

1/9 Task-6: Utilizing 'Functions' Concepts in Python Programming.

Aim: To write the Python Program using 'Functions' concepts in Python programming.

Q.1 You are developing a small Python script to analyze and manipulate a list of student grades for a class Project. Write a Python Program that satisfies the above requirements using the built-in functions `Print()`, `len()`, `type()`, `max()`, `min()`, `sorted()`, `reversed()`, and `range()`.

Algorithm:

1. start the Program
2. Print a welcome message: output a simple greeting.
3. Determine and Print the number of students: use `len()` to find the number of elements in the student_names list.
4. Print the type of lists: use `type()` to show the type of student_names and student_grades list.
5. Find and Print highest and lowest grades: use `max()` and `min()` to determine highest and lowest values in student_grades.
6. Print sorted list of grade: use `sorted` sort grade.
7. Generate and Print a range indices: use `range()` to create a list of indices from 1 to number of students.
8. stop.

Output:

Welcome to the student Grade Analyzer:
Number of students: 4
Type of student_names list: <class 'list'>
Type of student_grade list: <class 'list'>
Highest grade: 92
Lowest grade: 78
Sorted grades: {78, 85, 90, 92}
Reversed grades: {92, 90, 85, 78}
Grade indices from 1 to number of students: {1, 2, 3, 4}

Program:

```

def analyze_student_grades():
    # sample data
    student_names = ["Alice", "Bob", "Charlie", "Diana"]
    student_grades = [85, 92, 78, 90]

    # 1. Print a welcome message
    Print("welcome to the student grades Analyzer!\n")

    # 2. Determine and Print the number of students
    num_students = len(student_names)
    Print("Number of students:", num_students)

    # 3. Print the type of student names list and grade list
    Print("Type of student names list:", type(student_names))
    Print("Type of student grades list:", type(student_grades))

    # 4. Find and Print highest and lowest grade
    highest_grade = max(student_grades)
    lowest_grade = min(student_grades)
    Print("Highest grade:", highest_grade)
    Print("Lowest grade:", lowest_grade)

    # 5. Print the list of grades sorted in ascending order
    sorted_grades = sorted(student_grades)
    Print("Sorted grades:", sorted_grades)

    # 6. Print the list of grades in reverse order
    reversed_grades = sorted(student_grades, reverse=True)
    Print("Reversed grades:", reversed_grades)

    # 7. Generate and Print a range of grade indices from
    # 1 to the number of students
    grade_indices = range(1, num_students + 1)
    Print("Grade indices from 1 to number of students:",
          grade_indices)

    # Run the analysis
    analyze_student_grades()

```

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6.2 You are tasked with creating a small calculator application to help users perform basic arithmetic operations and greet them with a personalized message. Your application should perform following tasks: addition, subtraction, multiplication, division.

Algorithm:

1. start the program
2. user input for numbers: The program prompts the user to enter two numbers.
3. user input for operation: The program prompts the user to choose an arithmetic operation.
4. perform operation: Based on user's choice, the program performs the chosen arithmetic operation using function.
5. Display Result: The program displays result of the operation.
6. stop

Program:

```
def add(a,b):  
    """Return the sum of two numbers."""  
    return a+b  
  
def subtract(a,b):  
    """Return the difference between two numbers."""  
    return a-b  
  
def multiply(a,b):  
    """Return product of two numbers."""  
    return a*b  
  
def divide(a,b):  
    """Return the quotient of two numbers. Handles division  
    by zero."""  
    if b != 0:  
        return a/b  
    else:  
        return "Error: Division by zero"  
  
def greet(name):  
    """Return a greeting message for the user."""
```



```

return f "Hello, {name}! welcome to Program"
def main():
# Demonstrating the use of user-defined functions.
# Arithmetic Operations.
num1 = 10
num2 = 25
Print ("Arithmetic operations:")
Print (f "sum of {num1} and {num2}:", add(num1, num2))
Print (f "Difference between {num1} and {num2}:", subtract(num1, num2))
Print (f "Product of {num1} and {num2}:", multiply(num1, num2))
Print (f "Quotient of {num1} and {num2}:", divide(num1, num2))
# Greeting the user.
user_name = "Alice"
Print ("In Greeting")
Print (greet(user_name))
# Run the main function
if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()

```

Output:

Arithmetic Operations:

Sum of 10 and 5 : 15

Difference between 10 and 5 : 5

Product of 10 and 5 : 50

Quotient of 10 and 5 : 2

Greeting:

Hello, Alice! welcome to the Program.

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|---|----|
| Roll NO. | 6 |
| PERFORMANCE (5) | 5 |
| RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5) | 5 |
| VIVA VOCE (5) | 5 |
| RECORD (5) | 5 |
| TOTAL (20) | 20 |
| SIGN WITH DATE | |

Result:

Thus, the Python Program using 'Functions' concept was successfully executed and output was verified.