

## Reference – Shown-as-Correct Answers

July 25, 2025

### Q1

Answer presented as correct: D) Deep Q-Network (DQN)

*Reason: Utilizes similar reinforcement learning principles as those found in the policy-gradient family.*

### Q2

Answer presented as correct: B) Observations lack some hidden variables

*Reason: Observations may appear complete but lack crucial contextual information.*

### Q3

Answer presented as correct: B) Use of neural networks

*Reason: Q-learning frequently employs deep neural networks for enhanced learning capability.*

### Q4

Answer presented as correct: B) Action-value minus state-value

*Reason: The Actor-Critic method focuses on subtracting the state-value from the action-value to determine the Advantage.*

### Q5

Answer presented as correct: D) Early stopping

*Reason: Common strategy to prevent overfitting and tailor model complexity to improve training stability.*

### Q6

Answer presented as correct: A) Immediate rewards

*Reason: Encourages the consideration of future benefits rather than immediate gains.*

### Q7

Answer presented as correct: A) Balancing policy and value networks

*Reason: Refers to the method of updating the model's parameters.*