PYTHON

practice

LISTS

lists

```
In [1]: M = ['sravani', 'akshesha', 'anwesha']
        L = [1, 2, 2, 45]
        N = [1.2, 3.4567, 6.7]
        A = [1, 2.3, 'SRAVANI', 5+9j]
        print(M)
        print(L)
        print(N)
        print(A)
        ['sravani', 'akshesha', 'anwesha']
        [1, 2, 2, 45]
        [1.2, 3.4567, 6.7]
        [1, 2.3, 'SRAVANI', (5+9j)]
In [2]: List = []
        print("blank list")
        print(List)
        List = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 3, 7, 9, 0]
        print('num list')
        print(List)
        blank list
        []
        num list
        [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 3, 7, 9, 0]
In [3]: print(len(List))
        print(len(M))
        print(len(N))
        print(len(L))
        print(len(A))
```

```
10
        3
In [4]: List.append(1)
        List.append(100)
        List.append(200)
        List.append(35)
        print(List)
        [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 3, 7, 9, 0, 1, 100, 200, 35]
In [5]: for i in range(1,10):
            List.append(i)
        print(List)
        [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 3, 7, 9, 0, 1, 100, 200, 35, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8,
        9]
In [6]: L.insert(3, 'karthik')
        print(L)
        [1, 2, 2, 'karthik', 45]
In [7]: M.extend([3, 4+5j, "skates"])
        print(M)
        ['sravani', 'akshesha', 'anwesha', 3, (4+5j), 'skates']
In [8]: ### ACCESSING AN ELEMENT ###
        print(A[1])
        2.3
In [9]: ### NEGATIVE INDEXING ###
        print(N[-1])
```

```
6.7
In [10]: List.remove(100)
         print(List)
         [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 3, 7, 9, 0, 1, 200, 35, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
In [11]: List.pop()
         print(List)
         [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 3, 7, 9, 0, 1, 200, 35, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]
In [12]: list1 = List[:5]
         print(list1)
         [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
In [13]: list2 = List[3:]
         print(list2)
         [4, 5, 1, 3, 7, 9, 0, 1, 200, 35, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]
In [15]: list3 = List[:]
         print(list3)
         [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 3, 7, 9, 0, 1, 200, 35, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]
In [16]: list4 = List[:-5]
         print(list4)
         [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 3, 7, 9, 0, 1, 200, 35, 1, 2, 3]
In [17]: list5 = List[-10:-5]
         print(list5)
         [200 25 1 2 2]
```

```
In [18]: M.clear()
         print(M)
         []
In [22]: N.index(1.2)
Out[22]: 0
In [24]: N.count(6.7)
Out[24]: 1
In [26]: N.sort()
         print(N)
         [1.2, 3.4567, 6.7]
In [27]: N.reverse()
         print(N)
         [6.7, 3.4567, 1.2]
In [28]: N.copy()
Out[28]: [6.7, 3.4567, 1.2]
In [32]: sum(List)
Out[32]: 307
In [37]: AN = ('S')
         ord(AN)
Out[37]: 83
In [41]: max(List)
```

```
Out[41]: 200
In [42]: min(List)
Out[42]: 0
In [43]: all(List)
Out[43]: False
In [44]: len(List)
Out[44]: 21
In [45]: enumerate(List)
Out[45]: <enumerate at 0x20d0342f3f0>
In [49]: filter(List, A)
Out[49]: <filter at 0x20d03430160>
```

TUPLES

Tuples

```
In [1]: tuple1 = ()
        print(tuple1)
        ()
In [2]: tuple1 = ("kendriya", "vidyalaya")
        print(tuple1)
        ('kendriya', 'vidyalaya')
In [3]: list1 = [1,2,3,4]
        tuple2 = (tuple1, list1)
        print(tuple2)
        (('kendriya', 'vidyalaya'), [1, 2, 3, 4])
In [4]: tuple2 = tuple1*2
        print(tuple2)
        ('kendriya', 'vidyalaya', 'kendriya', 'vidyalaya')
In [5]: ### tuple using loop ###
        tuple3 = (1,2)
        n = 3
        for i in range (int(n)):
            tuple3 = (tuple3,)
            print(tuple3)
        ((1, 2),)
        (((1, 2),),)
        (((((1, 2),),),)
```

```
In [6]: print(tuple1[1])
          vidyalaya
In [12]: tuple5 = tuple("sravani")
          print(tuple5)
          print(tuple5[1:])
print(tuple5[::-2])
          print(tuple5[3:5])
          ('s', 'r', 'a', 'v', 'a', 'n', 'i')
('r', 'a', 'v', 'a', 'n', 'i')
          ('i', 'a', 'a', 's')
('v', 'a')
In [15]: all(tuple1)
Out[15]: True
In [16]: any(tuple1)
Out[16]: True
In [17]: len(tuple1)
Out[17]: 2
In [18]: enumerate(tuple1)
Out[18]: <enumerate at 0x26798695480>
In [19]: max(tuple1)
Out[19]: 'vidyalaya'
In [20]: min(tuple1)
```

```
Out[20]: 'kendriya'
```

ARRAYS

```
In [42]: import array as arr
In [43]: a = arr.array('i', [1, 2, 3, 4])
         for i in range (0,4):
             print(a[i], end = " ")
         1 2 3 4
In [44]: a.insert(4, 5)
         for i in range (0,5):
             print(a[i], end = " ")
         1 2 3 4 5
In [45]: b = arr.array('d', [1.1, 2.2, 3.3])
         b.append(4.4)
         for i in (b):
             print(i)
         print()
         1.1
         2.2
         3.3
         4.4
In [46]: print(a[1])
         2
In [47]: print(a.pop(2))
```

```
In [48]: for i in range (0, 4):
    print(a[i], end = " ")
         1 2 4 5
In [49]: a.remove(2)
          for i in range(0, 3):
              print(a[i], end = " ")
         1 4 5
In [51]: sliced_array = b[1:3]
          print(sliced_array)
          array('d', [2.2, 3.3])
In [52]: print(a.index(4))
          1
In [54]: a[2] = 7
          for i in range (0, 3):
              print(a[i])
```

DICTIONARIES

```
In [1]: Dict = {1: 'sravani', 2: 'karthik', 3: ' akshesha', 4: 'akshay', 5: 'ai
        shwitha'}
        print(Dict)
        {1: 'sravani', 2: 'karthik', 3: 'akshesha', 4: 'akshay', 5: 'aishwith
        a'}
In [2]: t = {}
        print(t)
        {}
In [3]: t = dict({1: 'sravani', 2: 'karthik', 3: ' akshesha'})
        print(t)
        {1: 'sravani', 2: 'karthik', 3: 'akshesha'}
In [4]: s = dict([(1, 'akshay'), (2, 'aishwitha')])
        print(s)
        {1: 'akshay', 2: 'aishwitha'}
In [5]: a = {1: 'cadbury', 2: '5star', 3: {'x': 'asha', 'y': 'mangobite'}}
        print(a)
        {1: 'cadbury', 2: '5star', 3: {'x': 'asha', 'y': 'mangobite'}}
In [6]: lst = {}
        print(lst)
        lst[0] = 'sudden'
        lst[1] = 'change'
        print(lst)
        lst['value_set'] = 1, 2, 3, 4
        print(lst)
```

```
lst[1] = 'rain'
         print(lst)
         {0: 'sudden', 1: 'change'}
         {0: 'sudden', 1: 'change', 'value_set': (1, 2, 3, 4)}
         {0: 'sudden', 1: 'rain', 'value_set': (1, 2, 3, 4)}
 In [7]: print(Dict[1])
         sravani
 In [8]: print(Dict.get(4))
         akshay
 In [9]: z = {'A': {1:'LFJC'}, 'B': {2: 'KV'}}
         print(z['A'][1])
         LFJC
In [10]: del Dict[5]
         print(Dict)
         del z['A'][1]
         print(z)
         {1: 'sravani', 2: 'karthik', 3: 'akshesha', 4: 'akshay'}
         {'A': {}, 'B': {2: 'KV'}}
In [11]: oop = Dict.pop(3)
         print(oop)
          akshesha
In [12]: print(Dict)
         {1: 'sravani', 2: 'karthik', 4: 'akshay'}
```

FUNCTIONS

```
In [8]: def evenOdd(x):
             if (x % 2 == 0):
                 print("even")
             else:
                 print("odd")
         even0dd(5)
         even0dd(8)
         odd
         even
In [9]: def math(x):
            x[1] = 15
         lst = [1, 5, 10, 20, 25]
         math(lst);
         print(lst)
         [1, 15, 10, 20, 25]
In [10]: def sra(x, y = 15):
             print("x:", x)
             print("y", y)
         sra(20)
         x: 20
         y 15
In [14]: def student(firstname, lastname):
             print(firstname, lastname)
         student(firstname = 'sravani', lastname = 'mahankali')
         student(firstname = 'akshesha', lastname = 'oraon')
         student(lastname = 'kurumeti', firstname = 'akshay')
         sravani mahankali
         akshesha oraon
```

```
akshay kurumeti
In [15]: cube = lambda x: x*x*x
         print(cube(15))
         3375
In [17]: import math
         a = 5.6
         print(math.ceil(a)) ### smallest integral value ###
         print(math.floor(a)) ### greatest integral value ###
         5
In [20]: x = -25
         y = 10
         print(math.fabs(x)) ### ABSOLUTE VALUE ####
         print(math.factorial(y)) ### factorial of number ###
         25.0
         3628800
In [21]: p = - 10
         a = 5
         r = -25
         5 = 16
         print(math.copysign(p, q)) ### value of a with sign of b ###
         10.0
In [22]: print(math.gcd(r, s)) ### greatest common divisor of two numbers ###
In [23]: print(math.exp(5)) ### exponential ###
         print(math.log(3, 5)) ### log 3 with base 5 ###
```

```
148.4131591025766
         0.6826061944859854
In [24]: print(math.log2(5)) ### log of 5 with base 2 ###
         print(math.log10(5)) ### log of 5 with base 10 ###
         2.321928094887362
         0.6989700043360189
In [25]: print(math.pow(7, 8)) ### 7 raised to the power 8 ###
         print(math.sqrt(80)) ### square root of 80 ###
         5764801.0
         8.94427190999916
In [27]: a = math.pi/3
         print(math.sin(a))
         print(math.cos(a))
         print(math.tan(a))
         0.8660254037844386
         0.50000000000000001
         1.7320508075688767
In [28]: b = 3
         c = 5
         print(math.hypot(b, c)) ### hypotenuse ###
         5.830951894845301
In [29]: print(math.degrees(a))
         59.9999999999999
In [30]: d = 90
         print(math.radians(d))
```

```
In [31]: print(math.gamma(b))
         2.0
In [32]: print(math.pi)
         print(math.e)
         3.141592653589793
         2.718281828459045
In [34]: math.isinf(90)
Out[34]: False
In [37]: math.isnan(56)
Out[37]: False
In [39]: def me(*a):
             for i in a:
                 print(i)
         me("my", "name", "is", "sravani")
         my
         name
         is
         sravani
```

IF ELSE

```
In [2]: i = 80
        if (i> 100):
            print('true')
        print('false')
        false
In [3]: i = 15
        if (i< 20):
            print('true')
        else:
            print('false')
        true
In [4]: i = 100
        if (i == 100):
            if (i<200):
                print("i is smaller")
            else:
                print("i is greater")
        i is smaller
In [5]: i = 50
        if (i == 100):
            print(100)
        elif ( i == 200):
            print(200)
        elif (i == 50):
            print(50)
        else:
            print('false')
        50
```

LOOPS

```
In [1]: count = 5
        while (count<10):
            count = count+2
            print("yes")
        yes
        yes
        yes
In [3]: count = 0
        while (count <= 5):
            count = count+1
            print("no")
        else:
            print("yes")
        no
        no
        no
        no
        no
        no
        yes
In [4]: ### iteration ###
       l = ["sravani", "is", "a", "good", "girl"]
        for i in 1:
            print(i)
        sravani
        is
        good
        girl
```

```
In [5]: t = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5)
          for i in t:
              print(i)
 In [7]: s = "little flower"
          for i in s:
              print(i)
In [13]: d = dict()
          d[1] = 'sravani'
          d[2] = 'akshay'
          for i in d:
              print((i, d[i]))
          (1, 'sravani')
          (2, 'akshay')
In [16]: lst = [1, 2, 3, 4]
for index in range(len(lst)):
```

```
print(lst[index])
In [18]: for i in range (1, 10):
             for j in range(i):
                 print(i, end=' ')
             print()
         1
         2 2
         3 3 3
         4 4 4 4
         5 5 5 5 5
         666666
         7777777
         88888888
         999999999
In [20]: for letter in 'kendriyavidyalaya':
    if letter == 's' or letter == 'a':
                 continue
             print("letter:", letter)
         letter: k
         letter: e
         letter: n
         letter: d
         letter: r
         letter: i
         letter: y
         letter: v
         letter: i
         letter: d
         letter: y
```

```
letter: l
         letter: y
In [21]: for letter in 'kendriyavidyalaya':
             if letter == 's' or letter == 'a':
                 break
             print("letter:", letter)
         letter: k
         letter: e
         letter: n
         letter: d
         letter: r
         letter: i
         letter: y
In [25]: for letter in 'kendriyavidyalaya':
         pass
print("letter:", letter)
         letter: a
In [ ]:
```

SETS

```
In [1]: set1 = {}
        print(set1)
        {}
In [3]: set2 = set("karthik")
        print(set2)
        {'r', 't', 'h', 'k', 'a', 'i'}
In [4]: set3 = set(["zindagi", "na", "milegi", "dobara"])
        print(set3)
        {'na', 'zindagi', 'milegi', 'dobara'}
In [1]: set4 = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}
        print(set4)
        {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}
In [2]: set4.add(7)
        set4.add(8)
        print(set4)
        {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
In [4]: for i in range(1,25):
            set4.add(i)
        print(set4)
        {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20,
        21, 22, 23, 24}
In [3]: set5 = set([6, 5,(11, 7), 9])
        set5.update([1, 2])
```

```
print(set5)
         {(11, 7), 1, 2, 5, 6, 9}
In [8]: for x in set5:
             print(x)
         (11, 7)
         1
         2
         5
         6
In [9]: set5.remove(1)
         print(set5)
         {(11, 7), 2, 5, 6, 9}
In [10]: set5.discard(2)
         print(set5)
         {(11, 7), 5, 6, 9}
In [11]: for i in range(5, 7):
             set5.remove(i)
         print(set5)
         {(11, 7), 9}
In [12]: set5.pop()
         print(set5)
         {9}
In [13]: set5.clear()
         print(set5)
```

STRINGS

```
In [34]: stringl = 'my name is sravani'
         string2 = "I believe that life brings surprises when needed"
         string3 = '''accepting things and changing the way we think is a challe
         nge'''
         print(stringl)
         print(string2)
         print(string3)
         my name is sravani
         I believe that life brings surprises when needed
         accepting things and changing the way we think is a challenge
In [35]: print(string1[4])
         print(string2[-2])
         e
In [36]: print(string1[2:9])
         print(string2[-5:-2])
          name i
         eed
In [37]: ### updating a string ###
         stringl = "i am sravani"
         print(string1)
         i am sravani
In [38]: print(stringl)
         print(string2)
         print(string3)
```

```
I believe that life brings surprises when needed
         accepting things and changing the way we think is a challenge
In [41]: ### only entire string can be deleted ###
         del(string1)
         print(string1)
         NameError
                                                   Traceback (most recent call l
         ast)
         <ipython-input-41-89edbd8d570a> in <module>
               1 ### only entire string can be deleted ###
         ----> 2 del(stringl)
               3 print(string1)
         NameError: name 'stringl' is not defined
In [42]: ### escape sequencing ###
         string4 = '''i'm pursuing business analytics'''
         string5 = 'i\'m a kind person'
         string6 = "it has a name\"pen\""
         string7 = "c:\\drive\\photos"
         print(string4)
         print(string5)
         print(string6)
         print(string7)
         i'm pursuing business analytics
         i'm a kind person
         it has a name"pen"
         c:\drive\photos
In [43]: ### formatting of strings ###
In [44]: string8 = "{} {} {} {} {}".format('sravani', 'is', 'an', 'analyst')
         print(string8)
```

```
sravani is an analyst
In [45]: string8 = "{0} {2} {3} {1}".format('sravani', 'is', 'an', 'analyst')
        print(string8)
        sravani an analyst is
In [46]: string8 = "{a} {b} {c} {d}".format(a ='sravani', b = 'is', c ='an', d =
         'analyst')
        print(string8)
        sravani is an analyst
In [47]: string9 = "{0:b}".format(18)
        print(string9)
        string9 = "{0:e}".format(200.6879)
        print(string9)
        string9 = "{0:.3f}".format(22/56)
        print(string9)
        10010
        2.006879e+02
        0.393
'analyst')
        print(string10)
           sravani| is | an |analyst |
In [52]: intl = 89.36874521
        print('value is %.2f' %intl)
        print('value is %.4f' %intl)
        value is 89.37
        value is 89.3687
```

DATA FRAMES

```
Position
         Age
                                     27
         Height
                                    6-11
         Weight
                                     265
         College
                              Texas A&M
         Salary
                             1.9689e+07
         Name: 98, dtype: object
In [26]: t = pd.read_csv(r'D:\nba.csv', index_col = "Name")
         second = t.loc["Avery Bradley"]
         print(second)
                    Boston Celtics
         Team
         Number
         Position
         Age
                                25
         Height
                               6-2
         Weight
                               180
         College
                             Texas
         Salary
                    7.73034e+06
         Name: Avery Bradley, dtype: object
In [29]: q = pd.read_csv(r'D:\nba.csv', index_col = "Name")
         third = q["Age"]
         print(third)
         Name
         Avery Bradley
                                   25.0
         Jae Crowder
                                   25.0
         John Holland
                                   27.0
         R.J. Hunter
                                   22.0
         Jonas Jerebko
                                   29.0
         Amir Johnson
                                   29.0
         Jordan Mickey
                                   21.0
         Kelly Olynyk
                                   25.0
         Terry Rozier
                                   22.0
         Marcus Smart
                                   22.0
```

```
In [9]: import pandas as pd
         df = pd.DataFrame()
         print(df)
         Empty DataFrame
         Columns: []
         Index: []
In [10]: s = ['sravani', 1, 2, 3.3]
         df = pd.DataFrame(s)
         print(df)
         0 sravani
                 2
               3.3
In [11]: data = {'name':["sravani", "akshesha", "karthik", "akshay"], 'age':[21,
         22, 29, 22]}
         df = pd.DataFrame(data)
         print(df)
                name age
         0 sravani 21
         1 akshesha 22
         2 karthik 29
             akshay 22
In [30]: s = pd.read csv(r'D:\nba.csv')
         first = s.iloc[98]
         print(first)
                          DeAndre Jordan
         Name
                    Los Angeles Clippers
         Team
         Number
```

Jared Sullinger Isaiah Thomas Evan Turner James Young Tyler Zeller Bojan Bogdanovic Markel Brown Wayne Ellington Rondae Hollis-Jefferson Jarrett Jack Sergey Karasev Sean Kilpatrick Shane Larkin Brook Lopez Chris McCullough Willie Reed	24.0 27.0 27.0 20.0 26.0 27.0 24.0 28.0 21.0 32.0 22.0 26.0 23.0 28.0 21.0
Thomas Robinson	25.0
Henry Sims	26.0
Donald Sloan	28.0
Thaddeus Young	27.0
Al-Farouq Aminu	
Pat Connaughton	23.0
Allen Crabbe	24.0
Ed Davis	27.0
Maurice Harkless	23.0
Gerald Henderson	28.0
Chris Kaman	34.0
Meyers Leonard	24.0
Damian Lillard C.J. McCollum Luis Montero Mason Plumlee Brian Roberts Noah Vonleh Trevor Booker Trey Burke	25.0 24.0 23.0 26.0 30.0 20.0 28.0 23.0
Alec Burks	24.0
Dante Exum	20.0

```
Derrick Favors
                                      24.0
          Rudy Gobert
                                      23.0
          Gordon Hayward
                                      26.0
          Rodney Hood
                                      23.0
          Joe Ingles
                                      28.0
          Chris Johnson
                                      26.0
          Trey Lyles
                                      20.0
          Shelvin Mack
                                      26.0
          Raul Neto
                                      24.0
          Tibor Pleiss
                                      26.0
          Jeff Withey
                                      26.0
          NaN
                                       NaN
          Name: Age, Length: 458, dtype: float64
In [32]: ### working with missing data ###
          import pandas as pd
          import numpy as np
          g = {'first score':[5, 6, 9, np.nan],
               'second score':[96, np.nan, 85, 78],
              'third score': [75, 44, np.nan, 326]}
          df = pd.DataFrame(g)
          df.isnull()
Out[32]:
             first score second score third score
          0
                            False
                                     False
                False
                 False
                            True
                                     False
                 False
                            False
                                      True
          3
                 True
                            False
                                     False
In [33]: df.fillna(0) ### filling misiing values with 0 ###
Out[33]:
             first score second score third score
                  5.0
                             96.0
                                      75.0
```

	nirst score	second score	third score	
	1 6.0	0.0	44.0	
	2 9.0	85.0	0.0	
	3 0.0	78.0	326.0	
[38]:	df.dropna() ### dropp	ing missing	values ###
[38]:	first score second score third score			
	0 5.0	96.0	75.0	
[40]:	import pan	das as pd		
	'd		pharm", "b	", "akshesha", "harisha"], o tech", " b Tech", "bds"], }
		g over rows n df.iterro i, j)		rrows() function
	<pre># iteratin for i, j i print(print(0 name</pre>	g over rows n df.iterro i, j)) sravani		rrows() function
	<pre># iteratin for i, j i print(print(0 name</pre>	g over rows n df.iterro i, j))		rrows() function
	# iteratin for i, j i print(print(0 name degree score	g over rows n df.iterro i, j)) sravani b pharm	ws():	rrows() function
	# iteratin for i, j i print(print(0 name degree score	g over rows n df.iterro i, j)) sravani b pharm 90	ws():	rrows() function
	# iteratin for i, j i print(print() 0 name degree score Name: 0, d 1 name degree	g over rows n df.iterro i, j)) sravani b pharm 90 type: objec akshay b tech	ws():	rrows() function
	# iteratin for i, j i print(print() 0 name degree score Name: 0, d 1 name degree score	g over rows n df.iterro i, j)) sravani b pharm 90 type: objec akshay b tech 40	ws():	rrows() function
	# iteratin for i, j i print(print() 0 name degree score Name: 0, d 1 name degree score	g over rows n df.iterro i, j)) sravani b pharm 90 type: objec akshay b tech	ws():	rrows() function
	# iteratin for i, j i print(print() 0 name degree score Name: 0, d 1 name degree score	g over rows n df.iterro i, j)) sravani b pharm 90 type: objec akshay b tech 40	ws():	rrows() function

```
score
        Name: 2, dtype: object
                   harisha
        3 name
        degree
                     bds
        score
                      98
        Name: 3, dtype: object
In [42]: columns = list(df)
        for i in columns:
            print (df)
                     degree score
               name
        0 sravani b pharm
            akshay b tech
                               40
        2 akshesha b Tech
                               80
                               98
           harisha
                       bds
                     degree score
               name
           sravani b pharm
                               90
                               40
            akshay
                     b tech
        2 akshesha b Tech
                               80
           harisha
                       bds
                               98
                     degree score
               name
          sravani b pharm
                               90
                               40
            akshay
                    b tech
        2 akshesha b Tech
                               80
        3 harisha
                       bds
                               98
```

THANK YOU