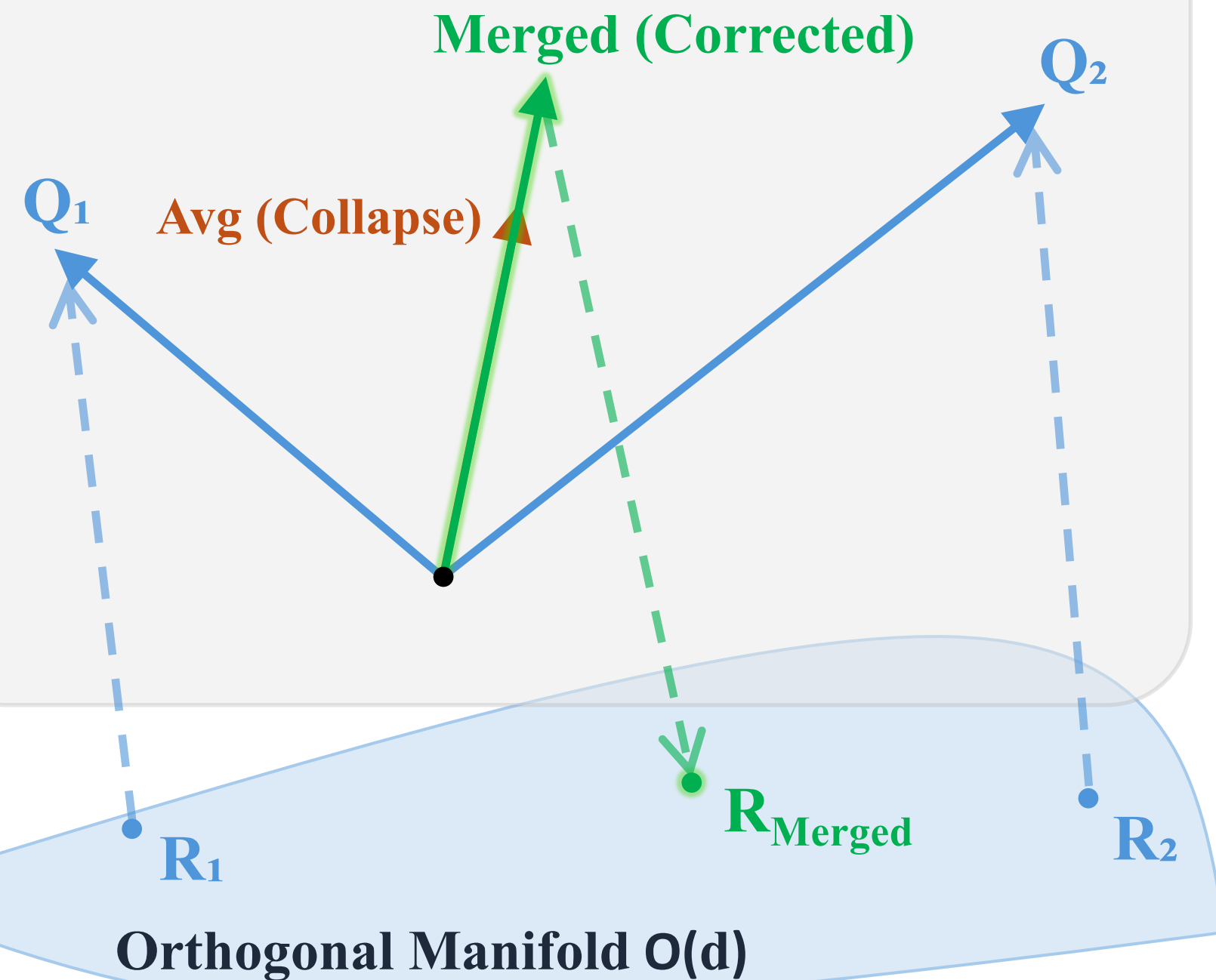
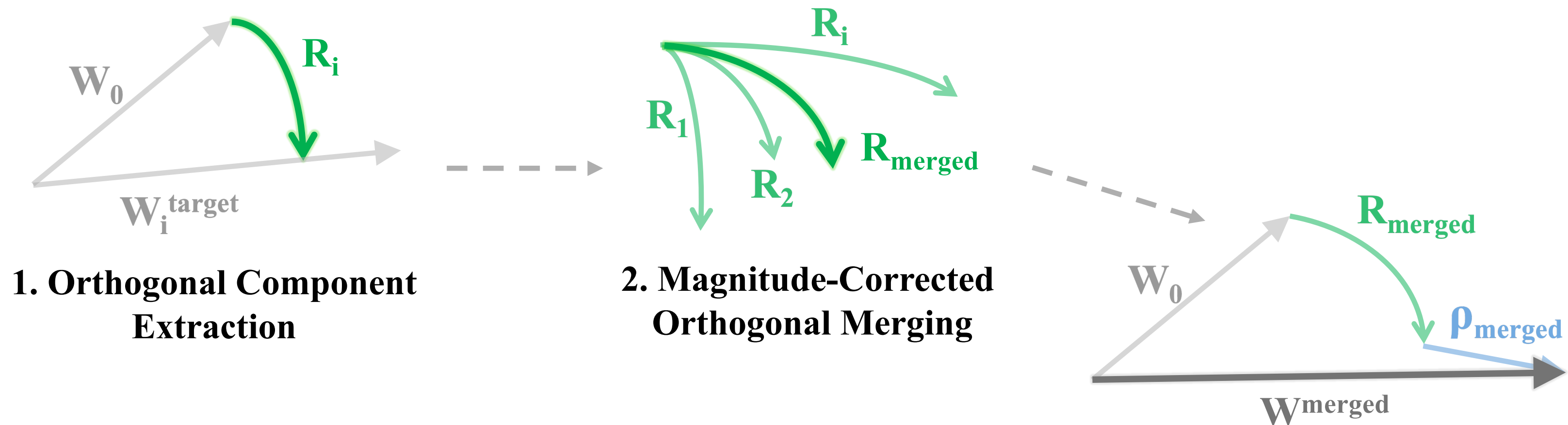


Lie Algebra $\mathfrak{so}(d)$



(a) Magnitude-Corrected Orthogonal Merging



(b) Orthogonal-Residual Decoupling Framework