

STUDENT'S ID NO: _____ SIGNATURE: _____



UNIVERSITY OF GHANA

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DEPARTMENT OF TEACHER EDUCATION

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION AND LEADERSHIP

COLLEGES OF EDUCATION

END OF YEAR TWO SEMESTER TWO EXAMINATIONS, 2020/2021

B.ED. PROGRAMME

COURSE CODE: TEEG 208

COURSE TITLE: STRUCTURE OF A GHANAIAN LANGUAGE

Instruction: Answer all questions in Section A and any three in Section B.

Time: 2 hours

SECTION A

[25 Marks]

Answer all the questions in this section.

1. Kyere fenetese (Phonetics) akwaa ahodoɔ mmiensa no
 - A. Akɔtɛsɛ (Acoustics), ɔmɛn (assimilation), nɛ Fɛnɛtɛsɛ (phonetics)
 - B. Akɔtɛsɛ (Acoustics), Fɛnɛtɛsɛ (phonetics), anumu nnyegyɛɛɛ (auditory phonetics)
 - C. Akɔtɛsɛ (Acoustics), anumu nnyegyɛɛɛ (auditory phonetics) nɛ Fɛnɛtɛsɛ (phonetics)
 - D. ɔmɛn (assimilation), anumu nnyegyɛɛɛ (auditory phonetics) nɛ Fɛnɛtɛsɛ (phonetics)

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2. Kasasua (linguistics) ne fa a ehwe nyegyeee maako maako a yekaka bobo mu ye asemfua no de
- A. Mofologyi
 - B. Fenetese
 - C. Fonologyi
 - D. Sentase
3. Adesua ne fa a ehwe okasa nyegyeee (speech sound) no ye
- A. Mofologyi
 - B. Fonimi (phonemes)
 - C. Fonologyi
 - D. Sentase
4. Yetumi kyekye Fenetese mu akuo ahodo
- A. 4
 - B. 1
 - C. 3
 - D. 2
5. Atwerede ben na yede gyina ho ma nyegyeee /v/ wo Akan ntwerede mu.
- A. a
 - B. o
 - C. o
 - D. u
6. Akuo ahodo yi mu dee ewo hen na eye kurukuruwa nkoa?
- A. /a,e,u,o/
 - B. /e,o,u,o/
 - C. /i,e,I,æ/
 - D. /o,u,o,v/
7. Nnyegyeee ahodo yi mu dee ewo hen na eye dada mu betee?
- A. /m/
 - B. /n/
 - C. /n/
 - D. /ŋ/

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8. Kyere anobatase nkyeremu a emu mpi a ewo dee edidi soɔ yi mu
 - A. /b/
 - B. /f/
 - C. /t/
 - D. /v/
9. Kyere Akan mfinimfini enne nnyegyee a ewo dee edidi soɔ yi mu
 - A. /a,e,u,ɔ/
 - B. /e,o,u,ɔ/
 - C. /æ,a/
 - D. /e,ɛ,o,ɔ/
10. Enne nnyegyee wo nkyekyemu ahodoɔ sen?
 - A. 5
 - B. 4
 - C. 3
 - D. 2
11. Kasasua (linguistics) ne fa a ehwe nnyegyee ahodoɔ soɔ no ye
 - A. Morfologyi
 - B. Fonologyi
 - C. Sentase
 - D. Asemfua gyinabea (word class)
12. Asemfua **pam(sew)** selabolo (syllable) nyehyee ye sen?
 - A. CVC
 - B. CVCV
 - C. CVCVCV
 - D. CVVC
13. Nnyegyee a ewo asee ha yi mu dee ewo hen na enye ese-akyi anom nnyegyee (alveolar consonant)?
 - A. /d/
 - B. /t/
 - C. /v/
 - D. /z/

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14. Nnyegyee ahodoɔ nhyehyeee(phonological processes) ahodoɔ sɛn na ɛwɔ Akan kasa mu?
- A. 5
 - B. 4
 - C. 3
 - D. 2
15. Dee ɛwɔ aseɛ ha yi mu dee ɛwɔ hen na ɛnye nnyegyee ahodoɔ nhyehyeee (phonological processes)?
- A. ɔmen nhyehyeee (assimilation processes)
 - B. Nsesaɛ (substitution process)
 - C. Selabolo nhyehyeee (syllable structure process)
 - D. Asemfua nhyehyeee (word structure process)
16. Sɛ nnyegyee bi sesa ne su kɔfa nnyegyee a ɛtoa ne so nu su a yɛfrɛ no.....
- A. ɔmen nhyehyeee
 - B. Nsesaɛ
 - C. Selabolo nhyehyeee
 - D. Asemfua nhyehyeee
17. ɔmene yɛ nhyehyeee a
- A. ɛboa ma nnyegyeee bi yera
 - B. ɛma yehunu nnyegyeee bi su
 - C. Ne yɛ mu no, tekyerɛma no ma ne ho so kɔka dodoom
 - D. ɛma nnyegyeee bi sesa ne su kɔfa nnyegyeee a ɛtoa ne so no su
18. Nnyegyeee ahodoɔ a yɛte wɔ yɛn asom berɛ a yɛreka kasa bi no yɛ
- A. ɔmene (assimilation)
 - B. Mɔfɔ-fɔneme (morpho-phonemic)
 - C. Mɔfɔlogyi
 - D. Fɔnɔlogyi
19. Kyerɛkyerɛ ɔkasa mu nnyegyeee (articulatory phonetics) mu tiawa bi
- A. ɛyɛ adesua ɛfa ɔkasa nhyehyeee ho
 - B. ɛyɛ adesua a ɛfa asemfua nhyehyeee ho
 - C. ɛyɛ adesua a ɛfa selabolo nhyehyeee ho
 - D. ɛyɛ adesua a ɛfa ɔkasa mu nnyegyeee ho

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20. Yɛtumi gyina akwan ahodoɔ mmieniu so de kyekye nnyegyee mu mmieniu, sonoranti ne

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- A. Agyinae nkyeremu (afflicates)
- B. Nkyeremu (fricative)
- C. Obstruante (obstruent)
- D. Agyinae (stop)

21. Kyere honam akwaa mmieniu yegyina so ye nnyegyee /f/ wo Akan kasa mu

- A. Eɛ ne tekrema
- B. Ano ne eɛ
- C. Tekrema ne eɛ-ekyi
- D. Anofafa

22. Nnyegyee ahodoɔ yi mu deɛ ewo hen na emu pi?

- A. /p/
- B. /t/
- C. /b/
- D. /h/

23. Kyere ano batase anomu nnyegyee mmieniu

- A. /f,v/
- B. /s,f/
- C. /d,t/
- D. /n,d/

24. Akan ene nnyegyee ahen na wotwere wo nwoma mu?

- A. 7
- B. 8
- C. 9
- D. 10

25. Nsonoe ben na eɛda atweredeɛ (letter) ne foonim (phoneme) ntam.

- A. Yetwere foonim to adaka mu nanso yentwere atweredeɛ nto adaka mu
- B. Atweredeɛ ne foonim no nyinaa ye adekoro
- C. Foonim no ba ansaana atweredeɛ no aba
- D. Yetwere atweredeɛ to adaka mu nanso yentwere foonim nto adaka mu

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ᐅᑦᐱ II

Bua nse mmisa mmiensa firi ᐅᑦᐱ yi mu

1. a) Yᑦ Akan enne nnyegyeee pono no na kyere deᑦ edidi soᑦ yi:
 - i. Anim enne nnyegyeee
 - ii. Mfinimfini enne nnyegyeee
 - iii. Akyire enne nnyegyeee
 - iv. Kankᑦ enne nnyegyeee
 - v. Ankᑦkan enne nnyegyeee
- b) Fa nhwesᑦᑦ a ᑦdi mu kyerekyere nnyegyeee a ᑦdidi so yi dwumadie /l/, /e/, /o/, /u/, /æ/
2. a) ᑦdeᑦn ne ᐅmene?
 - b) Fa nhwesᑦᑦ mmienᑦ kyerekyere deᑦ edidi soᑦ yi mu biara mu:
 - i. ᐅmene-fa (Partial assimilation)
 - ii. ᐅmene-koraa (total assimilation)
 - iii. Akyirekᑦ ᐅmene (regressive assimilation)
 - iv. Animkᑦ ᐅmene (Ingressive assimilation)
3. a) Kyerekyere enne nnyegyeee biakoyᑦ (vowel harmony) mu
 - b) Fa nhwesᑦᑦ a ᑦdi mu kyerekyere nnyegyeee biakoyᑦ mmaratᑦᑦ mu
4. a) Kyere beaᑦᑦ a yeyᑦ nnyegyeee a ᑦdidi soᑦ yi wᑦ Akan kasa mu
 - i. /n/
 - ii. /ŋ/
 - iii. /g/
- b) Kyere akwan a yᑦᑦᑦ so yᑦ nnyegyeee a ᑦwᑦ soro ha yi mu biara
5. a) ᑦdeᑦn ne ᑦne nnyegyeee?
 - b) Kyere seᑦᑦᑦ yᑦᑦᑦ enne nnyegyeee a ᑦwᑦ aseᑦ ha yi di dwuma wᑦ asemfua mu
 - i. /i/
 - ii. /o/
 - iii. /e/
 - iv. /u/