

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER  
JANUARY 2016 RELIGION AND POLITICS SURVEY  
FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE**

January 7, 2016

N=2,000 interviews of adults 18+ (500 landline, 1500 cell phone) in English and Spanish.

Form 1/Form 2: each a random half sample

50 states (include Alaska and Hawaii)

Field Period: Jan. 7-14, 2016

Pretest: Jan 5, 2016

**LANDLINE INTRO:**

Hello, I am \_\_\_\_\_ calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. I'd like to ask a few questions of the **[RANDOMIZE: "YOUNGEST MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home" AND "YOUNGEST FEMALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?"]** **[IF NO MALE/FEMALE, ASK: May I please speak with the YOUNGEST FEMALE/MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?]** **GO TO MAIN INTERVIEW**

**CELL PHONE INTRO:**

Hello, I am \_\_\_\_\_ calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. I know I am calling you on a cell phone. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we will pay all eligible respondents \$5 for participating in this survey. This is not a sales call. **[IF R SAYS DRIVING/UNABLE TO TAKE CALL; Thank you. We will try you another time...]**

**VOICE MAIL MESSAGE (LEAVE ONLY ONCE -- THE FIRST TIME A CALL GOES TO VOICEMAIL):**

I am calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a national opinion survey of cell phone users. This is NOT a sales call. We will try to reach you again.

**SCREENING INTERVIEW:**

- S1. Are you under 18 years old, OR are you 18 or older?
- 1 Under 18
  - 2 18 or older
  - 9 Don't know/Refused

**IF S1=2, CONTINUE WITH MAIN INTERVIEW**

**IF S1=1,9 THANK AND TERMINATE: This survey is limited to adults age 18 and over. I won't take any more of your time...**

**READ TO ALL CELL PHONE**

**INTRODUCTION TO MAIN INTERVIEW:** If you are now driving a car or doing any activity requiring your full attention, I need to call you back later. The first question is...

**INTERVIEWER:**

**IF R SAYS IT IS NOT A GOOD TIME, TRY TO ARRANGE A TIME TO CALL BACK. OFFER THE TOLL-FREE CALL-IN NUMBER THEY CAN USE TO COMPLETE THE SURVEY BEFORE ENDING THE CONVERSATION.**

**[PROGRAMMER NOTE: PLEASE INCLUDE THE INTRODUCTION RANDOMIZATION VARIABLES IN THE ALL CONTACTS FILES. WE WOULD LIKE TO BE ABLE TO RUN RESPONSE RATES SEPARATELY FOR EACH VERSION OF THE INTRODUCTION FOR THE LANDLINE AND CELL FRAMES SEPARATELY.]**

**RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2F2/Q.3F1****ASK ALL:**

Q.1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? **[IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]**

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2F2****ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

Q.2F2 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.3F1****ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

Q.3F1 Looking ahead, so far as you are concerned, do you think that 2016 will be better or worse than 2015?

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTIONS 4-7**

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

Q.8F1 In the long run, do you think Barack Obama will be a successful or unsuccessful president, or do you think it is too early to tell?

- 1 Successful
- 2 Unsuccessful
- 3 Too early to tell
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

Q.9F2 In the long run, do you think the accomplishments of the Obama Administration will outweigh its failures, or will the failures outweigh the accomplishments?

- 1 Accomplishments will outweigh failures
- 2 Failures will outweigh accomplishments
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTIONS 10-18****ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

Q.19F1 How much do you think that Barack Obama will be able to accomplish in the remaining year of his presidency? Do you think he will be able to accomplish a great deal of what he would like to do over the next year, some of it, not much, or do you think he will not be able to accomplish anything at all?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 Nothing at all
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Thinking about the 2016 Presidential election ...

Q.20 How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who may be running for president in 2016 **[READ IN ORDER]**

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much [or]
- 4 None at all
- 9 **[VOL – DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

Q.21 Thinking ahead to the presidential election that will take place in November 2016, regardless of who the nominees from each party are, do you think you will **[READ; READ CATEGORIES IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]**?

- 1 Definitely vote for the Republican
- 2 Probably vote for the Republican [OR]
- 3 Probably vote for the Democrat [OR]
- 4 Definitely vote for the Democrat
- 5 **[VOL. – DO NOT READ]** Other/Neither
- 6 **[VOL. – DO NOT READ]** Too early to say/Need to know the nominees
- 9 **[VOL. – DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

A year from now, a new president will be inaugurated...

Q.22 Regardless of who you currently support, I'd like to know what kind of president you think each of the following would be if elected in November 2016? First, **[INSERT NAME; RANDOMIZE]**. If **[INSERT NAME]** were to become president do you think (he/she) would be a great, good, average, poor, or terrible president? How about if **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]** were to become president? **[IF NECESSARY: do you think he/she would be a great, good, average, poor, or terrible president? [PROGRAMMING NOTE: For item e. program "she"]**

- a. Ben Carson
- b. Bernie Sanders
- c. Chris Christie
- d. Donald Trump
- e. Hillary Clinton
- f. Jeb Bush
- g. John Kasich **[PRONOUNCED: "KAY-sick"]**
- h. Marco Rubio
- i. Ted Cruz

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Great president
- 2 Good president
- 3 Average president
- 4 Poor president
- 5 Terrible president
- 8 Never heard of candidate **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTIONS 23-24**

**ASK ALL:**

On another subject ...

Q.25 Do you think there has been too much, too little or the right amount of expression of religious faith and prayer by political leaders?

- 1 Too much
- 2 Too little
- 3 Right amount
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.26 At the present time, do you think religion as a whole is increasing its influence on American life or losing its influence?

- 1 Increasing influence
- 2 Losing influence
- 3 Same **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF GAVE RESPONSE IN Q.26 (Q.26=1,2,3), ASK:**

Q.27 All in all, do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Both **(VOL.)**
- 4 Neither **(VOL.)**
- 5 Depends **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.28 How important is it to you that a president shares your religious beliefs? Is it **[READ IN ORDER]**?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important [OR]
- 4 Not at all important
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTIONS 29-30****ASK ALL:**

Next,

Q.31 As I name some groups, please tell me whether you feel each one is generally FRIENDLY toward religion, NEUTRAL toward religion, or UNFRIENDLY toward religion. First, do you feel that **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** is/are generally friendly toward religion, neutral toward religion, or unfriendly toward religion? How about **[SECOND ITEM]**? Do you feel that **[ITEM]** is/are generally friendly toward religion, neutral toward religion, or unfriendly toward religion? And, how about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY: Do you feel that [ITEM] is generally friendly toward religion, neutral toward religion, or unfriendly toward religion?]**

- a. The Democratic Party
- b. The Republican Party
- c. The Obama administration
- d. The Supreme Court

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Friendly

- 2 Neutral
- 3 Unfriendly
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.32 Here are a couple of statements about the political parties. For each, please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree, or completely DISagree with it. (The first one is...) **(INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE ITEMS)**

- a. Religious conservatives have too much control over the Republican Party.
- b. Liberals who are not religious have too much control over the Democratic Party.

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly DISagree
- 4 Completely DISagree
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 33****ASK ALL:**

Q.34 Just your impression, in the United States today, is there a lot of discrimination against Muslims, or not?

- 1 Yes, there is a lot of discrimination
- 2 No, not a lot of discrimination
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.35 Do you think that discrimination against Muslims living in the United States is increasing, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.36 Now I am going to read you a list of some political figures. For each name that I read, please tell me how religious you think that person is -- very religious, somewhat religious, not too religious, or not at all religious. First, **(INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE)**. How about **[INSERT NEXT]**? **[IF NECESSARY: How religious do you think (he/she) is -- very religious, somewhat religious, not too religious, or not at all religious?]**

- a. Barack Obama
- b. Ben Carson
- c. Bernie Sanders
- d. Donald Trump
- e. Hillary Clinton
- f. Marco Rubio
- g. Ted Cruz

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Very religious
- 2 Somewhat religious
- 3 Not too religious
- 4 Not at all religious
- 9 Don't know/refused **(VOL)**

**ASK ALL:**

Next,

Q.37 Which comes closer to your view about violence committed in the name of religion. Is the bigger problem that **[INSERT OPTION; RANDOMIZE]** or is it that **[INSERT NEXT]**?

- 1 The teachings of some religions promote violence
- 2 Some violent people use religion to justify their actions
- 3 **[DO NOT READ – VOL.]** Neither/Both equally
- 9 **[DO NOT READ – VOL.]** Don't know

**ASK IF SOME RELIGIONS PROMOTE VIOLENCE (Q.37=1):**

Q.38 Which religion or religions, in particular, have teachings that promote violence? **[OPEN-END; RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE; ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES, BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL MENTIONS]**

**PRECODE CATEGORIES [DO NOT READ]:**

- 1 Christianity/Christians
- 2 Islam/The Islamic religion/Muslims
- 3 Judaism/Jewish/Jews/Hebrews
- 4 Something else (**SPECIFY:\_\_\_\_\_**)
- 5 All religions have teachings that promote violence/All of them (**VOL.**)
- 9 Don't Know/Refused (**VOL.**)

**NO QUESTIONS 39-42**

**ASK ALL:**

On another subject,

- Q.43 I'd like to ask you about priorities for President Obama and Congress this year. As I read from a list, tell me if you think each should be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important or should it not be done. (First,) should **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]** be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important, or should it not be done? What about... **[INSERT ITEM]?) [REPEAT AS NECESSARY TO BE SURE RESPONDENT UNDERSTANDS SCALE: should this be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important, or should it not be done?]**

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

- a.F1 Improving the job situation
- b.F1 Reducing the budget deficit
- c.F1 Reducing crime

**NO ITEM d.**

- e.F1 Protecting the environment
- f.F1 Reducing health care costs
- g.F1 Defending the country from future terrorist attacks
- h.F1 Dealing with global trade issues
- i.F1 Dealing with gun policy
- j.F1 Dealing with global climate change

**NO ITEMS k, l****ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

- m.F2 Dealing with the issue of immigration
- n.F2 Reforming the nation's tax system
- o.F2 Strengthening the nation's economy
- p.F2 Improving the educational system
- q.F2 Taking steps to make the Social Security system financially sound
- r.F2 Dealing with the problems of poor and needy people
- s.F2 Reforming the criminal justice system
- t.F2 Strengthening the U.S. military
- u.F2 Taking steps to make the Medicare system financially sound

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Top priority
- 2 Important but lower priority
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Should not be done
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)



**NO QUESTIONS 44-62****ASK ALL:**

Now a different kind of question...

- Q.63 Regardless of the specific candidates who are running for president, we'd like to know how you generally feel about some different traits. First, would you be more likely or less likely to support a candidate for president who **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**, or wouldn't this matter to you? How about if a candidate **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[INTERVIEWER NOTE: PLEASE PROMPT RESPONDENT WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS EVERY FOUR TO SIX ITEMS AS A REMINDER]**

**ASK ALL:**

- a. Is Muslim
- b. Is an evangelical Christian
- c. Does not believe in God
- d. Is gay or lesbian

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

- e.F1 Has served in the military
- f.F1 Had an extramarital affair in the past
- g.F1 Is Mormon
- h.F1 Attended a prestigious university such as Harvard or Yale
- i.F1 Is Catholic

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

- j.F2 Has used marijuana in the past
- k.F2 Is Jewish
- l.F2 Has been an elected official in Washington for many years
- m.F2 Has had personal financial troubles

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 More likely to support
- 2 Less likely to support
- 3 Wouldn't matter/Makes no difference
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTIONS 64-71**

**ASK ALL:**

Next,

Q.72 Which of the following statements comes closer to your view even if neither is exactly right?  
**[READ; RANDOMIZE]?**

- 1 The next president should be careful not to criticize Islam as a whole when speaking about Islamic extremists **[OR]**
- 2 The next president should speak bluntly about Islamic extremists even if the statements are critical of Islam as a whole
- 3 **[DO NOT READ – VOL.]** Neither/both equally
- 9 **[DO NOT READ – VOL.]** Don't know/refused

**NO QUESTION 73****ASK ALL:**

Q.74 What's your impression – how many Muslims in this country, if any, are anti-American?  
**[READ, IN ORDER]**

- 1 Almost all
- 2 Most
- 3 About half
- 4 Some **[OR]**
- 5 Just a few
- 6 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** None
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

Now, just a few questions for statistical purposes only.

SEX **[ENTER RESPONDENT'S SEX:]**

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

**ASK ALL:**

AGE What is your age?

- \_\_\_\_\_ years
- 97 97 or older
- 99 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

EDUC What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? **[DO NOT READ]** **[INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Enter code 3-HS grad if R completed training that did NOT count toward a degree]

- 1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)
- 2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)
- 3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)
- 4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college)
- 5 Two year associate degree from a college or university
- 6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)
- 7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree (e.g. some graduate school)
- 8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD, graduate school)
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**[MAKE FULL NOTE AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWERS:** Enter code 3-HS graduate if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)]

**ASK ALL:**

HISP Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

RACE

Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. **[RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL] [IF R VOLS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE: What race or races is that?]**

- 1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)
- 2 Black or African-American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)
- 3 Asian or Asian-American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)
- 4 Some other race (**SPECIFY\_\_\_\_\_ IF NEEDED: What race or races is that?)**
- 5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native (**VOL.**)
- 6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian (**VOL.**)
- 7 Hispanic/Latino (**VOL.**) (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban)
- 8 Don't know (**VOL.**)
- 9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, Human, purple) (**VOL.**)

**ASK IF HISPANIC (HISP=1 OR RACE=7):**

BIRTH\_HISP

Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

- 1 U.S.
- 2 Puerto Rico
- 3 Another country
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

**ASK ALL:**

Q.75

If you were asked to use one of these commonly used names for the social classes, which would you say you belong in? The upper class, upper-middle class, middle class, lower-middle class, or lower class?

- 1 Upper class
- 2 Upper-middle class
- 3 Middle class
- 4 Lower-middle class
- 5 Lower class
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

**ASK ALL:**

RELIG

What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

**[INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS "nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc." BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: And would you say that's atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]**

- 1 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
- 2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)
- 5 Jewish (Judaism)
- 6 Muslim (Islam)
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)

- 11 Something else (**SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_**)
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 Christian (**VOL.**)
- 14 Unitarian (Universalist) (**VOL.**)
- 99 Don't Know/Refused (**VOL.**)

**ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (RELIG=11, 99):**

CHR Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not? **[IF R NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN (RELIG=1-4, 13 OR CHR=1):**

BORN Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

**ASK ALL:**

ATTEND Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

**ASK RESPONDENTS WHO ARE NOT MUSLIM (RELIG≠6):**

Thinking about the Islamic religion for a moment...

Q.76 Do you personally know anyone who is Muslim, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

**ASK IF KNOW ANYONE (Q.76=1):**

Q.76a And about how many people who are Muslim would you say you personally know **[READ OPTIONS IN ORDER; REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF SAMPLE]**?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some [OR]
- 3 Only one or two
- 4 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** None
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

INCOME Last year, that is in 2015, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[READ]**

- 1 Less than \$10,000

- 2 10 to under \$20,000
- 3 20 to under \$30,000
- 4 30 to under \$40,000
- 5 40 to under \$50,000
- 6 50 to under \$75,000
- 7 75 to under \$100,000
- 8 100 to under \$150,000 [OR]
- 9 \$150,000 or more
- 10 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

REG Which of these statements best describes you? **[READ IN ORDER] [INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1]**

- 1 Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address [OR]
- 2 Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed [OR]
- 3 Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 No preference **(VOL.)**
- 5 Other party **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 9 Other/Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

Q.77 Would you like to see Republican leaders in Washington move in a more conservative direction or a more moderate direction?

- 1 More conservative
- 2 More moderate
- 3 No change **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2):**

Q.78 Would you like to see Democratic leaders in Washington move in a more liberal direction or a more moderate direction?

- 1 More liberal
- 2 More moderate
- 3 No change **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as... **[READ]**

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Liberal [OR]
- 5 Very liberal
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

HH1 How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HOUSEHOLD AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILY AWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL. THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.**

- \_\_\_\_\_ Enter number 1-7
- 8 8 or more
- 9 Don't know/Refused

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1>1):**

HH3 How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Enter number 1-7
- 8 8 or more
- 9 Don't know/Refused

**ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE:**

L1. Now thinking about your telephone use... Do you have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have cell phone
- 2 No, do not
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,9 AND HH1>1):**

L1a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE:**

C1. Now thinking about your telephone use... Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes home telephone
- 2 No, home telephone
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

ZIPCODE What is your zipcode?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Enter Zipcode
- 9 Don't know/Refused

**END OF INTERVIEW**

**ASK ALL FLAGGED HARD TO REACH (CELLMAIL=1,2):**

ADV\_LETTER Do you happen to know if you received a letter in the mail informing you that you'd been selected for this survey?

- 1 Yes, letter received
- 2 No letter received
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK CELL PHONE SAMPLE:**

MONEY2 That's the end of the interview. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we can send you \$5. I will need your full name and a mailing address where we can send you the money? **[INTERVIEWER NOTE: If R does not want to give full name, explain we only need it so we can send the \$5 to them personally.]**

- 1 **[ENTER FULL NAME] – INTERVIEWER: PLEASE VERIFY SPELLING**
- 2 **[ENTER MAILING ADDRESS]**
- 3 **[City]**
- 4 **[State]**
- 5 **CONFIRM ZIP from above**
- 9 **(VOL.)** Respondent does not want the money

**ASK ALL:**

Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch dot ORG, in the coming weeks.

**THANK YOU** again for your help! Have a nice day/evening.

I HEREBY ATTEST THAT THIS IS A TRUE AND HONEST INTERVIEW.

INTERVIEWER GENDER:

ISEX

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

INTERVIEWER RACE:

IHISP1 Are you, yourself, of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

IRACE1 Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply.

**[READ LIST. RECORD UP TO FOUR RESPONSES IN ORDER MENTIONED]**

- 1 White
- 2 Black or African-American
- 3 Asian or Asian-American
- 4 Or some other race
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**[PLEASE MAKE THE FOLLOWING TEXT AVAILABLE TO INTERVIEWERS ANYTIME A RESPONDENT ASKS ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE PEW RESEARCH CENTER]** The Pew Research Center is an independent nonpartisan public opinion research organization that studies attitudes toward politics, the press and issues facing the nation. The Center has no connection to the government, political parties, or any campaigns. Reports about its surveys are made available free of charge on their website pewresearch dot ORG.