

## Reference – Shown-as-Correct Answers

### Q1

Answer presented as correct: A) Mapping textual phrases to image regions■(

*Reason: Involves associating words with visual elements, enhancing communication across different modes of information processing*

### Q2

Answer presented as correct: D) Reinforcement learning

*Reason: Facilitates the learning process by rewarding successful model predictions.*

### Q3

Answer presented as correct: B) Training separate encoders with late fusion■(

*Reason: Facilitates better modality separation and representation learning for improved fusion accuracy.*

### Q4

Answer presented as correct: B) A CNN classification head■(

*Reason: Responsible for making predictions based on visual input.*

### Q5

Answer presented as correct: D) High memory consumption

*Reason: Multimodal QA necessitates efficient storage, potentially leading to increased memory usage for cross-modal reasoning.*

### Q6

Answer presented as correct: B) Using retrieval-based pipelining■(

*Reason: Enhances information retrieval speed by executing search tasks sequentially.*

### Q7

Answer presented as correct: B) FID■(

*Reason: Commonly used in image processing tasks to evaluate the quality and similarity of generated images.*