

Assigement no. 01

Aim-

1. Introduction to Dataset
2. Python Libraries for Data Science
3. Description of Dataset
4. Panda Dataframe functions for load the dataset
5. Panda functions for Data Preprocessing
6. Panda functions for Data Formatting and Normalisation
7. Panda Functions for handling categorical variables

```
In [3]: import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, ConfusionMatrixDisplay
```

```
In [8]: df=sns.get_dataset_names()
print(data_set_name)
```

```
['anagrams', 'anscombe', 'attention', 'brain_networks', 'car_crashes', 'diamonds', 'dots', 'dowjones', 'exercise', 'flights', 'fmri', 'geyser', 'glue', 'healthexp', 'iris', 'mpg', 'penguins', 'planets', 'seaice', 'taxi', 'tips', 'titanic', 'anagrams', 'anagrams', 'anscombe', 'anscombe', 'attention', 'attention', 'brain_networks', 'brain_networks', 'car_crashes', 'car_crashes', 'diamonds', 'diamonds', 'dots', 'dots', 'dowjones', 'dowjones', 'exercise', 'exercise', 'flights', 'flights', 'fmri', 'fmri', 'geyser', 'geyser', 'glue', 'glue', 'healthexp', 'healthexp', 'iris', 'iris', 'mpg', 'mpg', 'penguins', 'penguins', 'planets', 'planets', 'seaice', 'seaice', 'taxi', 'taxi', 'tips', 'tips', 'titanic', 'titanic', 'anagrams', 'anscombe', 'attention', 'brain_networks', 'car_crashes', 'diamonds', 'dots', 'dowjones', 'exercise', 'flights', 'fmri', 'geyser', 'glue', 'healthexp', 'iris', 'mpg', 'penguins', 'planets', 'seaice', 'taxi', 'tips', 'titanic']
```

```
In [12]: df=sns.load_dataset('titanic')
df
```

```
Out[12]:
```

| | survived | pclass | sex | age | sibsp | parch | fare | embarked | class | who | adult_ |
|-----|----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|----------|--------|-------|--------|
| 0 | 0 | 3 | male | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | 7.2500 | S | Third | man | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | female | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | 71.2833 | C | First | woman | |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | female | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9250 | S | Third | woman | |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | female | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 53.1000 | S | First | woman | |
| 4 | 0 | 3 | male | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 8.0500 | S | Third | man | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 886 | 0 | 2 | male | 27.0 | 0 | 0 | 13.0000 | S | Second | man | |
| 887 | 1 | 1 | female | 19.0 | 0 | 0 | 30.0000 | S | First | woman | |
| 888 | 0 | 3 | female | NaN | 1 | 2 | 23.4500 | S | Third | woman | |
| 889 | 1 | 1 | male | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 30.0000 | C | First | man | |
| 890 | 0 | 3 | male | 32.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.7500 | Q | Third | man | |

891 rows × 15 columns



```
In [13]: data1=df.head()
data1
```

```
Out[13]:
```

| | survived | pclass | sex | age | sibsp | parch | fare | embarked | class | who | adult_male |
|---|----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|------------|
| 0 | 0 | 3 | male | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | 7.2500 | S | Third | man | True |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | female | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | 71.2833 | C | First | woman | False |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | female | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9250 | S | Third | woman | False |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | female | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 53.1000 | S | First | woman | False |
| 4 | 0 | 3 | male | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 8.0500 | S | Third | man | True |



```
In [14]: data2=df.tail()
data2
```

```
Out[14]:
```

| | survived | pclass | sex | age | sibsp | parch | fare | embarked | class | who | adult_m |
|-----|----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|----------|--------|-------|---------|
| 886 | 0 | 2 | male | 27.0 | 0 | 0 | 13.00 | S | Second | man | T |
| 887 | 1 | 1 | female | 19.0 | 0 | 0 | 30.00 | S | First | woman | Fa |
| 888 | 0 | 3 | female | NaN | 1 | 2 | 23.45 | S | Third | woman | Fa |
| 889 | 1 | 1 | male | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 30.00 | C | First | man | T |
| 890 | 0 | 3 | male | 32.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.75 | Q | Third | man | T |



In [16]: data3=df.info()
data3

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 15 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   survived              891 non-null    int64
1   pclass                891 non-null    int64
2   sex                   891 non-null    object
3   age                   714 non-null    float64
4   sibsp                 891 non-null    int64
5   parch                 891 non-null    int64
6   fare                  891 non-null    float64
7   embarked              889 non-null    object
8   class                 891 non-null    category
9   who                   891 non-null    object
10  adult_male            891 non-null    bool
11  deck                  203 non-null    category
12  embark_town           889 non-null    object
13  alive                 891 non-null    object
14  alone                 891 non-null    bool
dtypes: bool(2), category(2), float64(2), int64(4), object(5)
memory usage: 80.7+ KB
```

In [17]: data4=df['sex'].value_counts(normalize=True)
data4

Out[17]: sex
male 0.647587
female 0.352413
Name: proportion, dtype: float64

In [18]: data5=df.describe()
data5

Out[18]:

| | survived | pclass | age | sibsp | parch | fare |
|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| count | 891.000000 | 891.000000 | 714.000000 | 891.000000 | 891.000000 | 891.000000 |
| mean | 0.383838 | 2.308642 | 29.699118 | 0.523008 | 0.381594 | 32.204208 |
| std | 0.486592 | 0.836071 | 14.526497 | 1.102743 | 0.806057 | 49.693429 |
| min | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.420000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 25% | 0.000000 | 2.000000 | 20.125000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 7.910400 |
| 50% | 0.000000 | 3.000000 | 28.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 14.454200 |
| 75% | 1.000000 | 3.000000 | 38.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 31.000000 |
| max | 1.000000 | 3.000000 | 80.000000 | 8.000000 | 6.000000 | 512.329200 |

```
In [19]: data6=df["deck"].value_counts(normalize=True)
data6
```

```
Out[19]: deck
C    0.290640
B    0.231527
D    0.162562
E    0.157635
A    0.073892
F    0.064039
G    0.019704
Name: proportion, dtype: float64
```

```
In [20]: data7=df.drop(["deck"], axis=1)
data7
```

```
Out[20]:
```

| | survived | pclass | sex | age | sibsp | parch | fare | embarked | class | who | adult_ |
|-----|----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|----------|--------|-------|--------|
| 0 | 0 | 3 | male | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | 7.2500 | S | Third | man | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | female | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | 71.2833 | C | First | woman | |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | female | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9250 | S | Third | woman | |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | female | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 53.1000 | S | First | woman | |
| 4 | 0 | 3 | male | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 8.0500 | S | Third | man | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 886 | 0 | 2 | male | 27.0 | 0 | 0 | 13.0000 | S | Second | man | |
| 887 | 1 | 1 | female | 19.0 | 0 | 0 | 30.0000 | S | First | woman | |
| 888 | 0 | 3 | female | NaN | 1 | 2 | 23.4500 | S | Third | woman | |
| 889 | 1 | 1 | male | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 30.0000 | C | First | man | |
| 890 | 0 | 3 | male | 32.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.7500 | Q | Third | man | |

891 rows × 14 columns



```
In [24]: data8=df.drop(["embarked","class","who","adult_male","deck","embark_town",
data8
```

```
Out[24]:
```

| | survived | pclass | sex | age | sibsp | parch | fare | alive |
|-----|----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 3 | male | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | 7.2500 | no |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | female | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | 71.2833 | yes |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | female | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9250 | yes |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | female | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 53.1000 | yes |
| 4 | 0 | 3 | male | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 8.0500 | no |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 886 | 0 | 2 | male | 27.0 | 0 | 0 | 13.0000 | no |
| 887 | 1 | 1 | female | 19.0 | 0 | 0 | 30.0000 | yes |
| 888 | 0 | 3 | female | NaN | 1 | 2 | 23.4500 | no |
| 889 | 1 | 1 | male | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 30.0000 | yes |
| 890 | 0 | 3 | male | 32.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.7500 | no |

891 rows × 8 columns

```
In [26]: data9=df['sex'].mode()[0]
data9
```

```
Out[26]: 'male'
```

```
In [35]: data10=df['age'].mode
data10
```

```
Out[35]: <bound method Series.mode of 0      22.0
1      38.0
2      26.0
3      35.0
4      35.0
...
886    27.0
887    19.0
888     NaN
889    26.0
890    32.0
Name: age, Length: 891, dtype: float64>
```

```
In [28]: data11=df['age'].mean  
data11
```

```
Out[28]: <bound method Series.mean of 0      22.0  
1      38.0  
2      26.0  
3      35.0  
4      35.0  
...  
886     27.0  
887     19.0  
888      NaN  
889     26.0  
890     32.0  
Name: age, Length: 891, dtype: float64>
```

```
In [29]: data12=df.loc[:, "sex"].mode()  
data12
```

```
Out[29]: 0    male  
Name: sex, dtype: object
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [50]: bool_series = pd.notnull(df["sex"])  
bool_series
```

```
Out[50]: 0      True  
1      True  
2      True  
3      True  
4      True  
...  
886     True  
887     True  
888     True  
889     True  
890     True  
Name: sex, Length: 891, dtype: bool
```

```
In [55]: df['age'].fillna(df['age'].mean(), inplace=True)
```

```
In [56]: data15=df.info()  
data15
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890  
Data columns (total 15 columns):  
#   Column             Non-Null Count  Dtype    
---  ---               
0   survived           891 non-null   int64    
1   pclass             891 non-null   int64    
2   sex                891 non-null   object   
3   age                891 non-null   float64  
4   sibsp             891 non-null   int64    
5   parch             891 non-null   int64    
6   fare              891 non-null   float64  
7   embarked          891 non-null   object   
8   class             891 non-null   category  
9   who               891 non-null   object   
10  adult_male        891 non-null   bool     
11  deck              203 non-null   category  
12  embark_town       889 non-null   object   
13  alive             891 non-null   object   
14  alone             891 non-null   bool     
dtypes: bool(2), category(2), float64(2), int64(4), object(5)  
memory usage: 80.7+ KB
```

```
In [ ]:
```