c$$

19)
$$-\frac{5}{4}\cos\left(\frac{4x-8}{5}\right)+c$$

21)
$$\frac{5}{32(5-4x^2)^4} + c$$

23)
$$\operatorname{arctg}\left(\frac{x}{3}\right) + c$$

2)
$$\ln(\sec(x+3) + \tan(x+3)) + c$$

4)
$$\frac{1}{12} \left[\cos (9 - 3x) - 9 \cos (3 - x) \right] + c$$

$$6) \quad \frac{\epsilon}{3} + c$$

$$8) - \ln\left[\operatorname{sen}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)\right] + c$$

$$10) \frac{\operatorname{sen}^3 x}{3} + c$$

12)
$$\frac{\lg^3 x}{3} + c$$

14)
$$-e^{\frac{1}{x}} + c$$

$$16) - \frac{1}{2}e^{6-2x^5} + c$$

18)
$$-2\ln\left[\cos\left(\sqrt{x}\right)\right] + c$$

20)
$$-\frac{8}{3}\sqrt{4-3x}+c$$

$$22) \ \frac{1}{2} \cos \left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right) + c$$

24)
$$\frac{2}{9} (x (x^2 + 3))^{\frac{3}{2}} + c$$

$$9. \ \frac{(ax+b)^{c+1}}{ac+a} + C$$

10.
$$\left(\frac{b}{a} + x\right) \ln\left(ax + b\right) + \frac{e^{cx}}{c} - x + C$$

11.
$$\ln(1+4x+x^2) - \ln(6)$$

12.
$$-\frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{1}{2}e^{x^2 - 2x + 4} + x + \frac{1}{2}(35 - e^{19})$$

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13.

1)
$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 arctg $\left(\frac{x-2}{2}\right) + c$

2)
$$\frac{1}{4}\ln((1-x) - \ln x) + c$$

3)
$$\ln(x^2 - 2x + 2) - 4\arctan(1 - x) + 6$$

3)
$$\ln(x^2 - 2x + 2) - 4\arctan(1 - x) + c$$
 4) $\sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 2} + 4\ln(-\sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 2} - x + 2) + c$

5)
$$5\sqrt{x^2-2x+2}+c$$

6)
$$5\frac{\ln\left(-\sqrt{x^2-4x+1}-x+2\right)}{\sqrt{2}}+c$$

$$7) - \arctan(3 - x) + c$$

8)
$$\frac{(x-1)[x+2\ln(x-1)-1]}{\sqrt{(x-1)^2}} + c$$

9)
$$\frac{1}{2} \ln (x^2 + 12x - 10) + c$$

14.

1)
$$e^x(x-1)+c$$

2)
$$\sqrt{1-x^2} + x \arcsin(x) + c$$

3)
$$\frac{1}{2} [x + \text{sen}(x) \cos(x)] + c$$

$$4) x \operatorname{sen}(x) + \cos(x) + c$$

5)
$$x \arccos(x) - \sqrt{1 - x^2} + c$$

6)
$$-\frac{1}{27}e^{-3x}(9x^2+6x+2)+c$$

7)
$$2\sqrt{x}(\ln x - 2) + c$$

8)
$$\frac{5\ln x + 1}{25x^5} + c$$

9)
$$\frac{2^x (x \ln 2 - 1)}{\ln^2 2} + c$$

10)
$$\frac{1}{x^2+2} + \frac{1}{2} \ln(x^2+2) + c$$

11)
$$\frac{1}{27}x^3 (9 \ln^2(x) - 6 \ln(x) + 2) + c$$

12)
$$-\frac{1}{15} (2-x^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (3x^2+4) + c$$

13)
$$\frac{1}{4} \left[\cos (1 - 4x) - 4x \sin (1 - 4x) \right] + c$$

14)
$$10e^{\frac{x}{5}}(3x-14)+c$$

15)
$$(w+2)\operatorname{sen}(w)\cos(w) - \frac{1}{4}(2w^2 + 8w - 1)\cos(2w) + c$$

16)
$$\frac{1}{81} \left(6x^3 \operatorname{sen} \left(3x^3 \right) + \left(2 - 9x^6 \right) \cos \left(3x^3 \right) \right) + c$$

17)
$$-e^{-x}(x^4-4x^3+4x^2+8x+8)+c$$

18)
$$\frac{1}{6} \ln^2 (x^3)$$

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15. Calcular a integral indefinida utilizando o método da integral por partes

1)
$$\int x \sin x \, dx$$

$$2) \int \frac{\ln x}{x^2} \ dx$$

1)
$$\int x \sin x \, dx$$
 2) $\int \frac{\ln x}{x^2} \, dx$ 3) $\int 15x^3 \arctan x \, dx$

4)
$$\int x^2 \ln x \ dx$$
 5) $\int 5xe^{2x} \ dx$ 6) $\int 2\ln^2 x \ dx$

5)
$$\int 5xe^{2x} dx$$

6)
$$\int 2\ln^2 x \ dx$$

$$7) \int x^2 e^x \ dx$$

7)
$$\int x^2 e^x dx$$
 8) $\int (3x - 2x^2) 3^x dx$ 9) $\int (5x + 3) e^x dx$

9)
$$\int (5x+3) e^x dx$$

$$10) \int x^3 \ln x \ dx$$

$$11) \int x^2 \cos x \ dx$$

10)
$$\int x^3 \ln x \, dx$$
 11) $\int x^2 \cos x \, dx$ 12) $\int e^x \sin x \, dx$

13)
$$\int x \ln (x-4) dx$$

$$14) \int 4e^x \log x \ dx$$

13)
$$\int x \ln(x-4) dx$$
 14) $\int 4e^x \log x dx$ 15) $\int (5x-4) \sin 4x dx$

16)
$$\int (x^3 + 2x) \ln x \ dx$$

16)
$$\int (x^3 + 2x) \ln x \, dx$$
 17) $\int (3t+5) \cos \frac{t}{4} \, dt$ 18) $\int x\sqrt{x+1} \, dx$

18)
$$\int x\sqrt{x+1} \ dx$$

19)
$$\int x^5 \sqrt{x^3 + 1} \ dx$$

20)
$$\int x^4 e^{\frac{x}{2}} dx$$

19)
$$\int x^5 \sqrt{x^3 + 1} \ dx$$
 20) $\int x^4 e^{\frac{x}{2}} \ dx$ 21) $\int x^3 (1 + x^2)^{-3} \ dx$

22)
$$\int \frac{x^2+1}{x^2-1} dx$$

$$23) \int \frac{\ln x}{x \ln x^2} \ dx$$

22)
$$\int \frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1} dx$$
 23) $\int \frac{\ln x}{x \ln x^2} dx$ 24) $\int (x+1)^2 (x-1) dx$

25)
$$\int \arcsin \frac{x}{4} dx$$

25)
$$\int \operatorname{arcsen} \frac{x}{4} dx$$
 26) $\int x^a \ln x$, $a \in \mathbb{N} dx$ 27) $\int (x-2) \sec^2 x dx$

$$27) \int (x-2)\sec^2 x \ dx$$

28)
$$\int \cos(\ln x) \ dx$$
 29) $\int \frac{2}{x^3} e^{1/x} \ dx$ 30) $\int \sec^3 x \ dx$

29)
$$\int \frac{2}{x^3} e^{1/x} dx$$

$$30) \int \sec^3 x \ dx$$

31)
$$\int \ln(x^2 + 1) dx$$
 32) $\int x \cos^2 x dx$ 33) $\int \ln^3 4x dx$

$$32) \int x \cos^2 x \ dx$$

$$33) \int \ln^3 4x \ dx$$