

STUDENT'S ID NO: \_\_\_\_\_ SIGNATURE: \_\_\_\_\_



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DEPARTMENT OF TEACHER EDUCATION  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION AND LEADERSHIP  
COLLEGES OF EDUCATION

END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR LEVEL 400, 2022/2023  
B.ED. PROGRAMME

COURSE CODE: **TEJS 434**

COURSE TITLE: **DEVELOPMENTAL THEORIES IN R.M.E**

**Instruction:** Answer all questions in Section A and any three questions in Section B.

Time: 2 hours

1. Mr. Kuko Ayidoho upon hearing the news that President Mills was dead quickly reacted 'it is not and cannot be true.' Which Ego defense mechanism was applied here?
  - A. Denial
  - B. Displacement
  - C. Regression
  - D. Repression
2. The Superego, the third part of the human personality, consists of two aspects. They include; Ego Ideal and .....
  - A. Conscience
  - B. Thanatos
  - C. Soul
  - D. Spirit
3. One of the following theories says that all human behaviour is learnt and can be unlearnt?
  - A. B.F. Skinner's Social Learning
  - B. Jean Piaget's Cognitive Theory
  - C. Harold Loukes Teenage Religion
  - D. Ronald Goldman's Children's Religious Thinking
4. Basintale has a feeling of low self-esteem and does not believe he can make it in education. Which mechanism should be used to help him?
  - A. mentoring
  - B. Modeling
  - C. Punishment
  - D. Rewards

5. Which of the following theories is blamed for being religiously biased?
  - A. B.F. Skinner
  - B. Jean Piaget
  - C. Michael Grimmitt
  - D. Richard Ackland
6. Jean Piaget in his research methodology used children aged .....
  - A. 0-12 Years
  - B. 3-13 Years
  - C. 5-13 Years
  - D. 7-17 Years
7. In the theory of Cognitive Development, Piaget identified ..... main stages of moral development.
  - A. 2
  - B. 3
  - C. 4
  - D. 5
8. At which of the stages of Piaget's theory do children source rules from Authority figures?
  - A. Amoral
  - B. Heteronomy
  - C. Immoral
  - D. Autonomy
9. In one of the under listed stages of Cognitive Development, children are morale realist ...
  - A. Amoral
  - B. Autonomy
  - C. Heteronomy
  - D. Socionomy
10. One of the following theories has a methodology as the use of moral dilemma .....
  - A. B.F. Skinner
  - B. Lawrence Kohlberg
  - C. Harold Loukes
  - D. Jean Piaget
11. Which of the following is the 3<sup>rd</sup> stage of Lawrence Kohlberg's theory?
  - A. Good boy-Nice girl
  - B. Individualism & Exchange
  - C. Punishment & Obedience
  - D. Social Order

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12. Instrumental Relativist Orientation falls under which level of Kohlberg theory?  
A. Conventional  
B. Post-Conventional  
C. Pre-Conventional  
D. Sub-Conventional
13. When did Richard Ackland resign from the British parliament?  
A. 1947  
B. 1957  
C. 1965  
D. 1967
14. Richard Ackland's theory was based on the following themes except .....  
A. Methodology  
B. Syllabus  
C. Textbook  
D. Time table
15. When was Ackland's Theory "We Teach Them Wrong" published?  
A. 1947  
B. 1953  
C. 1963  
D. 1973
16. The developmental theories in R.M.E are divided into two main categories. These are:  
A. Religious and Psychological  
B. Religious and Moral  
C. Moral and Social  
D. Educational and Psychological
17. Which of the following pairs of individual are classified under cognitive theory of moral development?  
A. Jean Piaget and B.F Skinner  
B. Sigmund Freud and B.F Skinner  
C. Lawrence Kholberg and B.F Skinner  
D. Jean Piaget and Lawrence Kholberg
18. Who among the following used Game of Marbles as an instrument to conduct his research?  
a. Jean Piaget  
b. Lawrence Kholberg  
c. Michael Grimmit  
d. Sigmund Freud

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19. According to Piaget, a child who thinks that rules are sacred and can never be altered is operating at.....
- Heteronomous level
  - Conventional level
  - Autonomous level
  - Amoral level
20. The idea that rules are made by external authority and considered to be good because of their source is referred to as .....
- Moral positivism
  - Moral realism
  - Moral absolutism
  - Moral relativism
21. Punishment that is believed to be naturally tied to a crime which one cannot escape is known as .....
- Imminent justice
  - Natural justice
  - Immanent justice
  - Moral justice
22. Which of the following theorists used the Heinz Dilemma in carrying out his research?
- B. F Skinner
  - Lawrence Kholberg
  - Jean Piaget
  - Sigmund Freud
23. At what level of moral development according to Kholberg are children delighted in being called 'good boy' or 'nice girl'?
- Conventional
  - Pre-conventional
  - Heteronomous
  - Post conventional
24. The following biblical stories were used by Roland Goldman in religious development theory except.....
- Moses and the burning bush
  - Noah and the flood
  - Temptation of Jesus
  - The crossing of the red sea
25. Which part of the human personality, according to Sigmund Freud, is activated at birth?
- Id
  - Ego
  - Ego ideal
  - Super-ego

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SECTION B  
[75 Marks]

Answer any three (3) questions in this section.

1. (a) State Five (5) Findings of the Theory of Richard Ackland "We Teach Them Wrong." **(1 mark each)**  
(b) Discuss any Five (5) Relevance of the theory referred to in question one to the Religious and Moral Educator. **(4 marks each)**
2. (a) Explain Three (3) strengths of Piaget's Cognitive Theory **(5 marks each)**  
(b) Examine any Two (2) weaknesses of Piaget's Cognitive theory **(5 marks each)**
3. (a) State five characteristics of each of the following components of the human personality: **(1 mark each)**  
i. Id                      ii. Ego                      iii. Superego
- (b) Explain the following: **(5 marks each)**  
i. Conscience              ii. Ego-ideal
4. (a) Identify and explain the four (4) mechanisms for moral development according to B.F Skinner. **(4 marks each)**  
(b) Explain three (3) implications of Skinner's theory to moral education. **(3 mark each)**
5. Examine the five stages of religious development according to Ronald Goldman indicating two characteristics of each stage **(5 marks each)**